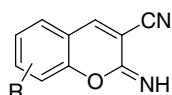


The condensation of salicylaldehydes and malononitrile revisited: synthesis of new dimeric chromene derivatives

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Supporting Information

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2-imino-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1a: yellow solid; yield 86% (NaHCO₃) or 90% (Na₂CO₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.15-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.26 (td, J = 7.5 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.61 (m, 2H), 8.36 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H). Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₆N₂O·0.1H₂O: C, 69.85; H, 3.49; N, 16.30. Found: C, 70.13; H, 3.47; N, 16.08.

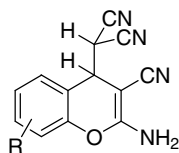
2-imino-8-methoxy-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1b: yellow solid; yield 90% (NaHCO₃) or 91% (Na₂CO₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 3.81 (s, 3H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.90 (s, 1H). Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₈N₂O₂·0.1H₂O: C, 65.41; H, 3.96; N, 13.88. Found: C, 65.51; H, 4.15; N, 13.81.

8-hydroxy-2-imino-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1c: yellow solid; yield 89% (NaHCO₃) or 70% (Na₂CO₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 6.94-7.40 (m, 3H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 10.19 (brs, 1H). Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₆N₂O₂: C, 64.52; H, 3.23; N, 15.05. Found: C, 64.40; H, 3.45; N, 15.04.

6-bromo-2-imino-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1d: yellow solid; yield 86% (Na₂CO₃); mp 183-185 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.13 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 9.00 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 105.5, 114.9, 115.46, 117.8, 119.3, 131.3, 136.2, 145.6, 150.8, 152.8; IR (Nujol mull) 2233, 1650, 1595, 1558. Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₅N₂OBr: C, 48.19; H, 2.01; N, 11.24. Found: C, 47.94; H, 2.04; N, 11.16.

7,8-dihydroxy-2-imino-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1e: red solid; yield 62% (Na₂CO₃); mp > 300 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 6.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20-9.00 (brs, 3H), 8.15 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 109.3, 110.4, 112.5, 116.0, 121.0, 132.3, 142.9, 147.2, 153.6, 153.6; IR (Nujol mull) 2211, 1686, 1639, 1580, 1547, 1510. HRMS m/z (FAB) calcd for C₁₀H₆N₂O₃ (M + H)⁺ 202.038, found 203.0460.

7-diethylamino-2-imino-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 1f: yellow solid; yield 88% (NaHCO₃); mp 134-136 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 1.08-1.18 (m, 6H), 3.39-3.44 (m, 4H), 6.29 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.3, 44.2, 96.2, 94.3, 106.0, 108.2, 116.7, 130.6, 146.4, 152.7, 153.2, 156.3; IR (Nujol mull) 2207, 1646, 1629, 1541, 1522. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅N₃O: C, 69.71; H, 6.22; N, 17.43. Found: C, 69.69; H, 6.27; N, 17.44.

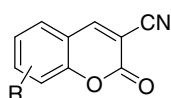


(2-amino-3-cyano-4H-chromene-4-yl)malononitrile 2a: white solid; yield 84% (Method A – dichloromethane), 74% (Method A – dichloromethane and triethylamine) or 91% (Method B); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 4.58 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dt, J = 7.5 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dt, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (s, 2H). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_8\text{N}_4\text{O}$: C, 66.10; H, 3.39; N, 23.73. Found: C, 65.98; H, 3.49; N, 23.72.

(2-amino-3-cyano-8-methoxy-4H-chromene-4-yl)malononitrile 2b: white solid; yield 82% (Method A – dichloromethane and triethylamine), 94% (Method A – methanol) or 100% (Method B); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 3.38 (s, 3H), 4.55 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (s, 2H). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: C, 63.16; H, 3.59; N, 21.05. Found: C, 63.05; H, 3.84; N, 20.92.

(2-amino-6-bromo-3-cyano-4H-chromene-4-yl)malononitrile 2d: white solid; yield 63% (Method A – dichloromethane), 92% (Method A – dichloromethane and triethylamine) or 73% (Method B); mp 164-166 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 4.61 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 32.4, 36.7, 48.4, 112.7, 112.9, 116.4, 118.6, 119.1, 120.3, 131.4, 131.9, 149.0, 163.2; IR (Nujol mull) 2262, 2190, 2140, 1660, 1640, 1595, 1569 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_7\text{N}_4\text{OBr} \cdot 0.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 48.83; H, 2.35; N, 17.53. Found: C, 49.01; H, 2.29; N, 17.18.

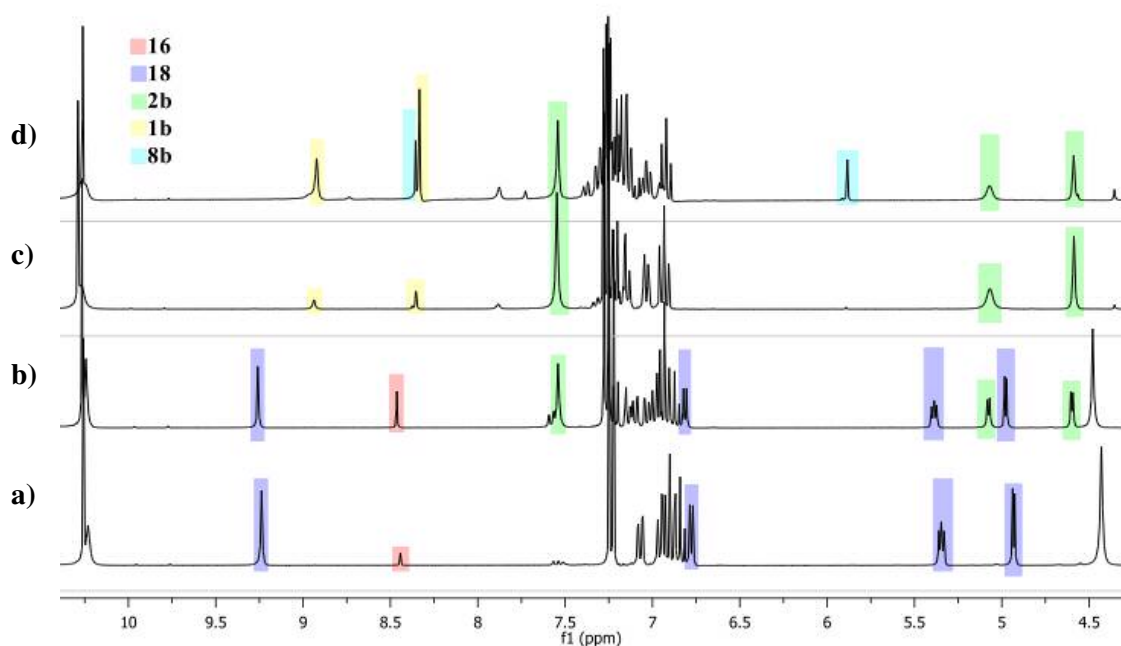
(2-amino-6-bromo-3-cyano-8-methoxy-4H-chromene-4-yl)malononitrile 2g: white solid; yield 73% (Method A – dichloromethane and triethylamine); mp 160-162 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.57 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 32.3, 36.8, 48.5, 56.4, 112.7, 112.9, 115.8, 116.3, 119.1, 120.5, 122.0, 138.6, 148.1, 163.12; IR (Nujol mull) 2255, 2192, 2118, 1668, 1649, 1612, 1598, 1576. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{Br}$: C, 48.70; H, 2.61; N, 16.23. Found: C, 48.39; H, 2.67; N, 16.44.



2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 7a: yellow solid; yield 87%; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.81 (m, 2H), 8.94 (s, 1H). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_5\text{NO}_2$: C, 70.18; H, 2.92; N, 8.19. Found: C, 69.83; H, 2.86; N, 8.30.

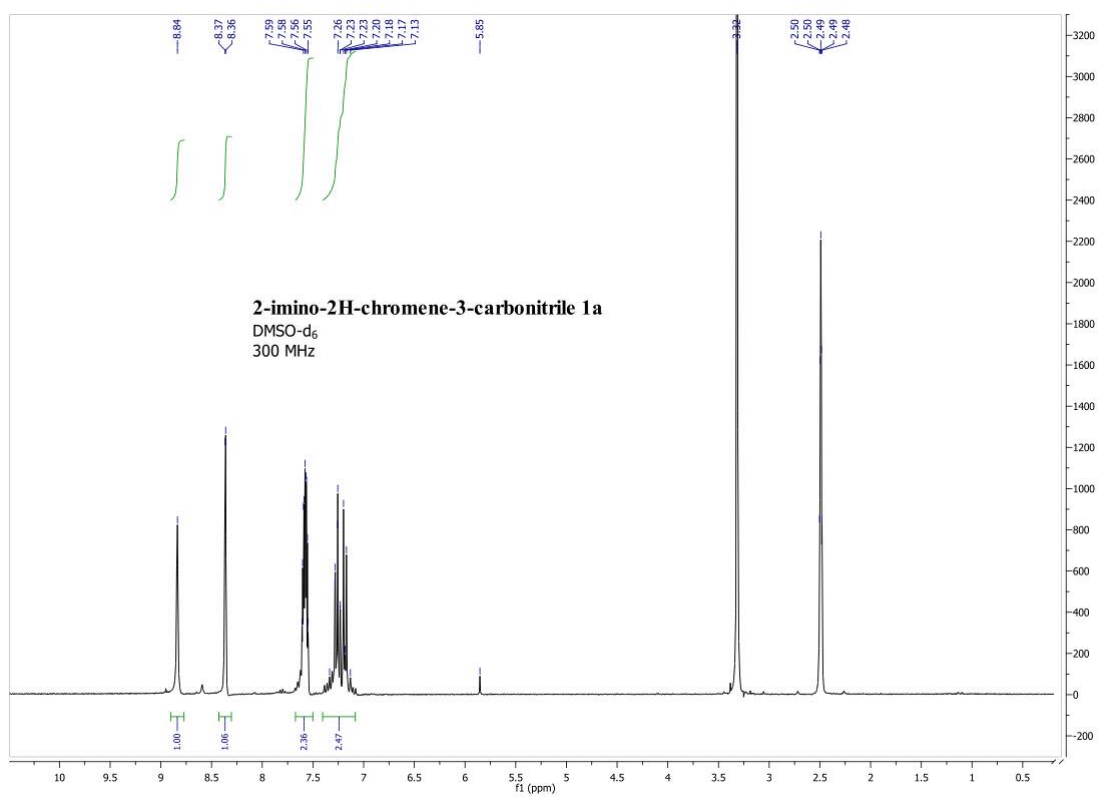
2-oxo-8-hydroxy-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 7c: yellow solid; yield 84%; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.15-7.30 (m, 3H), 8.87 (s, 1H), 10.55 (s, 1H). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_5\text{NO}_3 \cdot 0.1\text{H}_2\text{O}$: C, 63.56; H, 2.65; N, 7.42. Found: C, 63.55; H, 2.74; N, 7.60.

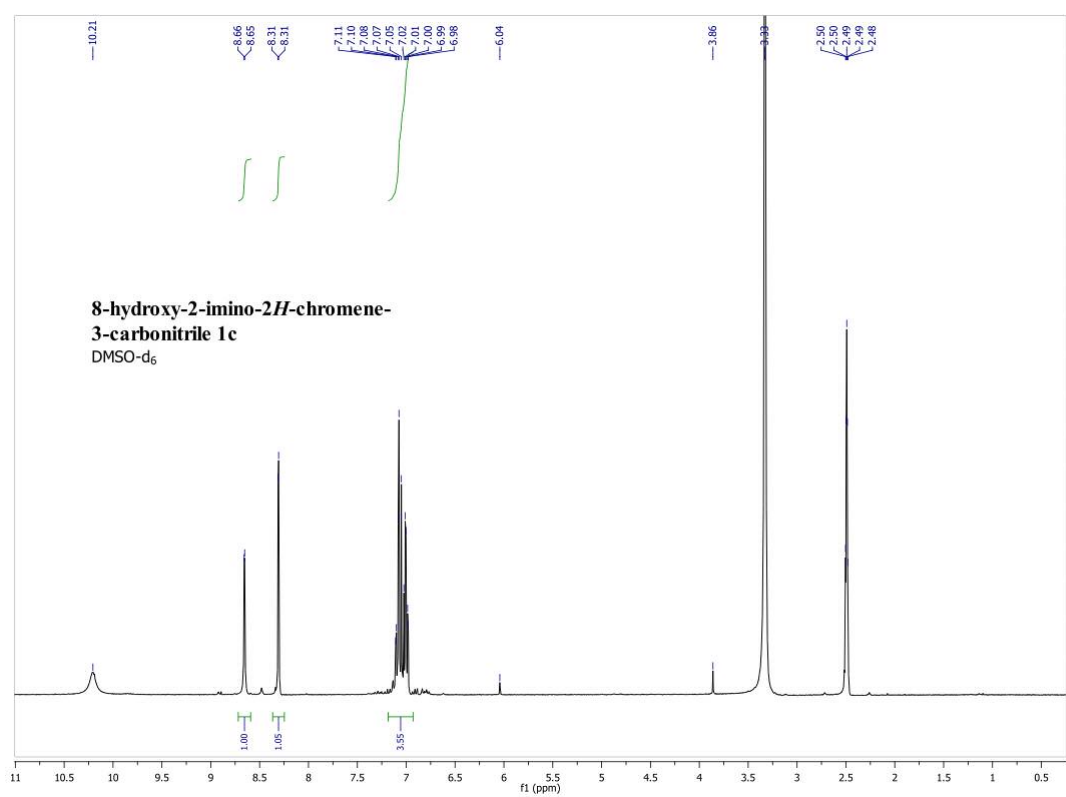
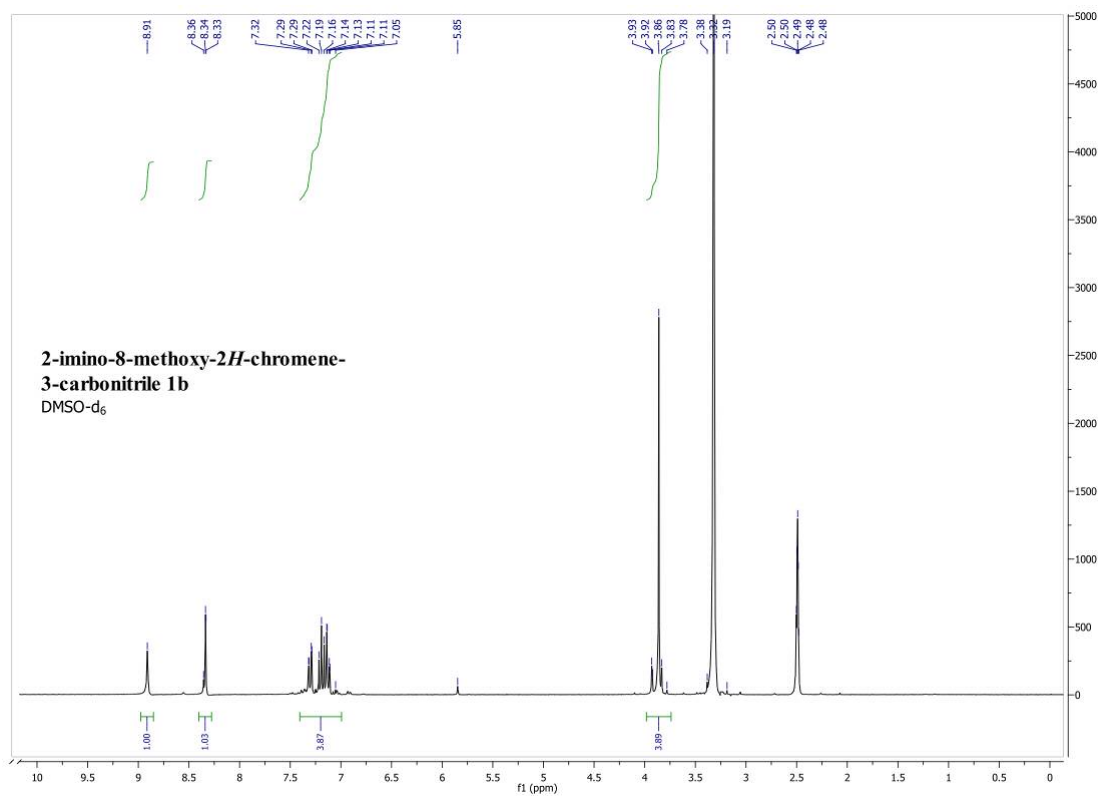
2-oxo-6-bromo-2H-chromene-3-carbonitrile 7d: yellow solid; yield 90%; mp 188-190 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 103.4, 114.3, 116.9, 119.1, 119.2, 131.7, 137.5, 153.1, 156.4; IR (Nujol mull) 2235, 1735, 1662, 1601, 1556. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2\text{Br}$: C, 48.00; H, 1.60; N, 5.60. Found: C, 47.75; H, 1.66; N, 5.95.



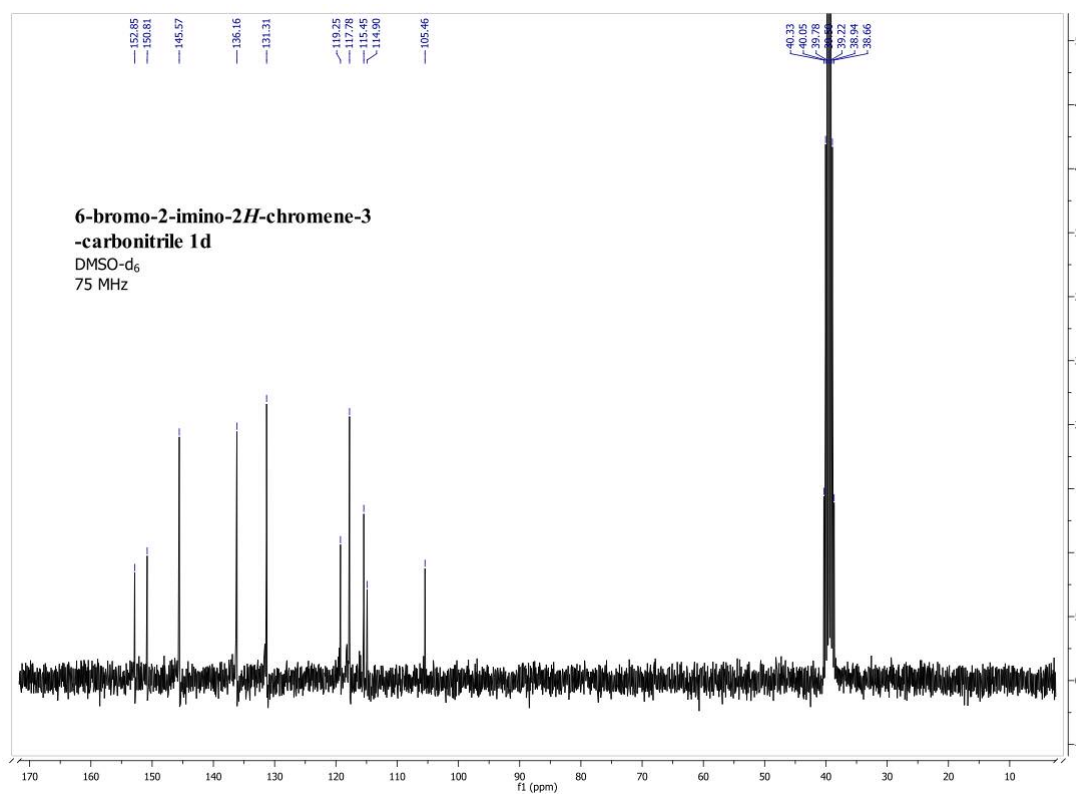
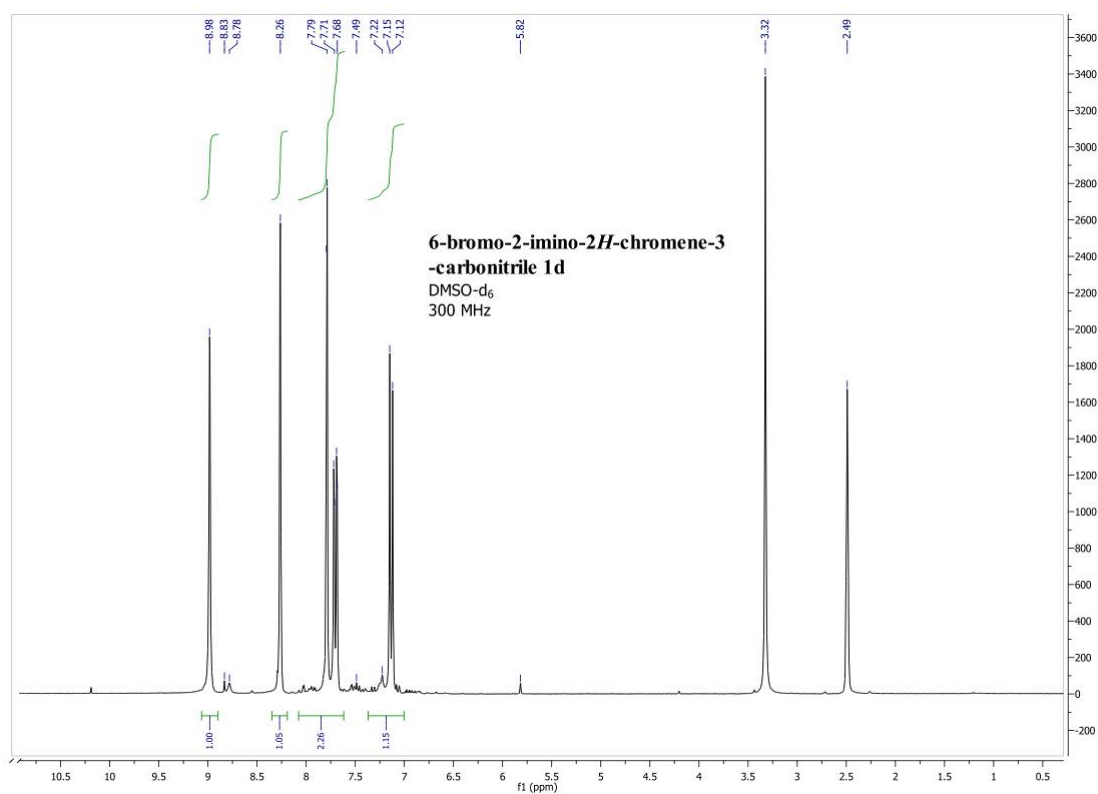
Selection of ^1H NMR spectra in the interval from δ 4.3 to 10.3 ppm recorded at (a) t = 2 min, (b) t = 20 min, (c) t = 110 min and (d) t = 22.5 h.

The condensation of salicylaldehydes and.....

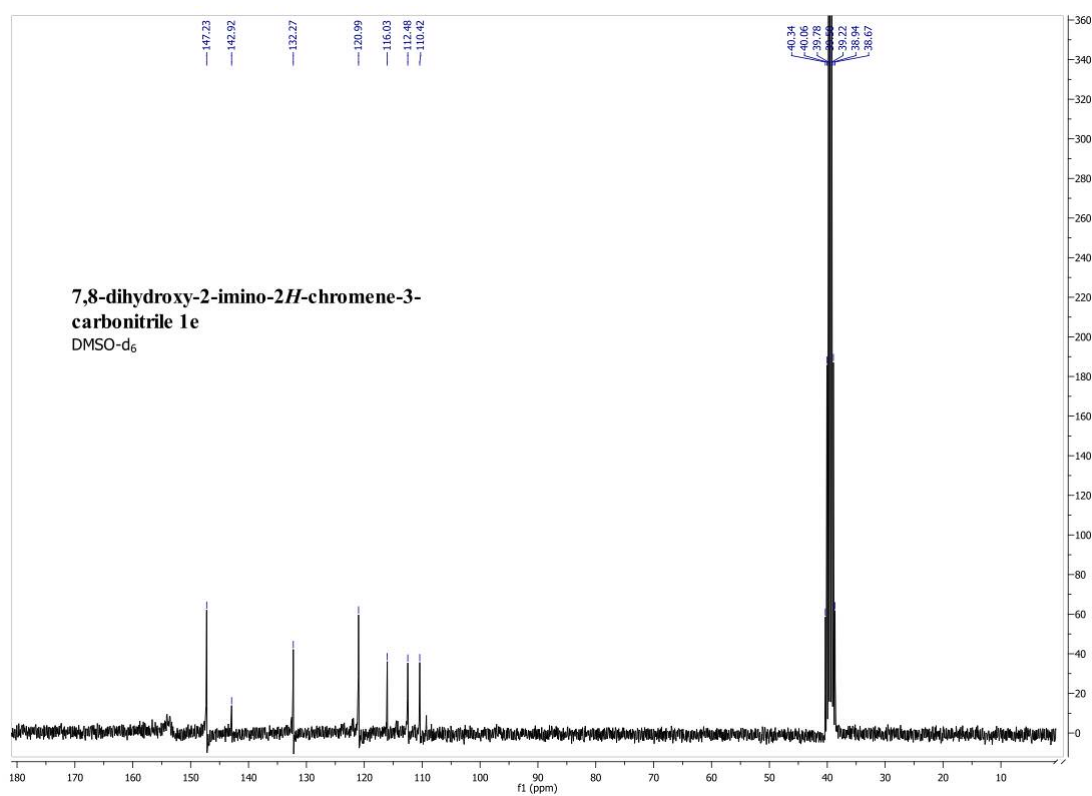
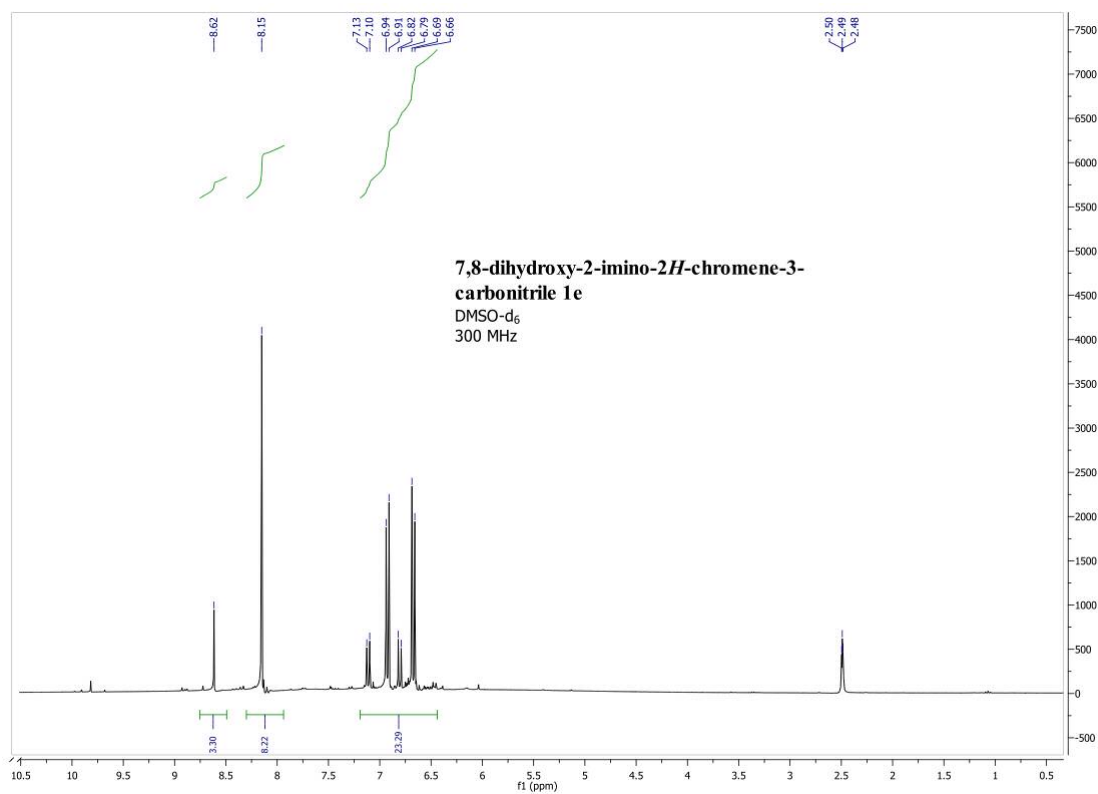




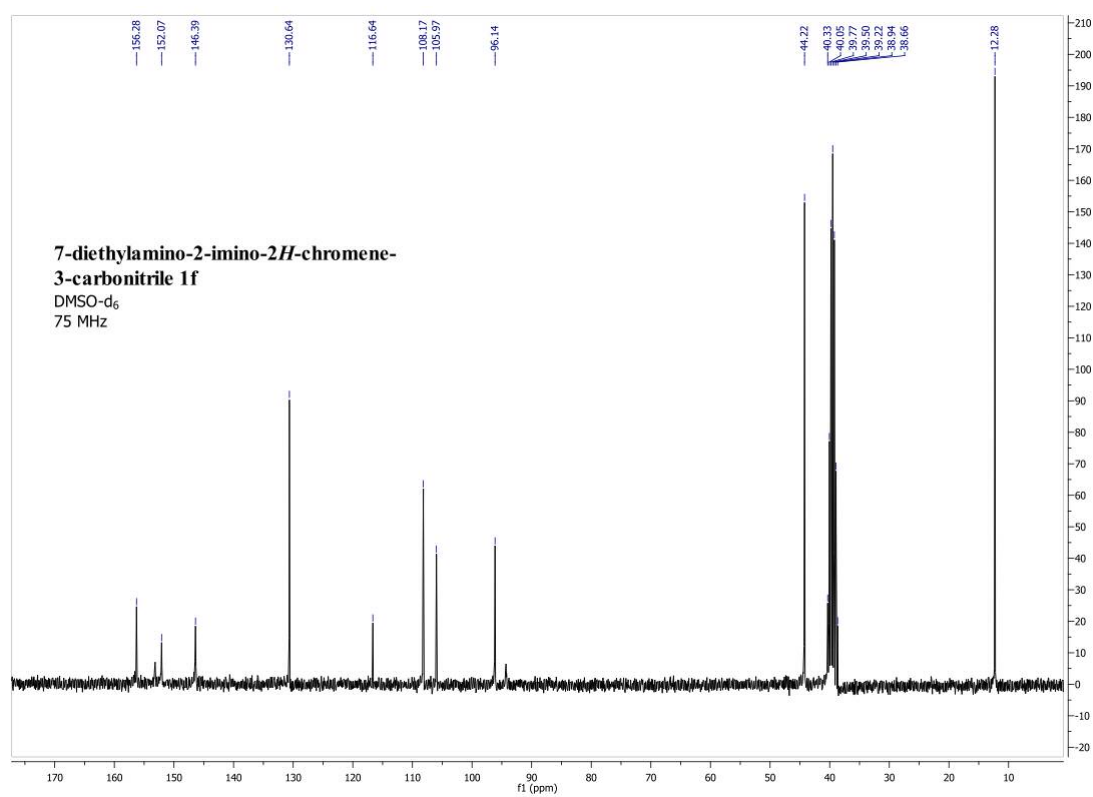
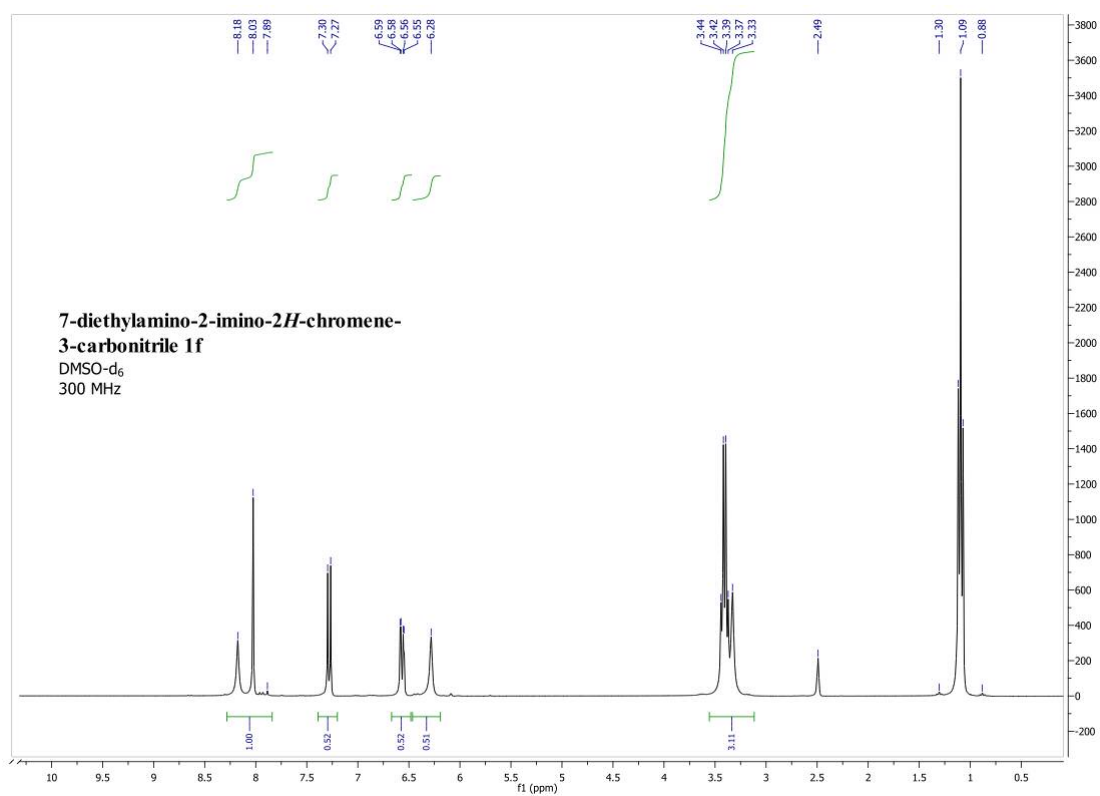
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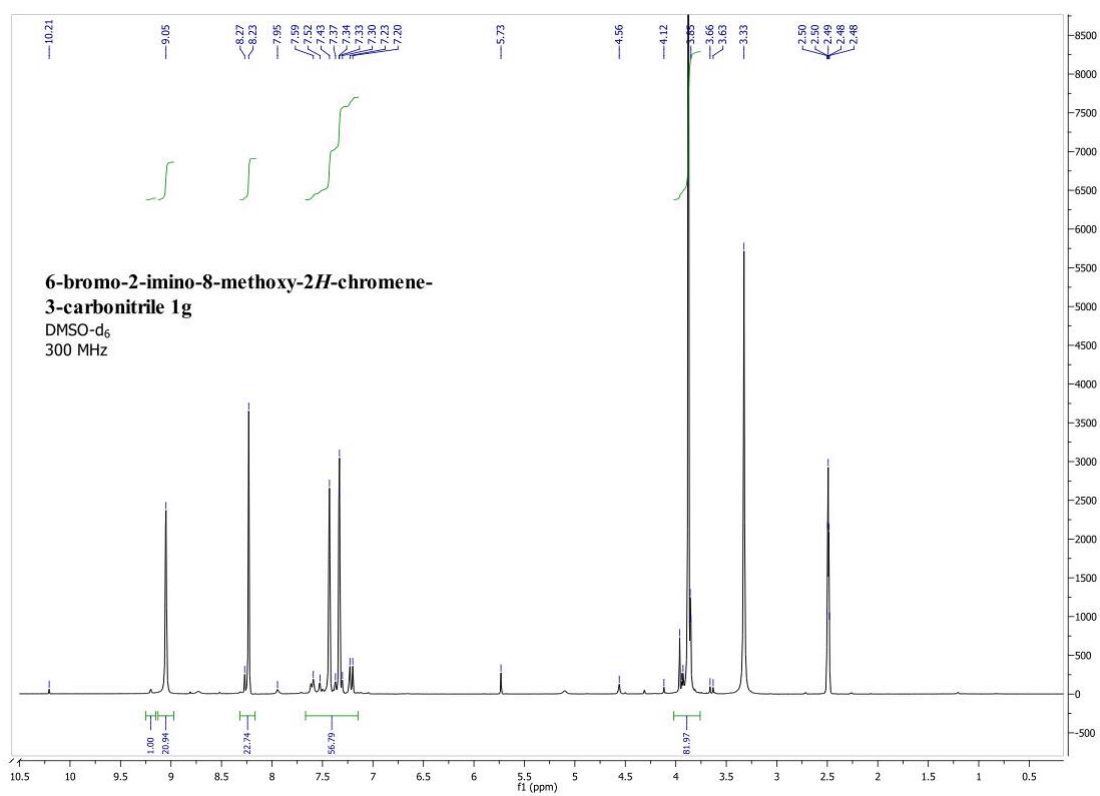
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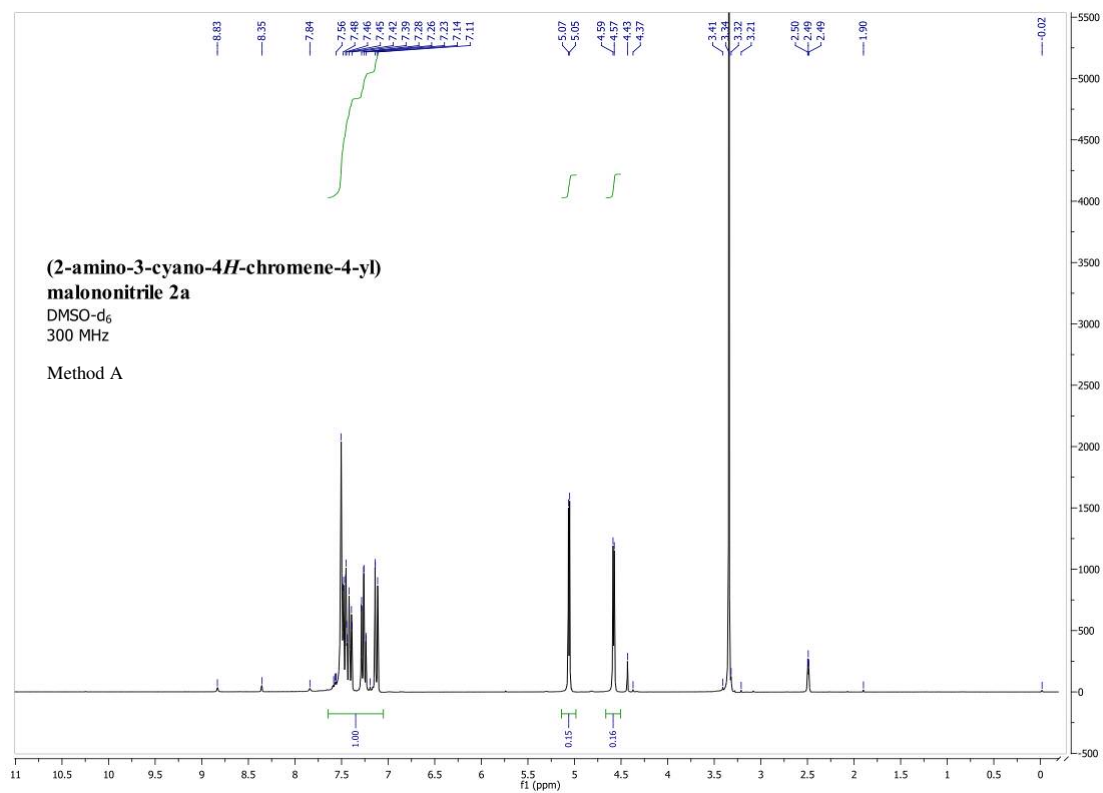
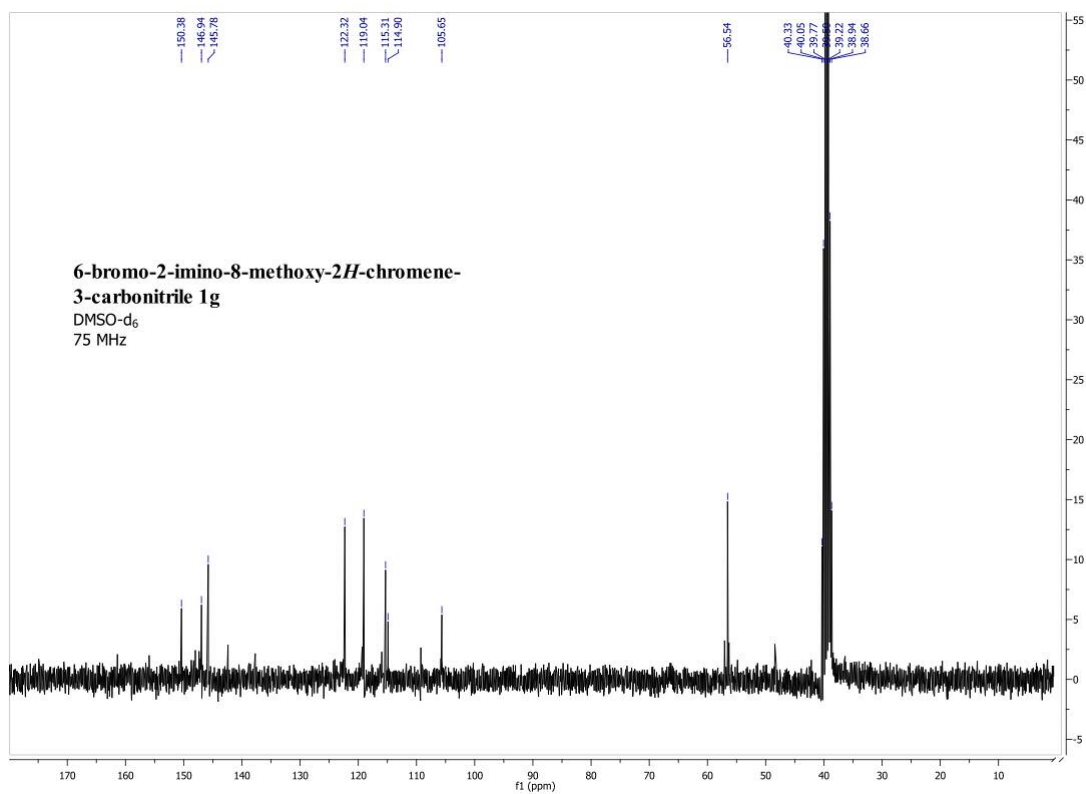


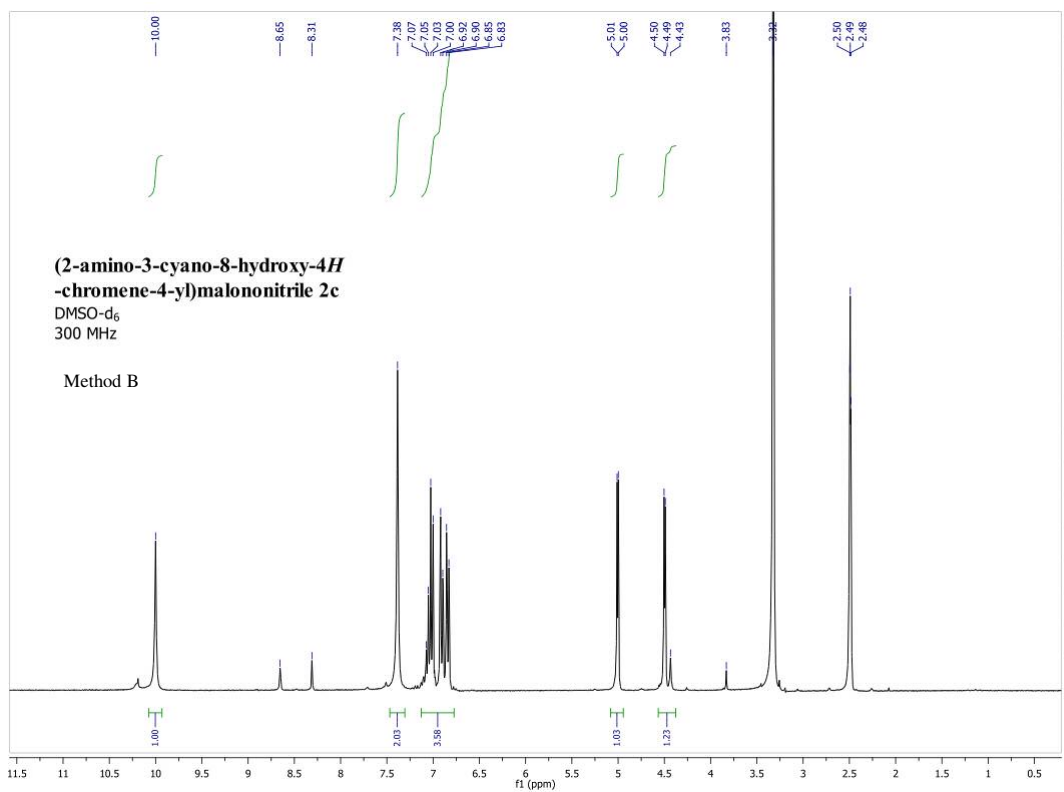
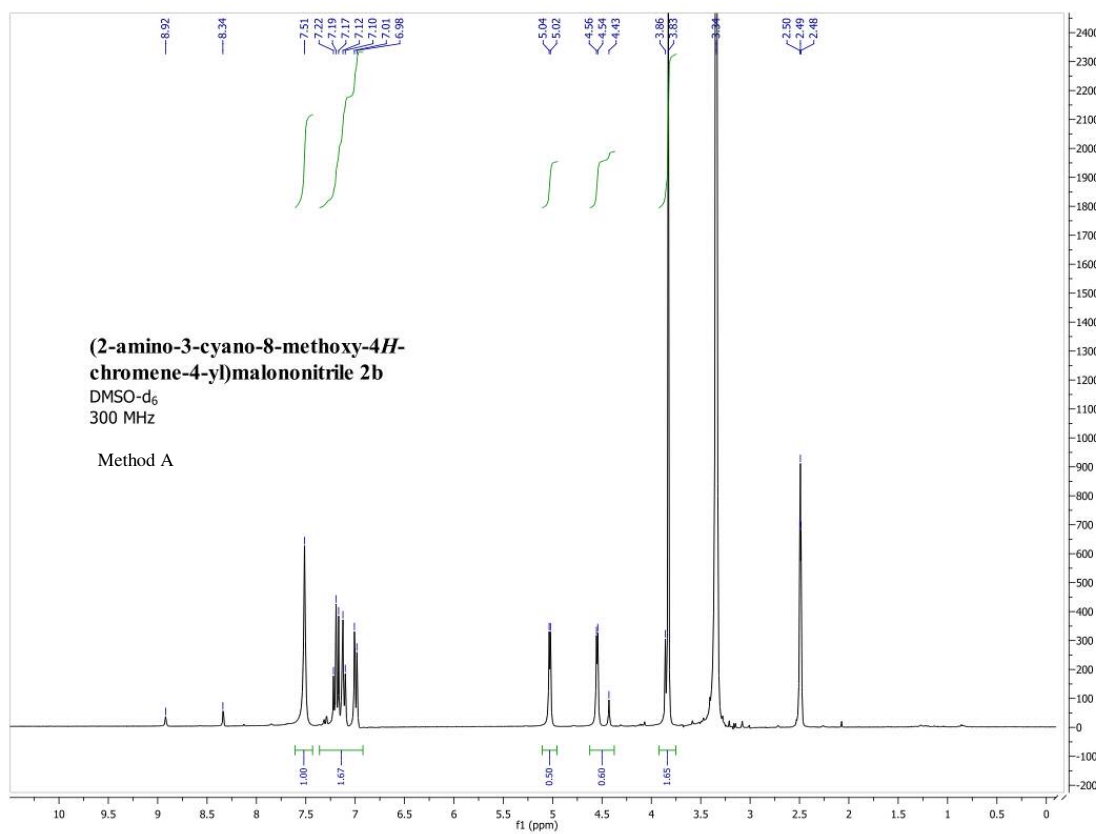
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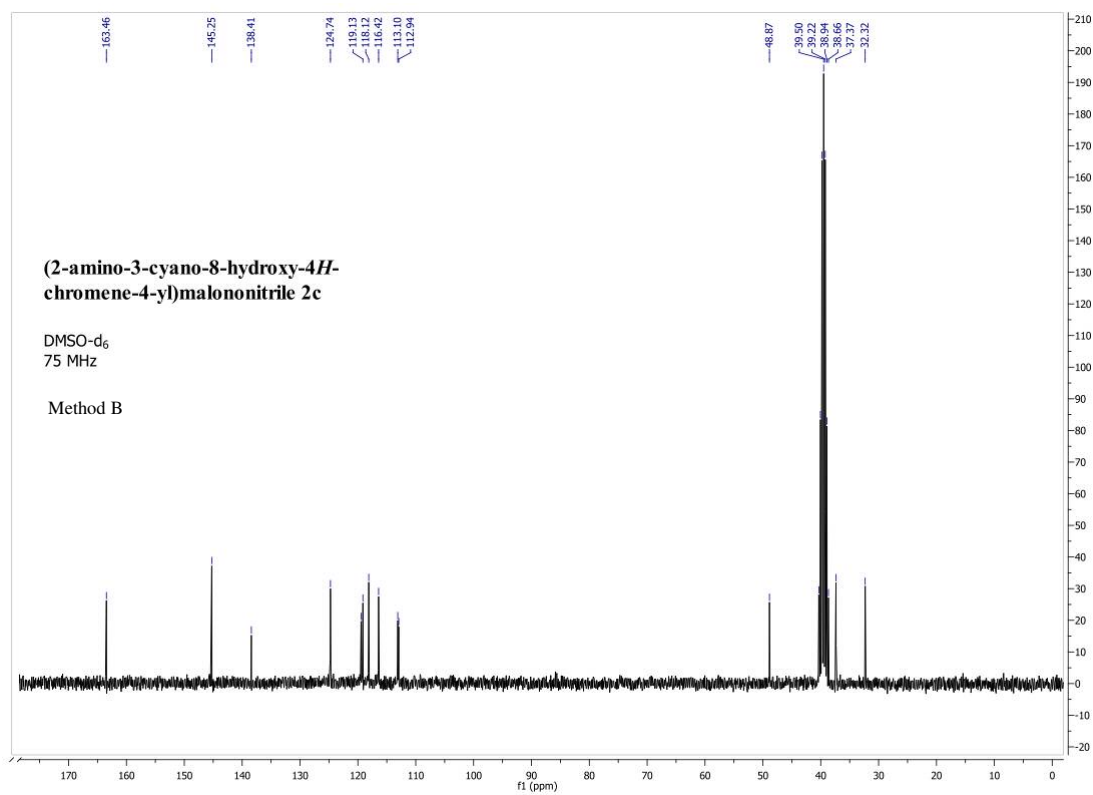


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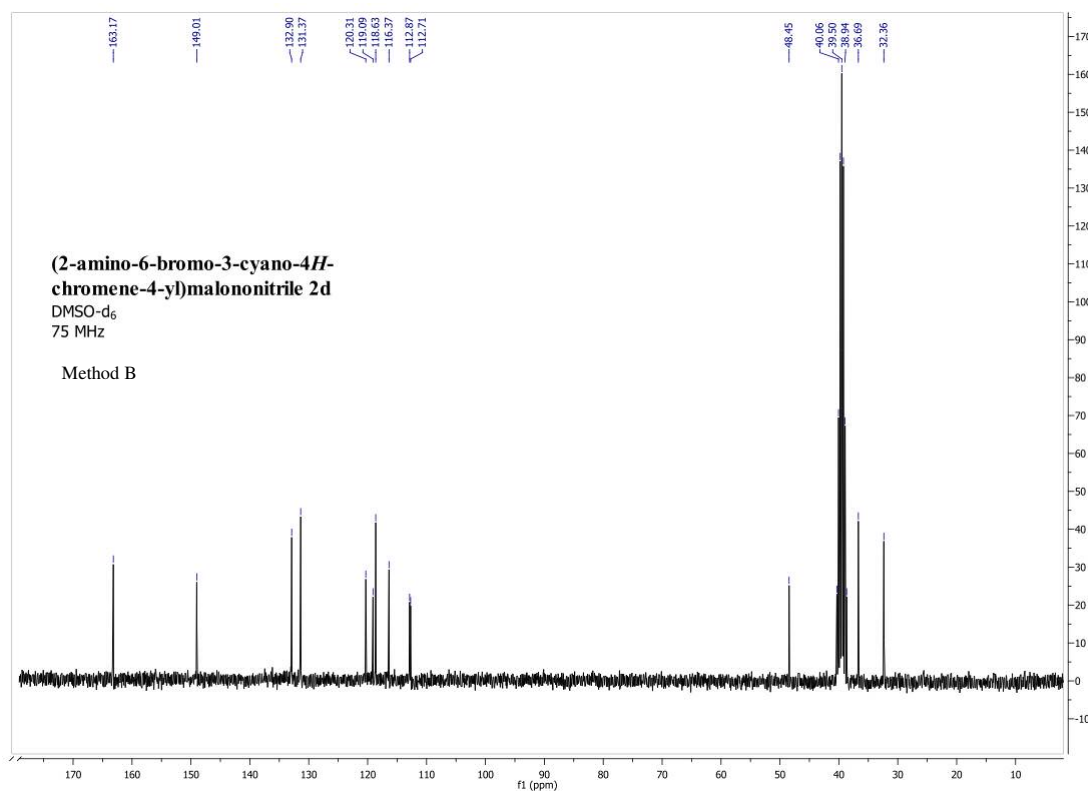
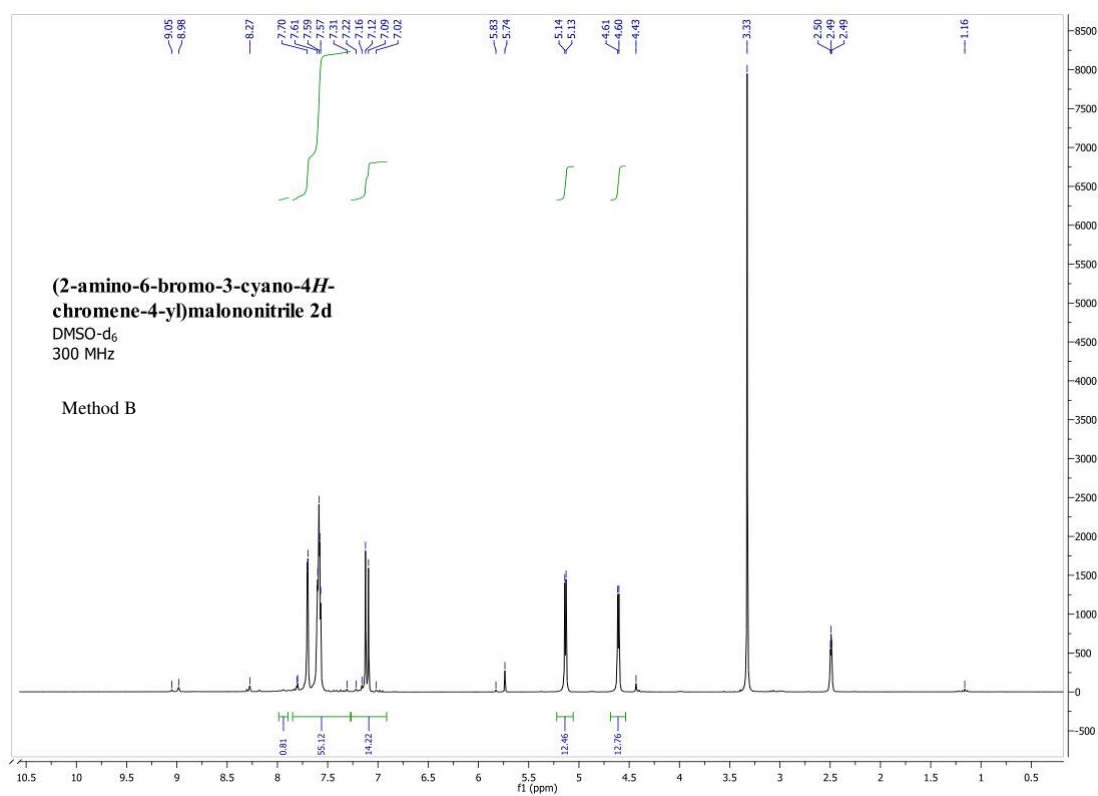


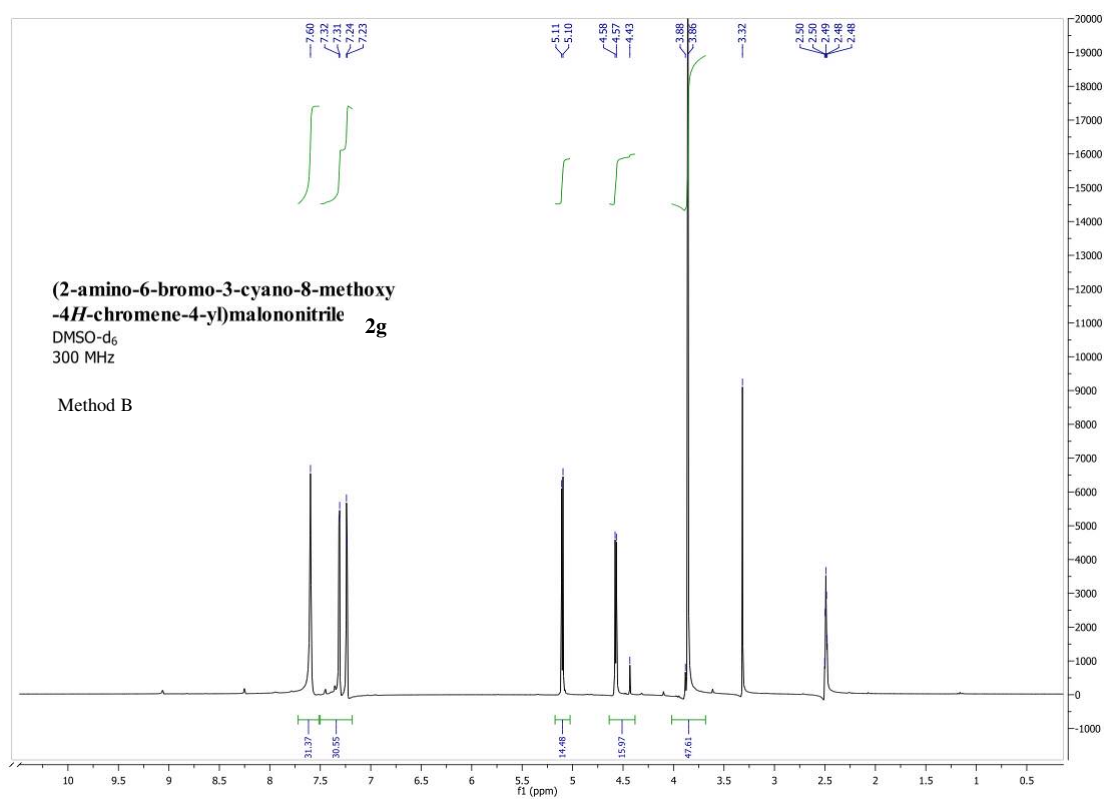


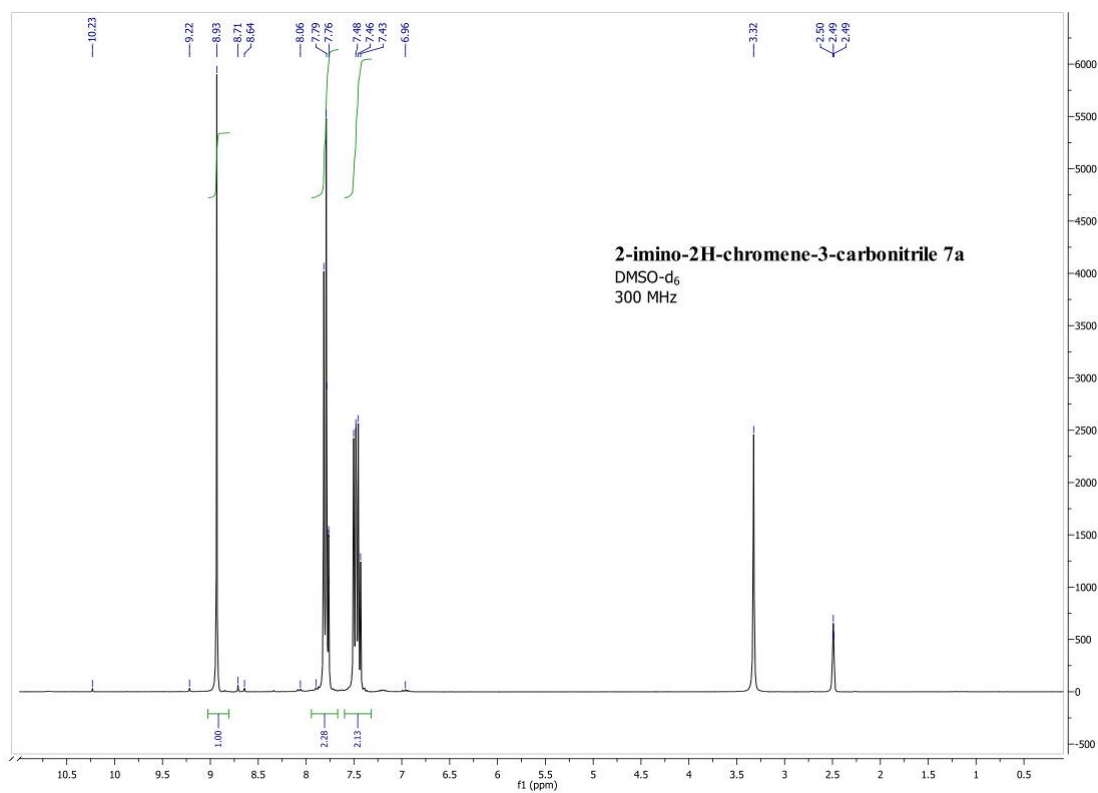
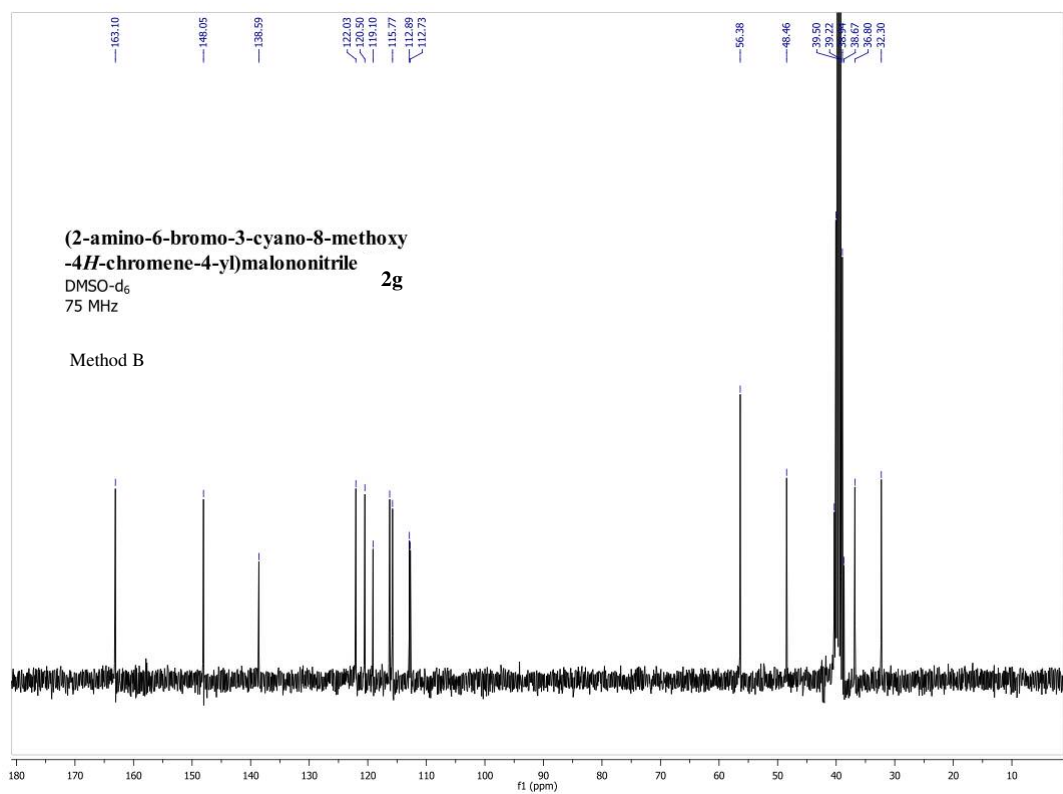


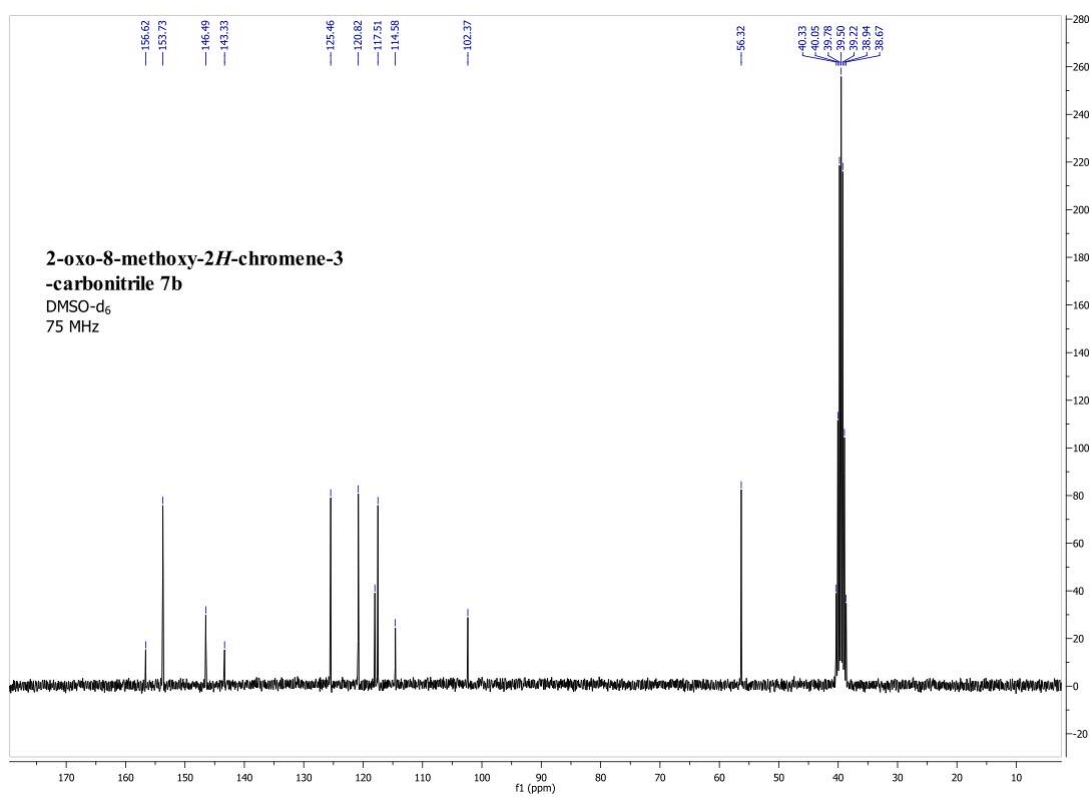
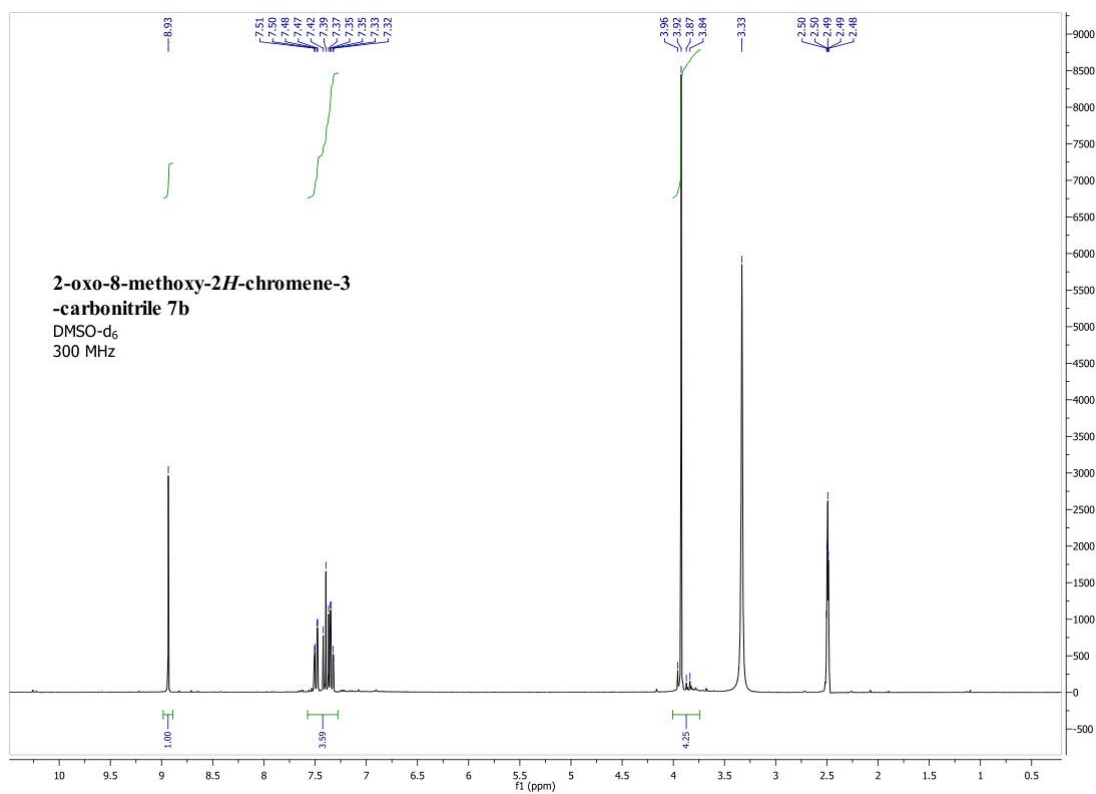


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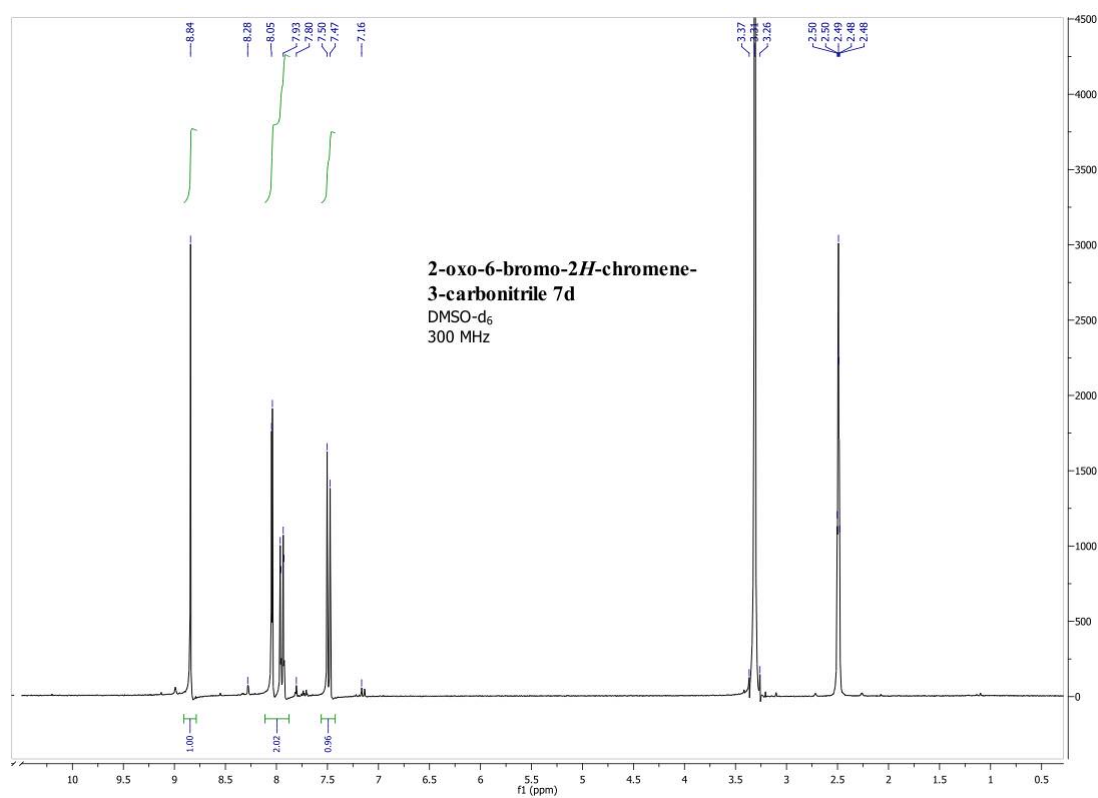
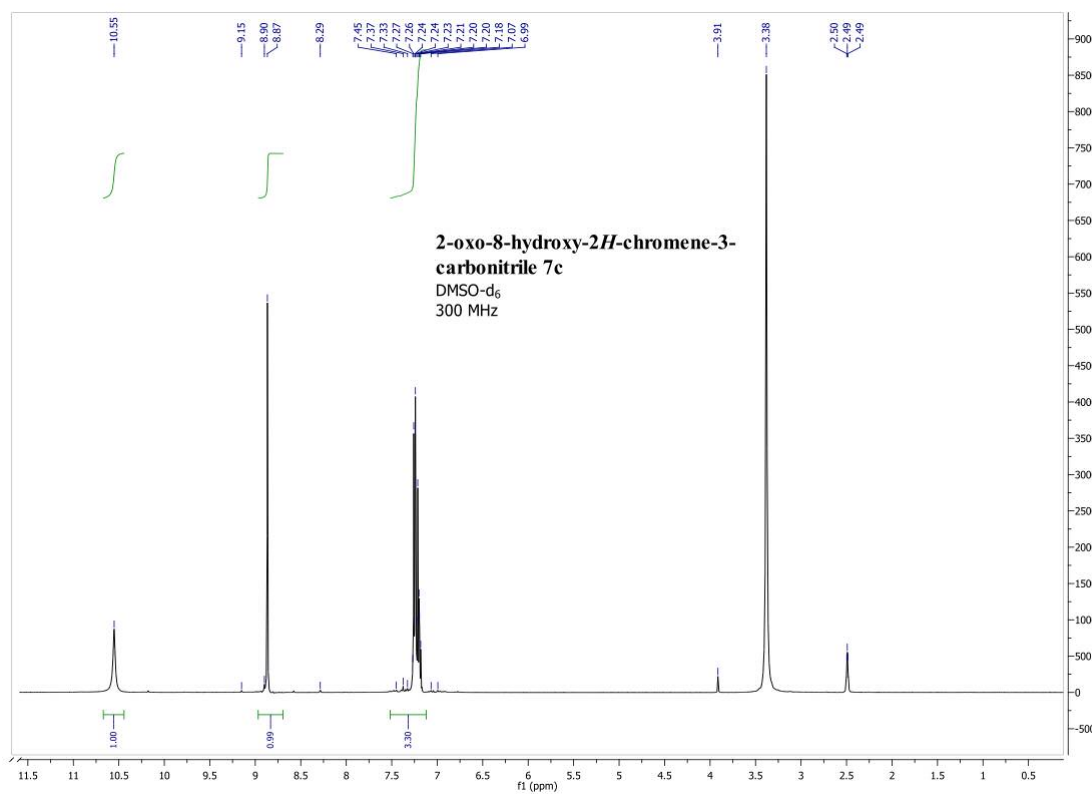




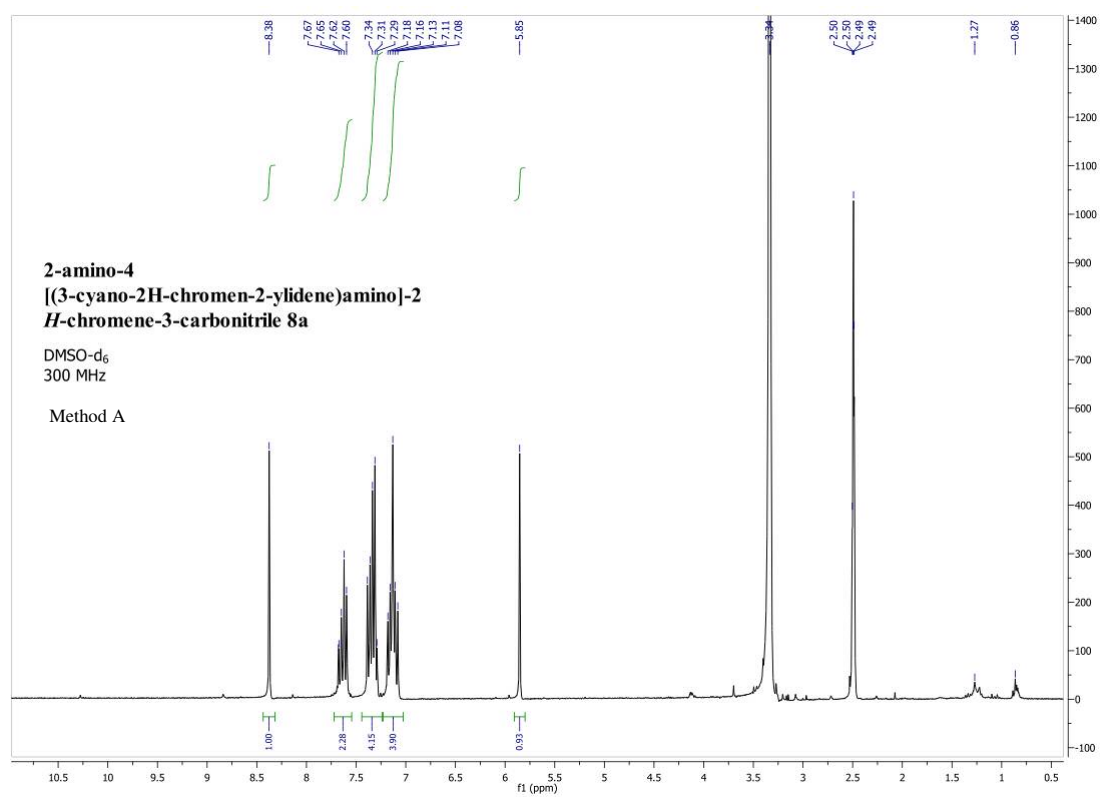
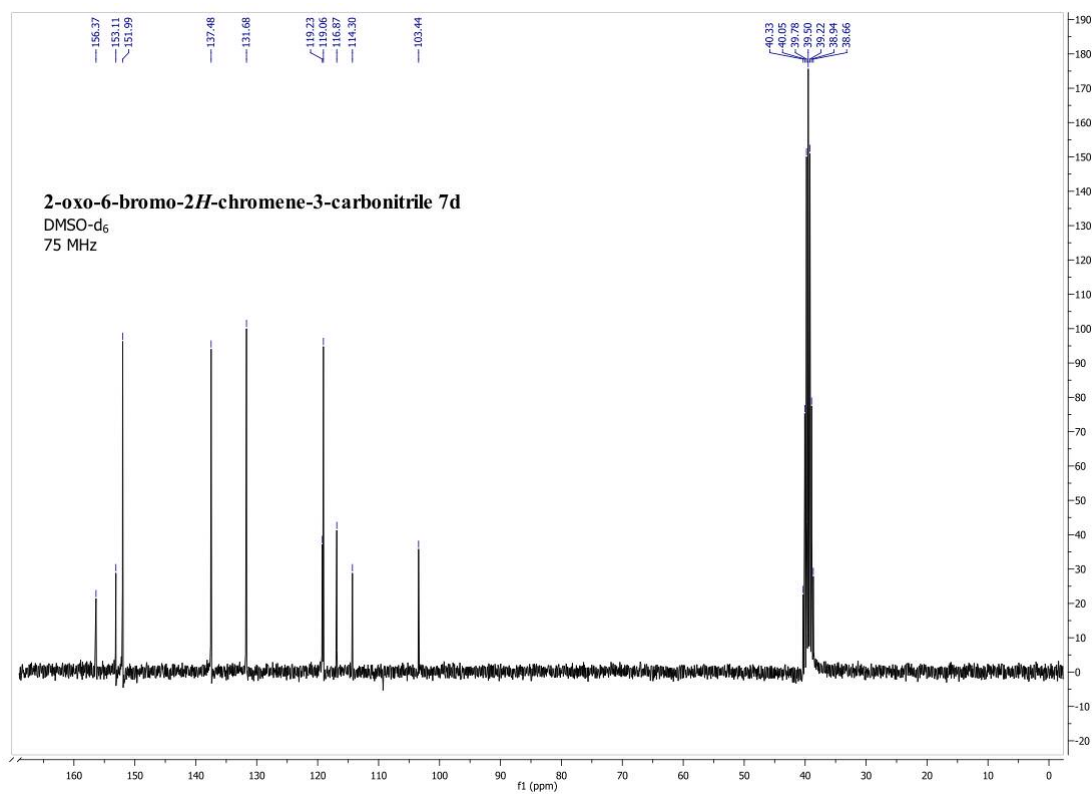


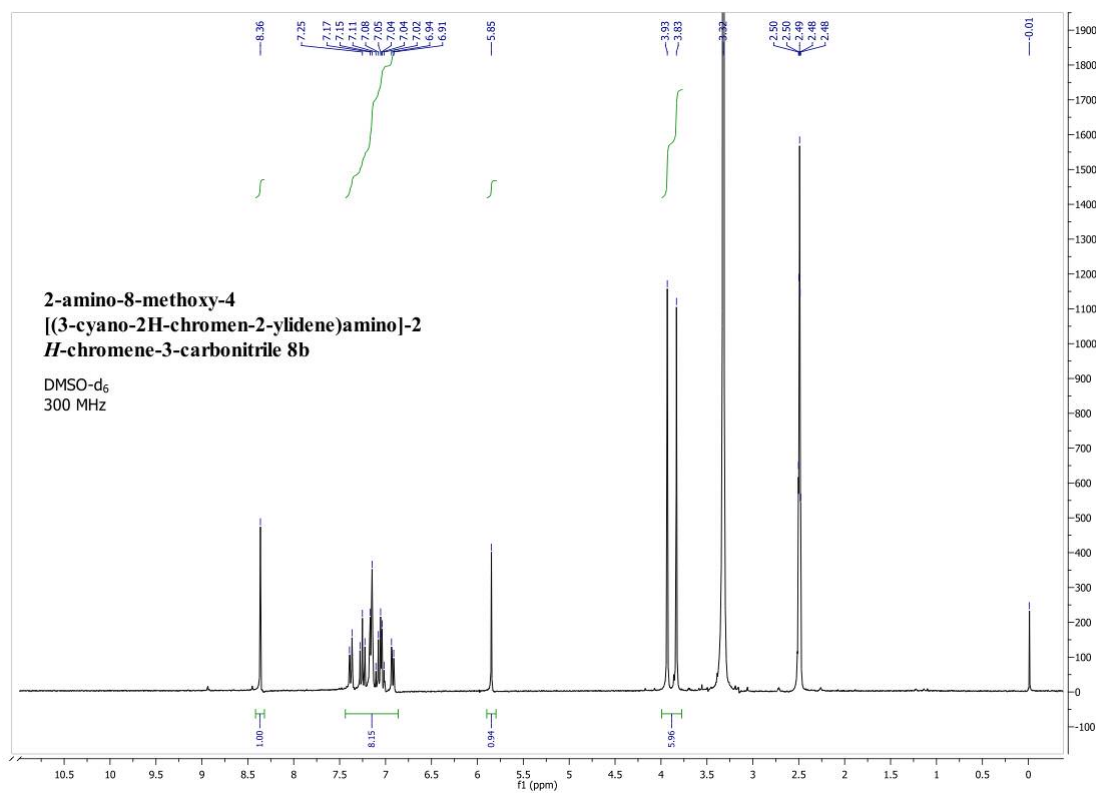
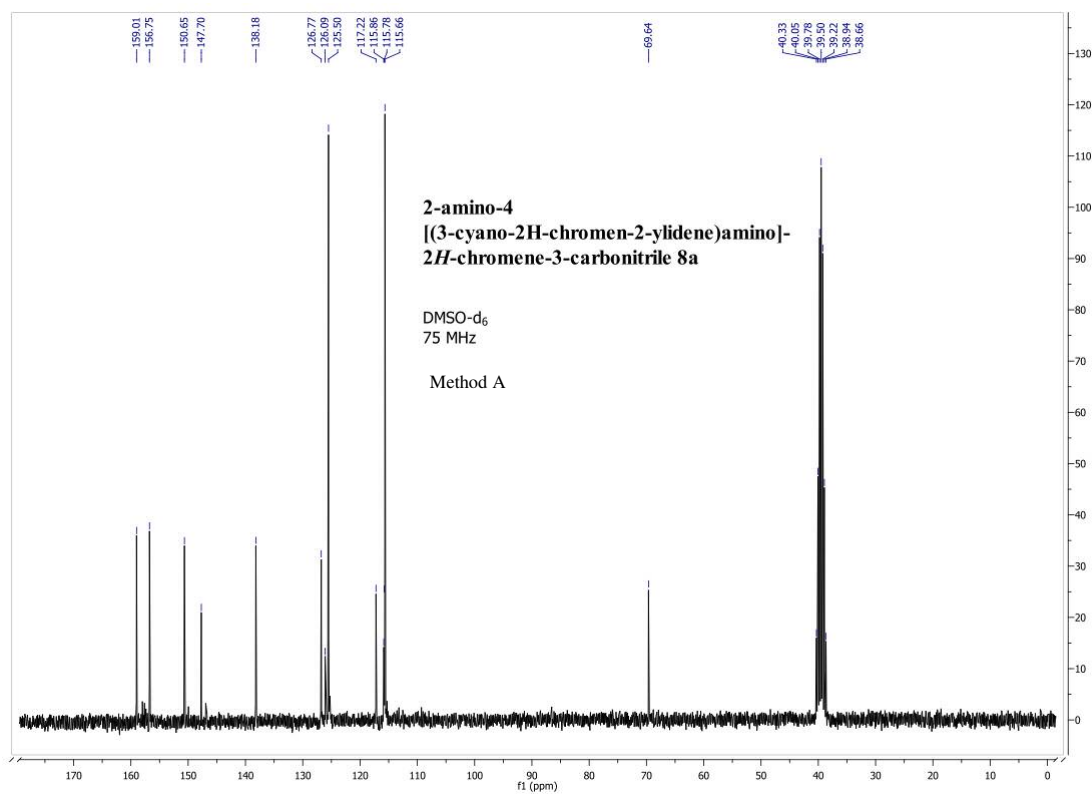


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