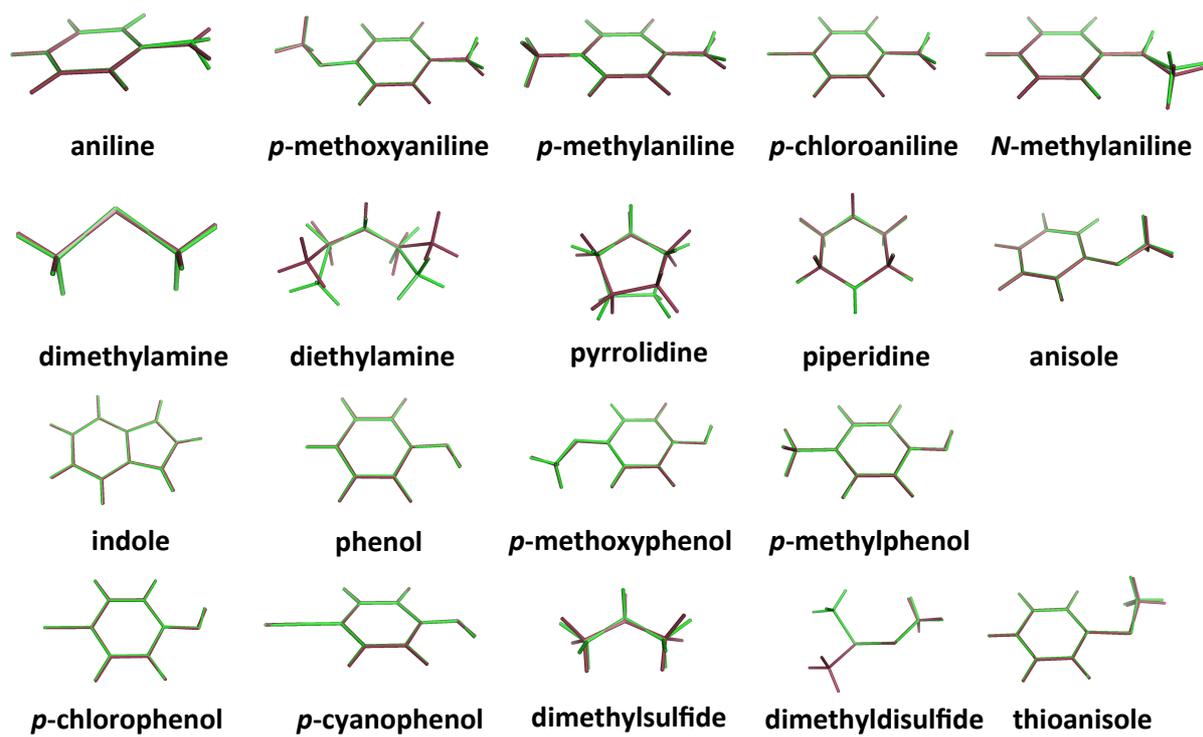


Ionization Energies and Aqueous Redox Potentials of  
Organic Molecules: Comparison of DFT, Correlated ab initio  
Theory and Pair Natural Orbital Approaches

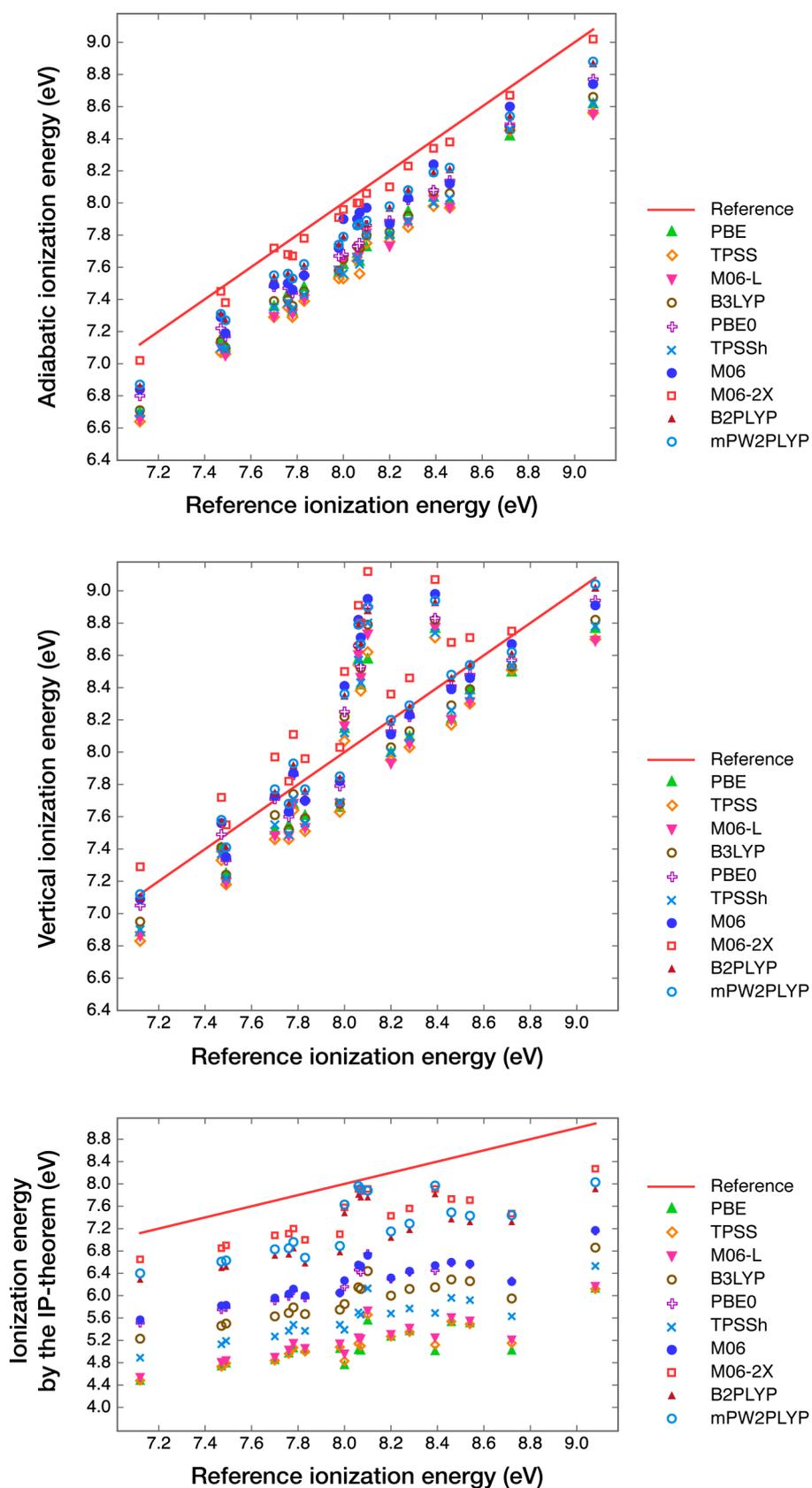
**Supporting Information**

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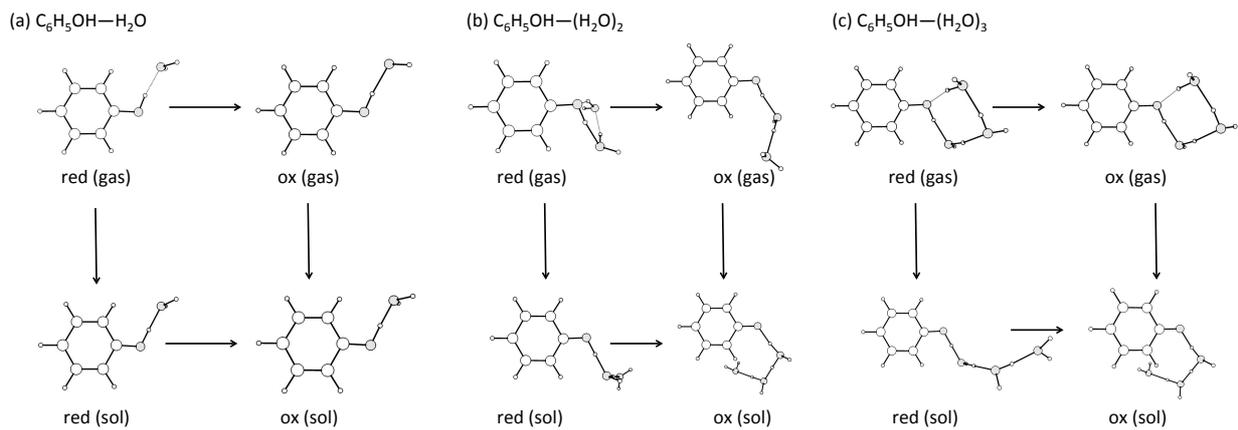
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**Figure S1.** Overlays of gas-phase optimized reduced (green) and oxidized (red) forms.



**Figure S2.** Plots of calculated ionization energies (eV) by ten density functionals compared with reference extrapolated CCSD(T)/cc-pVTZ energies, for adiabatic IEs, vertical IEs, and IEs estimated by HOMO energies (“IP-theorem” values).



**Figure S3.** Optimized structures of three types of phenol-water clusters.

**Table S1.** RMSDs of internal coordinates from those of the gas-phase optimized reduced forms for bond lengths (Å), bond angles and dihedral angles (degrees).

	Oxidized			Reduced in solution			Oxidized in solution		
	Bonds	Bond angles	Dihedrals	Bonds	Bond angles	Dihedrals	Bonds	Bond angles	Dihedrals
aniline	0.02	3.13	65.91	0.01	2.74	65.93	0.02	3.02	65.91
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.14	5.17	51.44	0.14	4.44	51.45	0.14	4.92	51.44
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.05	4.03	54.39	0.04	3.62	54.16	0.05	3.92	54.33
N-methylaniline	0.02	2.04	12.23	0.17	6.02	120.19	0.17	6.65	120.09
dimethylamine	0.03	17.97	75.38	0.00	1.78	1.30	0.03	17.49	55.91
diethylamine	0.01	4.07	31.41	0.01	1.35	4.65	0.01	3.46	77.72
pyrrolidine	0.01	4.30	31.78	0.00	0.82	19.26	0.01	4.22	31.88
piperidine	0.02	2.83	21.47	0.00	0.69	1.74	0.02	2.84	36.68
anisole	0.02	1.65	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.08	0.02	1.45	0.00
indole	0.02	1.01	49.92	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.02	1.02	49.92
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	0.03	1.74	0.73	0.00	0.29	0.75	0.02	1.41	0.74
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	0.02	1.45	0.79	0.00	0.25	0.05	0.02	1.33	0.73
phenol	0.02	1.61	0.00	0.33	24.86	127.27	0.33	30.54	124.55
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	0.02	1.33	48.20	0.00	0.34	8.09	0.02	1.32	44.44
dimethylsulfide	0.01	2.32	1.43	0.00	0.35	0.17	0.02	2.23	1.55
dimethyldisulfide	0.01	1.66	35.01	0.00	0.45	65.97	0.02	1.91	34.85
thioanisole	0.02	1.24	0.09	0.00	0.23	0.08	0.02	1.17	0.13
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.03	2.99	66.03	0.01	2.64	66.04	0.03	2.90	66.03
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	0.03	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.03	1.24	0.01

**Table S2.** Average and maximum errors in adiabatic ionization energies (eV) for selected wave function based methods and basis set combinations (reference values are obtained with CCSD(T)/cc-pVTZ combined with LPNO-CCSD[Q/5] extrapolation of the correlation energy).

Method	Basis set	MUE	MSE	UE <sub>max</sub>	UE <sub>max</sub> species
LPNO-CCSD	cc-pVDZ	0.43	-0.43	0.50	aniline
LPNO-CCSD	cc-pVTZ	0.21	-0.20	0.63	chlorophenol
LPNO-CCSD	cc-pVQZ	0.10	-0.10	0.14	methylaniline
LPNO-CCSD	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.09	-0.06	0.49	chlorophenol
LPNO-CCSD	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.09	-0.06	0.51	chlorophenol
LPNO-CEPA	cc-pVDZ	0.47	-0.47	0.58	cyanophenol
LPNO-CEPA	cc-pVTZ	0.23	-0.23	0.68	chlorophenol
LPNO-CEPA	cc-pVQZ	0.10	-0.10	0.14	methylaniline
LPNO-CEPA	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.11	-0.08	0.54	chlorophenol
LPNO-CEPA	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.12	-0.08	0.55	chlorophenol
LPNO-pCCSD	cc-pVDZ	0.41	-0.41	0.48	cyanophenol
LPNO-pCCSD	cc-pVTZ	0.17	-0.16	0.61	chlorophenol
LPNO-pCCSD	cc-pVQZ	0.06	-0.06	0.10	aniline
LPNO-pCCSD	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.05	-0.02	0.46	chlorophenol
LPNO-pCCSD	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.05	-0.02	0.48	chlorophenol
F12-CCSD(T)	cc-pVDZ	0.13	-0.13	0.17	chloroaniline
CCSD	cc-pVDZ	0.45	-0.45	0.52	cyanophenol
CCSD	cc-pVTZ	0.22	-0.22	0.26	aniline
CCSD	cc-pV[D/T]Z	0.08	-0.08	0.12	aniline
CCSD(T)	cc-pVDZ	0.41	-0.41	0.47	cyanophenol
CCSD(T)	cc-pVTZ	0.14	-0.14	0.16	methoxyphenol
CCSD(T)	cc-pV[D/T]Z	0.02	0.02	0.05	thioanisole
MP2	cc-pVDZ	0.29	0.12	0.69	cyanophenol

MP2	cc-pVTZ	0.45	0.43	1.08	cyanophenol
MP2	cc-pVQZ	0.57	0.56	1.22	cyanophenol
MP2	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.62	0.62	1.31	cyanophenol
MP2	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.65	0.65	1.39	aniline
RI-MP2	cc-pVTZ	0.45	0.43	1.08	cyanophenol
RI-MP2	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.62	0.62	1.31	cyanophenol
RI-MP2	cc-pV(T/Q)Z	0.65	0.65	1.39	aniline
SCS-MP2	cc-pVDZ	0.23	0.03	0.56	cyanophenol
SCS-MP2	cc-pVTZ	0.35	0.34	0.95	cyanophenol
SCS-MP2	cc-pVQZ	0.46	0.46	1.09	cyanophenol
SCS-MP2	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.52	0.52	1.17	cyanophenol
SCS-MP2	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.54	0.54	1.19	cyanophenol
OO-RI-MP2	cc-pVDZ	0.39	-0.39	0.47	cyanophenol
OO-RI-MP2	cc-pVTZ	0.11	-0.11	0.19	dimethyldisulfide
OO-RI-MP2	cc-pVQZ	0.04	-0.01	0.10	dimethyldisulfide
OO-RI-MP2	cc-pV(D/T)Z	0.06	0.06	0.13	phenol
OO-RI-MP2	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	0.07	0.06	0.13	pyrrolidine
F12-MP2	cc-pVTZ-F12	0.63	0.63	1.32	cyanophenol
HF	cc-pVTZ	1.42	-1.42	1.63	N_methylaniline

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**Table S3.** Adiabatic ionization energies (eV) for the wave function methods listed in Table 3. Reference values are obtained with CCSD(T)/cc-pVTZ combined with LPNO-CCSD[Q/5] extrapolation of the correlation energy.

	CCSD(T)	LPNO-pCCSD	OO-MP2	CCSD	LPNO-CCSD	LPNO-CEPA	F12-CCSD(T)	SCS-MP2	F12-MP2	MP2	HF
	cc-pV[D/T]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[D/T]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVDZ-F12	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVTZ-F12	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVTZ
aniline	7.77	7.72	7.65	7.64	7.68	7.64	7.64	8.59	8.64	9.15	6.14
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	7.13	7.13	7.15	7.04	7.06	7.01	6.98	7.75	7.75	7.85	5.79
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	7.51	7.46	7.58	7.38	7.40	7.36	7.36	8.18	8.32	8.31	5.95
N-methylaniline	7.49	7.44	7.56	7.36	7.40	7.36	7.34	8.34	8.48	8.47	5.84
dimethylamine	8.41	8.38	8.50	8.31	8.32	8.31	8.31	8.58	8.62	8.61	6.93
diethylamine	8.02	8.00	8.10	7.93	7.95	7.93	7.90	8.20	8.25	8.24	6.52
pyrrolidine	8.09	8.06	8.19	7.99	8.00	7.99	7.97	8.28	8.32	8.31	6.60
piperidine	8.09	8.10	8.11	8.02	8.07	8.03	7.96	8.32	8.35	8.34	6.75
anisole	8.30	8.28	8.38	8.18	8.22	8.18	8.16	8.88	9.04	9.03	6.76
indole	7.84	7.80	7.89	7.73	7.77	8.06	7.69	8.78	8.96	8.95	6.21
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	7.71	7.72	7.75	7.63	7.66	7.61	7.56	7.97	8.08	8.08	6.41
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	8.22	8.20	8.31	8.10	8.12	8.10	8.07	8.65	8.79	8.78	6.76
phenol	8.56	8.53	8.66	8.43	8.46	8.44	8.42	9.09	9.25	9.24	7.00
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	9.11	9.07	9.14	9.00	9.04	8.97	8.93	10.27	10.40	10.40	7.53
dimethylsulfide	8.76	8.75	8.77	8.68	8.69	8.69	8.60	8.81	8.83	8.82	7.52
dimethyldisulfide	8.13	8.14	8.06	8.11	8.15	8.13	7.95	8.18	8.15	8.14	7.25
thioanisole	8.03	7.98	8.00	7.94	7.95	7.91	7.83	8.80	8.89	8.89	6.61
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	7.79	7.98	7.81	7.67	7.95	7.91	7.61	8.56	8.68	8.68	6.31
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	8.48	7.98	8.51	8.39	7.95	7.91	8.30	9.01	9.13	9.13	7.15
MUE	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.54	0.63	0.65	1.42
MSE	0.02	-0.02	0.06	-0.08	-0.06	-0.08	-0.13	0.54	0.63	0.65	-1.42

**Table S4.** Adiabatic ionization energies (eV) calculated by ten density functionals. MUE and MSE are calculated with respect to the reference values obtained with CCSD(T)/cc-pVTZ combined with LPNO-CCSD[Q/5] extrapolation.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	7.44	7.35	7.37	7.40	7.47	7.38	7.50	7.68	7.56	7.56	0.29	-0.29	7.76
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	6.70	6.64	6.65	6.71	6.80	6.69	6.84	7.02	6.86	6.87	0.34	-0.34	7.12
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	7.12	7.06	7.05	7.10	7.17	7.09	7.19	7.38	7.27	7.27	0.32	-0.32	7.49
N-methylaniline	7.16	7.07	7.10	7.14	7.22	7.10	7.29	7.45	7.31	7.31	0.25	-0.25	7.47
dimethylamine	8.04	7.98	8.02	8.07	8.08	8.00	8.24	8.34	8.19	8.19	0.28	-0.28	8.39
diethylamine	7.62	7.53	7.64	7.65	7.68	7.56	7.90	7.96	7.79	7.79	0.29	-0.29	8.00
pyrrolidine	7.69	7.64	7.66	7.73	7.73	7.66	7.90	8.00	7.86	7.86	0.29	-0.29	8.06
piperidine	7.64	7.56	7.68	7.72	7.75	7.62	7.94	8.00	7.86	7.87	0.31	-0.31	8.07
anisole	7.95	7.85	7.88	7.92	8.02	7.89	8.03	8.23	8.08	8.08	0.29	-0.29	8.28
indole	7.48	7.39	7.40	7.45	7.55	7.43	7.55	7.78	7.61	7.62	0.30	-0.30	7.83
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	7.36	7.29	7.29	7.39	7.48	7.35	7.49	7.72	7.54	7.55	0.26	-0.25	7.70
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	7.81	7.76	7.73	7.82	7.89	7.80	7.87	8.10	7.97	7.98	0.33	-0.33	8.20
phenol	9.27	9.20	9.22	9.22	9.32	9.23	9.22	9.48	9.42	9.42	0.76	0.76	8.54
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	8.62	8.56	8.55	8.66	8.77	8.62	8.74	9.02	8.87	8.88	0.35	-0.35	9.08
dimethylsulfide	8.42	8.45	8.47	8.46	8.48	8.46	8.60	8.67	8.54	8.54	0.21	-0.21	8.72
dimethyldisulfide	7.73	7.75	7.81	7.80	7.86	7.80	7.97	8.06	7.87	7.89	0.25	-0.25	8.10
thioanisole	7.57	7.53	7.58	7.58	7.67	7.58	7.72	7.91	7.74	7.74	0.32	-0.32	7.98
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	7.33	7.29	7.31	7.36	7.44	7.34	7.46	7.67	7.53	7.53	0.35	-0.35	7.78
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	8.00	7.97	7.97	8.06	8.14	8.03	8.12	8.38	8.21	8.22	0.35	-0.35	8.46
MUE	0.40	0.45	0.42	0.38	0.32	0.41	0.25	0.11	0.25	0.24			
MSE	-0.32	-0.38	-0.35	-0.30	-0.24	-0.34	-0.18	-0.01	-0.16	-0.15			

**Table S5.** Errors in ionization energies (eV) for Hartree–Fock, MP2, and OO-MP2, and singles amplitudes obtained from the latter.

	HF error	MP2 error	OO-MP2 error	singles amplitudes
aniline	-1.62	0.67	-0.08	0.08
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-1.33	0.43	-0.17	0.12
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-1.54	0.63	-0.09	0.09
N-methylaniline	-1.63	0.80	-0.09	0.09
dimethylamine	-1.46	0.04	-0.07	0.05
diethylamine	-1.48	0.07	-0.07	0.07
pyrrolidine	-1.46	0.08	-0.06	0.06
piperidine	-1.32	0.11	-0.11	0.09
anisole	-1.52	0.57	-0.07	0.12
indole	-1.62	0.92	-0.11	0.09
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-1.29	0.18	-0.15	0.13
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-1.44	0.41	-0.06	0.11
phenol	-1.54	0.51	-0.06	0.10
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-1.55	1.08	-0.13	0.14
dimethylsulfide	-1.20	-0.05	-0.10	0.03
dimethyldisulfide	-0.85	-0.11	-0.19	0.03
thioanisole	-1.37	0.72	-0.13	0.06
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-1.47	0.69	-0.15	0.10
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-1.31	0.47	-0.13	0.12

**Table S6.** Spin-squared expectation values for the oxidized form in the gas phase calculated by ten density functionals.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.83	0.84	0.03	0.03	0.75
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.75
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.02	0.02	0.75
N-methylaniline	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.85	0.85	0.04	0.04	0.75
dimethylamine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
diethylamine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
pyrrolidine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
piperidine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
anisole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.03	0.03	0.75
indole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.02	0.02	0.75
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.75
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.75
phenol	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.02	0.02	0.75
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.83	0.84	0.03	0.03	0.75
dimethylsulfide	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
dimethyldisulfide	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
thioanisole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.02	0.02	0.75
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.02	0.02	0.75
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.75
MUE	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04			
MSE	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04			

**Table S7.** Spin-squared expectation values for the oxidized forms in aqueous solution calculated by ten density functionals.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.04	0.04	0.75
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.80	0.02	0.02	0.75
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.03	0.03	0.75
N-methylaniline	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.86	0.87	0.04	0.04	0.75
dimethylamine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
diethylamine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
pyrrolidine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
piperidine	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
anisole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.03	0.03	0.75
indole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.03	0.03	0.75
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.01	0.01	0.75
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.75
phenol	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.03	0.03	0.75
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.85	0.04	0.04	0.75
dimethylsulfide	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
dimethyldisulfide	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.01	0.01	0.75
thioanisole	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.03	0.03	0.75
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.85	0.85	0.04	0.04	0.75
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.02	0.02	0.75
MUE	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05			
MSE	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05			

**Table S8.** Contributions (in eV) of zero point vibrational energy, thermal energy, and entropy.

	ZPVE	Thermal	Entropy
aniline	0.02	0.00	-0.01
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.03	0.00	-0.01
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-0.12	-0.05	0.09
N-methylaniline	0.01	0.01	-0.04
dimethylamine	-0.06	0.00	-0.03
diethylamine	-0.03	-0.01	0.01
pyrrolidine	-0.05	0.00	-0.01
piperidine	-0.02	0.01	-0.03
anisole	-0.01	0.01	-0.04
indole	0.02	-0.01	-0.01
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	0.03	0.00	-0.01
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	0.00	0.00	-0.02
phenol	0.01	0.00	-0.02
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-0.01	0.00	-0.03
dimethylsulfide	-0.04	0.01	-0.06
dimethyldisulfide	0.00	0.01	-0.04
thioanisole	0.00	0.00	-0.02
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.02	0.00	-0.01
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	0.02	0.00	-0.02

**Table S9.** Vertical ionization energies (eV) calculated by ten density functionals. The zero point vibrational energy correction is not considered.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	7.55	7.46	7.48	7.52	7.60	7.49	7.63	7.82	7.68	7.68	0.18	-0.17	7.76
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	6.89	6.83	6.86	6.95	7.05	6.90	7.09	7.29	7.10	7.12	0.15	-0.11	7.12
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	7.25	7.18	7.19	7.24	7.33	7.22	7.35	7.55	7.41	7.41	0.19	-0.18	7.49
N-methylaniline	7.41	7.33	7.37	7.41	7.49	7.37	7.56	7.72	7.57	7.58	0.10	0.01	7.47
dimethylamine	8.77	8.71	8.77	8.82	8.83	8.74	8.98	9.07	8.93	8.94	0.47	0.47	8.39
diethylamine	8.15	8.07	8.16	8.22	8.25	8.12	8.41	8.50	8.35	8.36	0.26	0.26	8.00
pyrrolidine	8.58	8.54	8.60	8.66	8.66	8.57	8.82	8.91	8.79	8.79	0.63	0.63	8.06
piperidine	8.42	8.38	8.46	8.52	8.53	8.43	8.71	8.80	8.67	8.67	0.49	0.49	8.07
anisole	8.10	8.03	8.05	8.13	8.22	8.09	8.23	8.46	8.28	8.29	0.13	-0.09	8.28
indole	7.61	7.51	7.53	7.59	7.70	7.56	7.70	7.96	7.76	7.77	0.19	-0.16	7.83
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	7.52	7.46	7.48	7.61	7.71	7.55	7.73	7.97	7.75	7.77	0.13	-0.05	7.70
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	8.00	7.95	7.93	8.03	8.13	8.00	8.11	8.36	8.19	8.20	0.14	-0.11	8.20
phenol	8.39	8.30	8.31	8.39	8.48	8.35	8.46	8.71	8.54	8.54	0.13	-0.09	8.54
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	8.77	8.70	8.69	8.82	8.94	8.78	8.91	9.21	9.02	9.04	0.22	-0.19	9.08
dimethylsulfide	8.50	8.51	8.55	8.53	8.57	8.54	8.67	8.75	8.61	8.62	0.14	-0.14	8.72
dimethyldisulfide	8.58	8.62	8.73	8.79	8.90	8.80	8.95	9.12	8.88	8.90	0.73	0.73	8.10
thioanisole	7.66	7.63	7.68	7.68	7.79	7.69	7.82	8.03	7.84	7.85	0.22	-0.21	7.98
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	7.68	7.64	7.68	7.74	7.86	7.71	7.87	8.11	7.92	7.93	0.12	0.03	7.78
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	8.21	8.17	8.20	8.29	8.41	8.26	8.39	8.68	8.46	8.48	0.15	-0.11	8.46
MUE	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.24	0.32	0.20	0.20			
MSE	-0.05	-0.11	-0.07	0.00	0.07	-0.05	0.12	0.32	0.14	0.15			

**Table S10.** Ionization energies (eV) estimated by Koopmans' theorem for ten density functionals.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	4.97	4.96	5.03	5.69	5.99	5.37	6.03	7.11	6.74	6.85	1.89	-1.89	7.76
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	4.48	4.48	4.54	5.23	5.51	4.89	5.57	6.65	6.29	6.40	1.72	-1.72	7.12
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	4.79	4.79	4.84	5.50	5.79	5.19	5.83	6.90	6.52	6.63	1.81	-1.81	7.49
N-methylaniline	4.74	4.73	4.81	5.46	5.75	5.13	5.82	6.85	6.50	6.61	1.83	-1.83	7.47
dimethylamine	5.01	5.12	5.25	6.15	6.45	5.69	6.54	7.91	7.82	7.97	2.00	-2.00	8.39
diethylamine	4.76	4.83	4.96	5.85	6.16	5.39	6.27	7.58	7.48	7.63	1.91	-1.91	8.00
pyrrolidine	5.03	5.14	5.25	6.15	6.46	5.70	6.55	7.91	7.81	7.96	1.66	-1.66	8.06
piperidine	5.02	5.10	5.23	6.12	6.42	5.66	6.53	7.87	7.76	7.91	1.71	-1.71	8.07
anisole	5.37	5.35	5.42	6.12	6.42	5.77	6.44	7.56	7.18	7.29	1.99	-1.99	8.28
indole	5.04	5.00	5.06	5.67	5.96	5.37	6.00	7.00	6.58	6.68	1.99	-1.99	7.83
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	4.85	4.84	4.90	5.63	5.91	5.27	5.96	7.08	6.72	6.83	1.90	-1.90	7.70
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	5.27	5.27	5.31	6.00	6.30	5.68	6.32	7.43	7.04	7.15	2.02	-2.02	8.20
phenol	5.51	5.49	5.55	6.26	6.56	5.92	6.57	7.71	7.32	7.43	2.11	-2.11	8.54
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	6.13	6.12	6.17	6.86	7.16	6.53	7.17	8.27	7.91	8.03	2.04	-2.04	9.08
dimethylsulfide	5.02	5.15	5.21	5.95	6.26	5.63	6.25	7.47	7.32	7.44	2.55	-2.55	8.72
dimethyldisulfide	5.56	5.66	5.73	6.44	6.75	6.13	6.72	7.91	7.76	7.88	1.45	-1.45	8.10
thioanisole	5.05	5.08	5.14	5.75	6.05	5.48	6.05	7.10	6.78	6.89	2.04	-2.04	7.98
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	5.06	5.07	5.15	5.79	6.09	5.48	6.12	7.20	6.85	6.96	1.80	-1.80	7.78
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	5.53	5.54	5.61	6.29	6.59	5.96	6.60	7.73	7.37	7.49	1.99	-1.99	8.46
MUE	2.94	2.91	2.84	2.11	1.81	2.46	1.77	0.62	0.91	0.79			
MSE	-2.94	-2.91	-2.84	-2.11	-1.81	-2.46	-1.77	-0.62	-0.91	-0.79			

**Table S11.** Adiabatic ionization energies (eV) at 298K calculated by ten density functionals. The zero point vibrational energy correction and thermal and entropic corrections are obtained with TPSS.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP
aniline	7.45	7.36	7.38	7.41	7.48	7.39	7.51	7.69	7.57	7.57
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	6.72	6.66	6.67	6.73	6.82	6.71	6.86	7.04	6.88	6.89
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	7.04	6.98	6.97	7.02	7.09	7.01	7.11	7.30	7.19	7.19
N-methylaniline	7.14	7.05	7.08	7.12	7.20	7.08	7.27	7.43	7.29	7.29
dimethylamine	7.95	7.89	7.93	7.98	7.99	7.91	8.15	8.25	8.10	8.10
diethylamine	7.59	7.50	7.61	7.62	7.65	7.53	7.87	7.93	7.76	7.76
pyrrolidine	7.63	7.58	7.60	7.67	7.67	7.60	7.84	7.94	7.80	7.80
piperidine	7.60	7.52	7.64	7.68	7.71	7.58	7.90	7.96	7.82	7.83
anisole	7.91	7.81	7.84	7.88	7.98	7.85	7.99	8.19	8.04	8.04
indole	7.48	7.39	7.40	7.45	7.55	7.43	7.55	7.78	7.61	7.62
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	7.38	7.31	7.31	7.41	7.50	7.37	7.51	7.74	7.56	7.57
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	7.79	7.74	7.71	7.80	7.87	7.78	7.85	8.08	7.95	7.96
phenol	9.26	9.19	9.21	9.21	9.31	9.22	9.21	9.47	9.41	9.41
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	8.58	8.52	8.51	8.62	8.73	8.58	8.70	8.98	8.83	8.84
dimethylsulfide	8.33	8.36	8.38	8.37	8.39	8.37	8.51	8.58	8.45	8.45
dimethyldisulfide	7.70	7.72	7.78	7.77	7.83	7.77	7.94	8.03	7.84	7.86
thioanisole	7.55	7.51	7.56	7.56	7.65	7.56	7.70	7.89	7.72	7.72
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	7.34	7.30	7.32	7.37	7.45	7.35	7.47	7.68	7.54	7.54
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	8.00	7.97	7.97	8.06	8.14	8.03	8.12	8.38	8.21	8.22

**Table S12.** Difference in solvation energies (eV) of reduced and oxidized forms calculated by ten density functionals combined with SMD.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-2.40	-2.42	-2.42	-2.43	-2.40	-2.42	-2.40	-2.40	-2.43	-2.44	0.07	0.07	-2.49
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-2.13	-2.14	-2.15	-2.16	-2.14	-2.15	-2.14	-2.15	-2.16	-2.16	0.06	-0.06	-2.09
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-2.27	-2.29	-2.29	-2.31	-2.27	-2.29	-2.28	-2.28	-2.31	-2.32	0.02	0.01	-2.30
N-methylaniline	-2.33	-2.33	-2.34	-2.37	-2.34	-2.34	-2.35	-2.36	-2.37	-2.38	0.06	-0.06	-2.29
dimethylamine	-2.77	-2.76	-2.78	-2.79	-2.78	-2.77	-2.78	-2.77	-2.79	-2.79	0.03	0.03	-2.81
diethylamine	-2.47	-2.44	-2.48	-2.50	-2.49	-2.46	-2.50	-2.46	-2.49	-2.50	0.11	-0.11	-2.37
pyrrolidine	-2.58	-2.58	-2.60	-2.61	-2.60	-2.59	-2.60	-2.59	-2.61	-2.62	0.07	-0.07	-2.53
piperidine	-2.41	-2.41	-2.43	-2.45	-2.44	-2.43	-2.44	-2.43	-2.45	-2.47	0.05	-0.05	-2.39
anisole	-2.22	-2.21	-2.23	-2.24	-2.21	-2.21	-2.24	-2.21	-2.23	-2.23	0.12	0.12	-2.34
indole	-2.19	-2.19	-2.20	-2.22	-2.19	-2.19	-2.21	-2.20	-2.21	-2.21	0.20	0.20	-2.40
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-2.18	-2.17	-2.19	-2.20	-2.18	-2.17	-2.21	-2.20	-2.20	-2.21	0.05	-0.05	-2.14
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-2.26	-2.26	-2.27	-2.29	-2.25	-2.26	-2.28	-2.26	-2.28	-2.29	0.24	0.24	-2.51
phenol	-2.32	-2.31	-2.33	-2.33	-2.31	-2.31	-2.33	-2.30	-2.32	-2.32	0.44	0.44	-2.76
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-2.47	-2.47	-2.49	-2.53	-2.51	-2.49	-2.54	-2.54	-2.55	-2.56	0.57	0.57	-3.08
dimethylsulfide	-2.81	-2.80	-2.80	-2.83	-2.81	-2.80	-2.83	-2.83	-2.84	-2.84	0.23	0.23	-3.05
dimethyldisulfide	-2.51	-2.49	-2.49	-2.52	-2.50	-2.49	-2.52	-2.52	-2.53	-2.53	0.39	-0.39	-2.12
thioanisole	-2.21	-2.19	-2.20	-2.23	-2.20	-2.19	-2.22	-2.21	-2.23	-2.23	0.01	0.00	-2.21
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-2.35	-2.37	-2.38	-2.40	-2.37	-2.38	-2.37	-2.39	-2.40	-2.41	0.39	0.39	-2.77
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-2.33	-2.33	-2.35	-2.37	-2.34	-2.34	-2.36	-2.35	-2.36	-2.37	1.11	1.11	-3.46
MUE	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22			
MSE	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12			

**Table S13.** Differences in solvation energies (eV) of reduced and oxidized form calculated by ten density functionals combined with COSMO.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-2.21	-2.23	-2.24	-2.23	-2.22	-2.23	-2.22	-2.22	-2.24	-2.24	0.26	0.26	-2.49
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-1.99	-2.00	-2.02	-2.01	-2.00	-2.01	-2.00	-2.00	-2.01	-2.01	0.08	0.08	-2.09
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-2.10	-2.12	-2.13	-2.13	-2.11	-2.12	-2.11	-2.11	-2.13	-2.14	0.18	0.18	-2.30
N-methylaniline	-2.14	-2.15	-2.16	-2.16	-2.15	-2.15	-2.15	-2.15	-2.17	-2.17	0.14	0.14	-2.29
dimethylamine	-2.67	-2.67	-2.69	-2.69	-2.69	-2.68	-2.69	-2.68	-2.69	-2.70	0.13	0.13	-2.81
diethylamine	-2.41	-2.38	-2.42	-2.43	-2.43	-2.39	-2.44	-2.40	-2.42	-2.43	0.04	-0.04	-2.37
pyrrolidine	-2.49	-2.49	-2.50	-2.51	-2.51	-2.50	-2.51	-2.50	-2.51	-2.52	0.03	0.03	-2.53
piperidine	-2.34	-2.35	-2.36	-2.38	-2.38	-2.36	-2.37	-2.37	-2.38	-2.39	0.02	0.02	-2.39
anisole	-2.04	-2.04	-2.06	-2.05	-2.04	-2.04	-2.06	-2.04	-2.05	-2.05	0.29	0.29	-2.34
indole	-2.00	-2.01	-2.02	-2.03	-2.01	-2.01	-2.03	-2.02	-2.02	-2.02	0.38	0.38	-2.40
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-1.97	-1.96	-1.99	-1.98	-1.97	-1.97	-1.99	-1.97	-1.98	-1.98	0.16	0.16	-2.14
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-2.09	-2.09	-2.11	-2.11	-2.09	-2.09	-2.11	-2.09	-2.10	-2.11	0.41	0.41	-2.51
phenol	-1.11	-1.08	-1.09	-1.13	-1.10	-1.09	-1.20	-1.13	-1.08	-1.08	1.65	1.65	-2.76
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-2.23	-2.24	-2.26	-2.28	-2.27	-2.25	-2.29	-2.30	-2.30	-2.30	0.81	0.81	-3.08
dimethylsulfide	-2.52	-2.51	-2.52	-2.52	-2.52	-2.51	-2.53	-2.53	-2.53	-2.53	0.53	0.53	-3.05
dimethyldisulfide	-2.23	-2.23	-2.24	-2.24	-2.24	-2.23	-2.25	-2.24	-2.25	-2.25	0.12	-0.12	-2.12
thioanisole	-1.98	-1.98	-1.99	-1.99	-1.98	-1.98	-2.00	-1.99	-2.00	-2.00	0.22	0.22	-2.21
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-2.13	-2.16	-2.17	-2.17	-2.16	-2.17	-2.15	-2.17	-2.17	-2.18	0.61	0.61	-2.77
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-2.11	-2.12	-2.14	-2.14	-2.13	-2.12	-2.14	-2.13	-2.13	-2.14	1.33	1.33	-3.46
MUE	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.38			
MSE	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.36			

**Table S14.** Solvation energies (eV) of reduced form and statistical errors calculated for ten density functionals combined with SMD.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-	B2PLY	mPW2PLY	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-0.17	-0.15	-0.13	-0.15	-0.19	-0.16	-0.16	-0.18	-0.15	-0.15	0.08	0.08	-0.24
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-0.18	-0.17	-0.13	-0.18	-0.20	-0.18	-0.17	-0.20	-0.17	-0.18	0.15	0.15	-0.33
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-0.14	-0.12	-0.09	-0.12	-0.16	-0.12	-0.13	-0.15	-0.12	-0.12	0.14	0.14	-0.27
N-methylaniline	-0.06	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04	-0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	0.16	0.16	-0.20
dimethylamine	-0.20	-0.20	-0.19	-0.20	-0.21	-0.21	-0.20	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22	0.04	-0.04	-0.17
diethylamine	-0.17	-0.18	-0.18	-0.17	-0.19	-0.18	-0.18	-0.21	-0.19	-0.19	0.01	0.00	-0.18
pyrrolidine	-0.23	-0.23	-0.22	-0.23	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.25	-0.24	-0.24	0.01	0.01	-0.24
piperidine	-0.20	-0.21	-0.20	-0.21	-0.22	-0.21	-0.21	-0.23	-0.22	-0.22	0.02	0.02	-0.23
anisole	-0.06	-0.06	-0.02	-0.06	-0.07	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	0.05	0.05	-0.11
indole	-0.21	-0.19	-0.16	-0.19	-0.23	-0.20	-0.18	-0.23	-0.20	-0.21	0.05	0.05	-0.25
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-0.24	-0.24	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	-0.25	-0.23	-0.28	-0.26	-0.26	0.02	0.00	-0.25
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-0.18	-0.17	-0.14	-0.18	-0.20	-0.18	-0.17	-0.21	-0.19	-0.19	0.08	0.08	-0.26
phenol	-0.20	-0.19	-0.16	-0.20	-0.22	-0.20	-0.19	-0.23	-0.21	-0.21	0.09	0.09	-0.29
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-0.36	-0.36	-0.35	-0.38	-0.38	-0.37	-0.36	-0.38	-0.36	-0.37	0.08	0.08	-0.45
dimethylsulfide	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.03	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	0.02	0.02	-0.07
dimethyldisulfide	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09	-0.09	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	0.01	-0.01	-0.07
thioanisole	-0.08	-0.07	-0.05	-0.07	-0.10	-0.08	-0.06	-0.10	-0.08	-0.08	0.04	0.04	-0.12
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-0.19	-0.18	-0.16	-0.18	-0.21	-0.18	-0.18	-0.20	-0.17	-0.17	0.08	0.08	-0.26
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-0.21	-0.21	-0.19	-0.22	-0.23	-0.22	-0.21	-0.24	-0.22	-0.23	0.17	0.17	-0.39
MUE	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07			
MSE	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06			

**Table S15.** Solvation energies (eV) of reduced forms and statistical errors calculated for ten density functionals combined with COSMO.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-0.25	-0.23	-0.21	-0.24	-0.26	-0.24	-0.24	-0.26	-0.23	-0.24	0.01	0.00	-0.24
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-0.29	-0.27	-0.24	-0.28	-0.30	-0.28	-0.28	-0.30	-0.28	-0.28	0.05	0.05	-0.33
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-0.24	-0.22	-0.20	-0.22	-0.25	-0.22	-0.23	-0.24	-0.22	-0.22	0.04	0.04	-0.27
N-methylaniline	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.14	-0.16	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	0.06	0.06	-0.20
dimethylamine	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	0.03	0.03	-0.17
diethylamine	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	0.05	0.05	-0.18
pyrrolidine	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	0.10	0.10	-0.24
piperidine	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	0.10	0.10	-0.23
anisole	-0.19	-0.19	-0.15	-0.19	-0.20	-0.19	-0.17	-0.21	-0.20	-0.20	0.08	-0.08	-0.11
indole	-0.30	-0.29	-0.27	-0.29	-0.32	-0.30	-0.28	-0.32	-0.31	-0.31	0.05	-0.05	-0.25
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-0.33	-0.34	-0.30	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34	-0.32	-0.36	-0.35	-0.35	0.09	-0.09	-0.25
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-0.27	-0.26	-0.24	-0.27	-0.28	-0.27	-0.26	-0.29	-0.28	-0.28	0.01	-0.01	-0.26
phenol	-0.27	-0.27	-0.24	-0.27	-0.28	-0.27	-0.26	-0.29	-0.28	-0.28	0.02	0.02	-0.29
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-0.47	-0.47	-0.45	-0.48	-0.48	-0.47	-0.46	-0.48	-0.47	-0.47	0.02	-0.02	-0.45
dimethylsulfide	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.14	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	0.07	-0.07	-0.07
dimethyldisulfide	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	-0.15	-0.17	-0.16	-0.16	0.09	-0.09	-0.07
thioanisole	-0.20	-0.19	-0.17	-0.19	-0.21	-0.20	-0.18	-0.22	-0.20	-0.20	0.08	-0.08	-0.12
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-0.28	-0.26	-0.25	-0.27	-0.29	-0.27	-0.27	-0.28	-0.26	-0.26	0.01	-0.01	-0.26
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-0.28	-0.28	-0.26	-0.29	-0.30	-0.29	-0.28	-0.30	-0.29	-0.29	0.10	0.10	-0.39
MUE	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06			
MSE	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00			

**Table S16.** Solvation energies (eV) of the oxidized forms and statistical errors calculated for ten density functionals combined with SMD.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-2.57	-2.57	-2.55	-2.58	-2.59	-2.57	-2.56	-2.58	-2.58	-2.59	0.16	0.16	-2.73
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-2.32	-2.31	-2.29	-2.34	-2.34	-2.32	-2.32	-2.35	-2.33	-2.34	0.09	0.09	-2.42
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-2.41	-2.41	-2.39	-2.43	-2.43	-2.42	-2.41	-2.43	-2.43	-2.44	0.15	0.15	-2.57
N-methylaniline	-2.39	-2.38	-2.37	-2.40	-2.41	-2.39	-2.38	-2.40	-2.40	-2.41	0.10	0.10	-2.49
dimethylamine	-2.97	-2.97	-2.97	-2.99	-2.99	-2.98	-2.98	-2.99	-3.00	-3.01	0.01	-0.01	-2.98
diethylamine	-2.65	-2.62	-2.66	-2.67	-2.68	-2.64	-2.68	-2.67	-2.68	-2.69	0.11	-0.11	-2.55
pyrrolidine	-2.81	-2.81	-2.82	-2.84	-2.84	-2.82	-2.83	-2.84	-2.85	-2.86	0.06	-0.06	-2.77
piperidine	-2.61	-2.62	-2.63	-2.66	-2.66	-2.64	-2.65	-2.66	-2.67	-2.68	0.03	-0.03	-2.62
anisole	-2.28	-2.27	-2.25	-2.30	-2.28	-2.27	-2.28	-2.30	-2.30	-2.31	0.17	0.17	-2.45
indole	-2.39	-2.38	-2.36	-2.41	-2.42	-2.39	-2.39	-2.43	-2.41	-2.42	0.25	0.25	-2.65
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-2.41	-2.41	-2.39	-2.45	-2.44	-2.42	-2.44	-2.48	-2.46	-2.47	0.05	-0.05	-2.39
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-2.44	-2.43	-2.42	-2.46	-2.45	-2.44	-2.45	-2.47	-2.47	-2.47	0.32	0.32	-2.77
phenol	-2.52	-2.51	-2.50	-2.53	-2.52	-2.51	-2.52	-2.53	-2.53	-2.53	0.53	0.53	-3.05
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-2.83	-2.84	-2.84	-2.91	-2.89	-2.86	-2.90	-2.92	-2.92	-2.93	0.65	0.65	-3.53
dimethylsulfide	-2.85	-2.85	-2.84	-2.88	-2.87	-2.85	-2.87	-2.88	-2.89	-2.89	0.25	0.25	-3.12
dimethyldisulfide	-2.58	-2.57	-2.56	-2.60	-2.59	-2.58	-2.59	-2.61	-2.61	-2.61	0.40	-0.40	-2.19
thioanisole	-2.28	-2.27	-2.25	-2.30	-2.30	-2.27	-2.28	-2.31	-2.30	-2.31	0.04	0.04	-2.33
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-2.54	-2.55	-2.53	-2.58	-2.58	-2.56	-2.55	-2.58	-2.57	-2.58	0.46	0.46	-3.02
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-2.54	-2.55	-2.54	-2.59	-2.57	-2.56	-2.57	-2.59	-2.58	-2.59	1.27	1.27	-3.84
MUE	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26			
MSE	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18			

**Table S17.** Solvation energies (eV) of the oxidized forms and statistical errors calculated for ten density functionals combined with COSMO.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	-2.47	-2.46	-2.45	-2.47	-2.49	-2.47	-2.46	-2.48	-2.47	-2.48	0.26	0.26	-2.73
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	-2.28	-2.27	-2.26	-2.29	-2.30	-2.28	-2.28	-2.30	-2.29	-2.29	0.14	0.14	-2.42
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	-2.34	-2.34	-2.33	-2.35	-2.36	-2.35	-2.34	-2.36	-2.35	-2.36	0.22	0.22	-2.57
N-methylaniline	-2.30	-2.29	-2.28	-2.30	-2.31	-2.30	-2.28	-2.28	-2.29	-2.30	0.20	0.20	-2.49
dimethylamine	-2.80	-2.80	-2.81	-2.82	-2.83	-2.81	-2.82	-2.83	-2.83	-2.84	0.16	0.16	-2.98
diethylamine	-2.53	-2.51	-2.56	-2.56	-2.57	-2.53	-2.57	-2.56	-2.56	-2.57	0.02	0.00	-2.55
pyrrolidine	-2.62	-2.62	-2.63	-2.64	-2.65	-2.63	-2.64	-2.64	-2.65	-2.66	0.13	0.13	-2.77
piperidine	-2.47	-2.47	-2.49	-2.50	-2.51	-2.49	-2.50	-2.51	-2.52	-2.53	0.12	0.12	-2.62
anisole	-2.23	-2.22	-2.21	-2.24	-2.24	-2.23	-2.23	-2.24	-2.24	-2.25	0.22	0.22	-2.45
indole	-2.31	-2.30	-2.29	-2.32	-2.34	-2.31	-2.31	-2.34	-2.32	-2.33	0.33	0.33	-2.65
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	-2.30	-2.30	-2.29	-2.32	-2.32	-2.31	-2.31	-2.33	-2.32	-2.33	0.08	0.08	-2.39
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	-2.36	-2.35	-2.34	-2.37	-2.37	-2.36	-2.37	-2.38	-2.38	-2.38	0.40	0.40	-2.77
phenol	-1.38	-1.35	-1.33	-1.40	-1.38	-1.36	-1.46	-1.42	-1.35	-1.36	1.67	1.67	-3.05
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	-2.70	-2.71	-2.71	-2.75	-2.75	-2.73	-2.75	-2.77	-2.77	-2.78	0.79	0.79	-3.53
dimethylsulfide	-2.65	-2.65	-2.65	-2.66	-2.66	-2.65	-2.66	-2.67	-2.67	-2.67	0.46	0.46	-3.12
dimethyldisulfide	-2.39	-2.38	-2.38	-2.40	-2.40	-2.39	-2.39	-2.41	-2.40	-2.41	0.21	-0.21	-2.19
thioanisole	-2.18	-2.17	-2.16	-2.19	-2.20	-2.18	-2.18	-2.20	-2.20	-2.20	0.14	0.14	-2.33
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	-2.41	-2.42	-2.41	-2.44	-2.45	-2.43	-2.42	-2.45	-2.43	-2.44	0.59	0.59	-3.02
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	-2.40	-2.40	-2.40	-2.43	-2.42	-2.41	-2.42	-2.43	-2.42	-2.43	1.42	1.42	-3.84
MUE	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39			
MSE	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.36			

**Table S18.** Redox potentials obtained for selected wave function methods.

	CCSD(T)	LPNO-pCCSD	OO-MP2	CCSD	LPNO-CCSD	LPNO-CEPA	F12-CCSD(T)	SCS-MP2	F12-MP2	MP2	HF
	cc-pV[D/T]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[D/T]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVDZ-F12	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVTZ-F12	cc-pV[T/Q]Z	cc-pVTZ
aniline	1.08	1.03	0.96	0.95	0.99	0.95	0.95	1.90	1.95	2.46	-0.55
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.64	0.66	0.61	0.58	1.35	1.35	1.45	-0.61
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.86	0.81	0.93	0.73	0.75	0.71	0.71	1.53	1.67	1.66	-0.70
N-methylaniline	0.86	0.81	0.93	0.73	0.77	0.73	0.71	1.71	1.85	1.84	-0.79
dimethylamine	1.28	1.25	1.37	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.45	1.49	1.48	-0.20
diethylamine	1.27	1.25	1.35	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.45	1.50	1.49	-0.23
pyrrolidine	1.17	1.14	1.27	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.36	1.40	1.39	-0.32
piperidine	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.29	1.34	1.30	1.23	1.59	1.62	1.61	0.02
anisole	1.77	1.75	1.85	1.65	1.69	1.65	1.63	2.35	2.51	2.50	0.23
indole	1.37	1.33	1.42	1.26	1.30	1.59	1.22	2.31	2.49	2.48	-0.26
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.13	1.54	1.65	1.65	-0.02
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	1.66	1.64	1.75	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.51	2.09	2.23	2.22	0.20
phenol	1.96	1.93	2.06	1.83	1.86	1.84	1.82	2.49	2.65	2.64	0.40
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	2.32	2.28	2.35	2.21	2.25	2.18	2.14	3.48	3.61	3.61	0.74
dimethylsulfide	1.59	1.58	1.60	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.43	1.64	1.66	1.65	0.35
dimethyldisulfide	1.33	1.34	1.26	1.31	1.35	1.33	1.15	1.38	1.35	1.34	0.45
thioanisole	1.54	1.49	1.51	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.34	2.31	2.40	2.40	0.12
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	1.15	1.34	1.17	1.03	1.31	1.27	0.97	1.92	2.04	2.04	-0.33
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	1.87	1.37	1.90	1.78	1.34	1.30	1.69	2.40	2.52	2.52	0.54
MUE	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.69	0.78	0.80	1.29
MSE	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.67	0.76	0.79	-1.29

**Table S19.** Redox potentials calculated for ten density functionals combined with SMD.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	0.76	0.66	0.68	0.70	0.80	0.69	0.83	1.01	0.86	0.85	0.24	-0.24	1.02
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.31	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.40	0.28	0.43	0.61	0.44	0.45	0.42	-0.42	0.79
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.54	0.43	0.55	0.74	0.60	0.59	0.40	-0.40	0.92
N-methylaniline	0.53	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.58	0.47	0.64	0.79	0.64	0.63	0.38	-0.38	0.95
dimethylamine	0.91	0.85	0.87	0.91	0.93	0.86	1.09	1.20	1.03	1.03	0.30	-0.30	1.27
diethylamine	0.84	0.78	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.79	1.09	1.19	0.99	0.98	0.44	-0.44	1.36
pyrrolidine	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.78	0.80	0.73	0.95	1.07	0.91	0.90	0.42	-0.42	1.26
piperidine	0.91	0.83	0.93	0.95	0.99	0.87	1.17	1.25	1.08	1.08	0.33	-0.33	1.34
anisole	1.41	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.49	1.37	1.47	1.70	1.53	1.53	0.19	-0.17	1.62
indole	1.02	0.92	0.92	0.95	1.09	0.96	1.06	1.30	1.13	1.12	0.10	-0.03	1.08
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	0.92	0.86	0.84	0.93	1.04	0.92	1.02	1.26	1.07	1.08	0.24	-0.24	1.23
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.23	1.34	1.24	1.29	1.54	1.39	1.39	0.11	-0.08	1.38
phenol	2.66	2.60	2.59	2.60	2.73	2.63	2.60	2.89	2.81	2.80	1.19	1.19	1.50
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	1.83	1.76	1.74	1.81	1.94	1.81	1.88	2.16	2.00	2.00	0.18	0.18	1.71
dimethylsulfide	1.25	1.28	1.29	1.26	1.30	1.30	1.39	1.47	1.33	1.33	0.09	-0.07	1.39
dimethyldisulfide	0.91	0.95	1.01	0.97	1.04	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.03	1.05	0.65	-0.65	1.68
thioanisole	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.06	1.17	1.09	1.20	1.40	1.21	1.22	0.30	-0.30	1.45
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.72	0.65	0.66	0.70	0.80	0.69	0.82	1.01	0.86	0.86	0.11	0.10	0.68
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	1.39	1.36	1.34	1.41	1.52	1.41	1.48	1.75	1.57	1.58	0.83	0.83	0.65
MUE	0.39	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.36	0.41	0.30	0.28	0.33	0.33			
MSE	-0.18	-0.23	-0.22	-0.19	-0.10	-0.20	-0.06	0.12	-0.04	-0.04			

**Table S20.** Redox potentials calculated for ten density functionals combined with COSMO.

	PBE	TPSS	M06-L	B3LYP	PBE0	TPSSh	M06	M06-2X	B2PLYP	mPW2PLYP	MUE	MSE	REF
aniline	0.95	0.85	0.86	0.89	0.98	0.87	1.01	1.19	1.05	1.04	0.10	-0.05	1.02
<i>p</i> -methoxyaniline	0.46	0.38	0.38	0.45	0.54	0.42	0.58	0.75	0.59	0.60	0.28	-0.28	0.79
<i>p</i> -methylaniline	0.66	0.58	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.60	0.73	0.91	0.77	0.77	0.23	-0.23	0.92
N-methylaniline	0.71	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.75	0.64	0.81	0.96	0.82	0.81	0.21	-0.21	0.95
dimethylamine	1.00	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.02	0.95	1.18	1.29	1.13	1.12	0.21	-0.21	1.27
diethylamine	0.90	0.84	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.85	1.15	1.25	1.05	1.05	0.38	-0.38	1.36
pyrrolidine	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.88	0.89	0.82	1.05	1.16	1.01	1.00	0.33	-0.33	1.26
piperidine	0.98	0.90	1.00	1.02	1.05	0.94	1.24	1.32	1.16	1.16	0.26	-0.26	1.34
anisole	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.66	1.54	1.65	1.87	1.71	1.71	0.09	0.01	1.62
indole	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.26	1.14	1.24	1.48	1.32	1.31	0.15	0.15	1.08
<i>p</i> -methoxyphenol	1.06	1.00	0.97	1.08	1.17	1.06	1.17	1.40	1.22	1.23	0.13	-0.09	1.23
<i>p</i> -methylphenol	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.41	1.50	1.41	1.46	1.71	1.57	1.57	0.11	0.09	1.38
phenol	2.82	2.76	2.74	2.77	2.88	2.79	2.76	3.04	2.97	2.97	1.35	1.35	1.50
<i>p</i> -cyanophenol	2.07	2.00	1.97	2.07	2.17	2.05	2.13	2.40	2.25	2.25	0.43	0.43	1.71
dimethylsulfide	1.54	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.58	1.69	1.78	1.64	1.64	0.23	0.23	1.39
dimethyldisulfide	1.19	1.21	1.27	1.25	1.31	1.26	1.41	1.51	1.31	1.33	0.37	-0.37	1.68
thioanisole	1.29	1.25	1.28	1.29	1.39	1.30	1.42	1.62	1.44	1.45	0.11	-0.08	1.45
<i>p</i> -chloroaniline	0.93	0.87	0.87	0.92	1.01	0.90	1.04	1.23	1.09	1.08	0.31	0.31	0.68
<i>p</i> -chlorophenol	1.61	1.57	1.55	1.64	1.73	1.62	1.70	1.97	1.80	1.80	1.05	1.05	0.65
MUE	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.35	0.27	0.34	0.32	0.32			
MSE	0.00	-0.06	-0.05	-0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.11	0.29	0.14	0.14			

**Table S21.** Solvation energies (eV) for phenol-water clusters.

	$\Delta\Delta G_{\text{solv}}$			$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{Red})$			$\Delta G_{\text{solv}}(\text{Ox})$		
	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}-(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3$
PBE	-1.92	-1.86	-1.75	-0.56	-0.51	-0.61	-2.49	-2.37	-2.36
TPSS	-1.93	-1.87	-1.75	-0.55	-0.50	-0.60	-2.48	-2.36	-2.35
M06-L	-1.94	-1.87	-1.77	-0.52	-0.47	-0.56	-2.46	-2.34	-2.33
B3LYP	-1.95	-1.88	-1.77	-0.55	-0.50	-0.60	-2.50	-2.38	-2.37
PBE0	-1.91	-1.85	-1.74	-0.58	-0.52	-0.62	-2.49	-2.37	-2.36
TPSSh	-1.92	-1.86	-1.75	-0.56	-0.50	-0.60	-2.48	-2.36	-2.35
M06	-1.95	-1.87	-1.77	-0.54	-0.49	-0.58	-2.48	-2.36	-2.35
M06-2X	-1.93	-1.86	-1.75	-0.58	-0.52	-0.62	-2.50	-2.38	-2.37
B2PLYP	-1.95	-1.86	-1.78	-0.55	-0.52	-0.61	-2.50	-2.38	-2.38
mPW2PLYP	-1.95	-1.86	-1.78	-0.56	-0.52	-0.61	-2.50	-2.38	-2.38

## Cartesian coordinates of optimized structures

	X	Y	Z				
				N	0.24190	-0.06584	-1.68880
	AnilinelRed.lgas-phase			C	0.18538	1.16779	0.41965
C	-0.07998	-0.05882	-0.25175	H	0.23532	2.10778	-0.12639
N	-0.05754	-0.08642	-1.65493	C	0.08585	1.17814	1.80984
C	-0.08327	1.16346	0.44021	H	0.06500	2.13481	2.32813
H	-0.12309	2.09590	-0.11931	C	0.01404	-0.00527	2.55217
C	-0.03218	1.18694	1.83166	C	-0.09498	0.01266	4.05949
H	-0.03811	2.14451	2.34611	C	0.04824	-1.21203	1.83965
C	0.02417	0.00003	2.56465	H	-0.00233	-2.15541	2.38023
H	0.06306	0.02261	3.64945	C	0.14710	-1.23909	0.45232
C	0.02731	-1.21657	1.87966	H	0.16694	-2.19331	-0.07063
H	0.06820	-2.15189	2.43207	H	-0.10216	1.03916	4.43872
C	-0.02355	-1.25121	0.48848	H	0.74570	-0.51256	4.52934
H	-0.01684	-2.20598	-0.03352	H	-1.01539	-0.47694	4.40079
H	-0.42801	-0.93970	-2.05922	H	0.66629	0.75666	-2.10443
H	-0.46951	0.73045	-2.09287	H	0.64399	-0.91129	-2.07977
	p-MethoxyanilinelRed.lgas-phase				N-MethylanilinelRed.lgas-phase		
C	0.07727	-0.04344	-0.33671	C	0.01648	-0.03275	0.02730
N	0.02632	-0.02957	-1.74787	N	-1.42012	0.13578	-0.15371
C	0.07115	1.14529	0.39979	C	-2.09986	-0.56223	-1.15257
H	0.08709	2.10093	-0.12020	C	-1.43134	-1.14549	-2.24388
C	0.04048	1.13336	1.79728	C	-2.15428	-1.78382	-3.25235
H	0.03914	2.07814	2.33013	C	-3.54444	-1.86728	-3.19897
C	0.01447	-0.08203	2.48567	C	-4.21207	-1.29627	-2.11073
O	-0.01553	-0.20961	3.85940	C	-3.50550	-0.65270	-1.10258
C	0.02142	-1.27819	1.75767	H	0.31882	-1.08616	0.13915
H	0.00380	-2.22041	2.29743	H	0.55730	0.39214	-0.82501
C	0.05055	-1.25809	0.36980	H	0.31758	0.51796	0.92157
H	0.04935	-2.19831	-0.17771	H	-1.93936	0.19911	0.71355
C	-0.03361	1.00213	4.61587	H	-0.34877	-1.10058	-2.30831
H	-0.06358	0.69441	5.66219	H	-1.61544	-2.22556	-4.08692
H	-0.92249	1.60319	4.38246	H	-4.09939	-2.36873	-3.98599
H	0.86988	1.59899	4.43295	H	-5.29575	-1.35339	-2.04593
H	0.43498	0.80625	-2.15431	H	-4.03738	-0.20603	-0.26433
H	0.44061	-0.85473	-2.17017				
	p-MethylanilinelRed.lgas-phase				DimethylaminelRed.lgas-phase		
C	0.21797	-0.04476	-0.28300	N	-0.20243	1.25823	-0.64778
				H	0.97754	1.85704	-2.36192

C	-0.03471	1.50930	-2.08208	H	-1.77579	-0.04184	-1.24422
C	0.17195	2.42107	0.16221	H	-0.37142	0.73559	-2.01961
H	-0.25595	0.59417	-2.63983				
H	-0.53370	3.23585	-0.03612				
H	-0.75032	2.27791	-2.39556	C	-4.80934	1.28730	0.15769
H	0.38678	0.47023	-0.38187	C	-4.77998	-0.19584	-0.22258
H	0.10072	2.16329	1.22333	C	-3.49390	-0.85933	0.29412
H	1.19099	2.80074	-0.04098	C	-2.25457	-0.07698	-0.16759
				C	-2.38110	1.40158	0.21057
	DiethylamineRed.lgas-phase			N	-3.61154	1.95235	-0.38068
N	-0.22575	1.96877	-0.25638	H	-4.87542	1.37465	1.26114
C	0.29066	1.49565	-1.54633	H	-5.69328	1.77573	-0.26732
C	0.35542	1.36841	0.95581	H	-1.52930	1.97169	-0.17667
C	-0.37227	0.13882	1.52285	H	-2.37153	1.49253	1.31565
C	0.06306	0.01968	-1.92286	H	-4.82563	-0.27872	-1.31585
H	0.38384	2.14106	1.73685	H	-5.66374	-0.70066	0.18674
H	-0.15979	2.13222	-2.31813	H	-3.43751	-1.90158	-0.04243
H	0.10209	-0.19323	2.45481	H	-3.51684	-0.88032	1.39352
H	-0.37331	-0.70013	0.82081	H	-2.15385	-0.15299	-1.25766
H	0.43630	-0.17379	-2.93648	H	-1.34594	-0.49743	0.28081
H	0.58671	-0.65851	-1.24115	H	-3.66282	2.95117	-0.18500
H	-1.24150	1.88787	-0.23355				
H	-1.41545	0.38656	1.75540				
H	-1.00412	-0.23136	-1.90287	C	-0.00001	-0.05451	-0.43590
H	1.39919	1.11805	0.73012	C	-0.00001	1.14233	0.27525
H	1.36716	1.70921	-1.55980	H	-0.00001	2.09103	-0.25522
				C	-0.00001	1.14822	1.67373
	PyrrolidineRed.lgas-phase			H	-0.00001	2.09313	2.20599
C	-0.41455	-2.33585	-0.82659	C	-0.00001	-0.06838	2.36549
C	-0.72361	-2.60654	-2.31246	C	-0.00001	-1.27764	1.65559
C	-0.98204	-1.19410	-2.91763	H	-0.00001	-2.20972	2.21277
C	-0.79962	-0.22906	-1.72930	C	-0.00001	-1.26479	0.26591
N	0.13161	-0.96742	-0.85786	H	-0.00001	-2.20761	-0.27471
H	0.17458	-0.55961	0.07561	H	-0.00001	-0.04877	-1.52172
H	0.31733	-3.03221	-0.40513	O	0.00000	-0.18305	3.73433
H	-1.34330	-2.40795	-0.23040	C	0.00000	1.03219	4.49149
H	-1.58185	-3.27452	-2.42856	H	0.00000	0.72291	5.53745
H	0.13440	-3.07825	-2.79912	H	-0.89692	1.62858	4.28200
H	-1.97906	-1.10402	-3.35815	H	0.89692	1.62857	4.28200
H	-0.25054	-0.97547	-3.70035				



H	0.01772	-0.02758	-1.32159	H	-0.00057	0.02577	-1.60503
H	-0.01760	3.14133	1.94709	S	0.00113	-0.45737	4.04233
H	-0.00505	0.06062	3.64670	C	-0.00051	1.23916	4.69731
H	-0.00216	2.13739	-0.12010	H	0.00023	1.12562	5.78384
N	0.03363	-3.48604	-0.77826	H	-0.90011	1.77999	4.39323
				H	0.89745	1.78213	4.39222
DimethylsulfidelRed.lgas-phase				p-ChloroanilineRed.lgas-phase			
S	-0.22551	0.17907	0.56222	C	0.00128	-0.09563	-0.23869
C	0.21796	1.41051	-0.70711	C	0.11718	1.10464	0.45681
C	0.22183	1.11786	2.05970	C	0.17386	1.12311	1.85998
H	-0.00750	0.95715	-1.67530	C	0.10894	-0.09994	2.54714
H	-0.37630	2.32141	-0.59089	C	-0.00740	-1.30314	1.85667
H	-0.37190	2.03313	2.13820	H	-0.05417	-2.24208	2.39806
H	-0.00186	0.47204	2.91216	C	-0.06127	-1.29607	0.46493
H	1.28854	1.35983	2.06377	H	-0.03898	-0.09790	-1.32279
H	1.28459	1.64875	-0.66279	H	0.14689	-0.11048	3.63409
DimethyldisulfidelRed.lgas-phase				H	0.16113	2.03976	-0.09690
S	1.22686	0.00501	-1.03040	Cl	-0.20546	-2.81635	-0.41173
S	1.02619	-0.08580	1.01887	N	0.21613	2.33739	2.55948
C	0.00940	1.38692	1.42564	H	0.61448	2.27146	3.48974
C	-0.24634	-0.89334	-1.65566	H	0.62819	3.10569	2.04147
H	-0.99532	1.29543	1.00909	p-ChlorophenollRed.lgas-phase			
H	-0.04995	1.40902	2.51880	C	-0.00001	0.02144	-0.17985
H	-0.26759	-1.90686	-1.25276	C	0.00000	1.23268	0.51169
H	-0.12735	-0.92972	-2.74355	C	0.00001	1.24289	1.90956
H	0.49841	2.29266	1.06437	O	0.00000	2.40545	2.64490
H	-1.16470	-0.35776	-1.40843	C	0.00001	0.03706	2.61693
ThioanisolelRed.lgas-phase				C	0.00000	-1.17244	1.92828
C	-0.00022	-0.04344	-0.52124	H	0.00000	-2.11135	2.47136
C	0.00041	1.11094	0.25908	C	-0.00001	-1.17331	0.53388
H	0.00057	2.08930	-0.21460	H	-0.00002	0.00928	-1.26440
C	0.00085	1.03103	1.65335	H	-0.00001	3.16102	2.03450
H	0.00133	1.94510	2.23726	H	0.00001	0.05747	3.70215
C	0.00068	-0.21991	2.28308	H	0.00000	2.16899	-0.04315
C	0.00005	-1.38369	1.49544	Cl	-0.00002	-2.70376	-0.33371
H	-0.00009	-2.35844	1.97669	AnilineOx.lgas-phase			
C	-0.00041	-1.29169	0.10761	C	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.22905
H	-0.00090	-2.20200	-0.48612				



H	-0.16327	0.44582	-0.31413	C	-4.78387	-0.17410	-0.22380
H	-0.42624	2.51139	0.98021	C	-3.49591	-0.83558	0.25951
H	1.27832	2.13553	0.72249	C	-2.25395	-0.05790	-0.16781
				C	-2.36269	1.43888	0.34320
	DiethylamineOx.lgas-phase			N	-3.61537	1.95519	-0.12916
N	-0.30711	1.45143	-0.26665	H	-4.87261	1.31445	1.38234
C	0.29543	1.49067	-1.57734	H	-5.69327	1.85631	-0.12571
C	0.39363	1.24634	0.98281	H	-1.53933	2.04693	-0.03313
C	-0.35670	0.29912	1.93152	H	-2.37308	1.42892	1.43798
C	0.04591	0.14986	-2.33707	H	-4.85046	-0.16992	-1.31646
H	0.47225	2.24547	1.45430	H	-5.68177	-0.65803	0.17300
H	-0.17691	2.30652	-2.13777	H	-3.44003	-1.84572	-0.17030
H	0.20398	0.24532	2.86791	H	-3.51454	-0.95497	1.34927
H	-0.42728	-0.70367	1.50373	H	-2.13997	-0.04535	-1.25649
H	0.50335	0.26168	-3.32387	H	-1.33384	-0.45855	0.26898
H	0.51581	-0.68343	-1.81120	H	-3.62040	2.49704	-0.99513
H	-1.32701	1.53468	-0.21580				
H	-1.36005	0.67196	2.15846		AnisolelOx.lgas-phase		
H	-1.02272	-0.03990	-2.46004	C	-0.00002	-0.07133	-0.42645
H	1.40933	0.91614	0.74897	C	-0.00001	1.17063	0.26593
H	1.36448	1.67651	-1.45929	H	-0.00001	2.09627	-0.30088
				C	0.00000	1.20498	1.63914
	PyrrolidinelOx.lgas-phase			H	0.00000	2.14767	2.17412
C	-0.25138	-2.38508	-0.90049	C	0.00000	-0.03534	2.34740
C	-0.95674	-2.58968	-2.25145	C	0.00000	-1.29192	1.64898
C	-0.80171	-1.21985	-2.94775	H	0.00000	-2.20334	2.23840
C	-0.89216	-0.21662	-1.78595	C	-0.00001	-1.29691	0.27559
N	-0.40345	-0.96782	-0.64929	H	-0.00001	-2.23463	-0.27009
H	-0.18559	-0.53505	0.25239	H	-0.00002	-0.07283	-1.51260
H	0.83699	-2.58585	-0.96022	O	0.00000	-0.14562	3.66068
H	-0.62350	-2.96082	-0.04326	C	0.00000	1.03786	4.53123
H	-2.01118	-2.82734	-2.08070	H	-0.00001	0.62730	5.53791
H	-0.50760	-3.40546	-2.81858	H	-0.90462	1.61986	4.34254
H	-1.57312	-1.03671	-3.69627	H	0.90462	1.61985	4.34255
H	0.17613	-1.13226	-3.43110				
H	-1.93825	0.06881	-1.55681		IndolelOx.lgas-phase		
H	-0.33230	0.72247	-1.88426	C	2.15482	-0.66518	0.00000
				C	2.16835	0.73019	0.00002
	PiperidinelOx.lgas-phase			C	0.97371	1.45600	0.00000
C	-4.83521	1.32556	0.28817	C	-0.25110	0.74452	0.00000



				H	0.90384	1.76951	4.44242
	DimethylsulfidelOx.lgas-phase				p-ChloroanilineOx.lgas-phase		
S	-0.21522	0.23227	0.56818	C	-0.00001	-0.02293	-0.23096
C	0.21303	1.39260	-0.73163	C	0.00000	1.16877	0.44668
C	0.21419	1.09774	2.08011	C	0.00000	1.17588	1.87777
H	-0.02555	0.91267	-1.68214	C	0.00001	-0.06110	2.59746
H	-0.37109	2.31117	-0.59196	C	0.00000	-1.24952	1.91406
H	-0.36580	2.02794	2.13208	H	0.00000	-2.19651	2.44245
H	-0.02826	0.43295	2.91077	C	-0.00001	-1.23921	0.49675
H	1.28521	1.33600	2.05974	H	-0.00002	-0.04783	-1.31510
H	1.28290	1.62591	-0.66003	H	0.00002	-0.05047	3.68374
	DimethyldisulfidelOx.lgas-phase			H	0.00000	2.11037	-0.09508
S	0.16688	0.43509	-1.07670	Cl	-0.00003	-2.72050	-0.35026
S	-0.18771	0.00896	0.86498	N	-0.00001	2.34040	2.54363
C	0.14827	1.62054	1.65380	H	-0.00001	3.23025	2.05551
C	-0.16892	-1.17649	-1.86557	H	-0.00001	2.37113	3.55809
H	-0.54808	2.36801	1.26962		p-ChlorophenolOx.lgas-phase		
H	-0.03273	1.43562	2.71606	C	-0.00001	0.04562	-0.20190
H	0.52717	-1.92400	-1.48097	C	-0.00001	1.24061	0.46956
H	0.01281	-0.99174	-2.92773	C	0.00000	1.23614	1.89569
H	1.18951	1.90054	1.48452	O	0.00000	2.34787	2.61827
H	-1.21025	-1.45643	-1.69679	C	0.00000	0.01450	2.63511
	ThioanisoleOx.lgas-phase			C	0.00000	-1.17783	1.96067
C	0.00000	-0.06034	-0.51264	H	0.00000	-2.12394	2.49083
C	-0.00001	1.13250	0.24247	C	-0.00001	-1.17015	0.53938
H	-0.00001	2.09168	-0.26537	H	-0.00001	0.01009	-1.28596
C	-0.00001	1.08468	1.62140	H	0.00000	3.15500	2.06378
H	-0.00001	2.00093	2.20033	H	0.00001	0.06180	3.71937
C	0.00000	-0.18037	2.26499	H	-0.00001	2.18291	-0.07239
C	-0.00001	-1.38667	1.49906	Cl	-0.00001	-2.64719	-0.30028
H	-0.00001	-2.34598	2.00890		AnilineRed.ISMD		
C	-0.00001	-1.31533	0.12103	C	-0.00008	0.00004	-0.24285
H	-0.00002	-2.22503	-0.47032	N	-0.00036	-0.00002	-1.61655
H	-0.00001	-0.00529	-1.59726	C	-0.00004	1.21166	0.48157
S	0.00000	-0.41978	3.96704	H	0.00001	2.15512	-0.05963
C	0.00000	1.22626	4.72743	C	0.00010	1.20298	1.87430
H	0.00000	1.03623	5.80255	H	0.00021	2.15077	2.40701
H	-0.90383	1.76951	4.44242				

C	0.00001	-0.00001	2.58862	C	0.00014	-1.20539	0.40633
H	0.00000	-0.00002	3.67444	H	0.00007	-2.15195	-0.12984
C	-0.00008	-1.20298	1.87428	H	-0.00114	0.86329	-2.21916
H	-0.00012	-2.15082	2.40691	H	0.00021	-0.86805	-2.21454
C	0.00001	-1.21159	0.48156	H	-0.00012	1.02049	4.43633
H	-0.00002	-2.15502	-0.05969	H	0.88178	-0.51438	4.44627
H	-0.00038	0.86565	-2.13397	H	-0.88203	-0.51436	4.44614
H	0.00083	-0.86580	-2.13380				

N-MethylanilineRed.ISMD

	p-MethoxyanilineRed.ISMD			C	0.00003	-0.04521	-0.36634
C	0.00006	-0.02356	-0.34747	C	-0.00012	1.15536	0.34760
N	0.00006	0.00168	-1.72770	H	-0.00018	2.10297	-0.18577
C	-0.00002	1.16295	0.40604	C	-0.00024	1.17462	1.74278
H	0.00009	2.12262	-0.10540	H	-0.00040	2.13115	2.25489
C	-0.00018	1.13686	1.80420	C	-0.00016	-0.03351	2.47669
H	-0.00024	2.07771	2.34383	N	-0.00022	-0.08910	3.85033
C	-0.00027	-0.08452	2.48239	C	0.00020	1.03628	4.77247
O	-0.00053	-0.21833	3.86952	H	-0.00055	-1.01252	4.26208
C	-0.00007	-1.27493	1.74534	C	0.00001	-1.24696	1.74400
H	-0.00005	-2.22593	2.27117	H	0.00015	-2.18910	2.28859
C	0.00009	-1.24720	0.35541	C	0.00012	-1.24652	0.35455
H	0.00018	-2.18290	-0.19858	H	0.00027	-2.19755	-0.17254
H	-0.00093	0.87641	-2.22876	H	0.00053	1.97700	4.22397
H	0.00089	-0.85460	-2.25958	H	0.88933	1.01756	5.41316
C	0.00011	1.00641	4.62720	H	-0.88892	1.01825	5.41318
H	-0.00006	0.70208	5.67442	H	0.00016	-0.04760	-1.45210
H	-0.89726	1.59935	4.41637				
H	0.89812	1.59839	4.41643				

DimethylamineRed.ISMD

	p-MethylanilineRed.ISMD			N	-0.23154	1.23910	-0.63667
C	0.00019	0.00239	-0.32328	H	0.97841	1.86069	-2.31297
N	0.00025	-0.00101	-1.69973	C	-0.03872	1.51073	-2.07458
C	0.00021	1.20851	0.40421	C	0.16533	2.41945	0.15569
H	0.00032	2.15563	-0.13087	H	-0.23745	0.60369	-2.65144
C	0.00012	1.19672	1.79898	H	-0.53056	3.24096	-0.04127
H	0.00011	2.14759	2.32860	H	-0.74563	2.28137	-2.39754
C	0.00003	0.00259	2.53220	H	0.42566	0.49589	-0.39399
C	-0.00009	-0.00094	4.04320	H	0.11771	2.18150	1.22158
C	0.00004	-1.19464	1.79821	H	1.18262	2.77182	-0.07859
H	-0.00009	-2.14649	2.32644				

DiethylamineRed.ISMD

N	-0.27093	1.97790	-0.24942	H	-4.85095	1.38601	1.24218
C	0.26731	1.52789	-1.55496	H	-5.69929	1.76822	-0.26624
C	0.37348	1.32149	0.92338	H	-1.52299	1.96507	-0.17606
C	-0.42820	0.17016	1.52903	H	-2.39582	1.50184	1.29521
C	0.12861	0.03943	-1.88813	H	-4.83710	-0.29936	-1.31578
H	0.53237	2.07922	1.70079	H	-5.66238	-0.69080	0.19696
H	-0.23869	2.11514	-2.32916	H	-3.43728	-1.90266	-0.04287
H	0.08006	-0.22342	2.41769	H	-3.51664	-0.87840	1.39170
H	-0.56458	-0.65323	0.82072	H	-2.14066	-0.17239	-1.25737
H	0.52437	-0.15539	-2.89270	H	-1.34849	-0.48732	0.29052
H	0.68521	-0.59099	-1.18636	H	-3.66461	2.94756	-0.10589
H	-1.26092	1.72546	-0.23041				
H	-1.42056	0.51757	1.84207				
H	-0.92284	-0.27114	-1.87454	C	-0.00003	-0.05461	-0.43755
H	1.36777	0.97710	0.61957	C	-0.00003	1.14220	0.27744
H	1.32488	1.81325	-1.58783	H	-0.00003	2.09218	-0.25001
				C	-0.00004	1.14562	1.67671
				H	-0.00002	2.08881	2.21116
				C	-0.00005	-0.07415	2.36306
				C	-0.00004	-1.28346	1.65257
				H	-0.00001	-2.22021	2.20250
				C	0.00001	-1.26779	0.26105
				H	0.00007	-2.20934	-0.28109
				H	0.00002	-0.04617	-1.52332
				O	-0.00006	-0.18697	3.73974
				C	0.00002	1.04382	4.49591
				H	0.00002	0.73883	5.54237
				H	-0.89844	1.63192	4.28193
				H	0.89853	1.63184	4.28197
				H	-0.25666	-0.97899	-3.70970
				H	-1.74975	-0.05949	-1.22776
				H	-0.37798	0.73698	-2.02720
				C	2.15314	-0.68642	0.00000
				C	2.15608	0.72582	0.00001
				C	0.96852	1.44911	0.00000
				C	-0.25544	0.75235	-0.00002
				C	-0.23158	-0.67535	0.00000
				C	0.96170	-1.40568	-0.00002
				H	0.98466	2.53607	0.00002
				H	3.09874	-1.22140	0.00000
				H	3.10631	1.25300	0.00007
				H	-3.61217	1.97299	-0.40585









H	-1.86823	-2.07168	-0.00006		PhenollOx.I.SMD			
H	0.94101	-2.48752	0.00010	C	-0.00011	-0.00005	-0.24652	
				H	-0.00016	-0.00004	-1.33083	
				C	0.00003	1.23472	0.44818	
C	0.04825	0.23637	-0.16239	H	0.00010	2.16303	-0.11135	
C	0.13258	1.38224	0.68462	C	0.00008	1.25103	1.81855	
H	0.24123	2.35838	0.22617	H	0.00025	2.16902	2.39437	
C	0.07556	1.23010	2.04165	C	-0.00005	0.00014	2.52449	
H	0.13728	2.08392	2.70833	O	-0.00022	0.00015	3.81037	
C	-0.06750	-0.07455	2.58291	H	-0.00008	-0.00058	4.77797	
O	-0.12971	-0.29468	3.89983	C	-0.00018	-1.25084	1.81862	
H	-0.06354	0.54799	4.39304	H	0.00052	-2.16878	2.39448	
C	-0.15216	-1.21854	1.74315	C	-0.00014	-1.23474	0.44824	
H	-0.26103	-2.19567	2.19939	H	0.00004	-2.16310	-0.11123	
C	-0.09520	-1.06890	0.38312					
H	-0.15880	-1.93454	-0.26351		p-CyanophenollOx.I.SMD			
O	0.11408	0.49406	-1.46563	C	0.01235	0.01767	-0.25912	
C	0.03657	-0.61139	-2.42043	C	0.00162	1.21436	0.40002	
H	0.11332	-0.13602	-3.39495	C	-0.00441	1.21165	1.82921	
H	0.87218	-1.29332	-2.25556	O	-0.01446	2.32901	2.52477	
H	-0.92342	-1.11850	-2.31198	C	0.00008	-0.00283	2.58540	
				C	0.01099	-1.19527	1.91845	
				H	0.01489	-2.13645	2.45299	
C	0.00011	0.09542	-0.23262	C	0.01715	-1.19448	0.49392	
C	-0.00001	1.28829	0.43993	C	0.02822	-2.43106	-0.19388	
C	0.00003	1.27125	1.86492	H	0.01713	-0.02624	-1.34072	
O	0.00003	2.38986	2.57959	H	-0.01692	3.11779	1.94013	
C	-0.00001	0.04657	2.59494	H	-0.00525	0.05482	3.66698	
C	0.00008	-1.13112	1.90191	H	-0.00243	2.15983	-0.13112	
H	0.00008	-2.07587	2.43518	N	0.03527	-3.45249	-0.75808	
C	0.00013	-1.14311	0.47292					
C	0.00001	-2.43764	-0.25317		DimethylsulfolOx.I.SMD			
H	-0.00003	0.08197	-1.31710	S	-0.21283	0.22140	0.56693	
H	0.00004	3.17818	1.99718	C	0.21454	1.38969	-0.70737	
H	-0.00015	0.08327	3.67818	C	0.21334	1.10056	2.05581	
H	-0.00027	2.24075	-0.08033	H	-0.02005	0.92846	-1.66531	
H	0.00005	-2.30574	-1.33556	H	-0.36879	2.30275	-0.54927	
H	-0.87565	-3.03300	0.04101	H	-0.37455	2.02369	2.09286	
H	0.87543	-3.03330	0.04111	H	-0.01635	0.44874	2.89711	
				H	1.27978	1.34616	2.01928	

H	1.28236	1.61762	-0.62390	H	-0.00018	-0.04662	-1.31191
				H	-0.00002	-0.03897	3.68324
	DimethyldisulfidelOx.I.SMD			H	-0.00007	2.11578	-0.08497
S	0.17245	0.44105	-1.07072	Cl	0.00003	-2.72660	-0.35376
S	-0.18544	0.00100	0.85974	N	0.00001	2.33185	2.53876
C	0.14639	1.60519	1.63618	H	0.00044	3.21818	2.04538
C	-0.16654	-1.16121	-1.84804	H	-0.00035	2.35621	3.55286
H	-0.55845	2.34549	1.25758				
H	-0.01897	1.42506	2.69972		p-ChlorophenollOx.I.SMD		
H	0.51809	-1.91123	-1.45193	C	-0.00002	0.05012	-0.19801
H	0.02440	-0.98797	-2.90844	C	-0.00003	1.24182	0.47530
H	1.18137	1.89309	1.45165	C	0.00004	1.23028	1.89996
H	-1.20972	-1.43179	-1.68454	O	0.00017	2.35048	2.60946
	ThioanisolelOx.I.SMD			C	-0.00007	0.01099	2.63881
C	-0.00006	-0.05434	-0.50104	C	0.00001	-1.17771	1.96149
C	0.00013	1.13193	0.25792	H	0.00002	-2.12415	2.48719
H	0.00022	2.09317	-0.24388	C	0.00005	-1.15885	0.54422
C	0.00020	1.07804	1.63717	H	-0.00011	0.01620	-1.28017
H	0.00040	1.98956	2.22176	H	0.00015	3.13783	2.02560
C	0.00010	-0.18858	2.27215	H	-0.00021	0.05298	3.72151
C	0.00005	-1.38855	1.50466	H	-0.00018	2.18982	-0.05208
H	-0.00001	-2.34769	2.01178	Cl	0.00014	-2.64438	-0.30115
C	-0.00010	-1.31018	0.12654				
H	-0.00025	-2.21650	-0.46844				
H	-0.00020	0.00497	-1.58418				
S	0.00021	-0.42066	3.97093				
C	-0.00013	1.22504	4.70118				
H	0.00023	1.05278	5.77770				
H	-0.90344	1.76138	4.40535				
H	0.90256	1.76214	4.40485				
	p-ChloroanilineI.Ox.I.SMD						
C	-0.00004	-0.02177	-0.22913				
C	0.00003	1.17111	0.44813				
C	-0.00002	1.17589	1.87775				
C	-0.00008	-0.05865	2.59870				
C	0.00003	-1.24736	1.91414				
H	0.00016	-2.19314	2.44190				
C	0.00001	-1.22718	0.50364				