

Conversion of Bromoalkenes into Alkynes by Wet Tetra-*n*-butylammonium Fluoride

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General methods. IR spectra were recorded in CHCl₃ solution. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ solution and chemical shift values are reported in ppm (δ) relative to tetramethylsilane and CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm) as internal standards, respectively. High resolution electron impact mass spectra were recorded at 70 eV. All air- and moisture-sensitive reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere in dry, freshly distilled solvents under anhydrous conditions. Flash chromatography was carried out with silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh). The term “dried” refers to the drying of an organic solution over MgSO₄ followed by filtration.

General procedure for dehydrobromination of 1,1-dibromoalkenes 1a-1f and (Z)-1-bromoalkenes 3a-3d. 1,1-Dibromoalkene (**1**, 0.5 mmol) was dissolved in 2.5 mL of DMF. TBAF·3H₂O (0.78 g, 2.5 mmol) was added to the solution and the reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 0.5-1 h (TLC). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with diethyl ether (50 mL). The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give 1-bromoalkyne **2**.

1-Bromoundec-1-yne (2a). IR (CHCl₃) 2210, 1446, 1431 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.98 (3H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.26~1.38 (12H, m), 1.51 (2H, q, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.19 (2H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.1, 19.6, 22.6, 28.3, 28.8, 29.4, 29.1, 29.2, 29.41, 31.8, 37.4, 80.5; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₉⁷⁹Br 230.0670, found 230.0672.

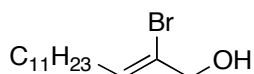
1-Bromo-4,8-dimethylnon-7-en-1-yne (2b). IR (CHCl₃) 2213 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (1H, td, *J* = 13.7, 6.6 Hz), 1.65 (1H, m), 1.61 and 1.68 (each 3H, s), 1.94~1.98 (2H, m), 2.10 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.6, 7.3 Hz), 2.19 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.6, 5.4 Hz), 5.11 (1H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.6, 19.4, 25.5, 25.7, 26.9, 32.0, 36.0, 38.1, 79.2, 124.3, 131.5; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₇⁷⁹Br 228.0514, found 228.0521.

1-(4-Bromobut-3-ynyl)benzene (2c). IR (CHCl₃) 2215, 1602, 1497 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.48 (2H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 2.83 (2H, t, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.19-7.32 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.9, 34.7, 38.7, 79.6, 126.4, 128.3, 128.4, 140.2; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₉⁷⁹Br 207.9888, found 207.9869.

1-((E)-4-Bromobut-1-en-3-ynyl)benzene (2d). IR (CHCl₃) 2204, 1613, 1597, 1575, 1489 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.11 (1H, d, *J* = 16.1 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, *J* = 16.1 Hz), 7.24-7.38 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 51.3, 79.4, 107.5, 126.3, 128.7, 128.9, 135.8, 142.9; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₇⁷⁹Br 205.9731, found 205.9744.

1-(2-Bromoethynyl)benzene (2e). IR (CHCl₃) 2196, 1597, 1486, 1442 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.46 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 49.7, 80.0, 122.7, 128.3, 128.7, 132.0; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₈H₅⁷⁹Br 179.9575, found 179.9568.

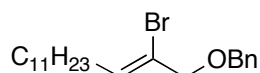
2-(2-Bromoethynyl)naphthalene (2f). IR (CHCl₃) 2198, 1597, 1503 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.96 (7H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 50.0, 80.4, 119.9, 126.6, 126.9, 127.7, 127.8, 128.0, 128.4, 132.2, 132.8, 132.9; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₇⁷⁹Br 229.9731, found 229.9739.



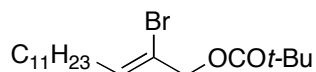
(Z)-2-Bromotetradec-2-en-1-ol (6a). A solution of dodecanal (2.4 mL, 10.85 mmol) and (triphenylphosphoranylidene)acetaldehyde (3.96 g, 13.02 mmol) in toluene (68 mL) was refluxed for 19 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with hexane (100 mL), and filtered through a short pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (6% EtOAc in hexane) to give (*E*)-tetradec-2-enal (1.30 g, 57%).

To a solution of the above unsaturated aldehyde in CH₂Cl₂ (2.4 mL) was added a solution of Br₂ in CH₂Cl₂ (4.7 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for 40 min, Et₃N (1.85 mL, 12.41 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with 10% HCl, water, and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (40% CH₂Cl₂ in hexane) to give (*Z*)-2-bromotetradec-2-enal (1.07 g, 60%).

To a solution of (*Z*)-2-bromotetradec-2-enal obtained above (1.07 g, 3.70 mmol) in THF-H₂O (9:1, 17 mL) was added NaBH₄ (212 mg, 5.55 mmol) at 0 °C, and the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 45 min. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (12% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6a** (0.99 g, 92%). IR (CHCl₃) 3601, 1657, 1601, 1003 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 1.26~1.43 (18H, m), 1.96 (1H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, OH), 2.19 (2H, q, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 4.25 (2H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 6.00 (1H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.2, 29.2, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 30.8, 31.9, 68.5, 126.5, 130.7; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₇⁷⁹BrO 290.1245, found 290.1287.

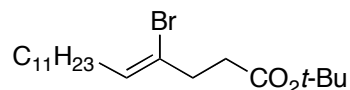


(Z)-1-Benzyloxy-2-Bromotetradec-2-ene (6b). A mixture of **6a** (260 mg, 0.896 mmol), trimethylchlorosilane (0.45 mL, 3.584 mmol), benzaldehyde (0.36 mL, 3.549 mmol), triethylsilane (0.6 mL, 3.755 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) was stirred for 6 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (3% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6b** (330 mg, 98%): IR (CHCl₃) 1653, 1601, 1496, 1466, 1455, 1107 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.8), 1.26~1.42 (18H, m), 2.22 (2H, q, *J* = 6.8), 4.16 (2H, s), 4.52 (2H), 6.00 (1H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.25~7.36 (5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.2, 29.2, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 30.9, 31.9, 71.5, 74.9, 123.3, 127.7, 127.9 (2xC), 128.4 (2xC), 132.4, 137.8; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₃₃⁷⁹BrO 380.1715, found 380.1757.



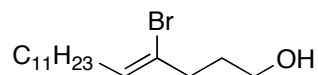
(Z)-2-Bromotetradec-2-enyl pivalate (6c). A solution of **6a** (290 mg, 1.00 mmol) and pivaloyl chloride (0.24 mL, 1.948 mmol) in pyridine (3 mL) was stirred for 1.5 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (5% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6c** (360 mg, 88%): IR (CHCl₃) 1725, 1658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (9H, s), 1.20~1.39 (16H, m), 1.37~1.46 (2H, m), 2.19

(2H, q, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 4.72 (2H, s), 6.02 (1H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.7, 27.1 (3xC), 28.1, 29.1, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 30.9, 31.9, 38.8, 68.6, 120.7, 133.6, 177.7; HREIMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{35}^{79}\text{BrO}$ 374.1820, found 374.1839.

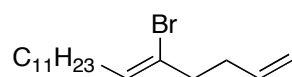


(Z)-tert-Butyl 4-bromohexadec-4-enoate (6d). To a solution of **6a** (382 mg, 1.312 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (6.0 mL) were added triphenylphosphine (516 mg, 1.968 mmol) and carbon tetrabromide (544 mg, 1.640 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1.5 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with diethyl ether, passed through a plug of Celite, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give (Z)-1,2-dibromotetradec-2-ene (416 mg, 90%).

To a solution of LiHMDS (1M solution in THF, 1.55 mL, 1.55 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL) was added *t*-butyl acetate (0.21 mL, 1.544 mmol) at -80 °C. After the reaction mixture was stirred at -80 °C for 45 min, a solution of (Z)-1,2-dibromotetradec-2-ene (273 mg, 0.772 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL) and HMPA (134 μL , 0.772 mmol) were added. After stirring at -80 °C for 1.5 h, the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and the reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (3% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6d** (121 mg, 70%): IR (CHCl_3) 1720, 1654 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.37 (18H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 2.12 (2H, q, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.47 (2H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.70 (2H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 5.70 (1H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.1 (3xC), 28.4, 29.2, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.3, 31.9, 34.6, 37.0, 80.5, 125.9, 129.8, 171.6; HREIMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{37}^{79}\text{BrO}_2$ 388.1977, found 388.1951.



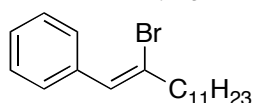
(Z)-4-Bromo-5-phenylpent-4-en-1-ol (6e). To a solution of **6d** (375 mg, 0.965 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) cooled to -20 °C was added DIBALH (0.98 M solution in hexane, 3.95 mL, 3.871 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred at -20 °C for 3 h. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous potassium sodium tartrate. The mixture was diluted ethyl acetate and stirred vigorously at room temperature until the layer became clear. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (15% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6e** (240 mg, 78%): IR (CHCl_3) 3628, 3450, 1654 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.38 (18H, m), 1.82 (2H, quint, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.14 (2H, q, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.54 (2H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 3.67 (2H, t, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 5.68 (1H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.4, 29.2, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.1, 31.3, 31.88, 37.8, 61.5, 127.2, 129.4; HREIMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{31}^{79}\text{BrO}$ 318.1588, found 318.1563.



(Z)-5-bromoheptadeca-1,5-diene (6f). To a solution of **6d** (285 mg, 0.734 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) cooled to -80 °C was added DIBALH (0.98 M solution in hexane, 0.75 mL, 0.735 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred at -80 °C for 40 min. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous potassium sodium tartrate. The mixture was diluted ethyl acetate and stirred vigorously at room temperature until the layer became clear. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography

(6% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give (Z)-4-bromohexadec-4-enal (162 mg, 70%).

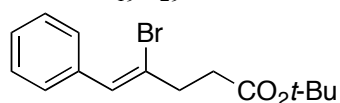
To a suspension of $\text{Ph}_3\text{P}^+\text{CH}_3\text{Br}^-$ (345 mg, 0.969 mmol) in THF (3 mL) cooled to 0 °C was added KHMDS (0.5 M solution in toluene, 1.86 mL, 0.930 mmol) and the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. The resulting ylide solution was cooled to -80 °C, and a solution of the above aldehyde (162 mg, 0.513 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was added. After reaction mixture was stirred at -80 °C for 40 min and then at room temperature for 1 h, the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl . The mixture was diluted with diethyl ether, washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give **6f** (46 mg, 85%): IR (CHCl_3) 1654, 1641, 1466, 789 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (3H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 1.26~1.39 (18H, m), 2.14 (2H, q, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.30 (2H, q, J = 6.8 Hz), 2.50 (2H, t, J = 6.8 Hz), 4.97~5.00 (1H, m), 5.05 (1H, ddd, J = 17.1, 2.9, 1.5 Hz), 5.64 (1H, t, J = 6.8 Hz), 5.77 (1H, ddt, J = 17.1, 10.2, 6.8 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.5, 29.2, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 29.7, 31.3, 31.9, 32.5, 41.0, 115.3, 127.2, 129.2, 137.0; HREIMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{31}^{79}\text{BrO}$ 316.1609, found 318.1588.



((Z)-2-bromotridec-1-enyl)benzene (6g). To a solution of (Z)-2-bromo-3-phenylacrylaldehyde^{20b} (1.21 g, 5.741 mmol) in THF- H_2O (9:1, 17 mL) was added NaBH_4 (326 mg, 8.612 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (30% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give (Z)-2-bromo-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-ol (1.21 g, 99%).

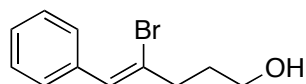
To a solution of the above alcohol (1.16 g, 5.47 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (6.4 mL) were added triphenylphosphine (516 mg, 1.968 mmol) and carbon tetrabromide (544 mg, 1.640 mmol) at 0 °C. After being stirred at 0 °C for 20 min, the reaction mixture was diluted with diethyl ether, passed through a plug of Celite, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give ((Z)-2,3-dibromoprop-1-enyl)benzene (1.40 g, 93%).

To a suspension of ((Z)-2,3-dibromoprop-1-enyl)benzene (315 mg, 1.114 mmol) and CuCl (5.65 mg, 0.057 mmol) cooled to 0 °C was added a THF solution of decylmagnesium bromide prepared from bromodecane (0.71 mL, 3.426 mmol) and Mg (250 mg, 10.28 mmol) in THF (3.4 mL). After stirring at 0 °C for 1 h, the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and the reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give **6g** (130 mg, 32%): IR (CHCl_3) 1628, 1601, 1494, 1466 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (3H, t, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.25~1.32 (16H), 1.65 (2H, quint, J = 7.3 Hz), 2.60 (2H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.97 (1H, s), 7.12~7.57 (5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.7, 28.5, 28.6, 29.3 (2xC), 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 36.2, 127.2, 128.1 (2xC), 128.4 (2xC), 131.1, 132.1, 136.2; HREIMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}^{79}\text{Br}$ 336.1453, found 336.1462.



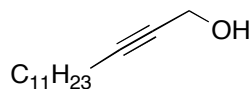
(Z)-tert-Butyl 4-bromo-5-phenylpent-4-enoate (6h). To a solution of LiHMDS (1M solution in THF, 7.86 mL, 7.860 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added *t*-butyl acetate (1.05 mL, 7.86 mmol) at -80 °C. After the reaction mixture was stirred at -80 °C for 1 h, a solution of ((Z)-2,3-dibromoprop-

1-enyl)benzene (1.08 g, 3.928 mmol) in THF (8 mL) and HMPA (0.68 mL, 3.928 mmol) were added. After stirring at -80 °C for 1 h, the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl and the reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (6% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6h** (766 mg, 62%): IR (CHCl₃) 1722, 1630, 1600, 1494, 1369, 1150 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.46 (9H, s), 2.62 (2H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 2.90 (2H, td, *J* = 6.8, 1.0 Hz), 6.81 (1H, s), 7.25~7.55 (5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.1 (3xC), 34.5, 38.7, 80.7, 125.5, 127.7 (2xC), 128.1, 128.5, 128.8 (2xC), 135.8, 171.5; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₉⁷⁹BrO₂ 310.0568, found 310.0531.

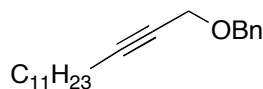


(Z)-4-Bromo-5-phenylpent-4-en-1-ol (6i). To a solution of **6h** (504 mg, 1.625 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) cooled to -20 °C was added DIBALH (0.98 M solution in hexane, 5 mL, 4.90 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred at -20 °C for 2.5 h. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous potassium sodium tartrate. The reaction mixture was diluted ethyl acetate and stirred vigorously at room temperature until the layer became clear. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (30% ethyl acetate in hexane) to give **6i** (320 mg, 81%): IR (CHCl₃) 3627, 3455, 1638, 1598, 1490, 1444 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.22 (1H, OH), 1.92 (2H, dd, *J* = 7.3, 6.3 Hz), 2.73 (2H, t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 3.73 (2H, t, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 6.79 (1H, s), 7.23~7.57 (5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.2, 39.5, 61.4, 126.9, 127.7(2xC), 128.1, 128.8 (2xC), 131.5, 135.9; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₃⁷⁹BrO 240.0150, found 240.0173.

General Procedure for Dehydrobromination of Bromoalkenes. Bromoalkene (0.5 mmol) was dissolved in 2.5 mL of DMF and TBAF·3H₂O (0.78 g, 2.5 mmol) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 1~2 h (TLC). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with diethyl ether (30 mL). The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (ethyl acetate–hexane) to give the alkyne product.

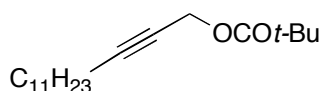


Tetradec-2-yn-1-ol (7a). Purified by flash chromatography (3% ethyl acetate in CH₂Cl₂). IR (CHCl₃) 3608, 3442, 2223, 1466, 1379, 1135, 1003 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.26~1.39 (16H, m), 1.50 (2H, quint, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 1.62 (1H, t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, OH), 2.21 (2H, tt, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz), 4.25 (2H, dt, *J* = 5.8, 2.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.1, 18.7, 22.7, 28.6, 28.9, 29.1, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 51.4, 78.2, 86.7; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₆O 210.1984, found 210.1997.

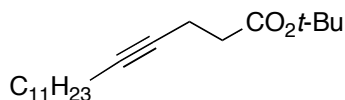


1-Benzyloxytetradec-2-yne (7b). Purified by flash chromatography (5% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR (CHCl₃) 2223, 1496, 1455, 1354, 1070 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (3H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.26~1.41 (16H, m), 1.53 (2H, quint, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.24 (2H, tt, *J* = 7.3, 2.4 Hz), 4.16 (2H, t, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 4.58 (2H, s), 7.28~7.37 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.1, 18.8, 22.7, 28.6,

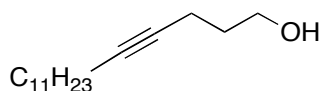
28.9, 29.1, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 57.7, 71.3, 75.8, 87.4, 127.7, 128.1 (2xC), 128.4 (2xC), 137.7; HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{32}O$ 300.2453, found 300.2464.



Tetradec-2-ynyl pivalate (7c). Purified by flash chromatography (10% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR ($CHCl_3$) 2231, 1729, 1479, 1461, 1374, 1281, 1249, 1151 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 1.22 (9H, s), 1.20~1.38 (16H, m), 1.50 (2H, quint, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 2.20 (2H, tt, $J = 7.3, 2.4$ Hz), 4.64 (2H, t, $J = 2.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 14.1, 18.7, 22.7, 27.7, 27.2, 28.4, 28.8, 28.9, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6, 31.9, 38.7, 52.8, 74.2, 87.3, 177.9; HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{34}O_2$ 294.2559, found 294.2572.



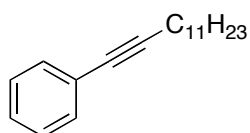
tert-Butyl hexadec-4-ynoate (7d). Purified by flash chromatography (4% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR ($CHCl_3$) 1722, 1469, 1368, 1153 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.36 (16H, m), 1.45 (9H, s), 1.46 (2H, m), 2.12 (2H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.41 (4H, m); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 14.1, 14.9, 18.7, 22.7, 28.1 (3xC), 28.8, 29.0, 29.2, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 35.3, 78.3, 80.6, 80.9, 171.6; HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{36}O_2$ 308.2715, found 308.2702.



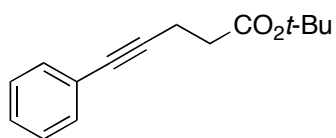
Hexadec-4-yn-1-ol (7e). Purified by flash chromatography (30% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR ($CHCl_3$) 3628, 3529, 1466, 1436, 1053 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.37 (16H, m), 1.47 (2H, quint, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.65 (1H, OH), 1.74 (2H, quint, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.13 (2H, tt, $J = 6.8, 2.4$ Hz), 2.28 (2H, tt, $J = 6.8, 2.4$ Hz), 3.76 (2H, t, $J = 6.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 14.1, 15.4, 18.7, 22.7, 28.9, 29.0, 29.1, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.6, 31.9, 62.1, 79.2, 81.2; HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{30}O$ 238.2297, found 238.2321.



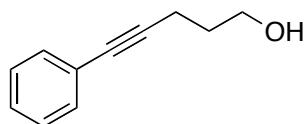
Heptadec-1-en-5-yne (7f). Purified by flash chromatography (hexane). IR ($CHCl_3$) 2336, 1641, 1466 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.37 (16H, m), 1.49 (2H, quint, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.12~2.16 (2H, m), 2.22~2.24 (4H, m), 5.01 (1H, dt, $J = 10.3, 1.0$ Hz), 5.06 (1H, dd, $J = 17.1, 1.5$ Hz), 5.86 (1H, ddt, $J = 17.1, 10.3, 6.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 14.1, 18.6, 18.7, 22.7, 28.8, 29.1, 29.2, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 33.4, 79.4, 80.8, 115.3, 137.3; HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{30}$ 234.2348, found 234.2342.



1-(Tridec-1-ynyl)benzene (7g). Purified by flash chromatography (hexane). IR ($CHCl_3$) 2231, 1599, 1573, 1490, 1466 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 0.88 (3H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.26~1.46 (16H, m), 1.60 (2H, q, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 2.39 (2H, t, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.24~7.40 (5H, m); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 14.1, 19.4, 22.7, 28.8, 28.9, 29.2, 29.3, 29.5, 29.6 (2xC), 31.9, 80.5, 90.5, 124.1, 127.4, 128.1 (2xC), 131.5 (2xC); HREIMS m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{28}$ 256.2191, found 256.2173.

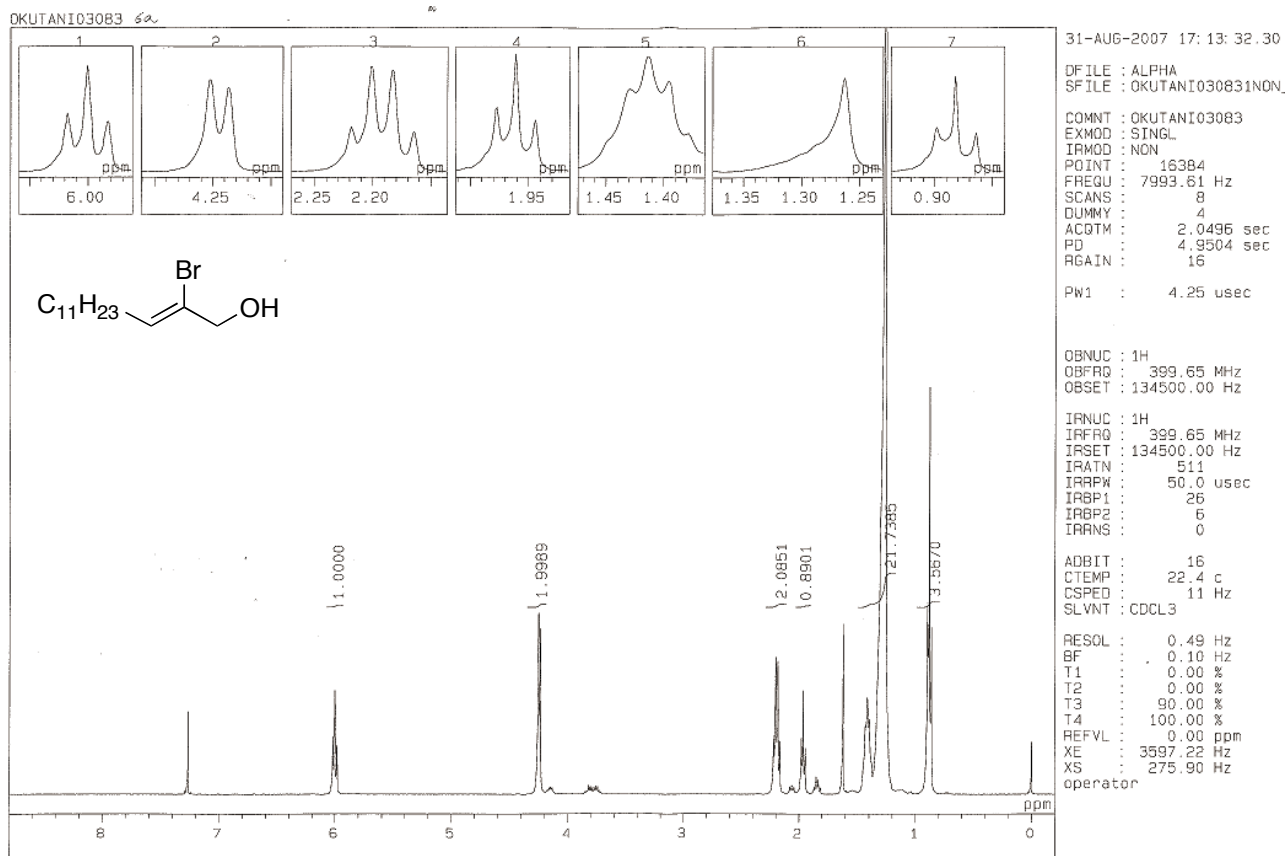


tert-Butyl 5-phenylpent-4-ynoate (7h). Purified by flash chromatography (6% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR (CHCl₃) 1722, 1598, 1490, 1368, 1152 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.47 (9H, s), 2.53 (2H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 2.68 (2H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.25~7.39 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.5, 28.1 (3xC), 34.8, 80.7, 81.0, 88.3, 123.6, 127.7, 128.2 (2xC), 131.5 (2xC), 171.3; HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₈O₂ 230.1307, found 230.1326.

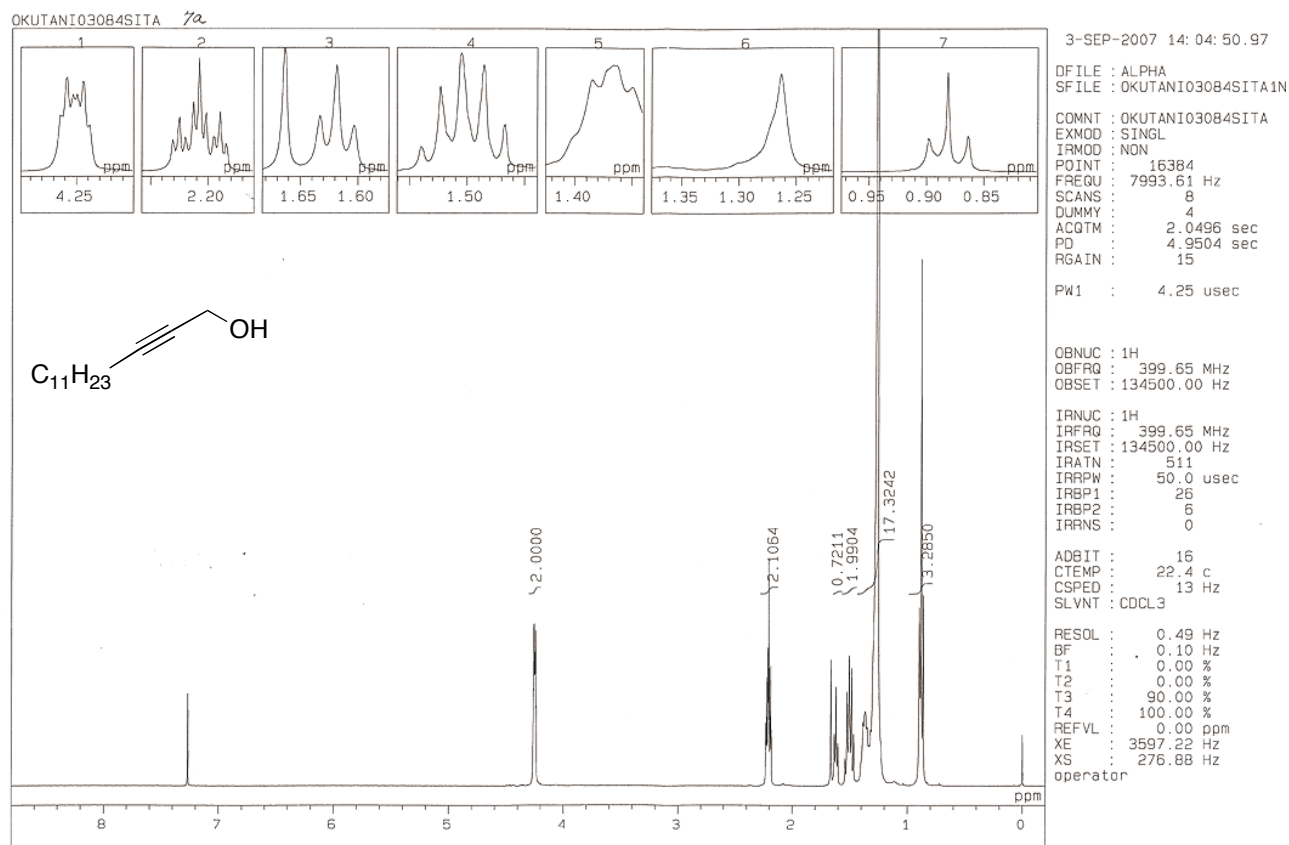


5-Phenylpent-4-yn-1-ol (7i). Purified by flash chromatography (30% ethyl acetate in hexane). IR (CHCl₃) 3626, 3451, 2230, 1598, 1490, 1442, 1070 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.91 (1H, s, OH), 1.85 (2H, quint, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.53 (2H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 3.80 (2H, t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.24~7.41 (5H, m); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.9, 31.3, 61.7, 81.1, 89.3, 123.6, 127.6, 128.2 (2xC), 131.5 (2xC); HREIMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₂O 160.0888, found 160.08879.

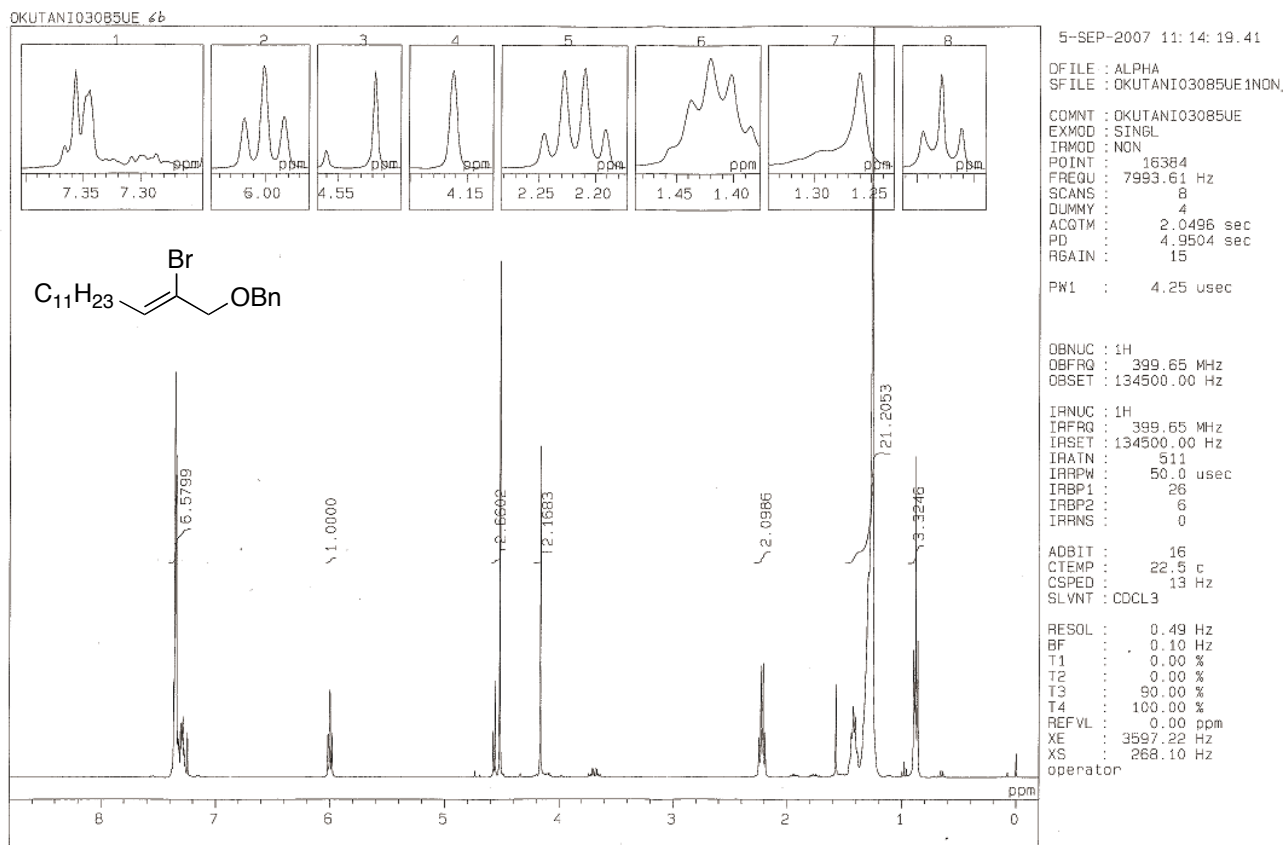
Compound 6a



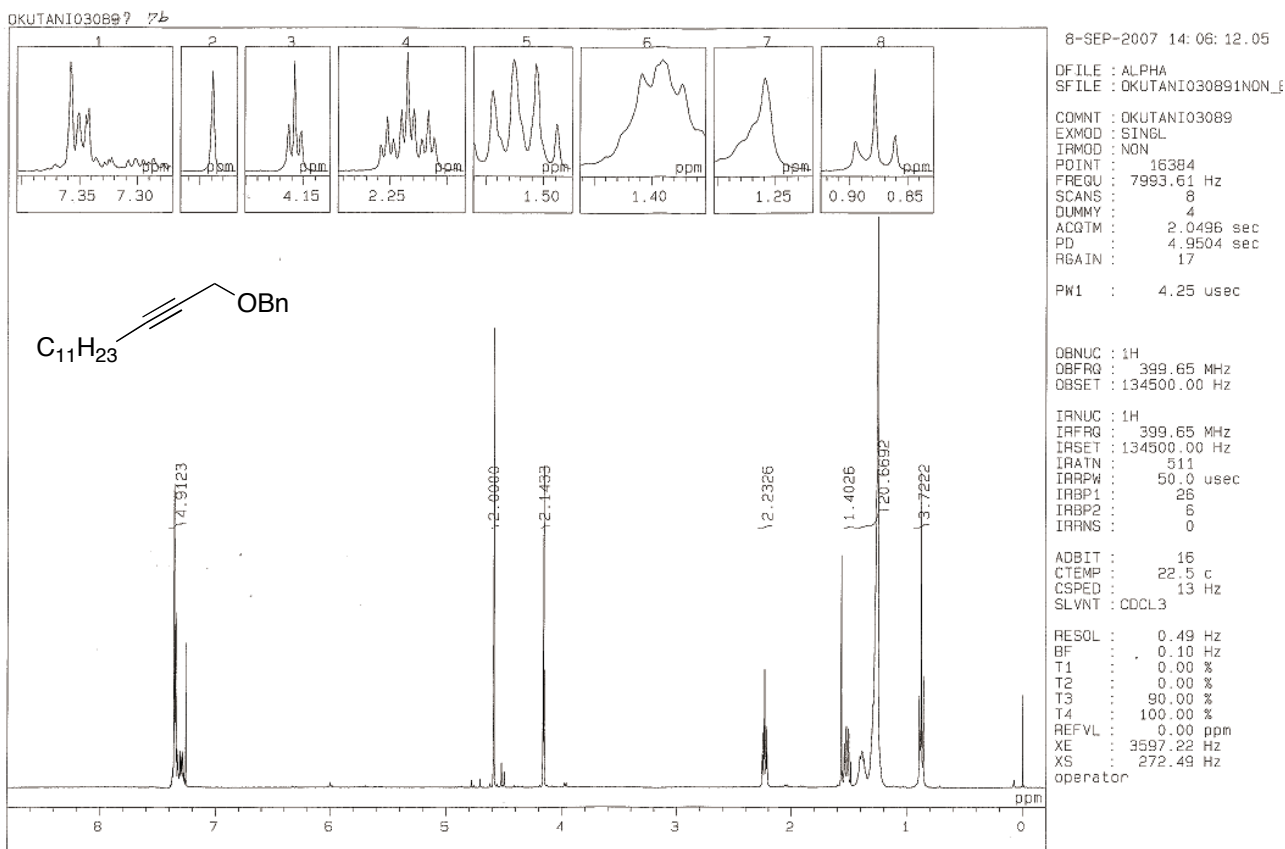
Compound 7a



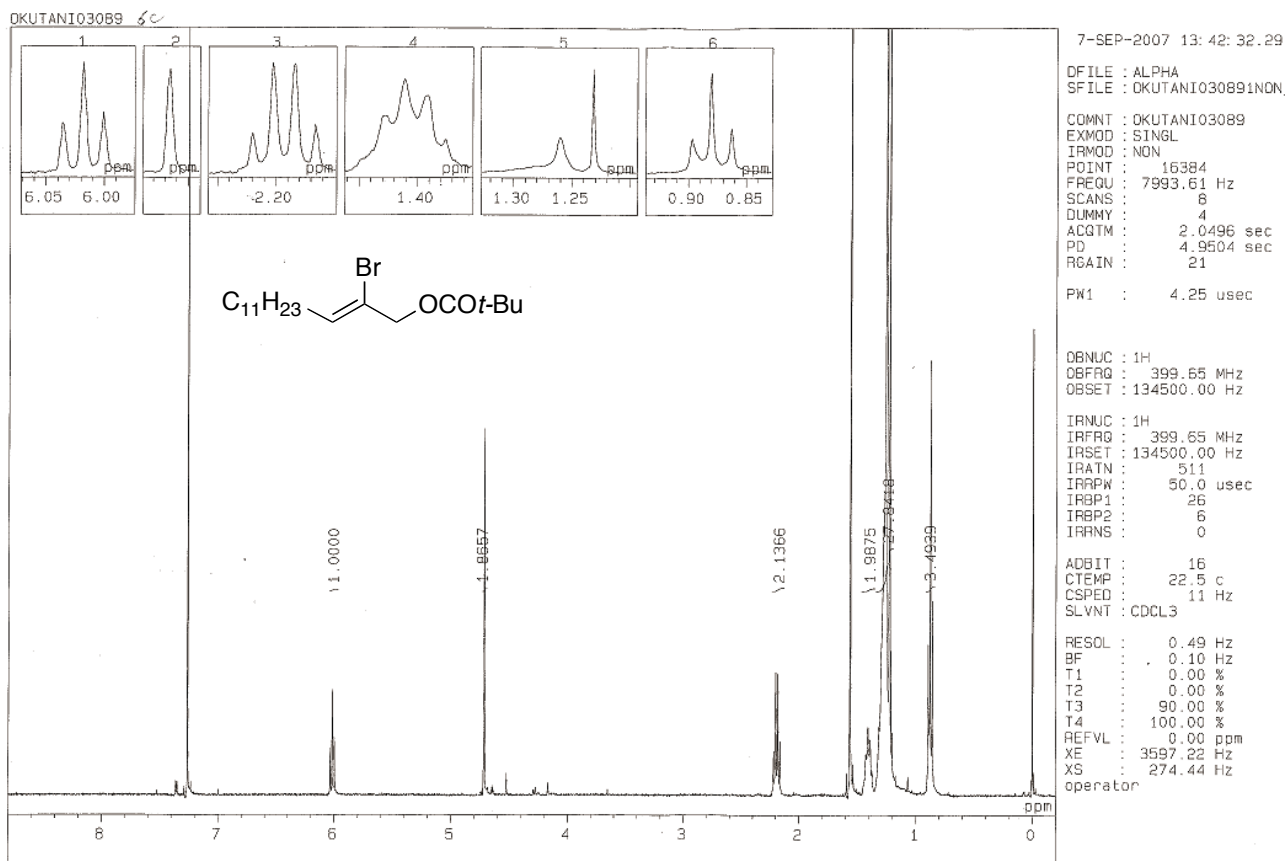
Compound 6b



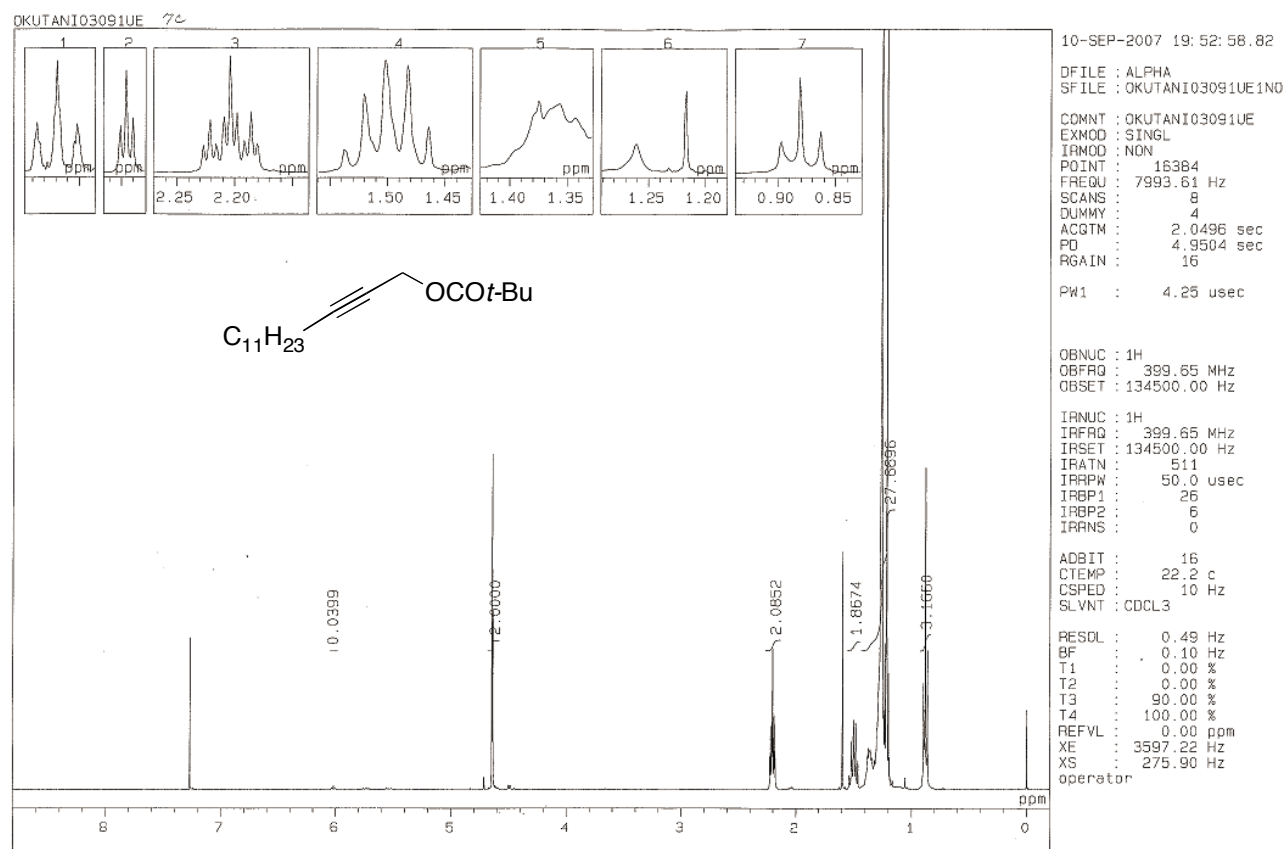
Compound 7b



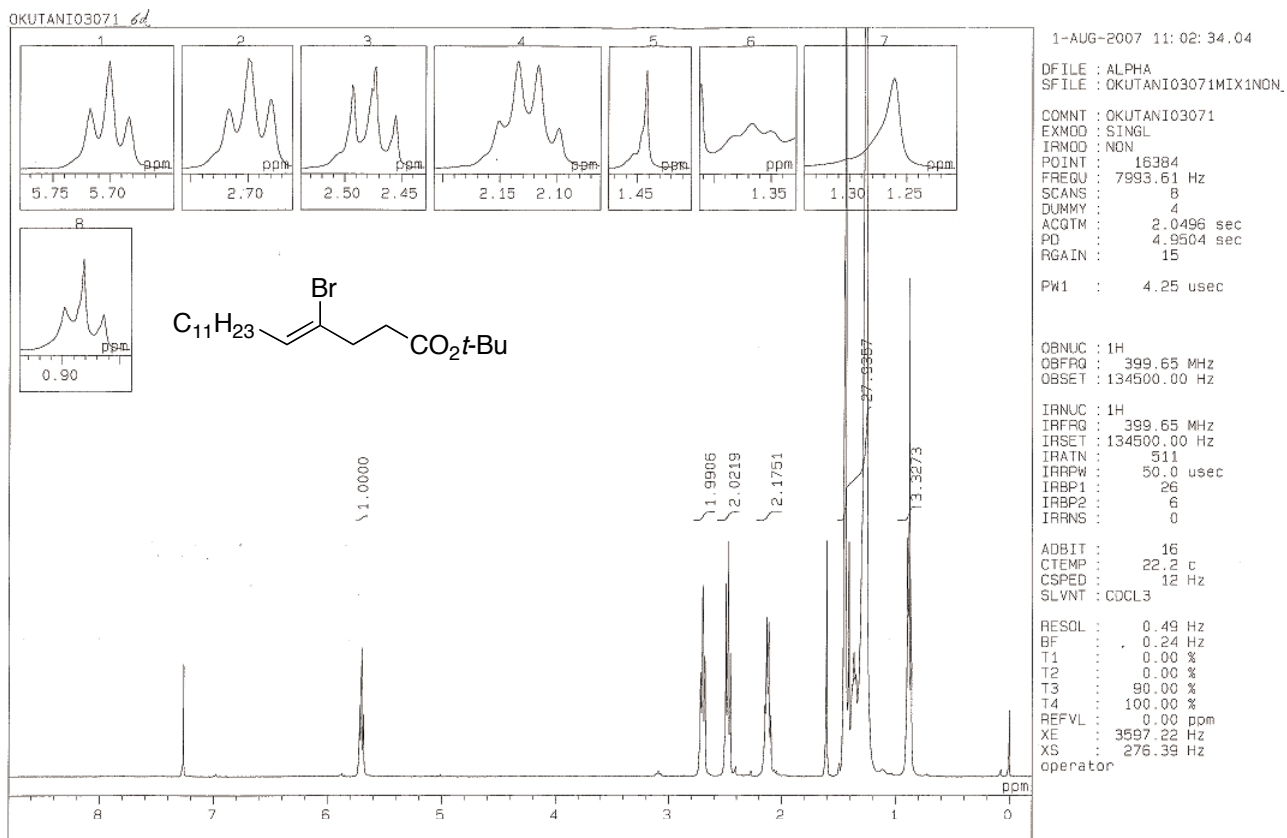
Compound 6c



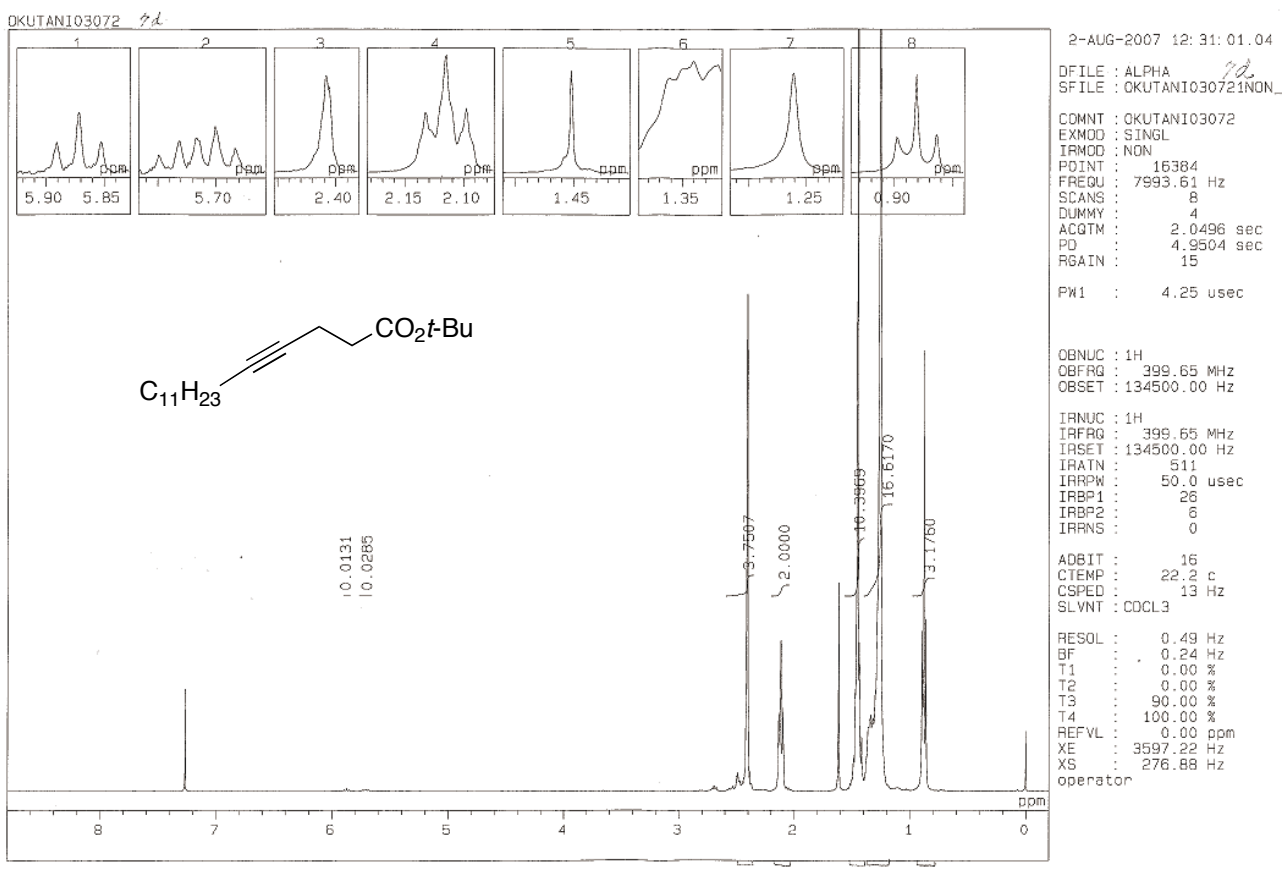
Compound 7c



Compound 6d

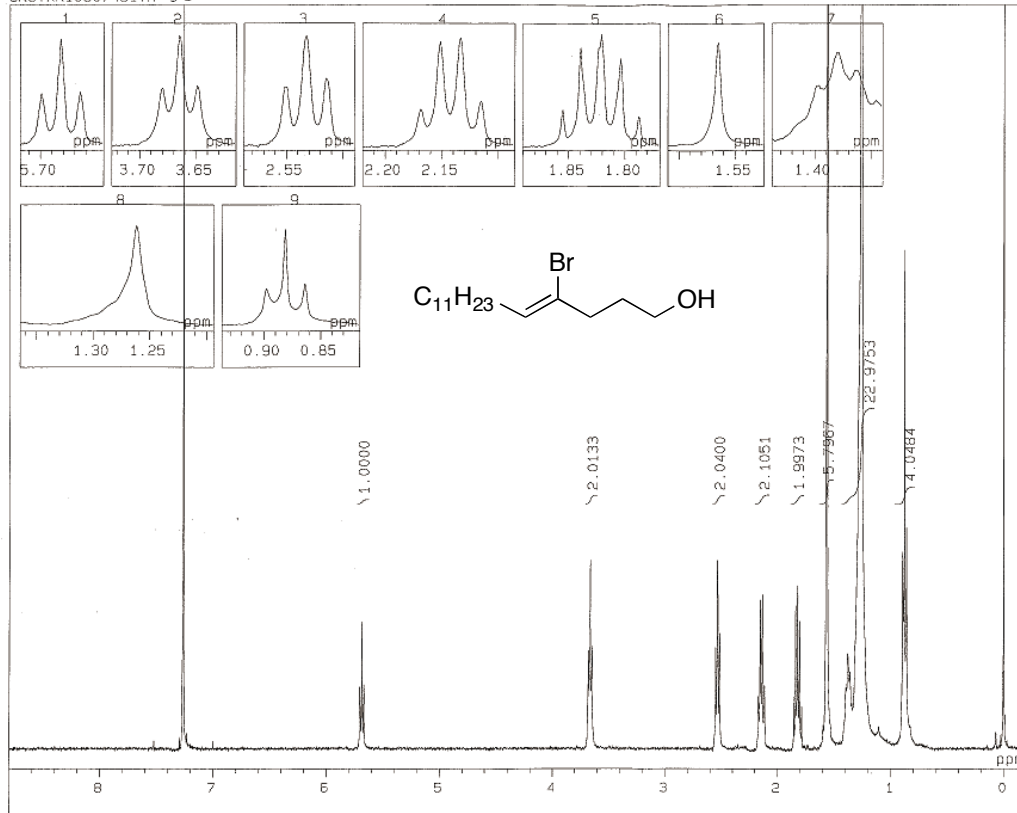


Compound 7d



Compound 6e

OKUTANI03074SITA 6e



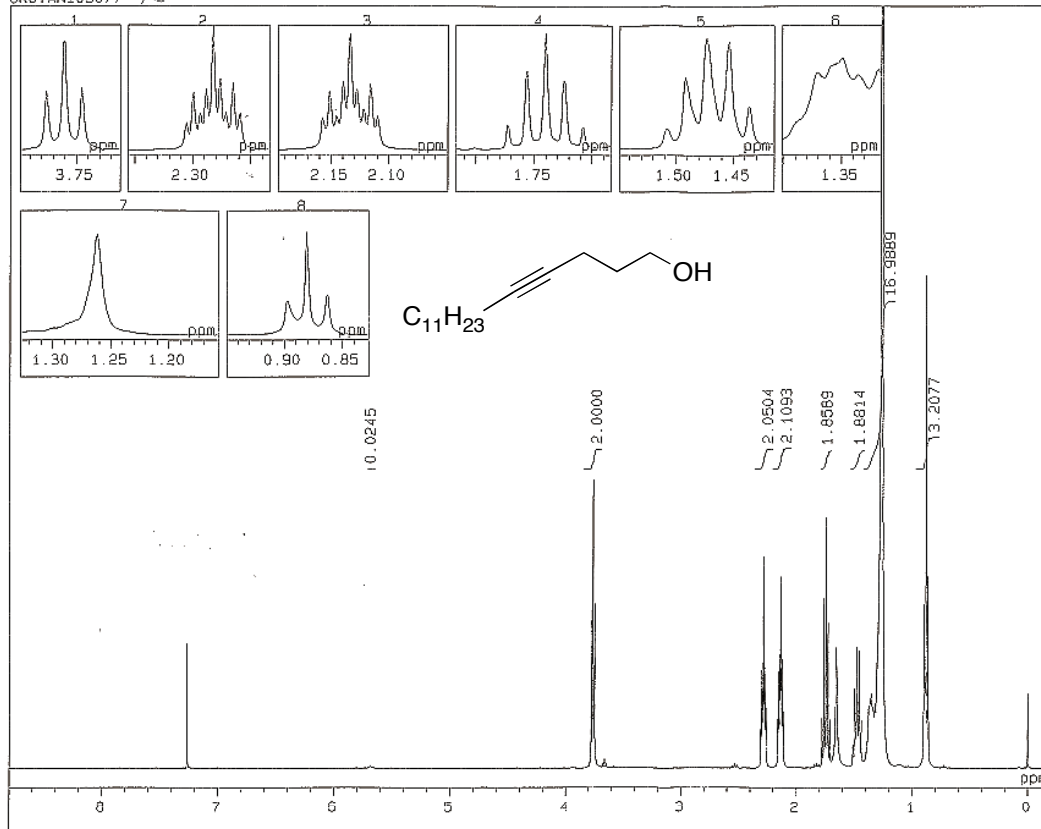
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 SCANS : 8
 DUMMY : 4
 ACQTM : 2.0496 sec
 PD : 4.9504 sec
 RGAIN : 22
 PW1 : 4.25 usec

OBNUC : 1H
 OBFRQ : 399.65 MHz
 OBSET : 134500.00 Hz
 IRNUC : 1H
 IRFRQ : 399.65 MHz
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 IRATN : 511
 IRRPW : 50.0 usec
 IRBP1 : 26
 IRBP2 : 6
 IRRNS : 0
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 CTEMP : 22.1 c
 CSPED : 13 Hz
 SLVNT : CDCL3

RESOL : 0.49 Hz
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 operator

Compound 7e

OKUTANI03077 7e

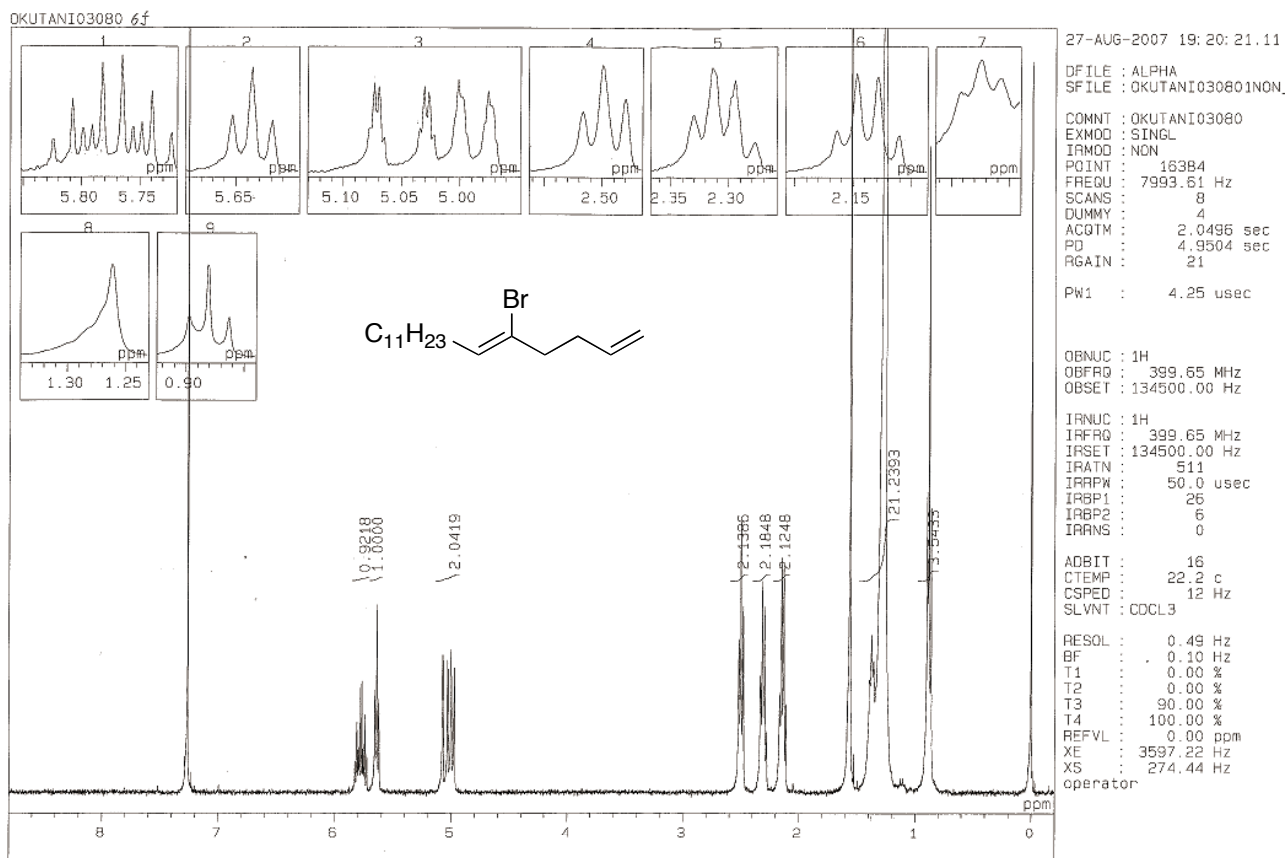


23-AUG-2007 18:16:01.23
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 PW1 : 4.25 usec

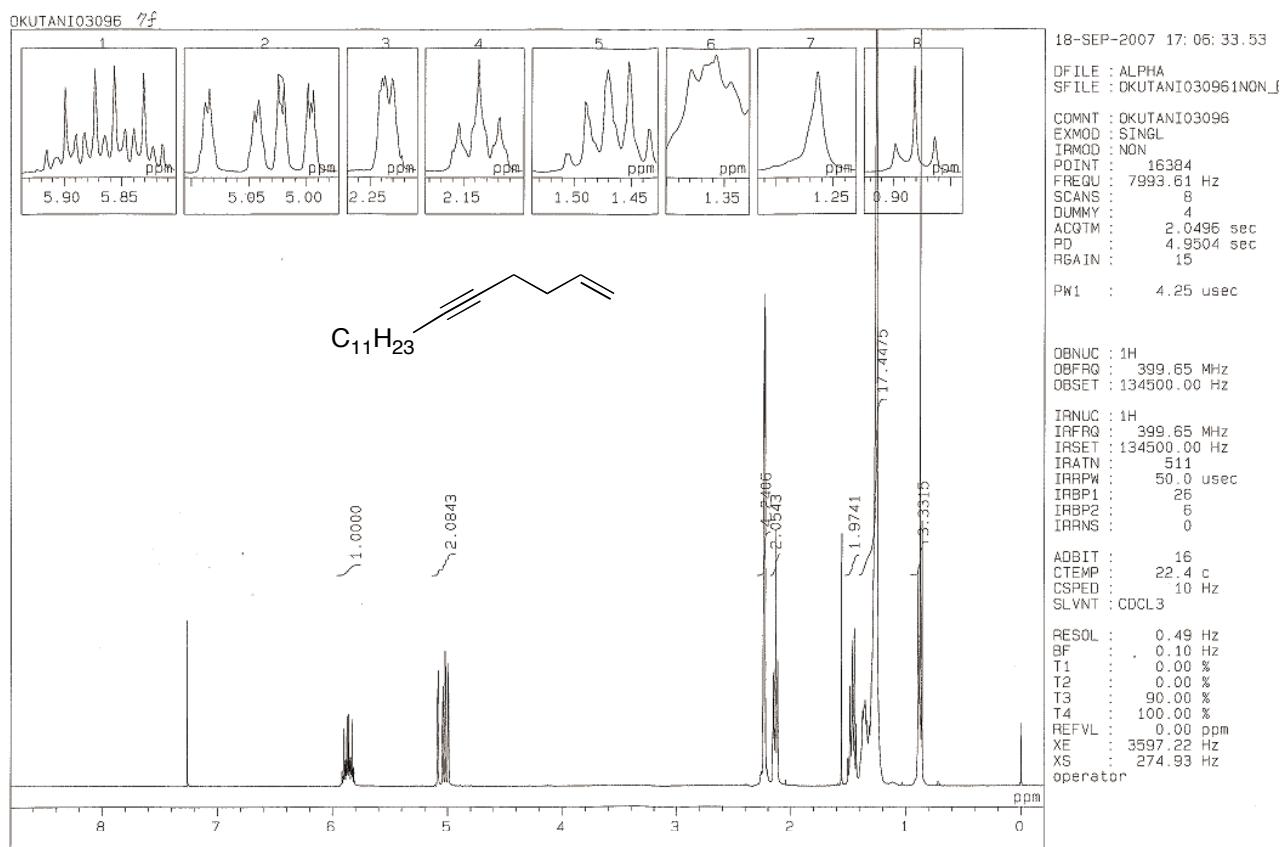
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 IRRNS : 0
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 CSPED : 10 Hz
 SLVNT : CDCL3

RESOL : 0.49 Hz
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 T1 : 0.00 %
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Compound 6f

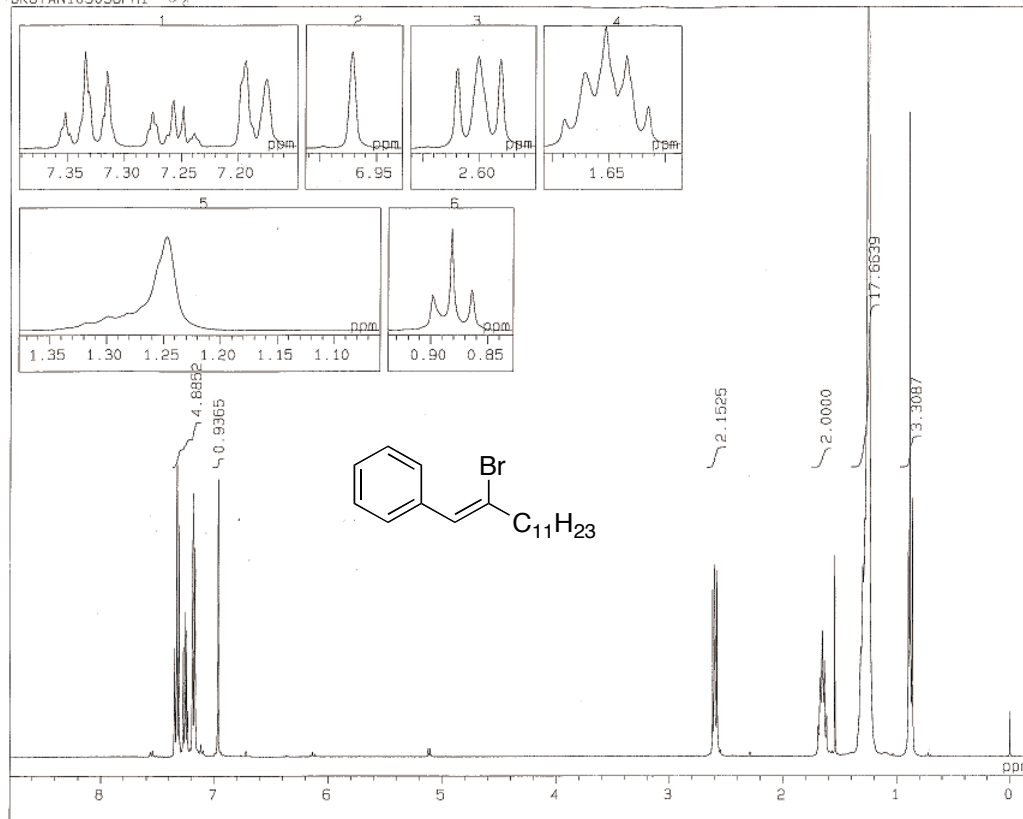


Compound 7f



Compound 6g

OKUTANI03058FR1 6g



11-JUL-2007 16:27:49.14

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SCANS : 8
DUMMY : 4
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PW1 : 4.25 usec

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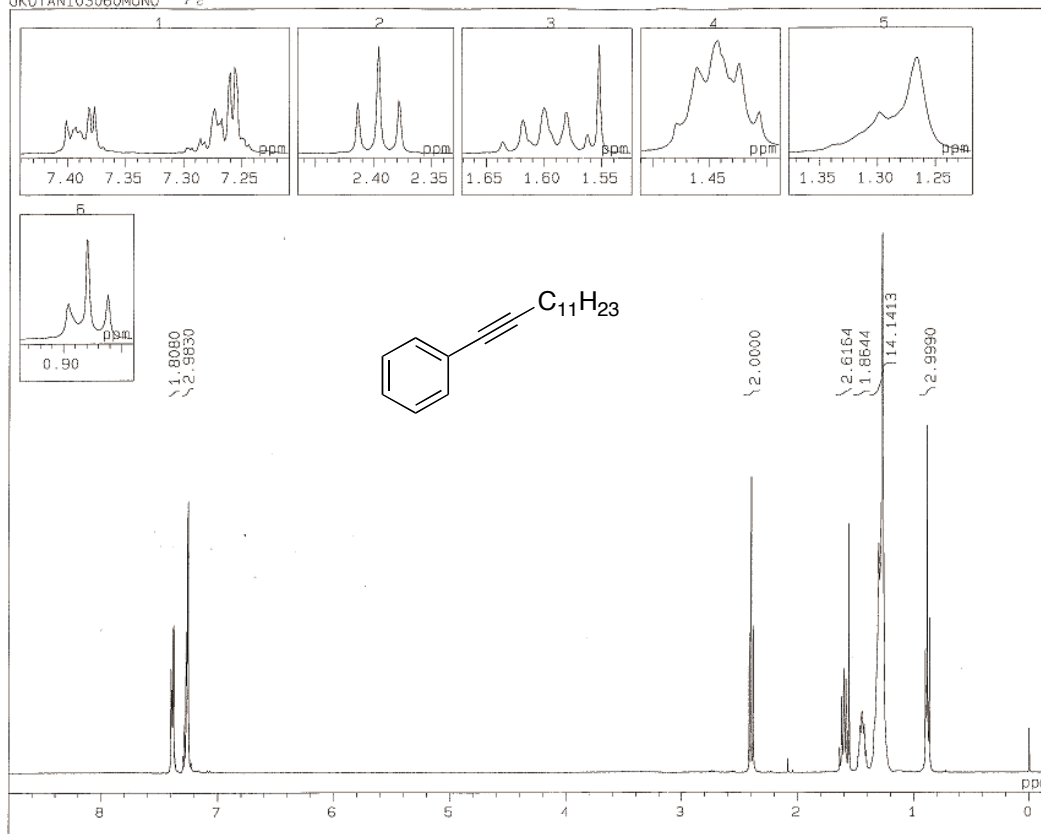
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ADBIT : 16
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RESOL : 0.49 Hz
BF : 0.24 Hz
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Compound 7g

OKUTANI03060MONO 7g



17-JUL-2007 15:52:39.69

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PW1 : 4.25 usec

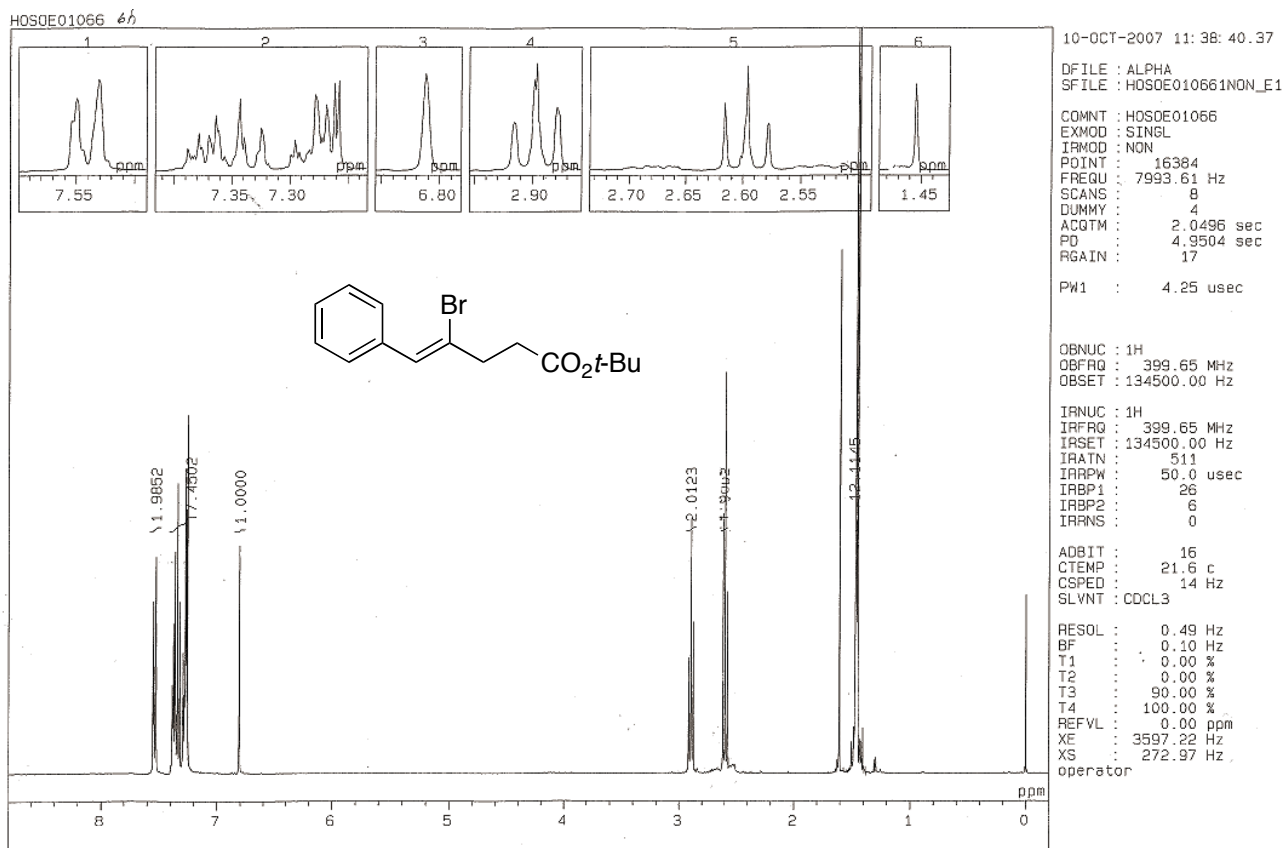
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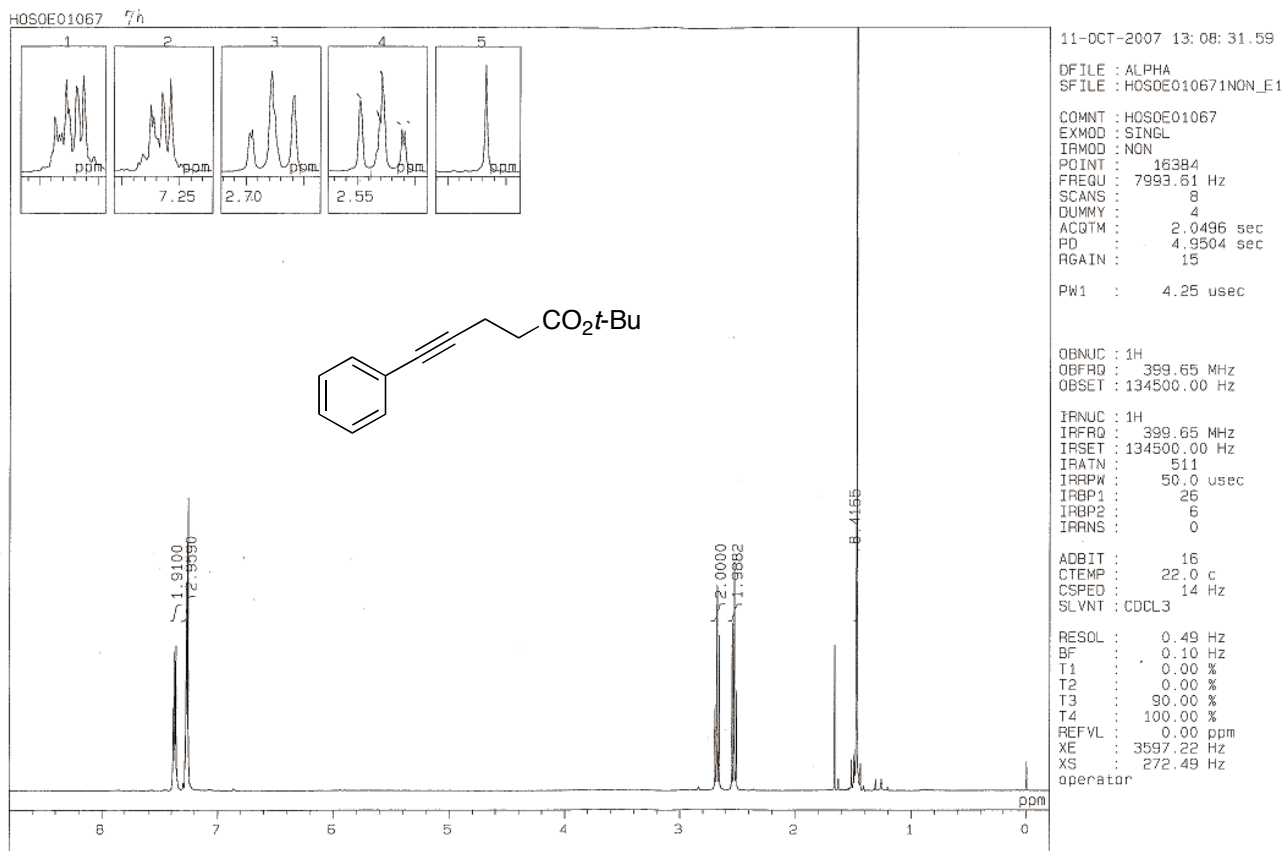
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operator

Compound 6h

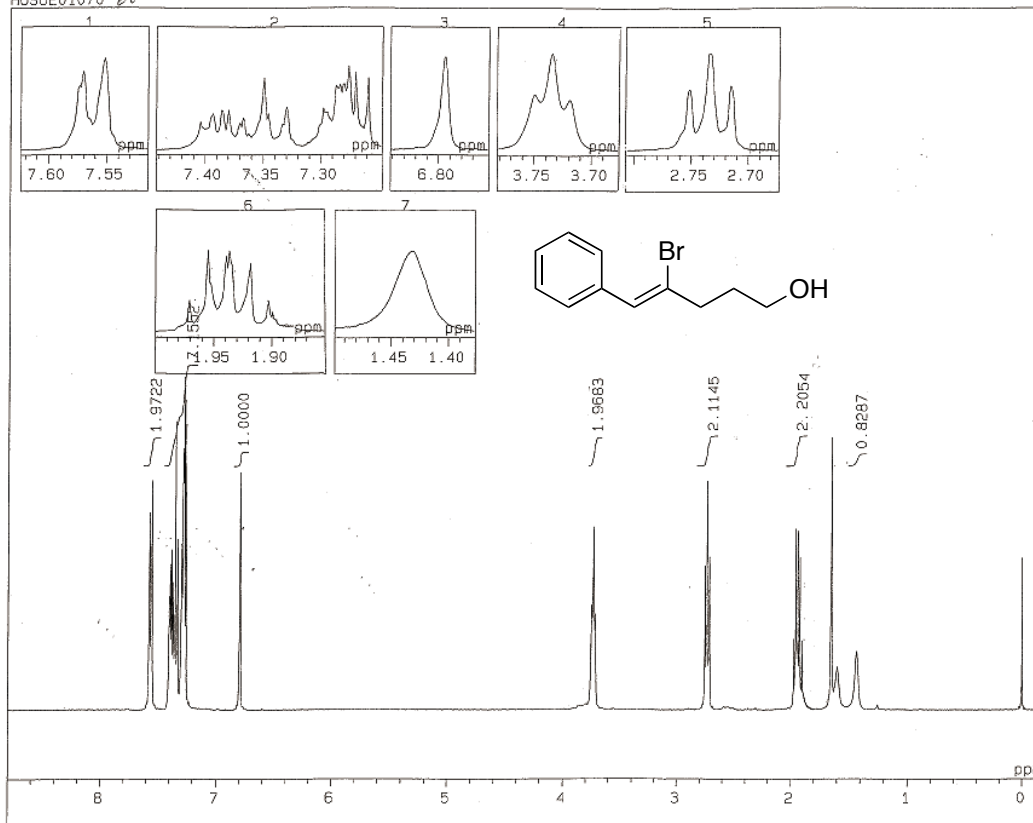


Compound 7h



Compound 6i

HOSOE01070 6i



Compound 7i

1H SINGL NON HOSOE01071 EN1 7i

