

Copper Nitrate-Mediated Regio- and Stereoselective Difunctionalization of Alkynes: A Direct Approach to α -Chloro- β -nitroolefins

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Supporting Information

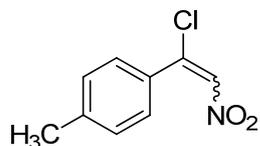
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1. General Information

All reagents and metal catalysts were obtained from commercial sources without further purification, and commercially available solvents were purified before use. All new compounds were fully characterized. All melting points were taken on a WRS-1A or a WRS-1B Digital Melting Point Apparatus without correction. Infrared spectra were obtained using an AVATAR 370 FT-IR spectrometer. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker AV-500 spectrometer operating at 500 MHz, 125 MHz and 470 MHz, respectively, with chemical shift values being reported in ppm relative to chloroform ($\delta = 7.26$ ppm), dimethyl sulfoxide ($\delta = 2.50$ ppm) or TMS ($\delta = 0.00$ ppm) for ^1H NMR; chloroform ($\delta = 77.16$ ppm) or dimethyl sulfoxide ($\delta = 39.52$ ppm) for ^{13}C NMR; and C_6F_6 ($\delta = -164.9$ ppm) for ^{19}F NMR. Mass spectra (MS) and high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded with an Agilent 5975C using an Electron impact (EI) or Electrospray ionization (ESI) techniques. Silica gel plate GF254 was used for thin layer chromatography (TLC) and silica gel 300-400 mesh was used for flash column chromatography. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically pure compounds, unless otherwise indicated. ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR data for minor isomer of products are recorded from the spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers. Unless commercially available alkynes, other alkynes were all prepared according to the literature reported procedures.¹⁻³

2. Synthesis and Characterization of Products

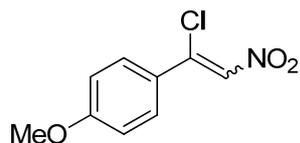


1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-4-methylbenzene (2a): To a test tube were added **1a** (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 4 h as monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **2a** as a yellow solid (53.3 mg, 90%), *E/Z* = 88/12.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1616, 1532, 1345, 816, 718; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 147.7, 142.1, 135.3, 130.5, 129.4, 128.4, 21.7; EI-MS *m/z* (%): 199 (3) [M⁺ (³⁷Cl)], 197 (8) [M⁺ (³⁵Cl)], 182 (14), 139 (18), 134 (21), 116 (37), 115 (100), 89 (21), 77 (22), 63 (18); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C₉H₈ClNO₂ [M⁺] 197.0244, found 197.0246.

Z isomer: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 143.2, 141.7, 133.8, 130.9, 130.0, 127.7, 21.6.

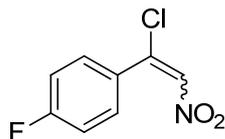
Gram scale reaction for preparation of 2a: To a 100 mL flask were added **1a** (1.16 g, 10 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (3.6240 g, 15 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (2.2565 g, 10 mmol) and MeCN (50 mL). The mixture was stirred at 40 °C under N₂ for 4 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product as a yellow solid (1.5 g, 76%), *E/Z* = 96/4. Then the solid was recrystallized with hexane/ EtOAc and gave the pure *E*-product.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2b): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1b** (39.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 2 h afforded the desired product **2b** as a yellow solid (42.0 mg, 66%), *E/Z* = 7/93.

Z isomer: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1597, 1505, 1336, 1304, 1264, 1176, 1022, 831; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 163.0, 141.4, 132.8, 129.5, 125.6, 114.6, 55.6; EI-MS *m/z* (%): 215 (14) [M⁺ (³⁷Cl)], 213 (43) [M⁺ (³⁵Cl)], 155 (21), 135 (24), 132 (100), 117 (42), 89 (63), 63 (32); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for C₉H₈ClNO₃ [M⁺] 213.0193, found 213.0192.

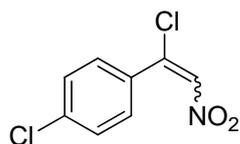
E isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 130.7, 113.9, 55.5.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (2c): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1c** (36.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2c** as pale yellow oil (53.1 mg, 88%), $E/Z = 92/8$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1607, 1529, 1344, 1236, 1164, 834, 716; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.50-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -107.3 (m, Ar-F); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 164.3 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 252.0$ Hz), 146.3, 135.9, 130.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.0$ Hz), 129.4 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.0$ Hz); EI-MS m/z (%): 203 (5) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 201 (14) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 143 (28), 123 (19), 120 (100), 107 (17), 99 (18); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{ClFNO}_2$ [M^+] 200.9993, found 200.9994.

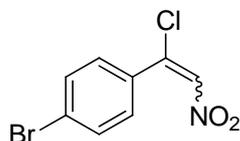
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.71-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -106.3 (m, Ar-F); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 130.0 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.0$ Hz), 116.6 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.0$ Hz).



1-Chloro-4-(1-chloro-2-nitrovinyl)benzene (2d):^{4,5} Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1d** (41.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 10 h afforded the desired product **2d** as a yellow solid (57.9 mg, 89%), $E/Z = 93/7$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1621, 1527, 1346, 1093, 827, 722; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 146.1, 137.6, 136.1, 131.8, 129.8, 129.0; LC-MS (ESI) m/z (%): 222 (12) [M^+ ($2 \times ^{37}\text{Cl}$)], 220 (65) [M^+ (^{37}Cl , ^{35}Cl)], 218 (100) [M^+ ($2 \times ^{35}\text{Cl}$)].

Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 129.6, 129.0.

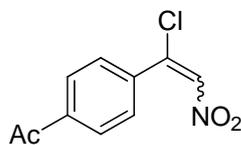


1-Bromo-4-(1-chloro-2-nitrovinyl)benzene (2e):⁵ Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1e** (54.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 14 h afforded the desired product **2e** as a yellow solid (74.3 mg, 94%), $E/Z = 90/10$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1612, 1525, 1341, 822, 720; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 146.1, 136.1, 132.3, 132.0, 129.9, 126.0; EI-MS m/z (%): 265 (6) [M^+ (^{37}Cl , ^{81}Br)], 263 (25) [M^+ [(^{37}Cl , ^{79}Br) + (^{35}Cl , ^{81}Br)], 261 (19) [M^+ (^{35}Cl , ^{79}Br)], 198 (18), 182 (69), 152 (63), 136 (77), 101 (100), 75 (79), 50

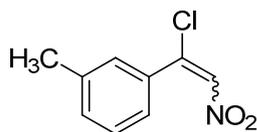
(38).

Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 132.6, 129.1.



1-(4-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)phenyl)ethanone (2f): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1f** (43.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 10 h afforded the desired product **2f** as a yellow solid (57.9 mg, 86%), *E/Z* = 97/3.

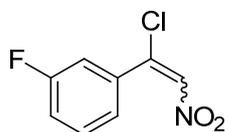
E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1678, 1607, 1515, 1348, 1264, 836, 723; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 8.00 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 197.1, 146.0, 138.7, 137.8, 136.6, 128.5, 128.4, 26.8; EI-MS *m/z* (%): 227 (0.67) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 225 (1.96) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 212 (21), 210 (63), 166 (31), 129 (100), 101 (46), 75 (27); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_3$ [M^+] 225.0193, found 225.0195.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-3-methylbenzene (2g): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1g** (39 μL , 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2g** as yellow oil (54.8 mg, 92%), *E/Z* = 90/10.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1612, 1527, 1345, 787, 718; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.5$, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 147.5, 138.5, 135.6, 133.4, 132.0, 128.6, 128.5, 125.2, 21.3; EI-MS *m/z* (%): 199 (2) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 197 (7) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 182 (14), 162 (16), 116 (34), 115 (100), 89 (27), 77 (26), 63 (20); HRMS (EI) *m/z* calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_2$ [M^+] 197.0244, found 197.0247.

Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 139.1, 134.3, 133.6, 133.0, 129.1, 128.2, 124.9, 21.4.

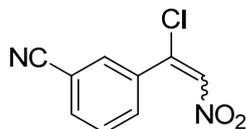


1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-3-fluorobenzene (2h): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1h** (35 μL , 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2h** as yellow oil (53.2 mg, 88%), *E/Z* = 94/6.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1585, 1530, 1348, 1230, 790, 720; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -111.3 (m, Ar-F); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 162.4 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 250.0$ Hz), 145.5, 136.4, 135.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.5$ Hz),

130.5 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 8.0$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $^4J_{C-F} = 4.0$ Hz), 118.3 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 21.0$ Hz), 115.5 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 24.0$ Hz); EI-MS m/z (%): 203 (1) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 201 (4) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 143 (33), 138 (21), 120 (100), 107 (23), 99 (27), 83 (23); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{ClFNO}_2$ [M^+] 200.9993, found 200.9991.

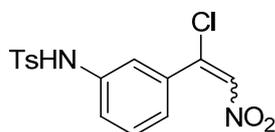
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -110.6 (m, Ar-F); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): 131.0 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 7.5$ Hz), 123.3 (d, $^4J_{C-F} = 4.0$ Hz), 119.2 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 20.0$ Hz), 115.1 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 25.0$ Hz).



3-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)benzonitrile (2i): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1i** (38.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 8 h afforded the desired product **2i** as a yellow solid (52.1 mg, 83%), *E/Z* = 93/7.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3104, 2227, 1610, 1520, 1333, 989, 799, 693; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 144.5, 137.1, 134.9, 134.3, 132.3, 131.7, 129.7, 117.6, 113.3; EI-MS m/z (%): 210 (2) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 208 (6) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 150 (57), 145 (29), 127 (100), 126 (40), 117 (33), 100 (34), 76 (28), 75 (35); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_5\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M^+] 208.0040, found 208.0033.

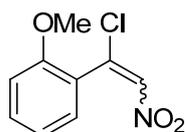
Z isomer (partial data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H).



N-(3-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)phenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (2j): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1j** (81.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 10 h afforded the desired product **2j** as red oil (89.1 mg, 84%), *E/Z* = 91/9.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3259, 1526, 1337, 1158, 1091; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 146.2, 144.5, 137.2, 136.3, 135.4, 134.7, 129.9, 129.8, 127.3, 124.6, 123.7, 120.5, 21.6; EI-MS m/z (%): 354 (4) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 352 (13) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 209 (27), 197 (33), 181 (100), 165 (28), 155 (36), 91 (85); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ [M^+] 352.0285, found 352.0288.

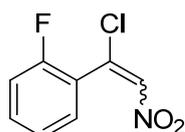
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 6H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 146.4, 144.6, 137.9, 135.6, 134.9, 130.3, 130.2, 130.0, 127.4, 124.2, 124.1, 119.7.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-2-methoxybenzene (2k): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1k** (39 μ L, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 30 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2k** as yellow oil (53.6 mg, 84%), $E/Z = 92/8$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1625, 1528, 1349, 1286, 1252, 1022, 756; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dt, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 156.1, 143.6, 137.2, 132.6, 129.6, 123.0, 120.9, 111.2, 55.8; EI-MS m/z (%): 215 (24) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 213 (72) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 182 (38), 152 (63), 139 (34), 131 (72), 103 (41), 89 (100), 77 (42), 63 (52); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_3$ [M^+] 213.0193, found 213.0192.

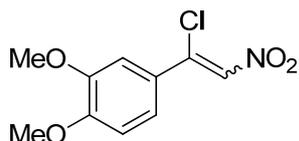
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dt, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 132.8, 131.2, 121.1, 111.7, 100.1, 56.0.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-2-fluorobenzene (2l): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1l** (34 μ L, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2l** as pale yellow oil (49.3 mg, 82%), $E/Z = 94/6$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1626, 1530, 1348, 1230, 828, 761, 718; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -111.4 (m, Ar-F); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 158.7 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 250.0$ Hz), 140.9, 138.1, 133.2 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.0$ Hz), 129.7, 124.7 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.0$ Hz), 122.0 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 15.0$ Hz), 116.1 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.0$ Hz); EI-MS m/z (%): 203 (6) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 201 (18) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 143 (48), 120 (100), 107 (23), 99 (29); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{ClFNO}_2$ [M^+] 200.9993, found 200.9991.

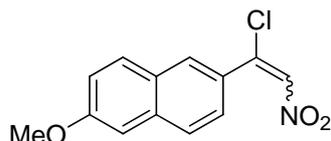
Z isomer (partial data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (CDCl_3 , 470 MHz): δ -111.3 (m, Ar-F).



4-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-1,2-dimethoxybenzene (2m): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1m** (48.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 °C for 2 h afforded the desired product **2m** as a yellow solid (45.2 mg, 62%), $E/Z = 30/70$.

Z isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1586, 1516, 1328, 1267, 1144, 1018, 808; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 152.7, 149.4, 141.5, 133.1, 126.0, 121.6, 111.1, 110.3, 56.3, 56.2; EI-MS m/z (%): 245 (21) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 243 (70) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 191 (100), 165 (64), 162 (60), 147 (34), 120 (38), 91 (53), 77 (40), 75 (42); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}_4$ [M^+] 243.0298, found 243.0300.

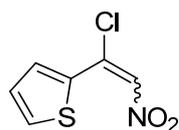
E isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.85 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 151.8, 148.8, 147.3, 134.7, 125.3, 122.6, 111.5, 110.7, 56.2, 56.1.



2-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)-6-methoxynaphthalene (2n): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1n** (54.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 30 °C for 6 h afforded the desired product **2n** as a yellow solid (67.2 mg, 85%), *E/Z* = 81/19.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1598, 1510, 1337, 1224, 1163, 1025, 814; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.11 (m, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 159.7, 148.0, 136.1, 135.3, 130.6, 129.2, 128.2, 127.9, 127.1, 125.5, 120.1, 105.9, 55.5; EI-MS m/z (%): 265 (16) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 263 (45) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 233 (21), 182 (63), 139 (100), 44 (50); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}_3$ [M^+] 263.0349, found 263.0345.

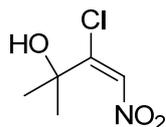
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 8.17 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.11 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 133.9, 130.7, 129.0, 128.3, 124.0, 120.5, 105.8, 55.6.



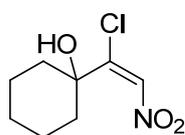
2-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)thiophene (2o): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1o** (30 μL , 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 30 °C for 4 h afforded the desired product **2o** as yellow oil (49.6 mg, 87%), *E/Z* = 57/43.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3106, 1581, 1511, 1323, 722; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 139.5, 136.3, 134.8, 131.8, 131.7, 127.7; EI-MS m/z (%): 191 (4) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 189 (10) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 146 (37), 118 (40), 108 (100), 83 (43), 69 (33); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{ClNO}_2\text{S}$ [M^+] 188.9651, found 188.9652.

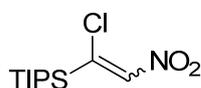
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with *E/Z* isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 136.7, 135.0, 133.7, 132.0, 131.6, 128.9.



(E)-3-Chloro-2-methyl-4-nitrobut-3-en-2-ol (2p): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1p** (29 μ L, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 21 h afforded the desired product **2p** as pale yellow oil (18.0 mg, 36%), $E/Z > 19:1$. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3555, 2987, 2932, 1617, 1526, 1350, 1189, 832; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 2.11 (s, 1H), 1.56 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 148.8, 134.5, 74.7, 28.6; EI-MS m/z (%): 167 (0.87) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 165 (2.73) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 152 (23), 150 (72), 105 (49), 59 (99), 43 (100); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_3$ [M^+] 165.0193, found 165.0195.



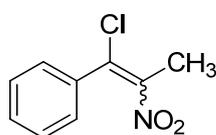
(E)-1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)cyclohexanol (2q): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1q** (37.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 26 h afforded the desired product **2q** as pale yellow oil (24.6 mg, 40%), $E/Z > 19:1$. IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3525, 2938, 2861, 1613, 1525; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 2.03-1.91 (m, 3H), 1.76-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.29-1.17 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 149.5, 134.9, 75.8, 34.8, 24.8, 21.1; EI-MS m/z (%): 207 (0.13) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 205 (0.36) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 170 (33), 99 (48), 81 (100), 55 (86); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_3$ [M^+] 205.0506, found 205.0509.



(1-Chloro-2-nitrovinyl)triisopropylsilane (2r): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1r** (67 μ L, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 16 h afforded the desired product **2r** as pale yellow oil (23.6 mg, 30%), $E/Z = 17/83$.

Z isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2954, 2873, 1522, 1463, 1353, 882, 669; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.83 (s, 1H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 157.1, 149.3, 18.9, 12.5; EI-MS m/z (%): 265 (0.68) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 263 (1.90) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 222 (37), 220 (100), 160 (32), 149 (19), 132 (28), 103 (26); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_2\text{Si}$ [M^+] 263.1108, found 263.1104.

E isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 18.6, 12.3.

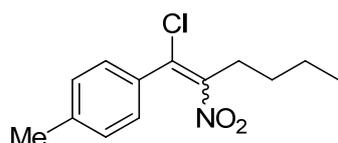


(1-Chloro-2-nitroprop-1-en-1-yl)benzene (2s):⁶ Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the

reaction of **1s** (38 μ L, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h afforded the desired product **2s** as pale yellow oil (50.6 mg, 85%), $E/Z = 70/30$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1532, 1442, 1348, 1027, 761, 697; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.55-7.29 (m, 5H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 146.4, 137.1, 135.2, 130.3, 128.8, 127.7, 18.0; EI-MS m/z (%): 199 (0.51) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 197 (1.60) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 169 (8), 134 (14), 116 (20), 115 (100), 105 (17), 103 (18), 89 (17), 77 (19), 63 (14).

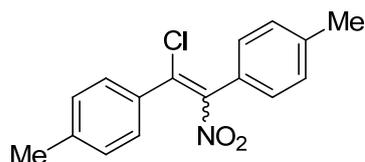
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.55-7.29 (m, 5H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): 134.4, 130.2, 128.9, 127.6, 18.1.



1-(1-Chloro-2-nitrohex-1-en-1-yl)-4-methylbenzene (2t): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1t** (51.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 40 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 18 h afforded the desired product **2t** as yellow oil (53.3 mg, 70%), $E/Z = 55/45$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2960, 2930, 1533, 1458, 1357, 814; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.43 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 150.9, 140.6, 135.7, 132.2, 129.5, 128.6, 31.6, 28.7, 22.1, 21.5, 13.8; EI-MS m/z (%): 255 (3) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 253 (9) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 183 (22), 176 (27), 129 (99), 128 (60), 119 (100), 115 (31), 91 (23); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2$ [M^+] 253.0870, found 253.0874.

Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.32 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 2.59 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): 140.5, 131.5, 129.6, 127.7, 127.0, 31.1, 29.2, 21.9, 13.7.

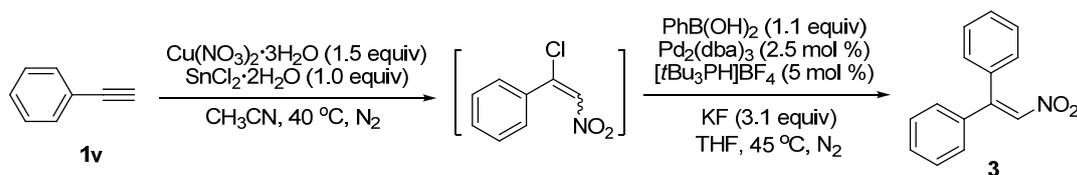


4,4'-(1-Chloro-2-nitroethene-1,2-diyl)bis(methylbenzene) (2u): Following the general procedure as for **2a**, the reaction of **1u** (61.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.5 mL) at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 h afforded the desired product **2u** as a yellow solid (65.5 mg, 76%), $E/Z = 62/38$.

E isomer: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1531, 1360, 1184, 819, 750; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 141.0, 140.6, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 127.8, 21.5, 21.4; EI-MS m/z (%): 289 (9) [M^+ (^{37}Cl)], 287 (27) [M^+ (^{35}Cl)], 241 (66), 206 (100), 189 (23); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_2$ [M^+] 287.0713, found 287.0715.

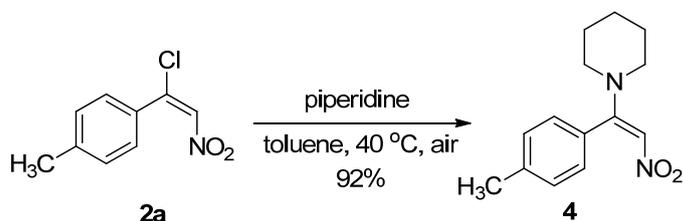
Z isomer (data from spectra of mixture with E/Z isomers): ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz) (partial data): δ 149.4, 141.0, 140.6, 134.9,

132.1, 131.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 21.6, 21.5.

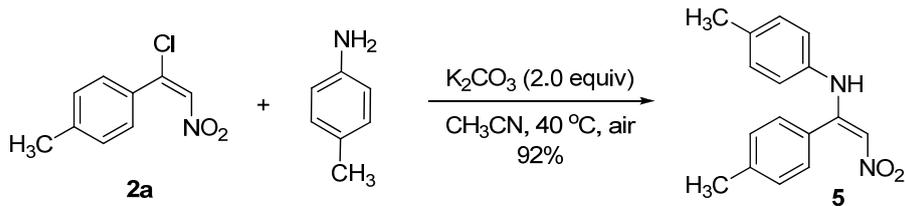


(2-Nitroethene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3):⁷ To a test tube were added Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL), the tube was vacuumed and refilled with N₂ for three times, then **1v** (33 μL, 0.3 mmol) was added, and the reaction was stirred at 40 °C for 4 h. After cooled down to room temperature, the mixture was filtered and the solvent was removed. To the residue were added Pd₂(dba)₃ (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), [tBu₃PH]BF₄ (4.4 mg, 0.015 mmol), PhB(OH)₂ (40.2 mg, 0.33 mmol), KF (54.0 mg, 0.93 mmol) and THF (1.0 mL). The flask was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂, and the reaction was stirred at 45 °C for 24 h. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with H₂O and extracted with EA (3×10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine. After dried over with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, the mixture was evaporated and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **3** (40.2 mg, 59%) as a yellow solid. m.p. 85-87 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1619, 1508, 1335, 691; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 7.51-7.34 (m, 7H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 150.6, 137.2, 135.7, 134.5, 131.0, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6; EI-MS m/z (%): 225 (15) [M⁺], 178 (100), 168 (38), 165 (51), 152 (54).

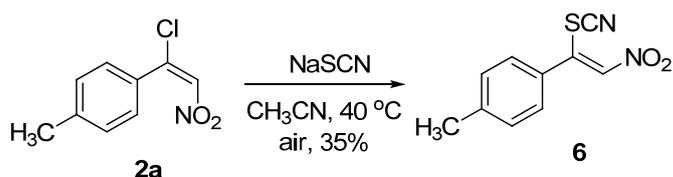
3. Application of Compound 2a



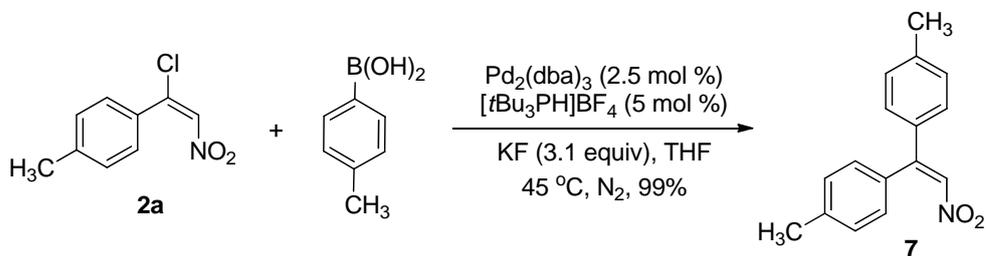
(E)-1-(2-Nitro-1-(p-tolyl)vinyl)piperidine (4): To a test tube were added **2a** (59.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), piperidine (63.9 mg, 0.75 mmol) and toluene (1.5 mL). The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 3 h under air as monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product **4** as a yellow solid (68.1 mg, 92%). m.p. 131-132 °C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2948, 1525, 1454, 1409, 1344, 1291, 1241, 1014, 782; ¹H NMR (*d*₆-DMSO, 500 MHz): δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (s, 2H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 3.69-2.85 (m, 4H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.23 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (*d*₆-DMSO, 125 MHz): δ 161.3, 139.2, 131.6, 129.8, 127.9, 113.6, 50.0, 25.9, 23.9, 21.4; EI-MS m/z (%): 246 (14) [M⁺], 229 (18), 200 (51), 130 (20), 117 (54), 116 (22), 91 (27), 84 (100); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₂O₂ [M⁺] 246.1368, found 246.1370.



(E)-4-Methyl-N-(2-nitro-1-(*p*-tolyl)vinyl)aniline (5): To a test tube were added **2a** (59.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), *p*-toluidine (48.2 mg, 0.45 mmol), K_2CO_3 (82.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) and CH_3CN (1.5 mL). The mixture was stirred at $40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h under air as monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature, washed with HCl (0.1 M) for three times, and extracted with EA; the organic layer was then washed with H_2O and brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **5** as a yellow solid (74.0 mg, 92%). m.p. $112\text{--}113\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1598, 1553, 1464, 1355, 1272, 1182, 1102, 822; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 11.54 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 156.2, 141.4, 135.9, 135.2, 129.8, 129.7, 128.8, 128.6, 123.9, 113.8, 21.6, 21.0; EI-MS m/z (%): 268 (20) [M^+], 222 (100), 221 (31), 220 (25), 208 (45), 207 (49), 91 (37), 65 (24); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}N_2O_2$ [M^+] 268.1212, found 268.1215.



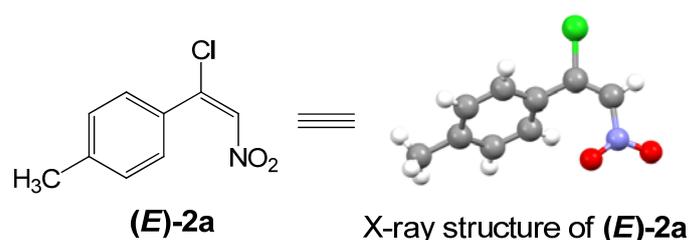
(Z)-1-Methyl-4-(2-nitro-1-thiocyanatovinyl)benzene (6): To a test tube were added **2a** (59.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), NaSCN (168.2 mg, 3.0 mmol) and CH_3CN (1.5 mL). The mixture was stirred at $40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ under air for 7 hours. Then the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product **6** as a yellow solid (23.2 mg, 35%). m.p. $94\text{--}96\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2156, 1573, 1500, 1328, 819; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz): δ 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.34 (s, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz): δ 148.7, 142.9, 135.2, 130.1, 129.2, 128.6, 108.3, 21.7; EI-MS m/z (%): 220 (16) [M^+], 119 (19), 116 (63), 115 (100), 91 (28); HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $C_{10}H_8N_2O_2S$ [M^+] 220.0306, found 220.0304.



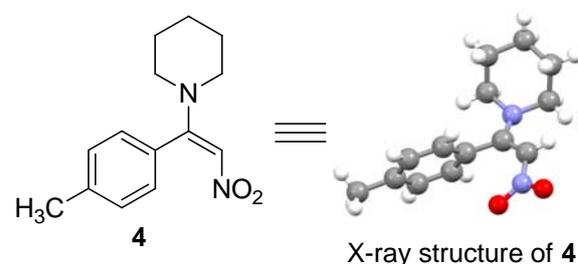
4,4'-(2-Nitroethene-1,1-diyl)bis(methylbenzene) (7):⁷ To a test tube were added **2a** (59.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), *p*-tolylboronic acid (44.9 mg, 0.33 mmol), $Pd_2(dba)_3$ (6.9 mg, 0.0075 mmol), $[tBu_3PH]BF_4$ (4.4 mg, 0.015 mmol), KF (54.0 mg, 0.93 mmol) and THF (1.0 mL). The flask was vacuumed and backfilled with N_2 , and the reaction was stirred at $45\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ as monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with H_2O and extracted with EA (3×10 mL). The combined organic

layer was washed with brine. After dried over with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , the mixture was evaporated and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **7** (75.2 mg, 99%) as a yellow solid. m.p. 111-113 °C; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 1602, 1507, 1334, 1245, 816; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 4H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz): δ 151.1, 141.6, 139.6, 134.7, 133.6, 132.8, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 21.6, 21.5; EI-MS m/z (%): 253 (80) [M^+], 221 (53), 191 (97), 165 (100), 115 (91).

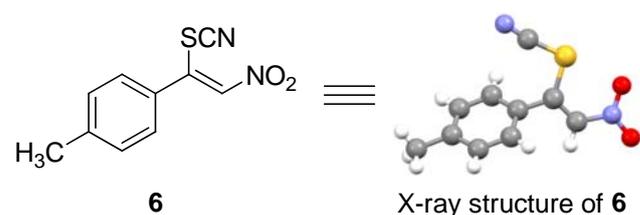
4. X-ray Crystallographic Data for Compounds (*E*)-2a, 4 and 6



Crystallographic data for (*E*)-2a: $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{ClNO}_2$, $M = 197.61$, Orthorhombic, P 21 21 21 (No. 19), $a = 5.961$ (5) Å, $b = 7.819$ (7) Å, $c = 20.316$ (18) Å, $V = 946.9$ (14) Å³, $Z = 4$, Crystal size: 0.24 × 0.19 × 0.16 mm, $T = 295$ K, $\rho_{\text{calcd}} = 1.386$ g·cm⁻³, $R_1 = 0.0391$ ($I > 4\sigma(I)$), $wR_2 = 0.1143$ (all data), GOF = 1.060, reflections collected/unique: 5795 / 2227 (Rint = 0.0219), Data: 1833, restraints: 0, parameters: 123. CCDC 1487495 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

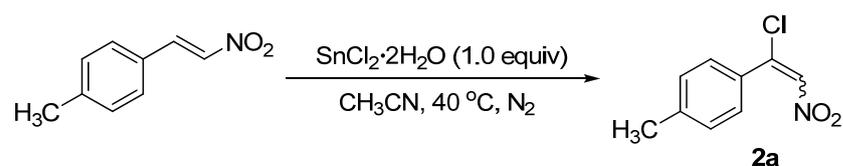


Crystallographic data for **4**: $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, $M = 246.30$, Monoclinic, P 21/c (No. 14), $a = 8.018$ (6) Å, $b = 16.118$ (13) Å, $c = 10.272$ (8) Å, $V = 1322.7$ (18) Å³, $Z = 4$, Crystal size: 0.25 × 0.19 × 0.14 mm, $T = 295$ K, $\rho_{\text{calcd}} = 1.237$ g·cm⁻³, $R_1 = 0.0439$ ($I > 4\sigma(I)$), $wR_2 = 0.1290$ (all data), GOF = 1.050, reflections collected/unique: 8060 / 2984 (Rint = 0.0246), Data: 2243, restraints: 0, parameters: 168. CCDC 1487497 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif

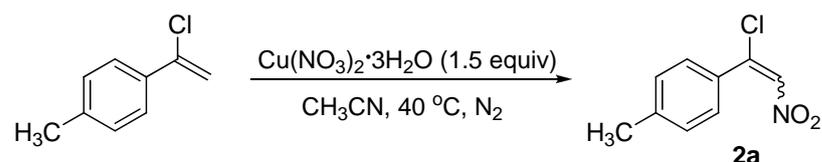


Crystallographic data for **6**: C₁₀H₈N₂O₂S, M = 220.24, Orthorhombic, P 21 21 21 (No. 19), a = 6.758 (5) Å, b = 8.245 (6) Å, c = 18.741 (15) Å, V = 1044.2 (14) Å³, Z = 4, Crystal size: 0.23 × 0.19 × 0.15 mm, T = 295 K, ρ_{calcd} = 1.401 g·cm⁻³, R₁ = 0.0329 (I > 4σ(I)), wR₂ = 0.0830 (all data), GOF = 1.071, reflections collected/unique: 6187 / 2247 (Rint = 0.0302), Data: 1891, restraints: 0, parameters: 141. CCDC 1487496 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

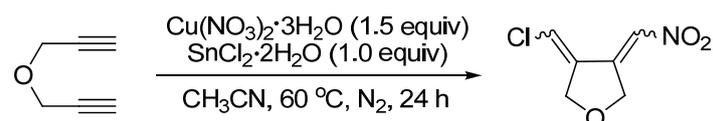
5. Mechanistic Studies



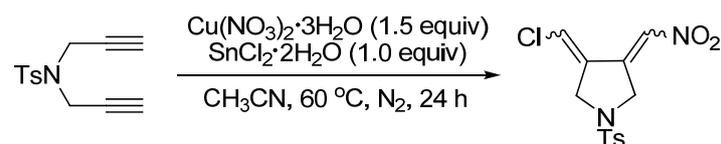
To a test tube were added (*E*)-1-methyl-4-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (49.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C overnight, and no desired product was obtained.



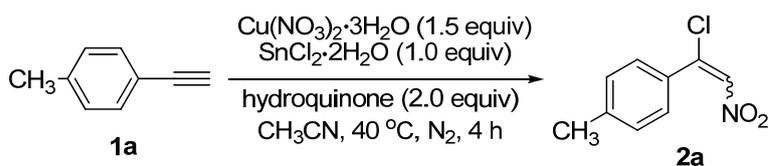
To a test tube were added 1-(1-chlorovinyl)-4-methylbenzene (45.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 4 h, and no desired product was obtained.



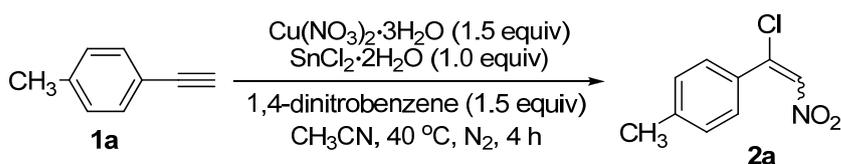
To a test tube were added 3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)prop-1-yne (28.2 mg, 0.3 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 24 h, and no desired cyclic product was obtained.



To a test tube were added 4-methyl-*N,N*-di(prop-2-yn-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), Cu(NO₃)₂·3H₂O (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), SnCl₂·2H₂O (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 24 h, and no desired cyclic product was obtained.



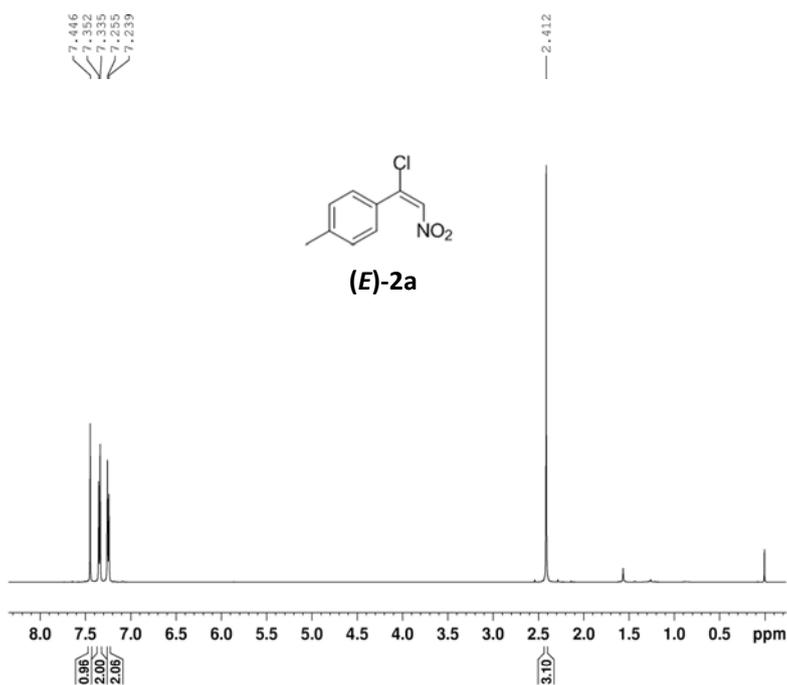
To a test tube were added **1a** (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), hydroquinone (66.1 mg, 0.6 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N_2 for three times. The mixture was stirred at 40°C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled down to room temperature, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **2a** as a yellow solid (40.8 mg, 69%), *E/Z* = 88/12.



To a test tube were added **1a** (34.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (108.7 mg, 0.45 mmol), $\text{SnCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), 1,4-dinitrobenzene (75.6 mg, 0.45 mmol) and MeCN (1.5 mL). The tube was vacuumed and backfilled with N_2 for three times. The mixture was stirred at 40°C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled down to room temperature, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **2a** as a yellow solid (53.2 mg, 90%), *E/Z* = 85/15.

References

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- [2] Morri, A. K.; Thummala, Y.; Doddi, V. R. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 4640.
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- [5] Koremura, M.; Tomita, K. *Nippon Nogei Kagaku Kaishi* **1962**, *36*, 479.
- [6] Iwai, I.; Tomita, K.; Ide, J. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **1965**, *13*, 118.
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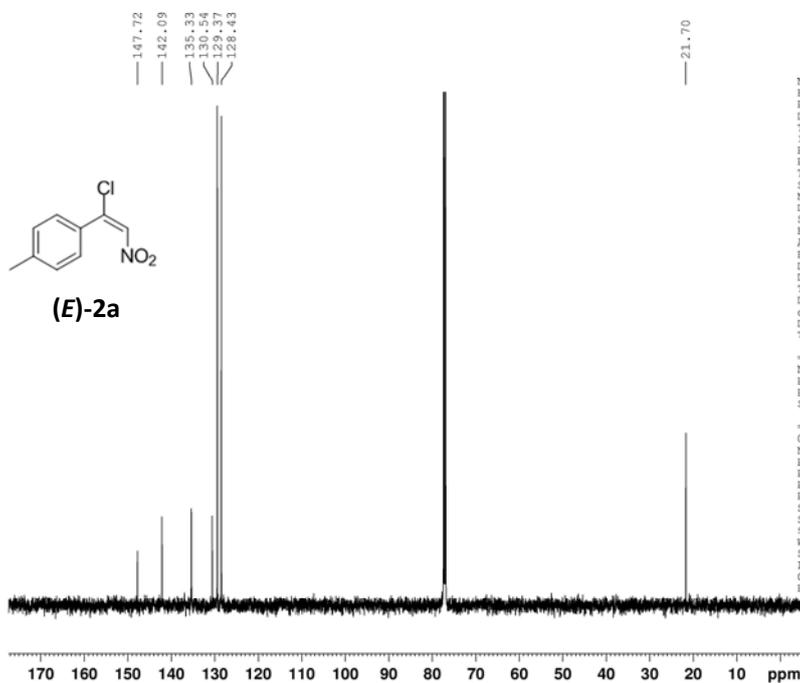
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TD0        1

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GMC-11-1-4-2
C13CPD CDCl3

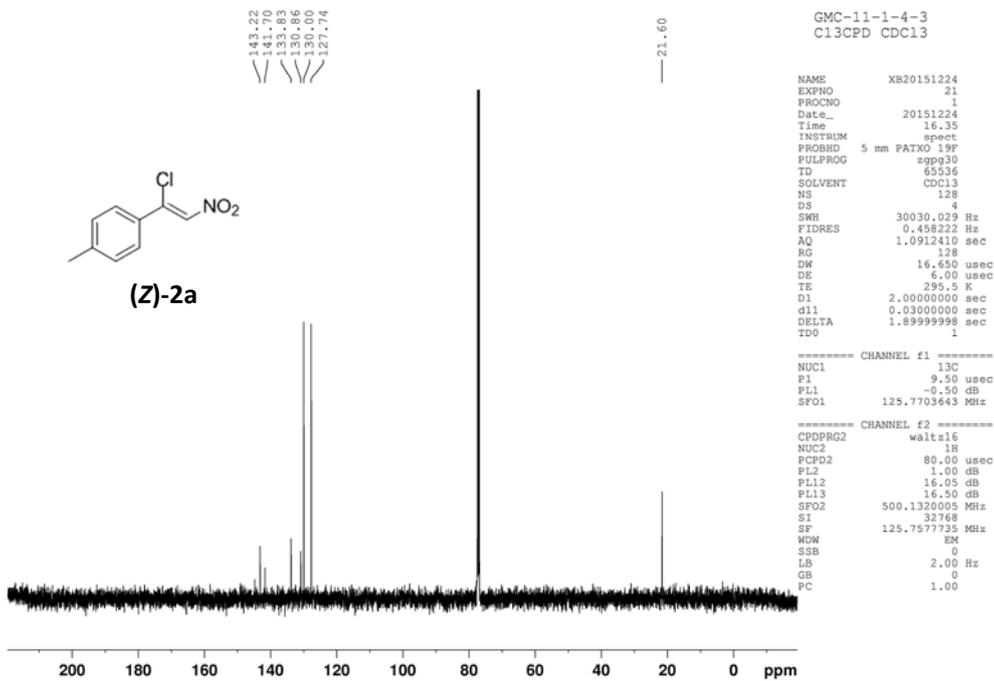
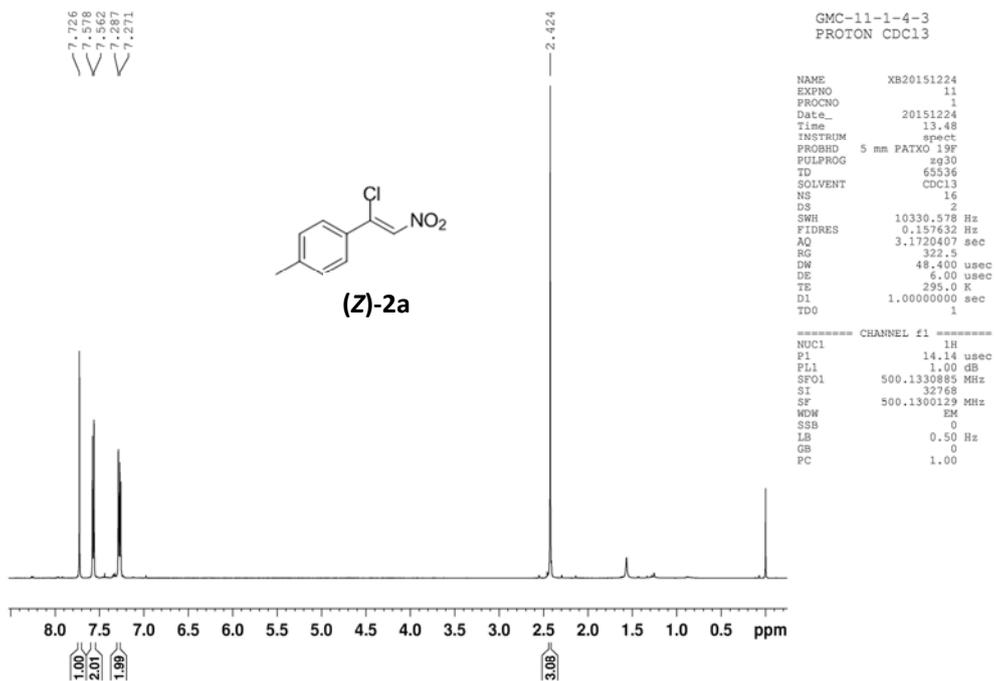
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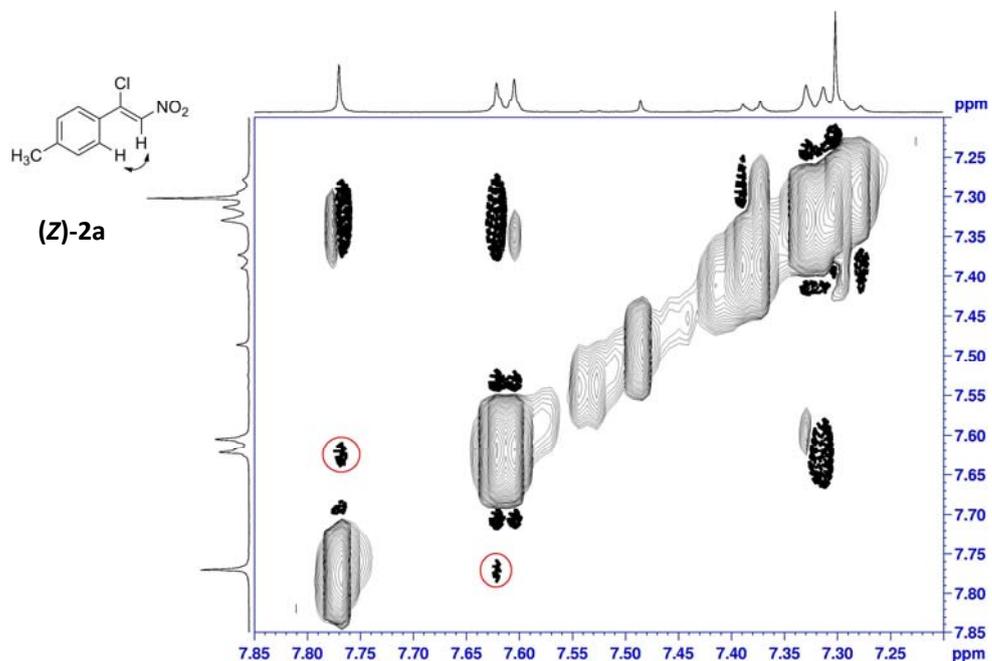
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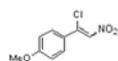


NOESY, GMC-11-1-4-3



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2b

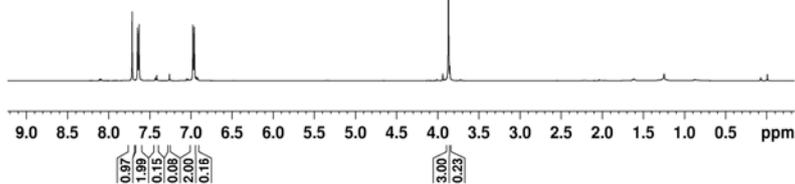
GMC-11-50-2
PROTON CDCl3

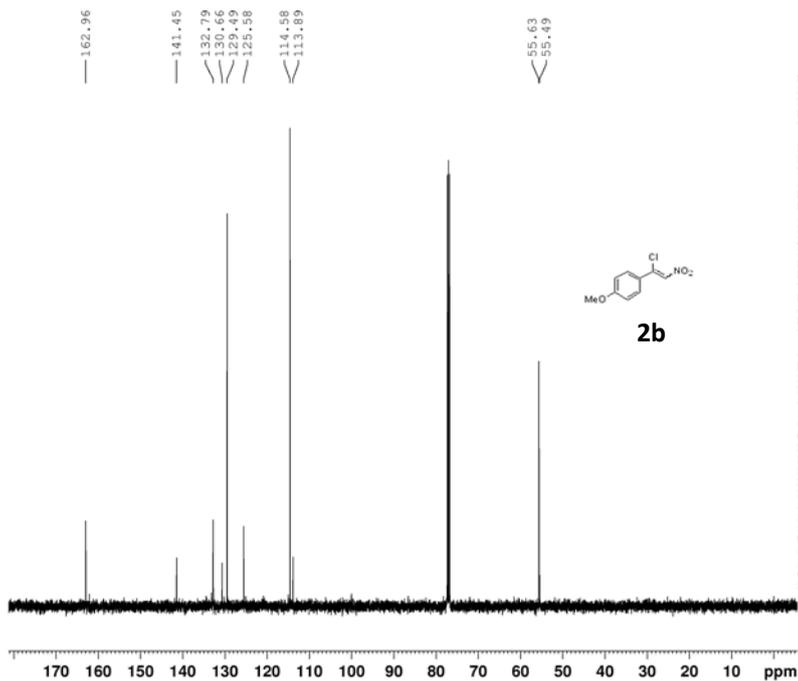
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GMC-11-50-2
C13CPD CDCl3

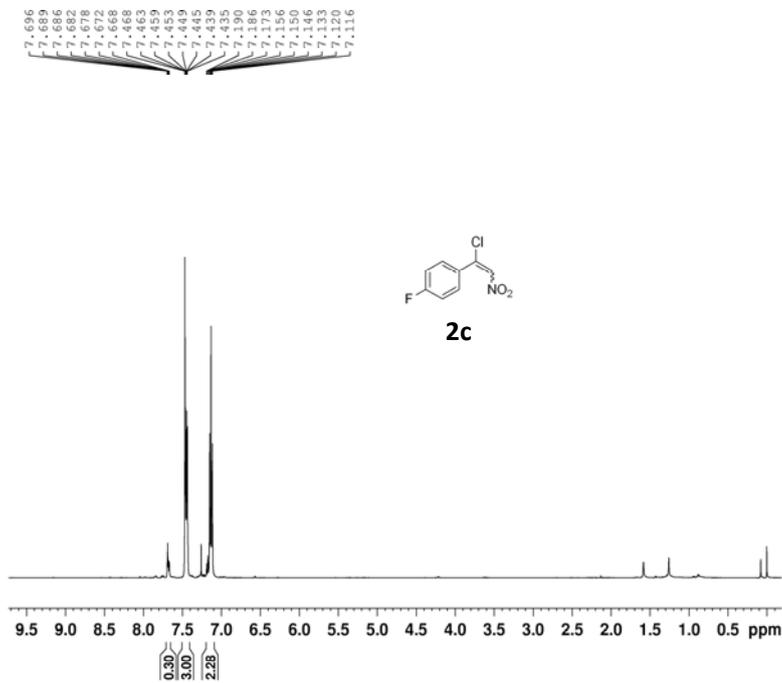
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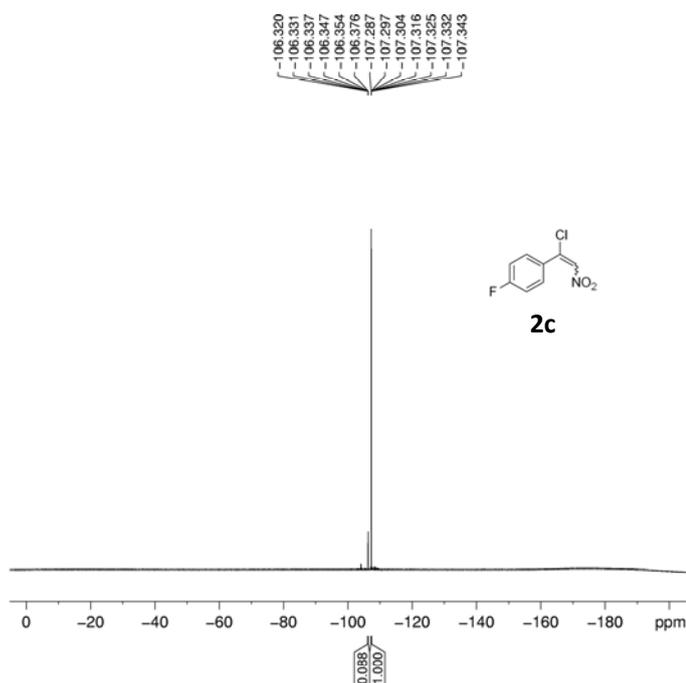
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PROTON CDCl3

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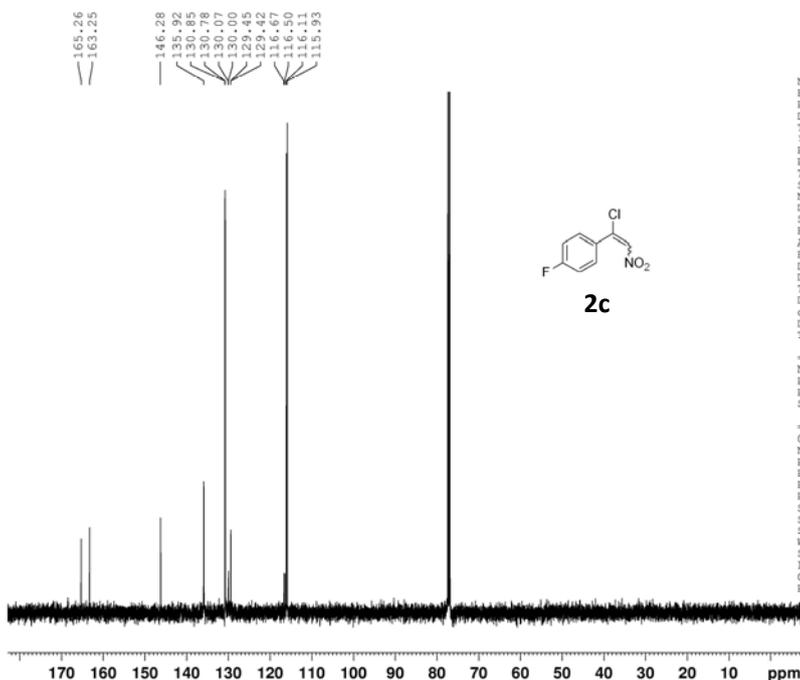
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GMC-11-96
19Fdefc CDCI3

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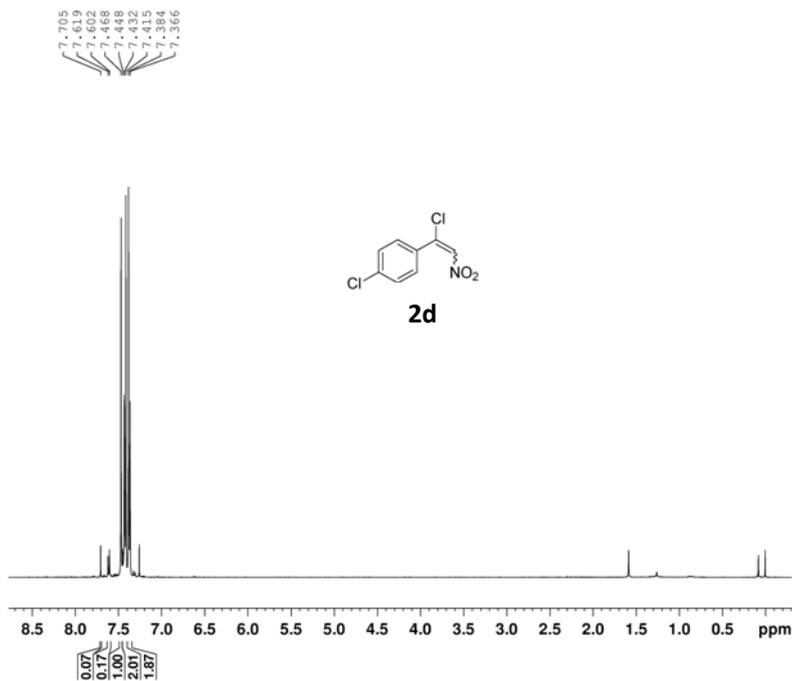


GMC-11-96
C13CPD CDCI3

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FIDRES 0.458222 Hz
AQ 1.0912410 sec
RG 161.3
DW 16.650 usec
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TE 295.4 K
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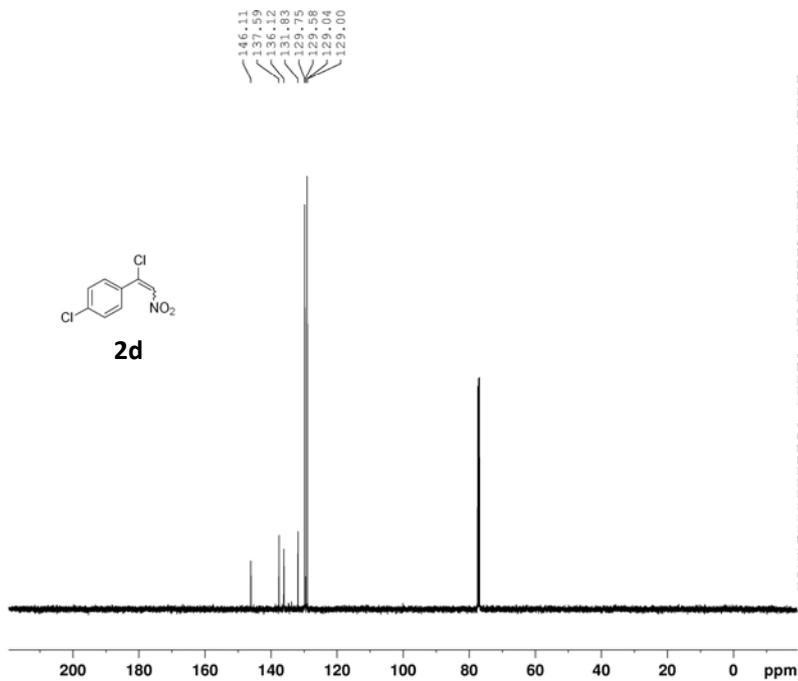
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NAME      XB20160223
EXPNO    2
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160223
Time     12.24
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        8
DS        2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES    0.157632 Hz
AQ         3.1720407 sec
RG         161.3
DW         48.400 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         294.4 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TD0        1
  
```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1       1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300126 MHz
WDW       no
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.00
  
```



GMC-11-47-2
C13CPD CDCl3

```

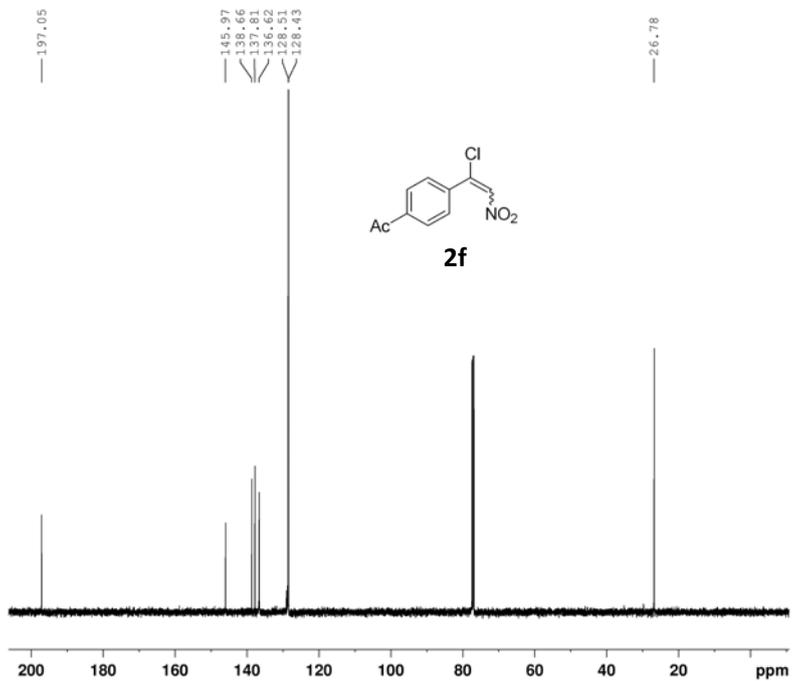
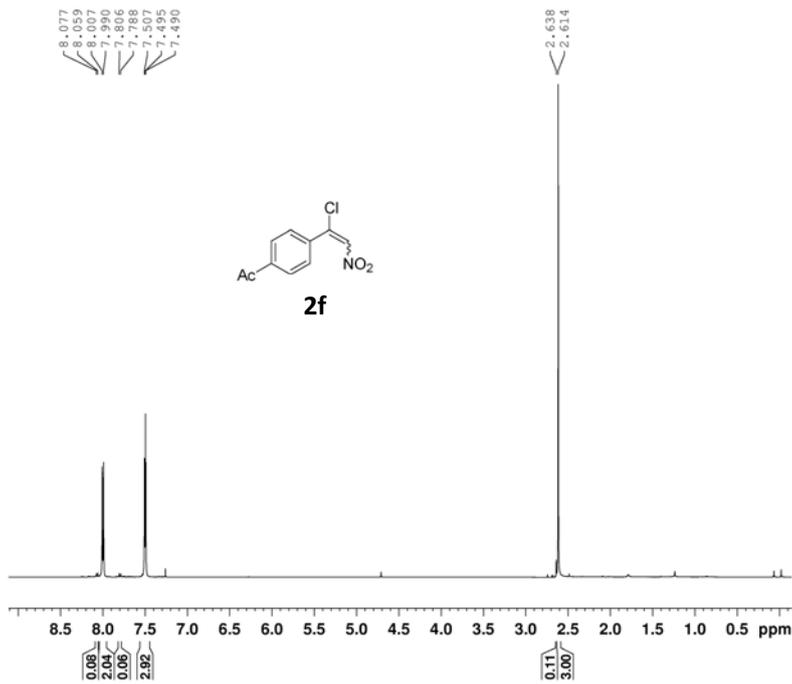
NAME      XB20160325
EXPNO    8
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160325
Time     10.57
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        128
DS        4
SWH       30030.029 Hz
FIDRES    0.458222 Hz
AQ         1.0912410 sec
RG         101.6
DW         16.650 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         295.3 K
D1         2.00000000 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.89999999 sec
TD0        1
  
```

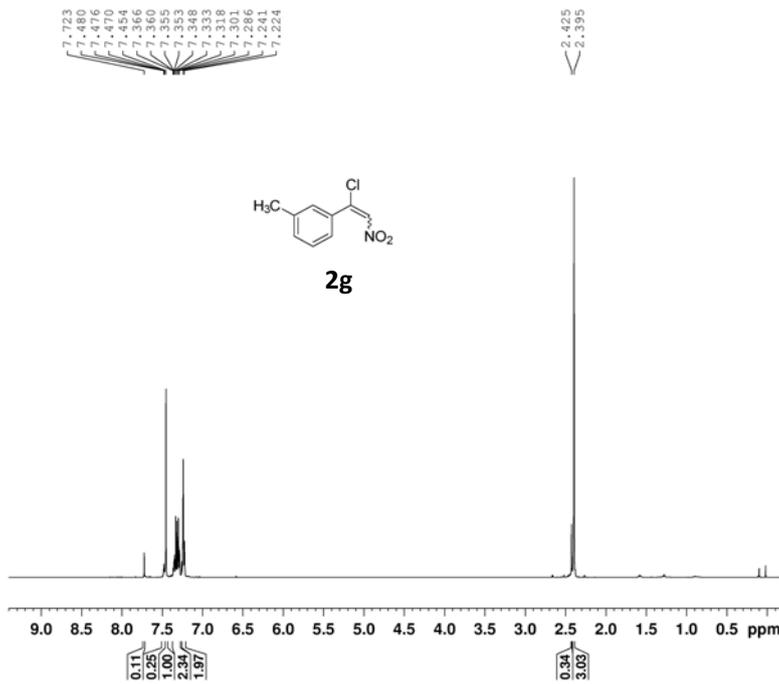
```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1         9.50 usec
PL1       -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz
  
```

```

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2       1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
SF        125.7577791 MHz
WDW       BM
SSB       0
LB        0.70 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
  
```

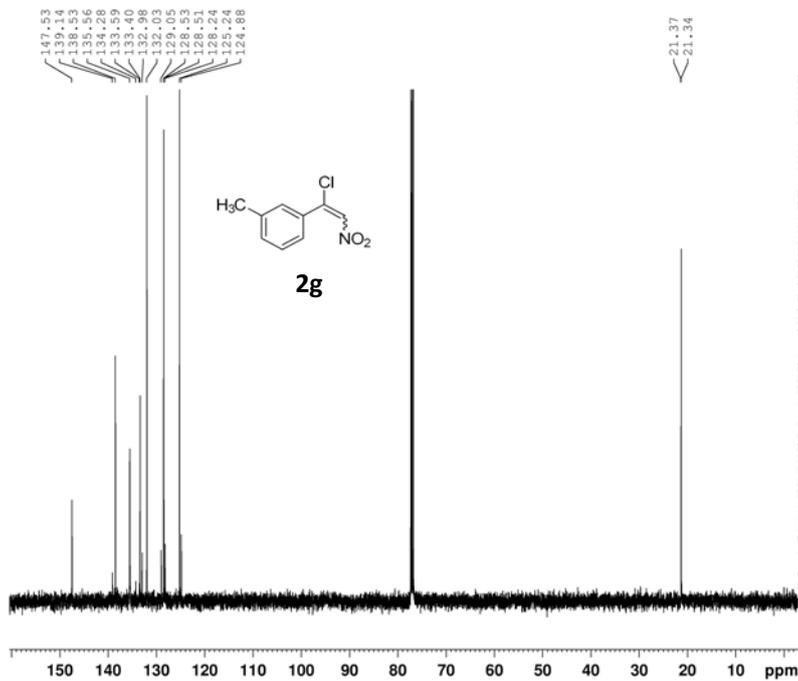


GMC-11-53-1
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160222
EXPNO    7
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160222
Time     9.44
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES   0.157632 Hz
AQ        3.1720407 sec
RG        90.5
DW        48.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        295.3 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TD0       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1       1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300126 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        0.30 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.00
  
```



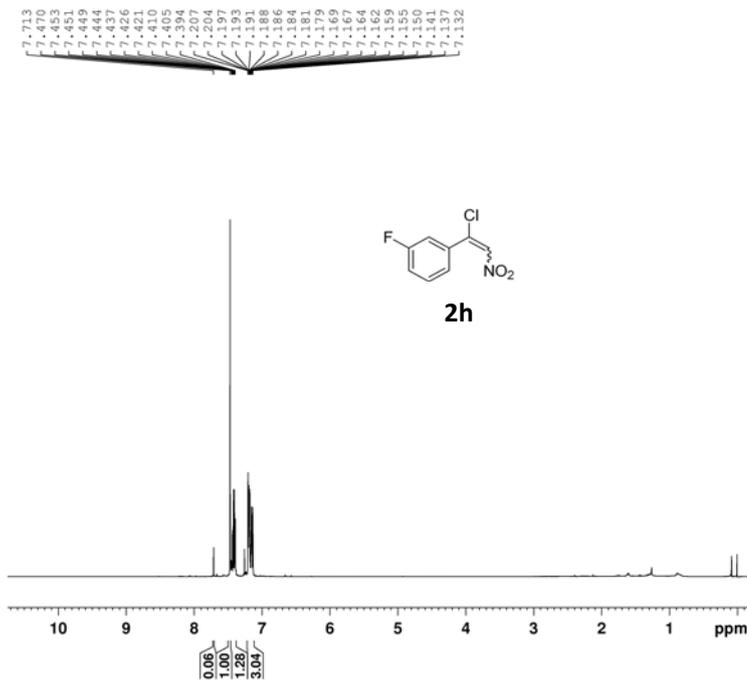
GMC-11-53-1
C13CPD CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160318
EXPNO    21
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160319
Time     2.19
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        128
DS        4
SWH       30030.029 Hz
FIDRES   0.458222 Hz
AQ        1.0912410 sec
RG        143.7
DW        16.650 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        296.1 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    1.89999998 sec
TD0       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        9.50 usec
PL1       -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2       1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
SF        125.7577890 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        0.70
  
```

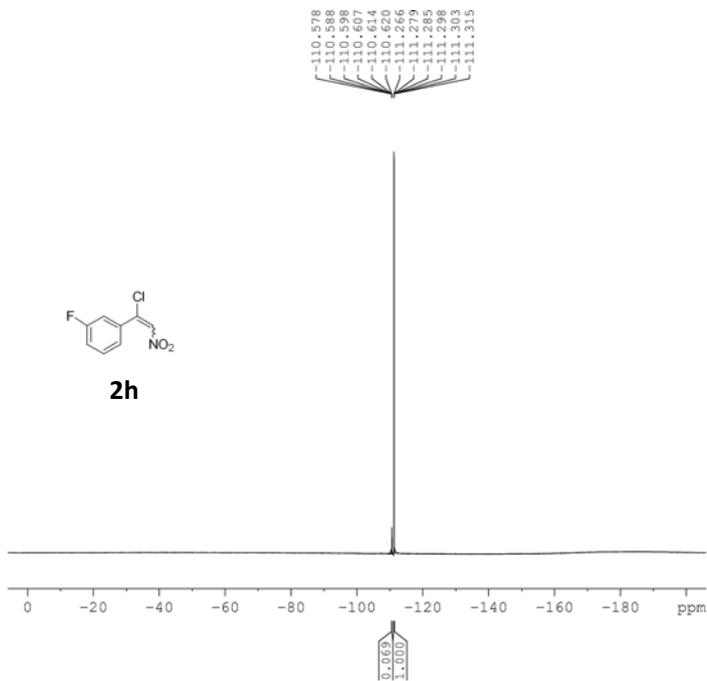


GMC-11-53-2
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160222
EXPNO     8
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160222
Time      9.50
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES    0.157632 Hz
AQ         3.1720407 sec
RG         128
DW         48.400 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         295.5 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TD0        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1       1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300129 MHz
WDW       no
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
```

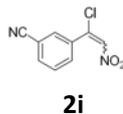
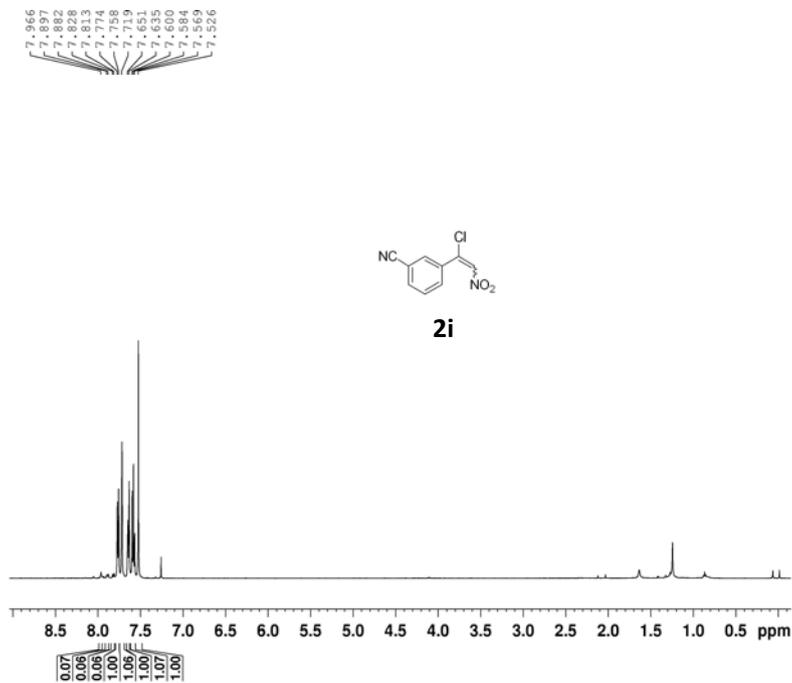
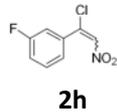
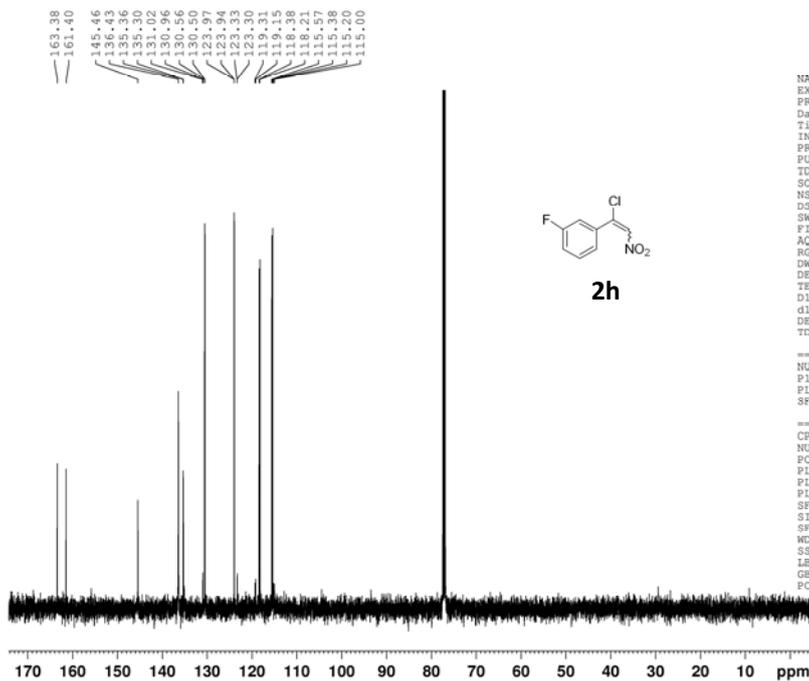


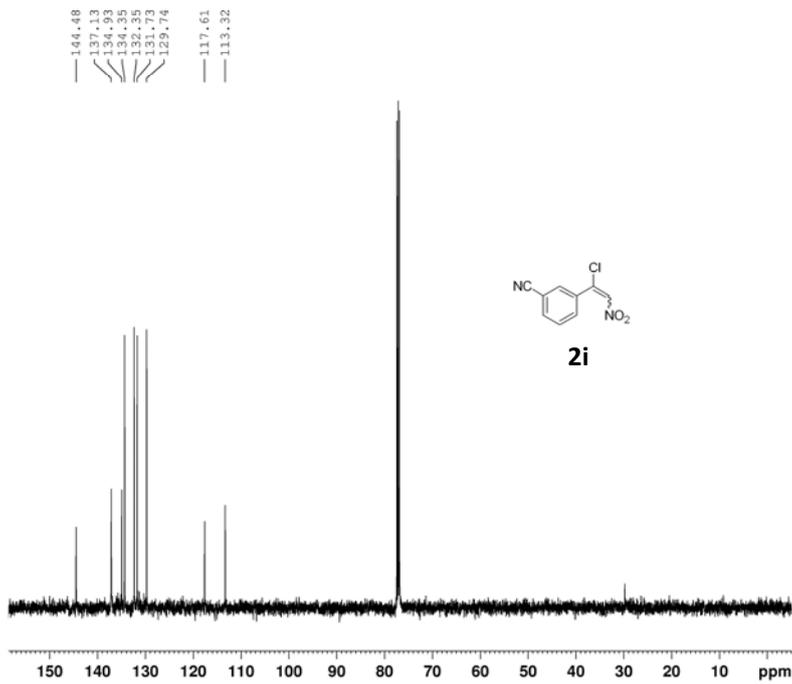
GMC-11-53-2
19Fdefct CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160322
EXPNO     36
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160322
Time      20.05
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zg
TD         131072
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         4
SWH       100000.000 Hz
FIDRES    0.762939 Hz
AQ         0.6554150 sec
RG         456.1
DW         5.000 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         294.1 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TD0        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      19F
P1        19.30 usec
PL1       4.00 dB
SFO1     470.5453180 MHz
SI        65536
SF        470.5923770 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        0.30 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
```

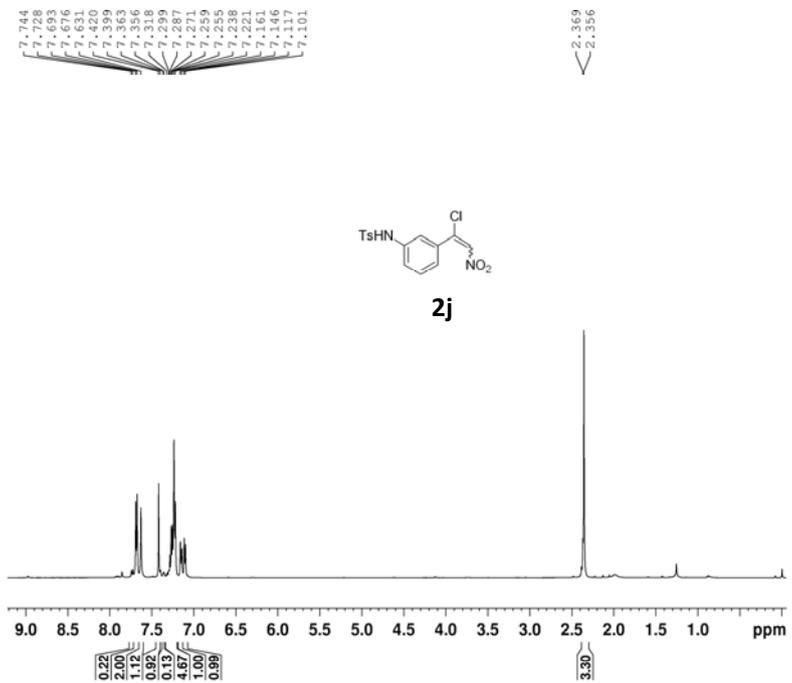




GMC-12-23
C13CPD CDCl3

```

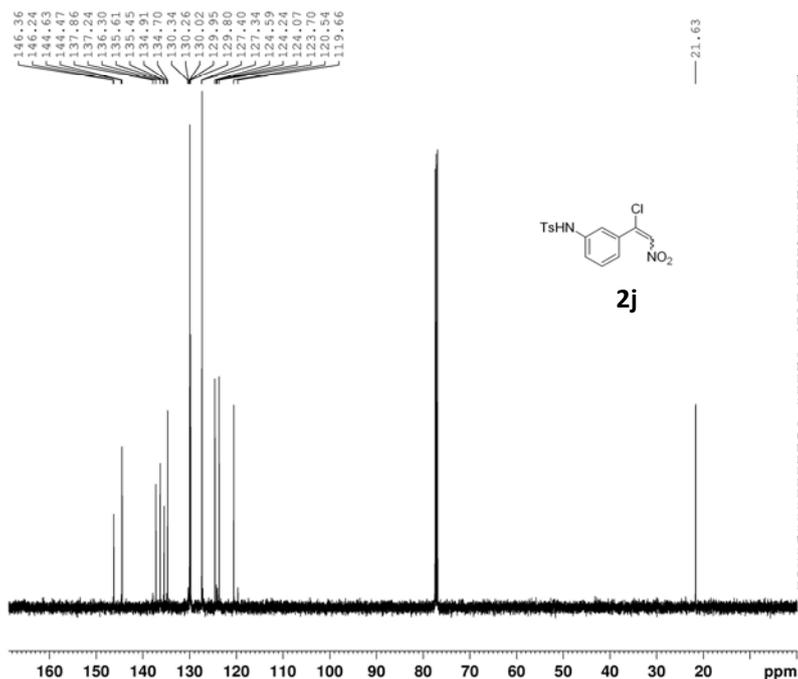
NAME      XB20160516
EXPNO     101
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160516
Time      15.15
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         59
DS         4
SWH       30030.029 Hz
FIDRES    0.458222 Hz
AQ         1.0912410 sec
RG         114
DW         16.650 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         295.9 K
D1         2.00000000 sec
d11        0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.89999998 sec
TDO        1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1         9.50 usec
PL1        -0.50 dB
SFO1      125.7703643 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2       1H
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PL2        1.00 dB
PL12       16.05 dB
PL13       16.50 dB
SFO2      500.1320005 MHz
SI         32768
SF         125.7577809 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB         0
LB          2.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.40
  
```



GMC-12-52
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160531
EXPNO     15
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160531
Time      12.51
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         8
DS         2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES    0.157632 Hz
AQ         3.1720407 sec
RG         101.6
DW         48.400 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         295.3 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TDO        1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1         14.14 usec
PL1        1.00 dB
SFO1      500.1330885 MHz
SI         32768
SF         500.1300129 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB         0
LB          0.50 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.00
  
```

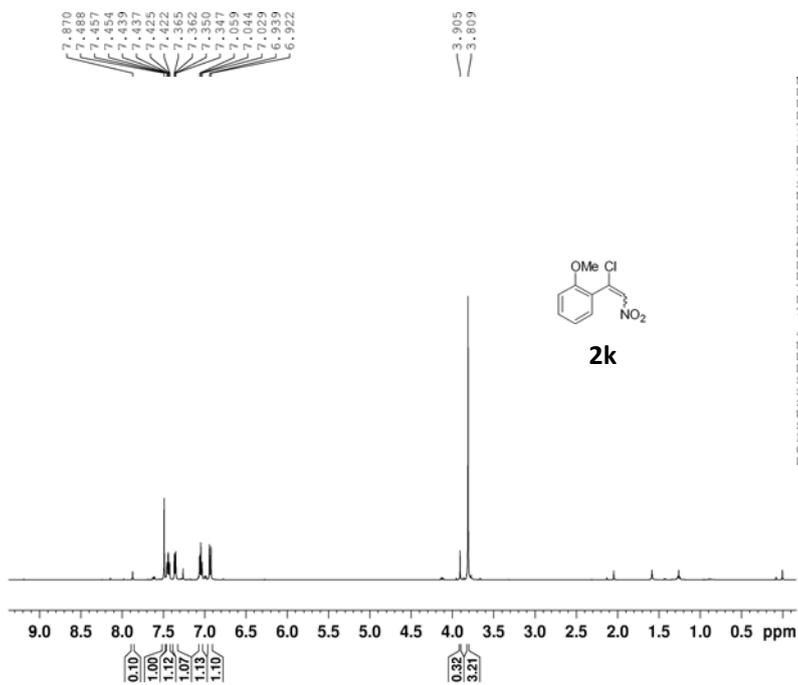


GMC-12-52
C13CPD CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160531
EXPNO     20
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160531
Time      14.42
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         128
DS         4
SWH       30030.029 Hz
FIDRES    0.458222 Hz
AQ         1.0912410 sec
RG         362
DW         16.650 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         296.4 K
D1         2.00000000 sec
d11        0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.89999998 sec
TDO       1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        9.50 usec
PL1       -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PL2        1.00 dB
PL12       16.05 dB
PL13       16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
SF        125.7577809 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB         0
LB          0.50 Hz
GB          0
PC          0.70

```

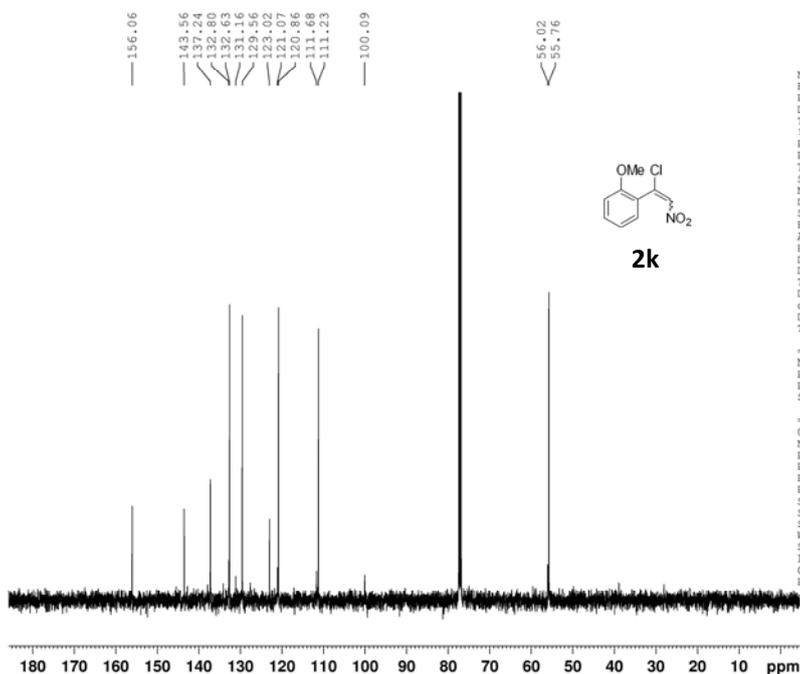


GMC-11-149
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160425
EXPNO     13
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160425
Time      10.27
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES    0.157632 Hz
AQ         3.1720407 sec
RG         181
DW         48.400 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         294.5 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TDO       1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1        1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300129 MHz
WDW        no
SSB         0
LB          0.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.00

```



GMC-11-149
C13CPD CDCl3

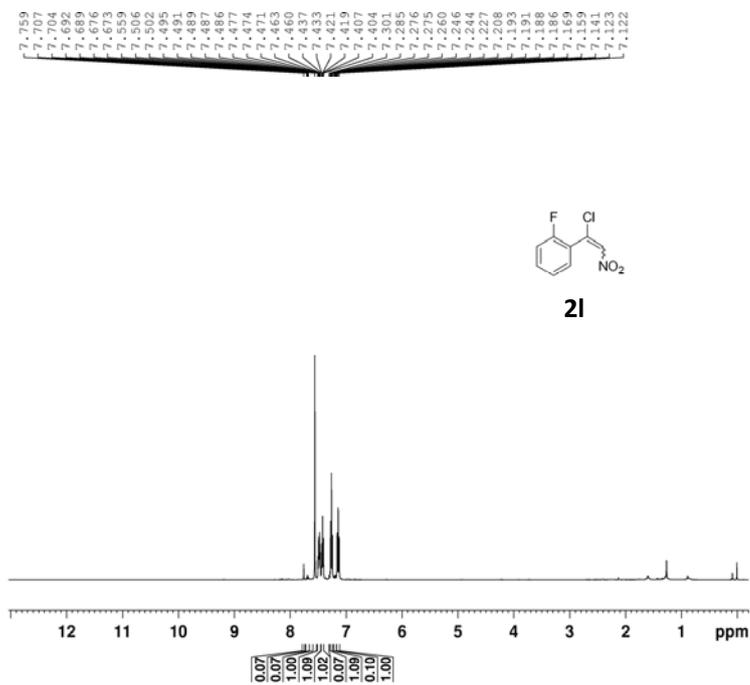
```

NAME      XB20160425
EXPNO    16
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160425
Time     18.01
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        128
DS        4
SWH      30030.029 Hz
FIDRES   0.455232 Hz
AQ        1.0912410 sec
RG        161.3
DW        16.650 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        296.2 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11       0.03000000 sec
DELTA    1.89999998 sec
TDO       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        9.50 usec
PL1       -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2       1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
SF        125.7577763 MHz
WDM       EM
SSB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40

```



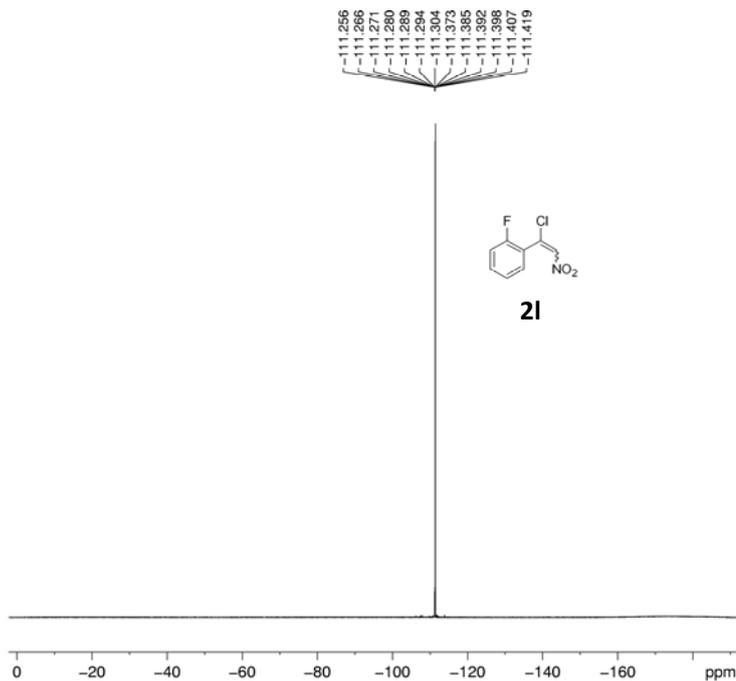
GMC-12-34
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160519
EXPNO    17
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160519
Time     17.21
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        2
SWH      10330.578 Hz
FIDRES   0.157632 Hz
AQ        3.1720407 sec
RG        161.3
DW        48.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        295.5 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TDO       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1       1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300129 MHz
WDM       no
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.00

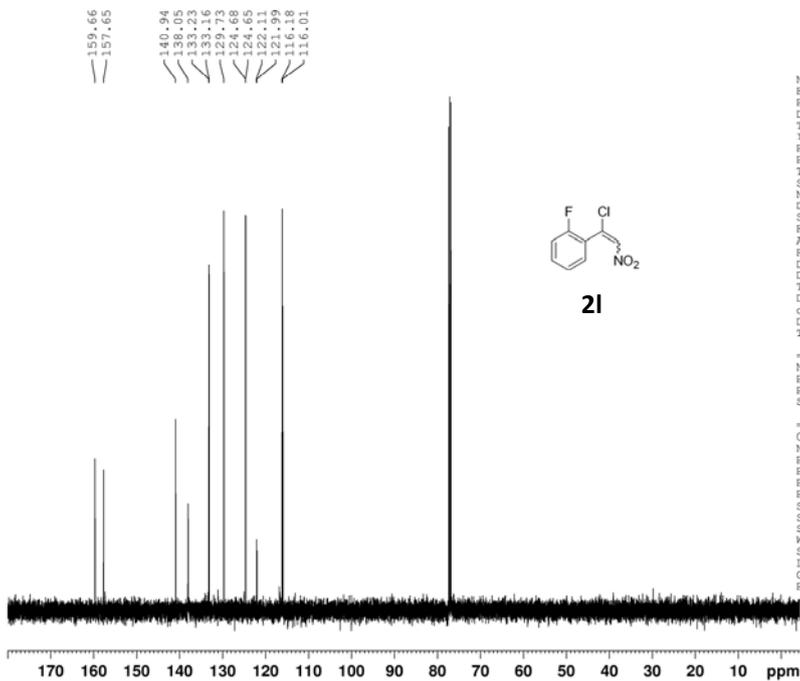
```



GMC-12-34
19Fdefi CDCI3

NAME XB20160519
EXPNO 18
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160519
Time 17.22
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG zg
TD 131072
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 4
SWH 100000.000 Hz
FIDRES 0.762939 Hz
AQ 0.6554150 sec
RG 256
DW 5.000 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 295.6 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 19F
P1 19.30 usec
PL1 4.00 dB
SFO1 470.5453180 MHz
SI 65536
SF 470.5923770 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

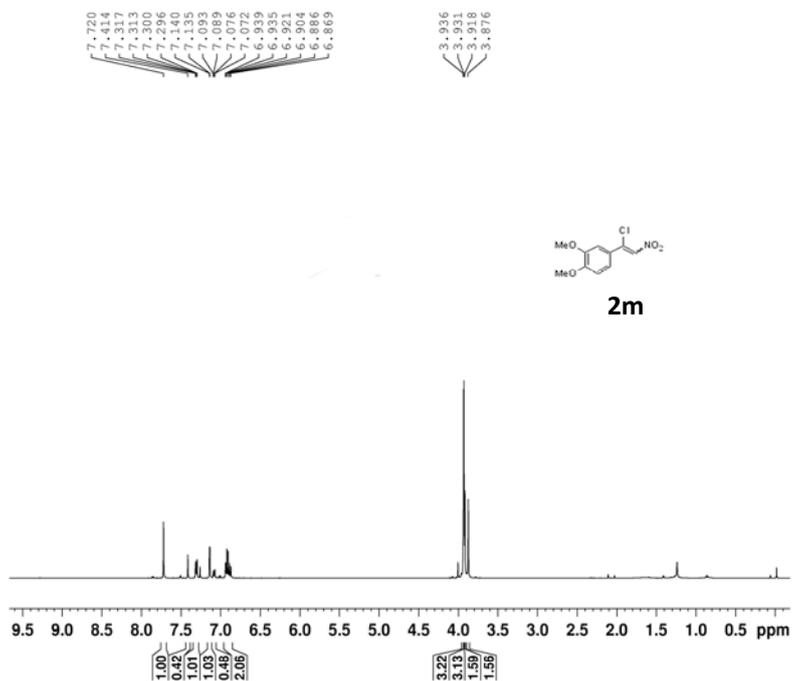


GMC-12-34
C13CPD CDCI3

NAME XB20160519
EXPNO 19
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160519
Time 17.27
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 128
DS 4
SWH 30030.029 Hz
FIDRES 0.458222 Hz
AQ 1.0912410 sec
RG 362
DW 16.650 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 296.2 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
d11 0.03000000 sec
DELTA 1.89999998 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.50 usec
PL1 -0.50 dB
SFO1 125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 80.00 usec
PL2 1.00 dB
PL12 16.05 dB
PL13 16.50 dB
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
SI 32768
SF 125.7577782 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 0.70



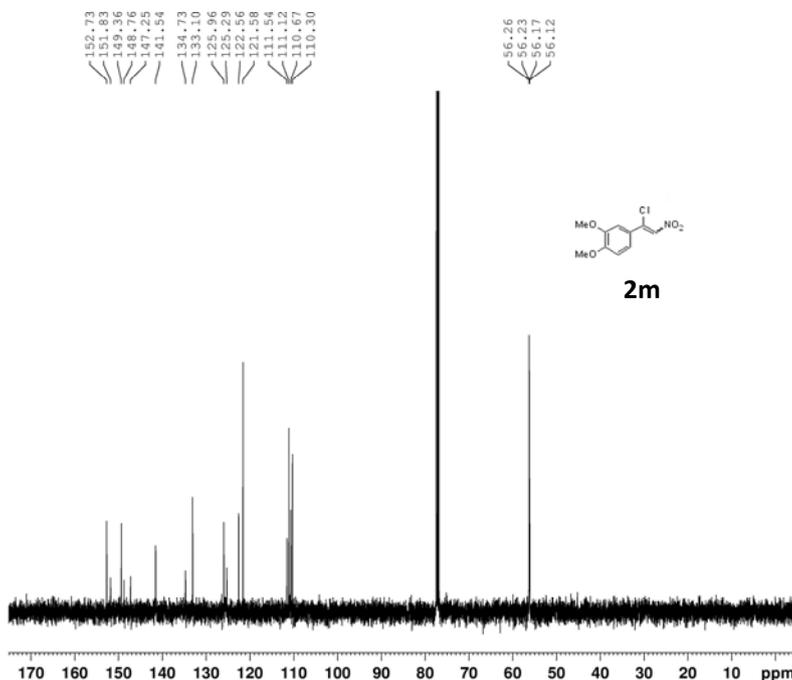
GMC-12-30
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160519
EXPNO    15
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160519
Time     17.11
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        2
SWH      10330.578 Hz
FIDRES   0.157632 Hz
AQ        3.1720407 sec
RG        161.3
DW        48.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        295.5 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TDO       1
  
```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     1H
P1       14.14 usec
PL1      1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI       32768
SF       500.1300129 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       0.30 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.00
  
```



GMC-12-30
C13CPD CDCl3

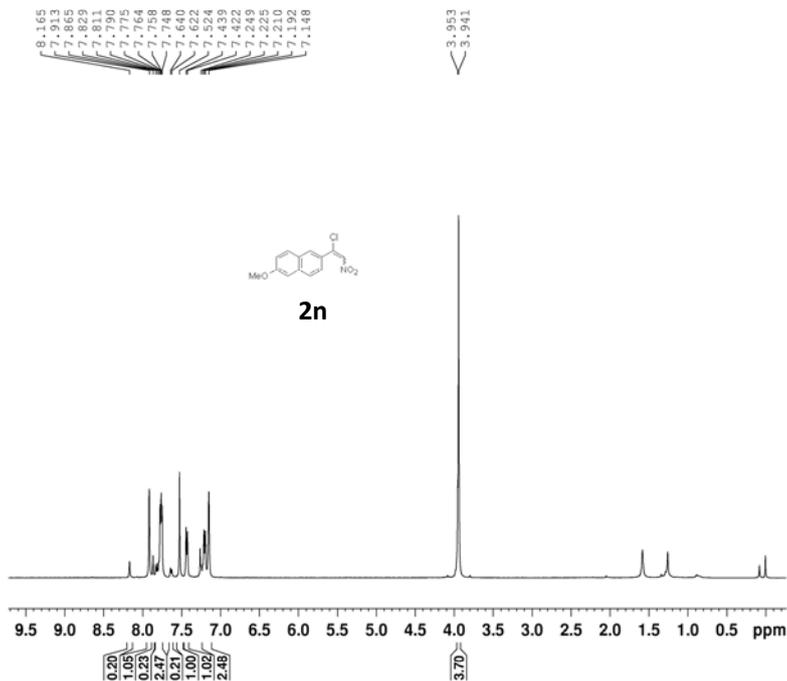
```

NAME      XB20160519
EXPNO    16
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160519
Time     17.16
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        82
DS        4
SWH      30030.029 Hz
FIDRES   0.458222 Hz
AQ        1.0912410 sec
RG        362
DW        16.650 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        296.4 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    1.89999998 sec
TDO       1
  
```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     13C
P1       9.50 usec
PL1      -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2     1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2      1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI       32768
SF       125.7577782 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       1.00 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.40
  
```

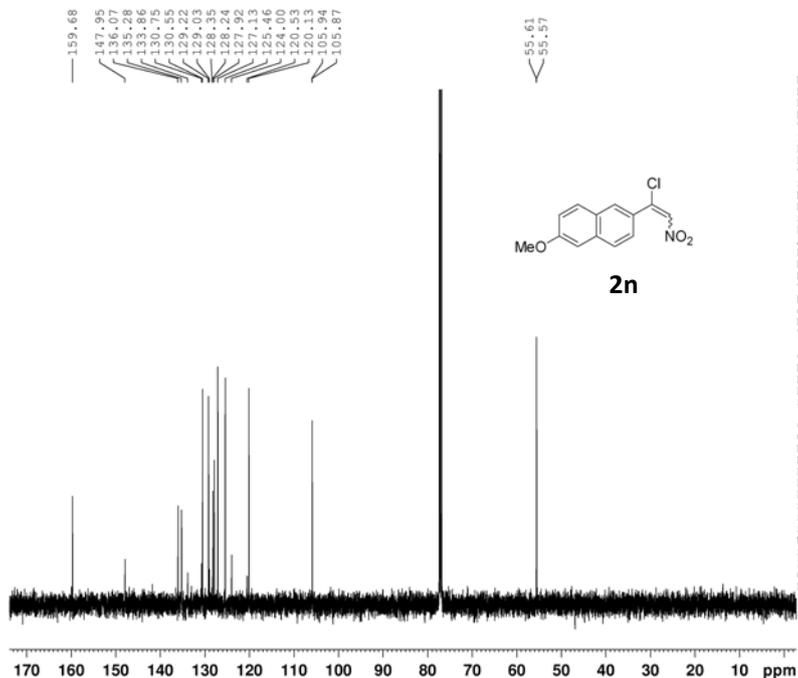


GMC-11-158
PROTON CDC13

NAME XB20160505
EXPNO 5
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160505
Time 13.03
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 10330.578 Hz
FIDRES 0.157632 Hz
AQ 3.1720407 sec
RG 203.2
DW 48.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 295.7 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TDO 1

CHANNEL f1

NUC1 1H
P1 14.14 usec
PL1 1.00 dB
SFO1 500.1330885 MHz
SI 32768
SF 500.1300129 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



GMC-11-158
C13CPD CDC13

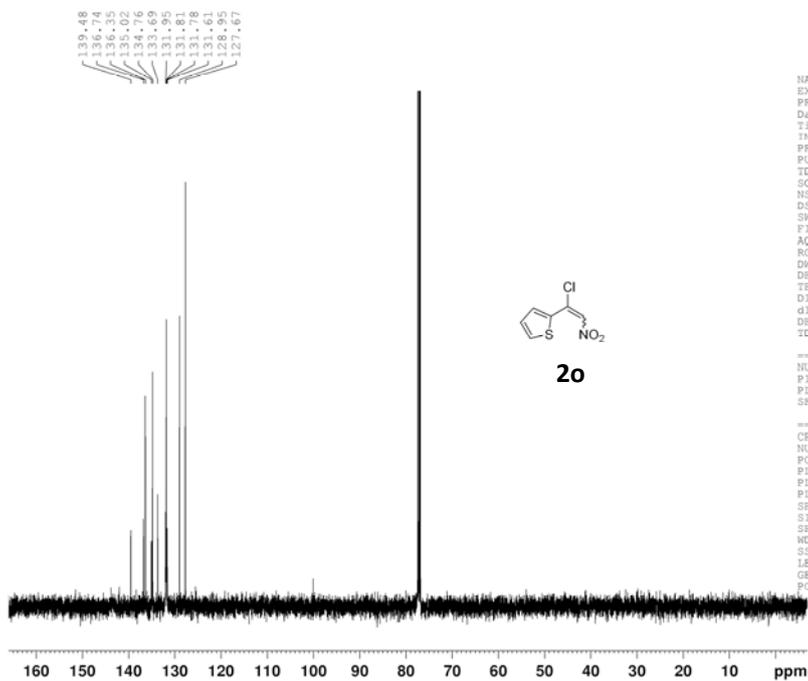
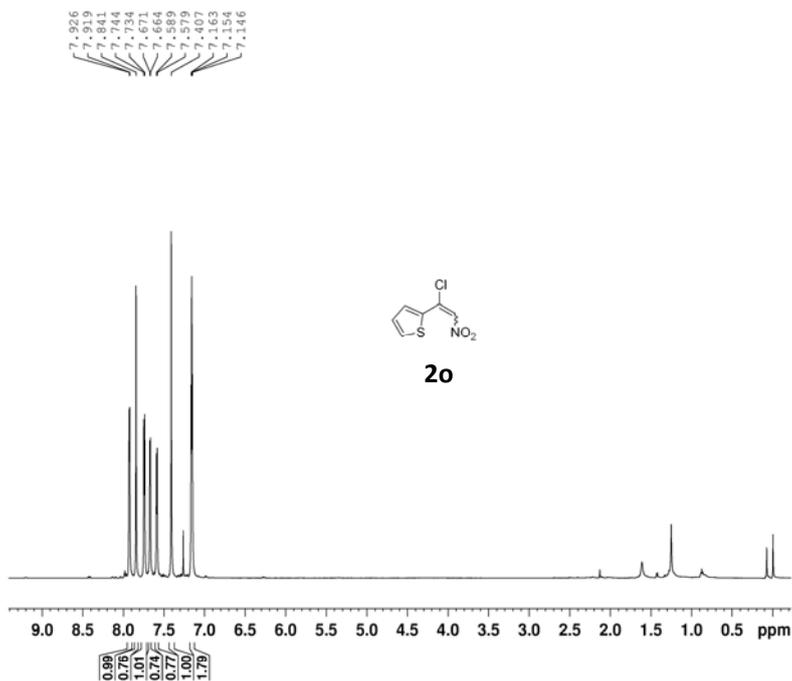
NAME XB20160505
EXPNO 15
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160505
Time 15.01
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 128
DS 4
SWH 30030.029 Hz
FIDRES 0.458222 Hz
AQ 1.0912410 sec
RG 161.3
DW 16.650 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 296.8 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
d11 0.0300000 sec
DELTA 1.8999999 sec
TDO 1

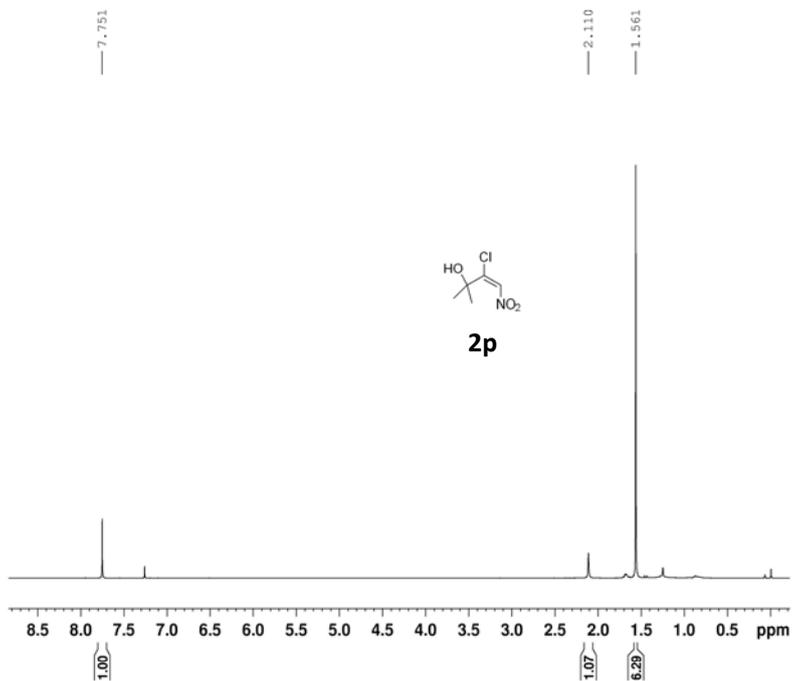
CHANNEL f1

NUC1 13C
P1 9.50 usec
PL1 -0.50 dB
SFO1 125.7703643 MHz

CHANNEL f2

CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 80.00 usec
PL2 1.00 dB
PL12 16.05 dB
PL13 16.50 dB
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz
SI 32768
SF 125.7577754 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00





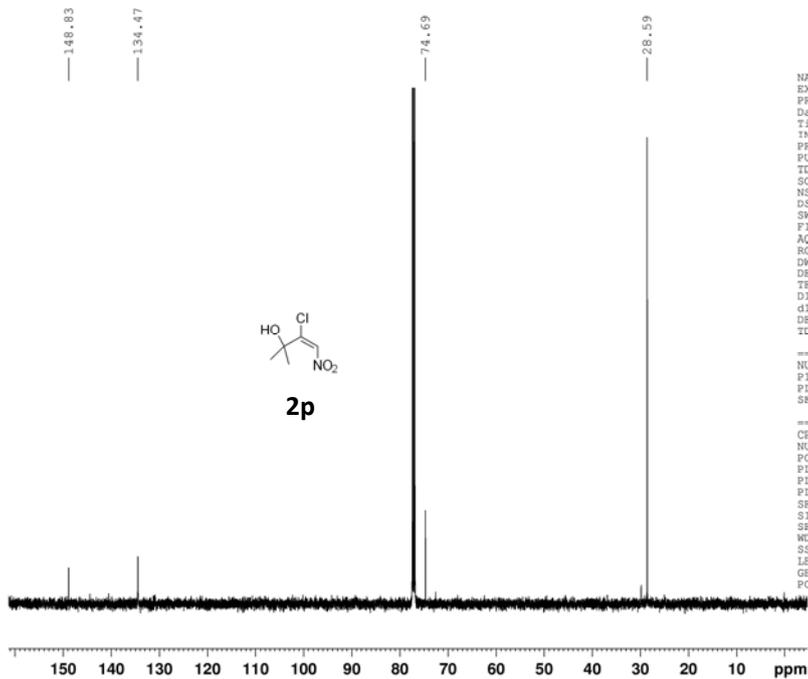
GMC-11-77-2-2
PROTON CDC13

```

NAME      XB20160307
EXPNO    13
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160307
Time     14.57
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDC13
NS        16
DS        2
SWH      10330.578 Hz
FIDRES   0.157632 Hz
AQ        3.1720407 sec
RG        228.1
DW        48.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        294.8 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TDO       1
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1     1H
P1       14.14 usec
PL1      1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI       32768
SF       500.1300129 MHz
WDW      no
SSB      0
LB       0.00 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.00
  
```



GMC-11-77-2-2
C13CPD CDC13

```

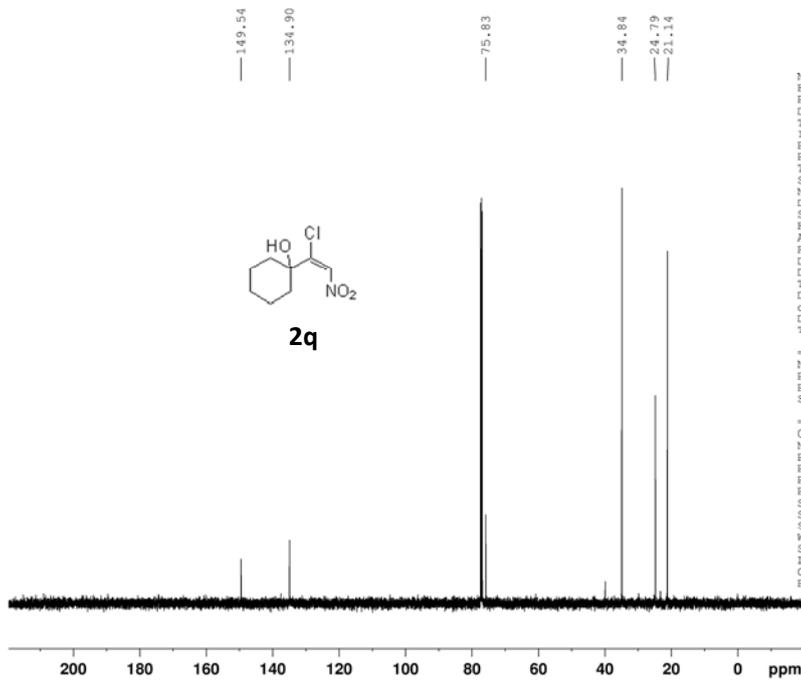
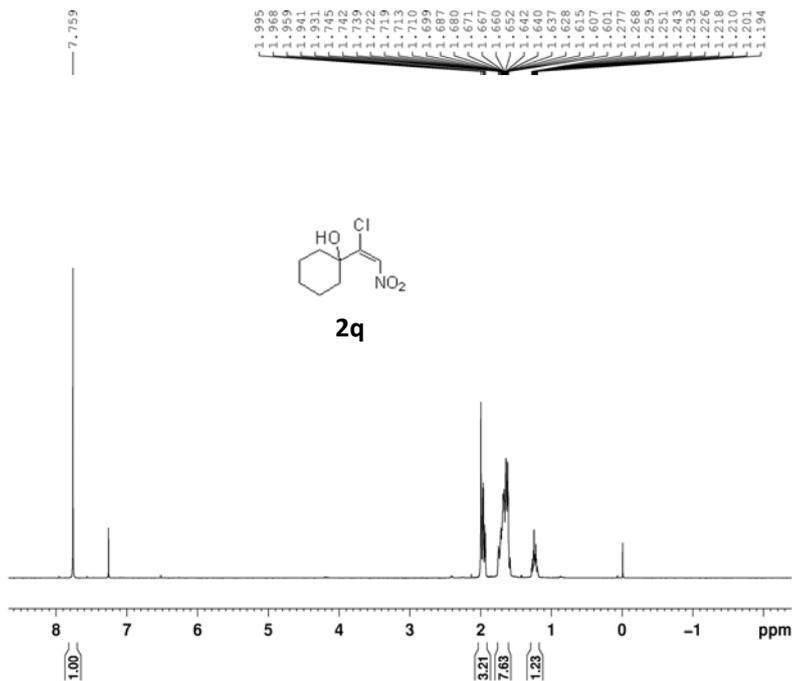
NAME      XB20160325
EXPNO    21
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160326
Time     9.00
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDC13
NS        512
DS        4
SWH      30030.029 Hz
FIDRES   0.458222 Hz
AQ        1.0912410 sec
RG        128
DW        16.650 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        296.0 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    1.89999999 sec
TDO       1
  
```

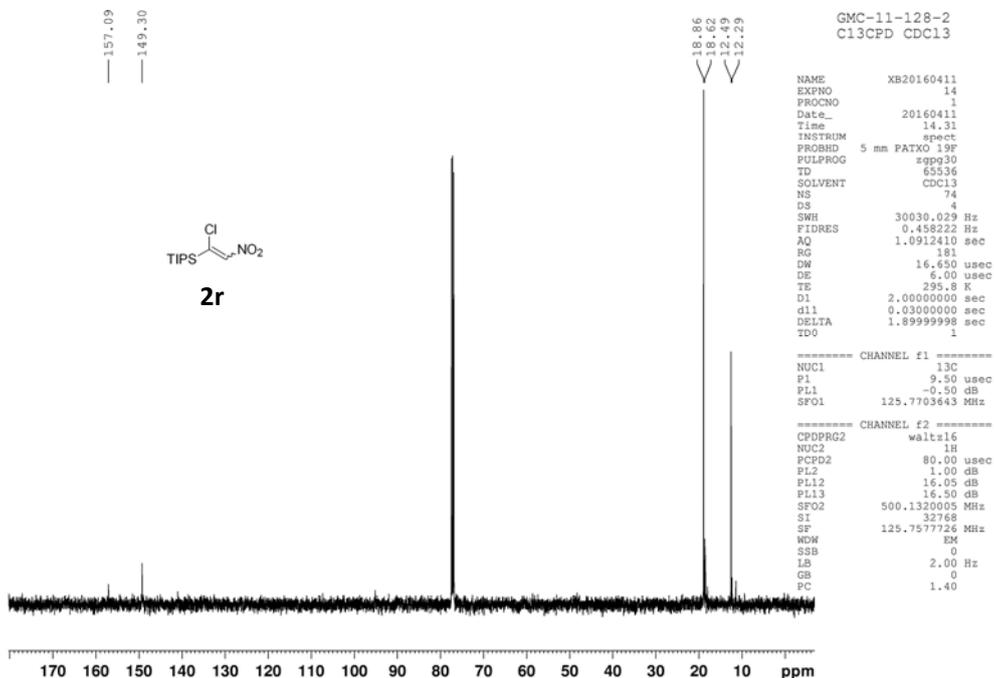
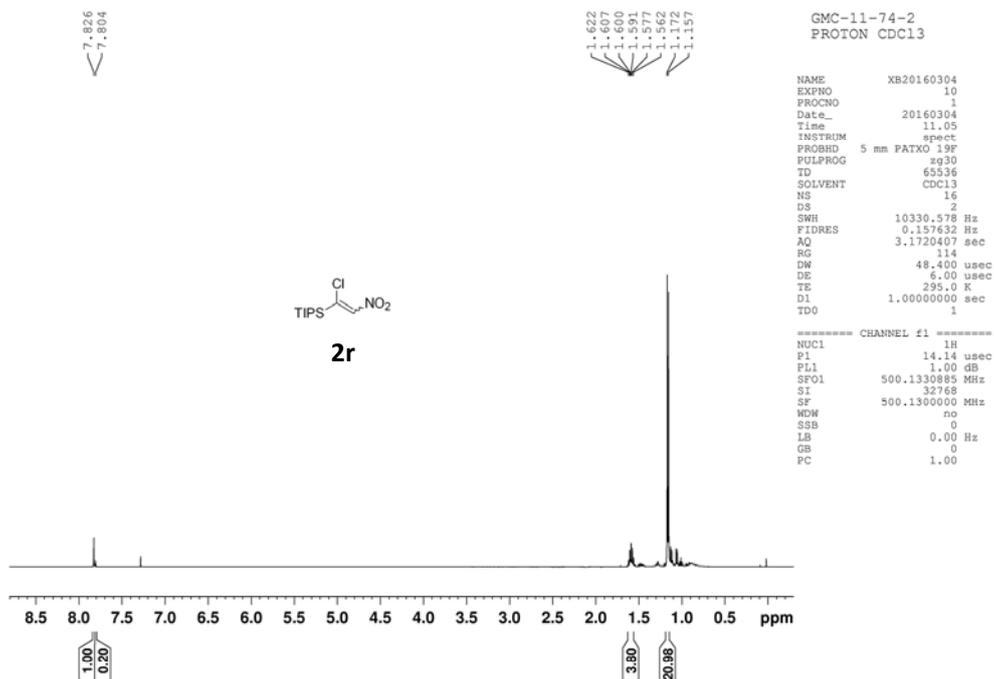
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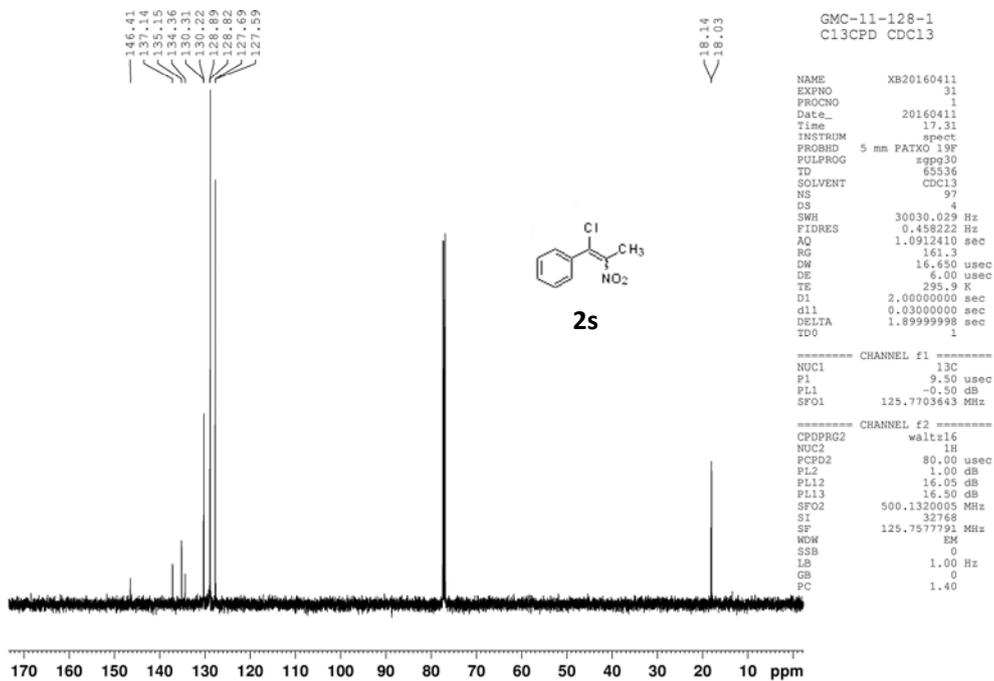
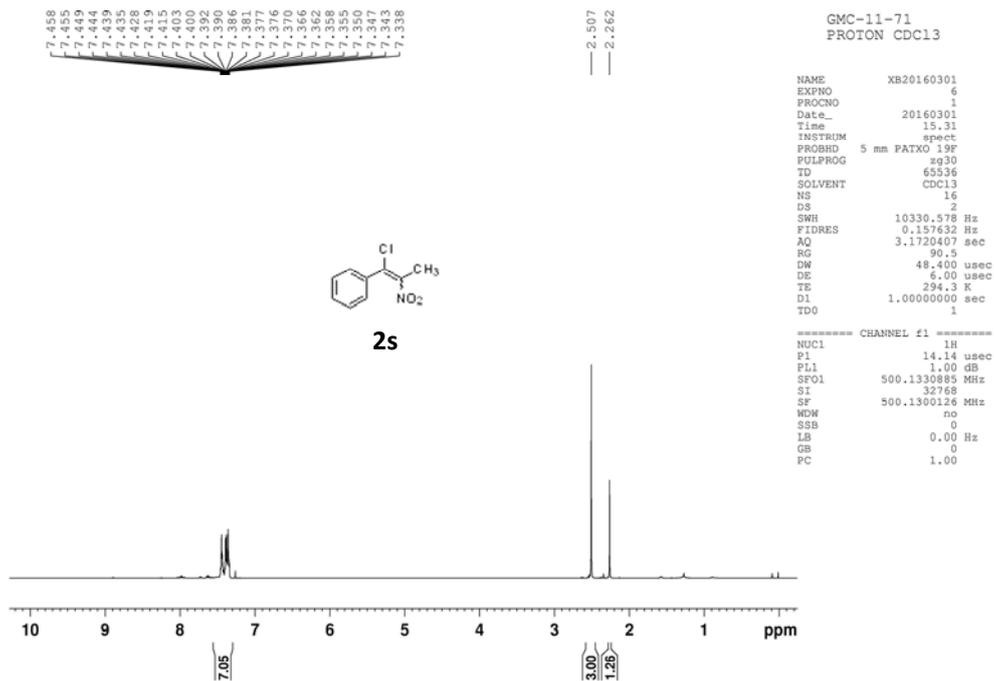
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1     13C
P1       9.50 usec
PL1      -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz
  
```

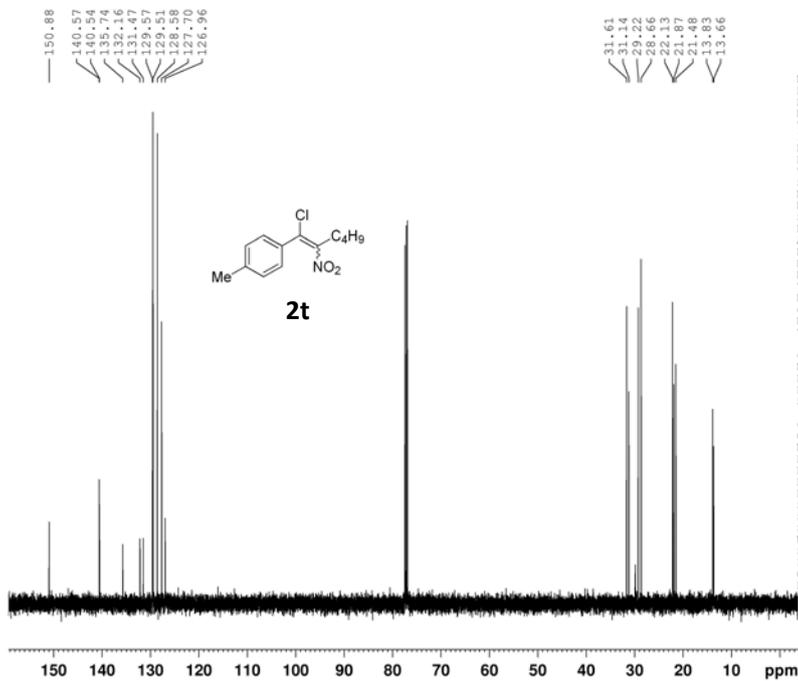
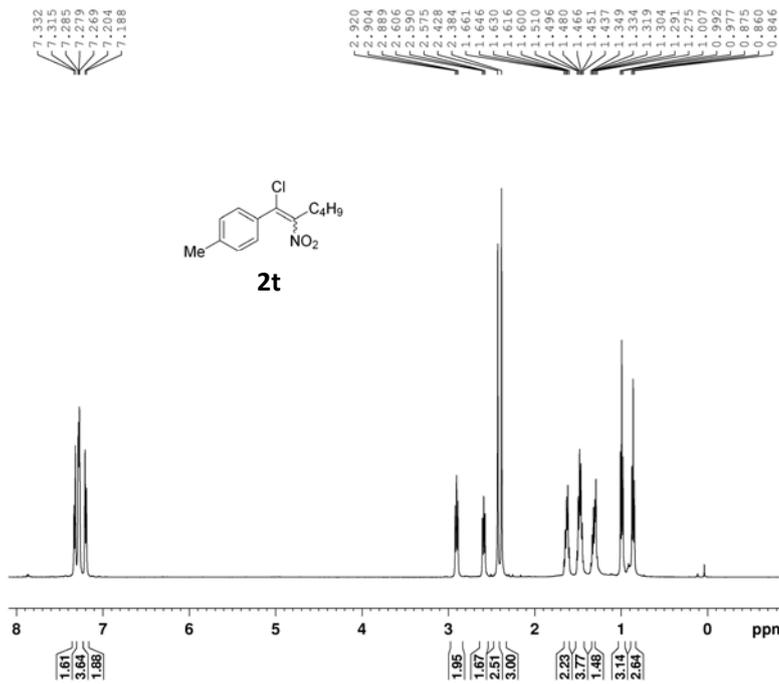
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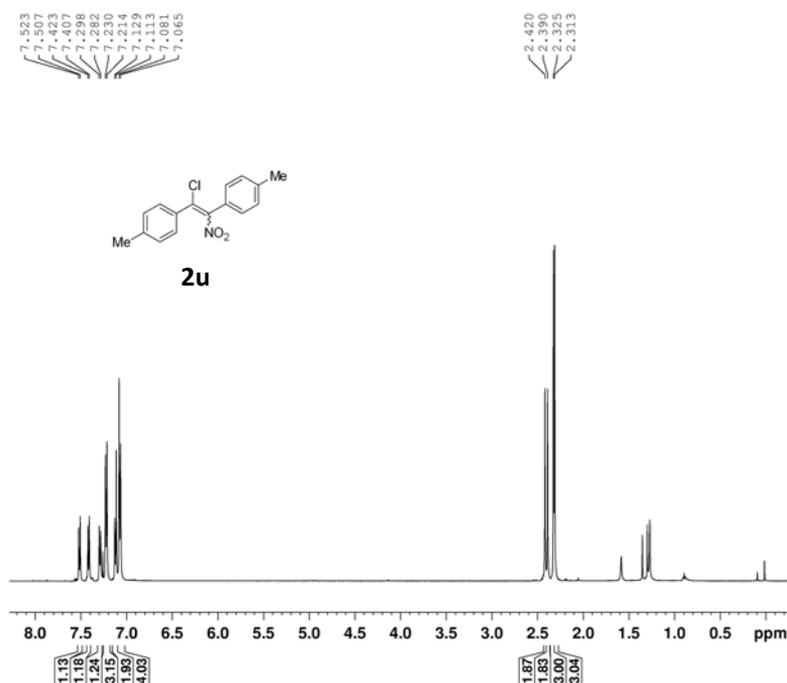
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2     1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2      1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI       32768
SF       125.7577727 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       1.00 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.40
  
```









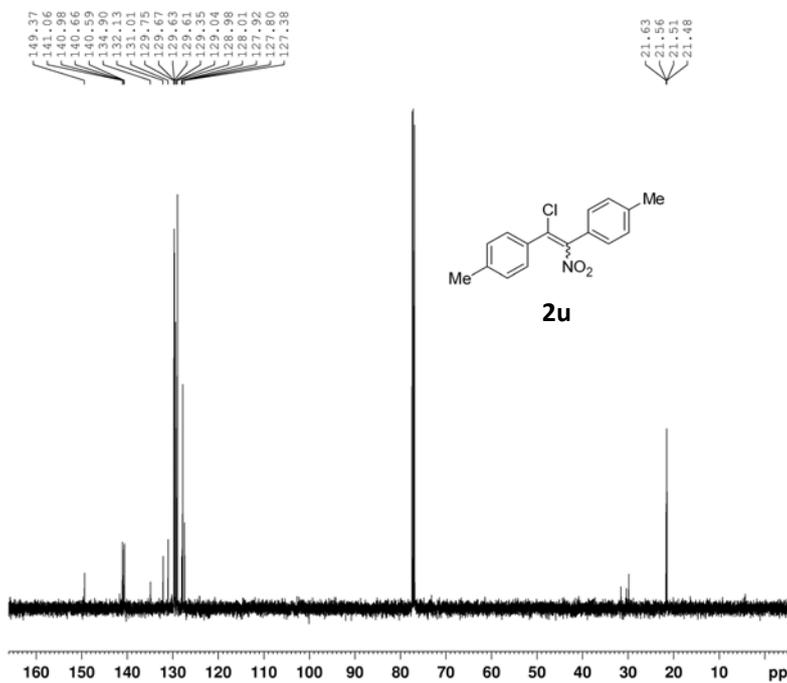


GMC-12-79
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160620
EXPNO     10
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160620
Time      9.13
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH        10330.578 Hz
FIDRES     0.157632 Hz
AQ         3.1720407 sec
RG         128
DW         48.400 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         295.5 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TDO        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       1H
P1         14.24 usec
PL1        1.00 dB
SFO1       500.1330885 MHz
SI         32768
SF         500.1300129 MHz
WDW        no
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
```



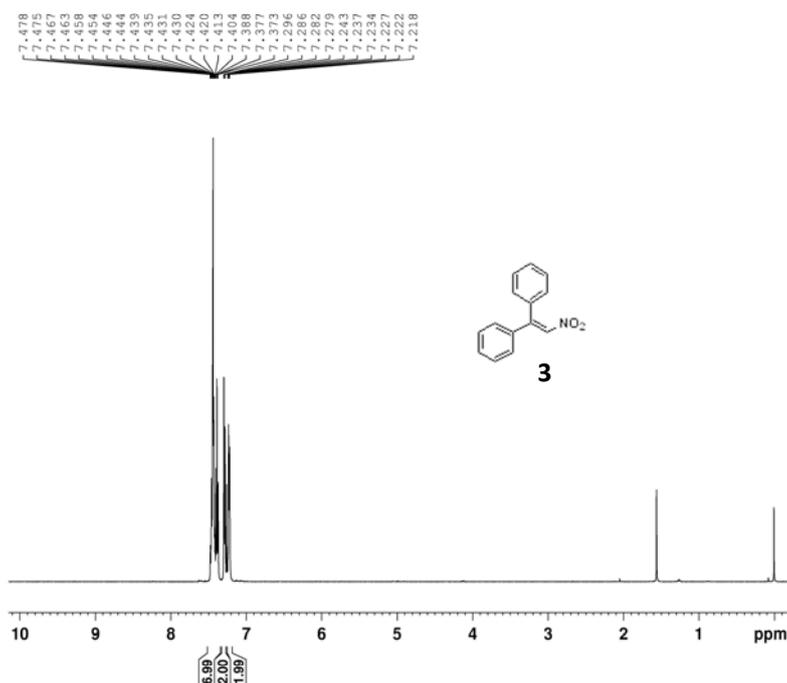
GMC-12-79
C13CPD CDCl3

```

NAME      XB20160620
EXPNO     19
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160620
Time      10.08
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         128
DS         4
SWH        30030.029 Hz
FIDRES     0.458222 Hz
AQ         1.0912410 sec
RG         101.6
DW         16.650 usec
DE         6.00 usec
TE         296.9 K
D1         2.00000000 sec
d11        0.03000000 sec
DELTA     1.89999998 sec
TDO        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         9.50 usec
PL1        -0.50 dB
SFO1       125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2       1H
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PL2        1.00 dB
PL12       15.99 dB
PL13       16.50 dB
SFO2       500.1320005 MHz
SI         32768
SF         125.7577763 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.50 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.40
  
```

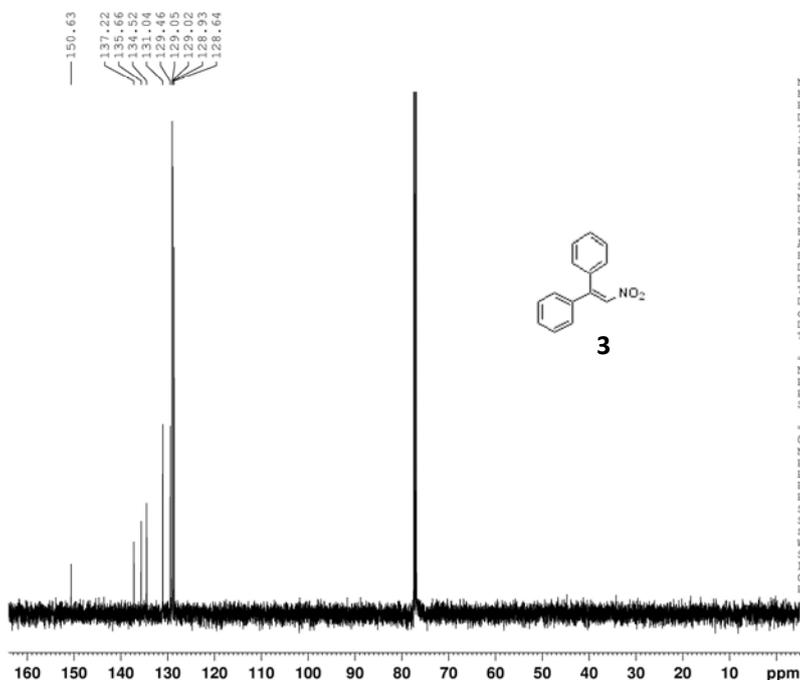
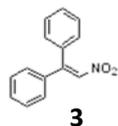


GMC-12-59
PROTON CDCl3

```

NAME          XB20160602
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160602
Time          10.42
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG       zg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            2
SWH           10330.578 Hz
FIDRES        0.157632 Hz
AQ            3.1720407 sec
RG            256
DW            48.400 usec
DE            6.00 usec
TE            295.1 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TDO           1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          1H
P1            14.14 usec
PL1           1.00 dB
SFO1         500.1330885 MHz
SI            32768
SF           500.1300132 MHz
WDW           no
SSB           0
LB            0.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
  
```



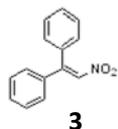
GMC-12-59
C13CPD CDCl3

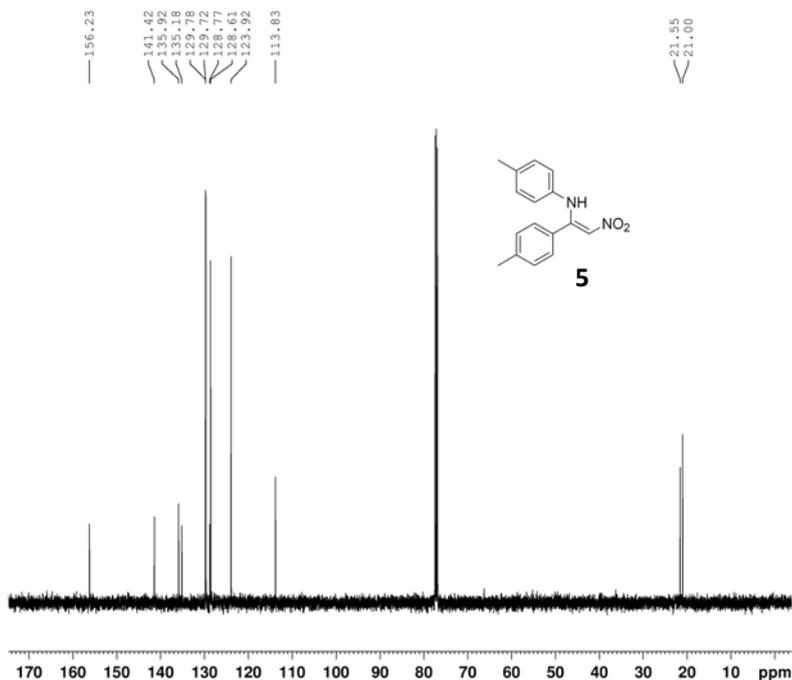
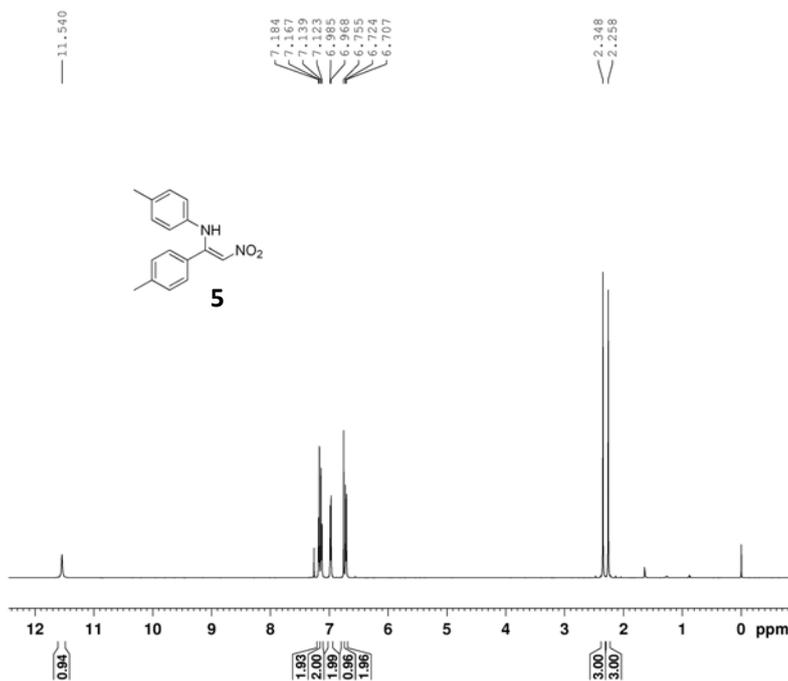
```

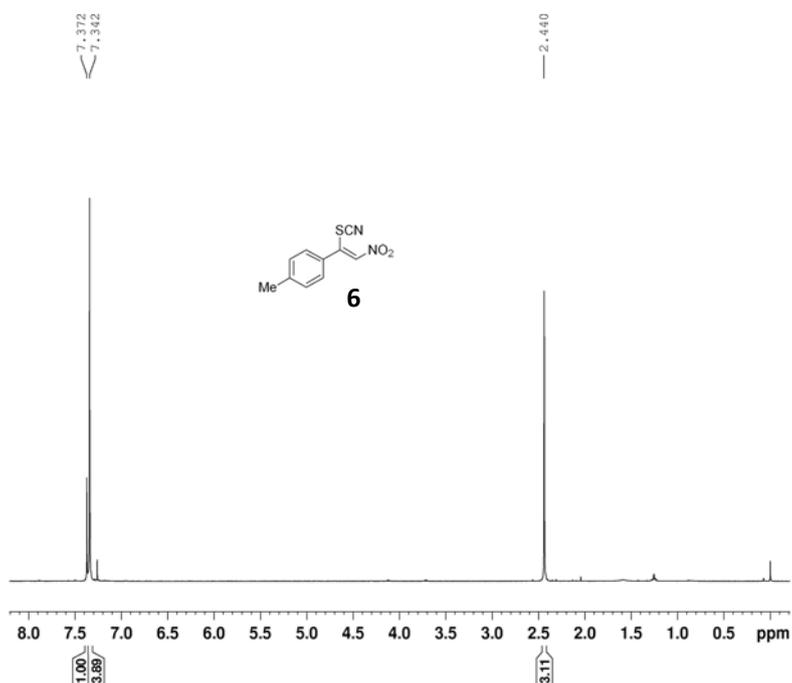
NAME          XB20160603
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160603
Time          8.27
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            128
DS            4
SWH           30030.029 Hz
FIDRES        0.458222 Hz
AQ            1.0912410 sec
RG            161.3
DW            16.650 usec
DE            6.00 usec
TE            296.5 K
D1            2.00000000 sec
d11           0.03000000 sec
DELTA         1.89999998 sec
TDO           1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            9.50 usec
PL1           -0.50 dB
SFO1         125.7703643 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2       waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PL2           1.00 dB
PL12          16.05 dB
PL13          16.50 dB
SFO2         500.1320005 MHz
SI            32768
SF           125.7577745 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            1.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
  
```







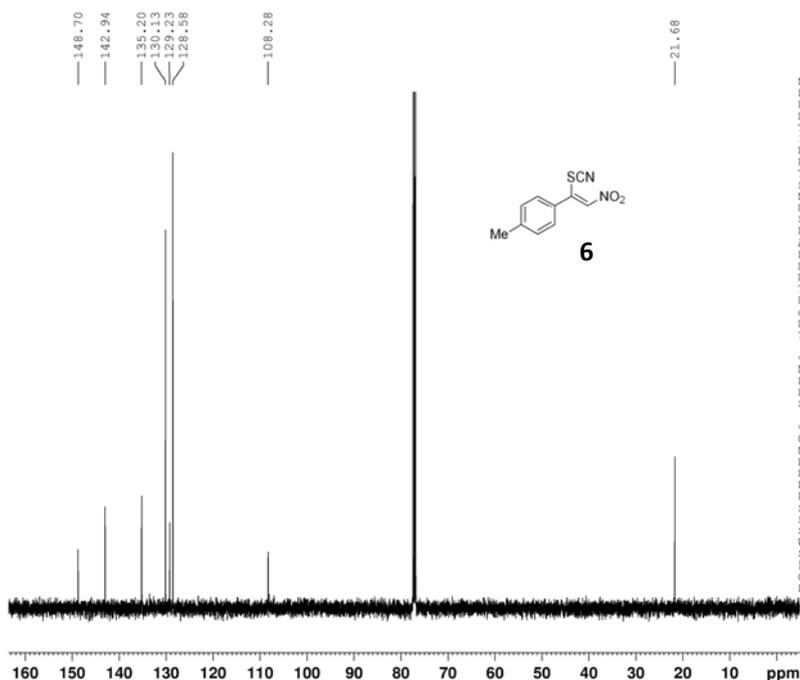
GMC-11-135-2
PROTON CDC13

```

NAME      XB20160418
EXPNO    27
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160418
Time     14.08
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDC13
NS        16
DS        2
SWH       10330.578 Hz
FIDRES   0.157632 Hz
AQ        3.1720407 sec
RG        256
DW        48.400 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        294.7 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TD0       1
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      1H
P1        14.14 usec
PL1       1.00 dB
SFO1     500.1330885 MHz
SI        32768
SF        500.1300129 MHz
WDW       no
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.00
  
```



GMC-11-135-2
C13CPD CDC13

```

NAME      XB20160418
EXPNO    37
PROCNO   1
Date_    20160419
Time     7.23
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PATXO 19F
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDC13
NS        128
DS        4
SWH       30030.029 Hz
FIDRES   0.458222 Hz
AQ        1.0912410 sec
RG        134
DW        16.650 usec
DE        6.00 usec
TE        295.9 K
D1        2.00000000 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
DELTA    1.89999998 sec
TD0       1
  
```

```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1      13C
P1        9.50 usec
PL1       -0.50 dB
SFO1     125.7703643 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2    80.00 usec
PL2       1.00 dB
PL12     16.05 dB
PL13     16.50 dB
SFO2     500.1320005 MHz
SI        32768
SF        125.7577763 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
  
```

