

## **Supporting Information**

### **Cooperative Catalytic Reactions Using Organocatalysts and Transition Metal Catalysts: Enantioselective Propargylic Alkylation of Propargylic Esters with Aldehydes**

Akiko Yoshida, Masahiro Ikeda, Gaku Hattori, Yoshihiro Miyake, and Yoshiaki Nishibayashi\*

*Institute of Engineering Innovation, School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo, Yayoi,  
Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8656, Japan*

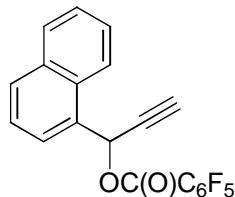
**General Methods.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (270 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (67.8 MHz) spectra were measured on a JEOL Excalibur 270 spectrometer using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as solvent. HPLC analyses were performed on Hitachi L-7100 and GL-7410 apparatuses equipped with a UV detector using 25 cm x 4.6 mm DAICEL Chiralpak AS-H column. Elemental analyses were performed at Microanalytical Center of The University of Tokyo. Mass spectra were measured on a JEOL JMS-700 mass spectrometer.

All reactions were carried out under a dry nitrogen atmosphere. Solvents were dried by the usual methods, then distilled under  $\text{N}_2$  and degassed before use. Aldehydes (**2a** and **2d**), diphosphines, and optically pure secondary amines (**3**) are commercially available reagents. Aldehyde (**2c**) was prepared by PCC oxidation of the corresponding alcohol. Aldehydes (**2b**<sup>S1</sup> and **2e**<sup>S2</sup>) were synthesized according to literature.

**General Procedure for the Preparation of Propargylic Esters.** A typical experimental procedure for the preparation of 1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl pentafluorobenzoate (**1a**) is described below. In a 100 mL Schlenk flask were placed 1-naphthaldehyde (2.34g, 15.0 mmol) and anhydrous diethyl ether (15 mL). After cooling the reaction flask to 0 °C, ethynylmagnesium bromide (0.5 M in tetrahydrofuran; 33.0 mL, 16.5 mmol) was added to the solution. Then, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.5 h. The reaction was quenched by saturated  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  solution (30 mL), and organic materials were extracted with diethyl ether (15 mL x 2). The combined extracts were washed with brine, and dried over anhydrous  $\text{MgSO}_4$ . After the concentration under reduced pressure, the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography ( $\text{SiO}_2$ , eluent: hexane/ethyl acetate, 90/10) to give 1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propyn-1-ol as a white solid (2.47 g, 13.6 mmol, 92 % isolated yield).

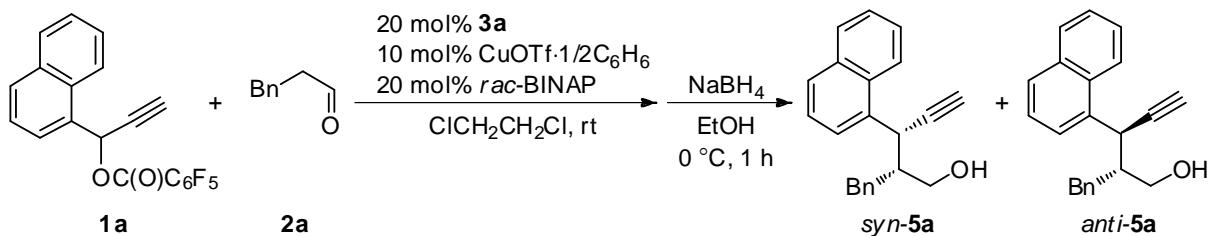
In a 200 mL round-bottomed flask were placed 1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propyn-1-ol (1.82 g, 10.0 mmol), triethylamine (1.21 g, 12.0 mmol), and anhydrous dichloromethane (50 mL). After cooling the reaction flask to 0 °C, pentafluorobenzoyl chloride (2.54 g, 11.0 mmol) was added to the solution. Then, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The reaction was quenched by water (30 mL), and organic materials were extracted with dichloromethane (15 mL x 3). The combined extracts were washed with brine, and dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . The solvent was concentrated under reduced pressure and the

resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (SiO<sub>2</sub>, eluent: hexane/ethyl acetate, 90/10 to 70/30) to give 1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl pentafluorobenzoate (**1a**) as a white solid (3.32 g, 8.83 mmol, 88 % isolated yield).



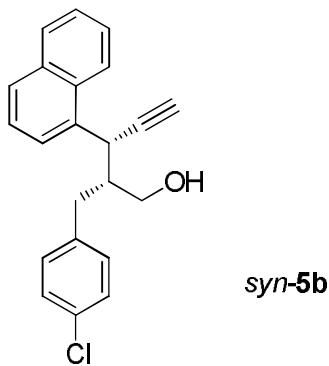
**1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl 2,3,4,5,6-pentafluorobenzoate (1a):** A white solid, mp 102.4-102.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.93 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR  $\delta$  158.0, 145.6 (md, *J* = 251Hz), 143.5 (md, *J* = 251Hz), 137.7 (md, *J* = 251Hz), 134.0, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 128.9, 127.1, 126.9, 126.2, 125.1, 123.5, 107.5 (m), 78.9, 77.5, 66.4. Anal. Calcd for: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 63.84; H, 2.41. Found: C, 63.75; H, 2.66.

## Enantioselective Propargylic Alkylations of Propargylic Esters with Aldehydes.

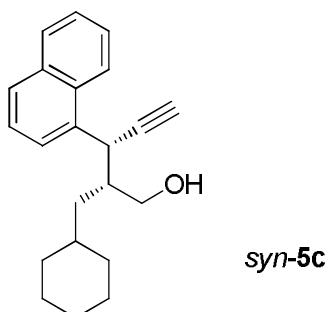


A typical experimental procedure for the reaction of 1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl pentafluorobenzoate (**1a**) with 3-phenylpropanal (**2a**) is described below. In a 20 mL Schlenk flask were placed CuOTf·1/2C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub> (5.0 mg, 0.020 mmol) and *rac*-BINAP (24.9 mg, 0.040 mmol) under N<sub>2</sub>. After anhydrous 1,2-dichloroethane (2.0 mL) was added, the mixture was magnetically stirred at 60 °C for 1 h. After cooling the reaction flask to room temperature, (*S*)- $\alpha,\alpha$ -bis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-pyrrolidinemethanol trimethylsilyl ether (**3a**) (23.9 mg, 0.040 mmol) and **2a** (53.7 mg, 0.400 mmol) were added to the reaction mixture, and then **1a** (75.3 mg, 0.200 mmol) and anhydrous 1,2-dichloroethane (3.0 mL) were added successively under N<sub>2</sub>. The reaction flask was kept at room temperature for 1.5 h. After cooling the reaction flask to 0 °C, ethanol (5.0 ml) and NaBH<sub>4</sub> (22.7 mg, 0.600 mmol) were added, and then the mixture was magnetically stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. The reaction was quenched by water (15 mL), and the resulting mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, and was dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After the concentration under reduced pressure, the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (SiO<sub>2</sub>, eluent: hexane/ethyl acetate, 95/5 to 85/15) to give 2-benzyl-3-(1-naphthyl)-4-pentyn-1-ol<sup>S3</sup> (**5a**) as a pale yellow oil (31.9 mg, 0.106 mmol, 53% isolated yield, *syn*-**5a**/*anti*-**5a** = 3.2/1). The optical purity of **5a** was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiralpak AS-H, hexane/<sup>i</sup>PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, retention time; 23.6 min (*syn*-major) and 77.5 min (*syn*-minor), 98% *ee* (*syn*); 27.2 min (*anti*-minor) and 47.5 min (*anti*-major), 96% *ee* (*anti*).

## Spectroscopic Data and Isolated Yield of Other Products.

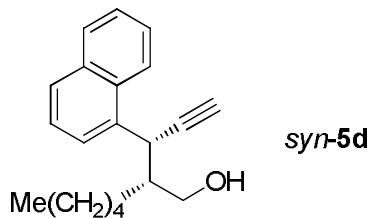


**2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-3-(1-naphthyl)-4-butyn-1-ol (5b):** Isolated yield 54% (*syn*-5b/*anti*-5b = 3.8/1). A pale yellow oil. *syn*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.16 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.92 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (dd,  $J$  = 4.3 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd,  $J$  = 10.8 and 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd,  $J$  = 10.0 and 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd,  $J$  = 13.8 and 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd,  $J$  = 13.8 and 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.30-2.42 (m, 1H). *anti*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  7.75-7.92 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.57 (m, 7H), 4.50 (dd,  $J$  = 4.3 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd,  $J$  = 11.2 and 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd,  $J$  = 11.2 and 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd,  $J$  = 13.6 and 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd,  $J$  = 13.6 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.20-2.28 (m, 1H). *syn*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  138.5, 134.93, 134.1, 131.7, 130.6, 130.3, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 126.6, 126.4, 125.64, 125.2, 123.0, 83.4, 73.3, 63.0, 47.0, 35.0, 32.6. *anti*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  138.6, 134.86, 134.0, 132.3, 130.8, 130.4, 129.1, 128.1, 126.2, 126.1, 125.61, 122.4, 83.5, 73.7, 62.7, 47.4, 35.8, 34.6. HRMS (EI) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClO}$  [M]: 334.1124. Found: 334.1132. The optical purity of *syn*-5b was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiralpak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 95/5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, retention time; 20.0 min (major) and 54.8 min (minor), 99% *ee*. The optical purity of *anti*-5b was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiralpak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 95/5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, retention time; 22.8 min (minor) and 36.0 min (major), 97% *ee*.

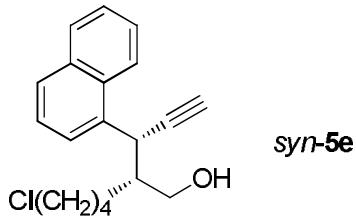


**2-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-3-(1-naphthyl)-4-butyn-1-ol (5c):** Isolated yield 52% (*syn*-5c/*anti*-5c = 3.2/1). A pale yellow oil. *syn*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.16 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.56 (m, 3H), 5.03 (dd,  $J$  = 3.5 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.83 (m, 2H), 2.33

(d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.12-2.23 (m, 1H), 0.66-1.79 (m, 12H), 0.17-0.32 (m, 1H). *anti*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  7.99 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd,  $J = 5.1$  and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd,  $J = 11.3$  and 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 1H). *syn*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  135.3, 134.0, 130.6, 128.9, 127.6, 126.4, 126.11, 125.4, 125.1, 123.1, 83.8, 72.7, 64.7, 42.0, 36.7, 35.2, 34.4, 34.3, 32.1, 26.4, 26.2, 25.9. *anti*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  135.5, 134.1, 130.7, 129.2, 127.9, 126.2, 126.07, 125.6, 125.3, 122.8, 84.6, 73.0, 63.3, 41.9, 38.0, 35.0, 34.1, 33.3, 26.6, 26.3. HRMS (EI) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}$  [M]: 306.1984. Found: 306.1987. The optical purity of *syn*-**5c** was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 98/2, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda = 254$  nm, retention time; 20.1 min (major) and 32.7 min (minor), 97% *ee*. The optical purity of *anti*-**5c** was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 98/2, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda = 254$  nm, retention time; 18.6 min (minor) and 29.5 min (major), 98% *ee*.



**2-[1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl]heptan-1-ol (5d):** Isolated yield 58% (*syn*-**5d**/*anti*-**5d** = 3.5/1). A pale yellow oil. *syn*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.16 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.56 (m, 3H), 5.01 (dd,  $J = 3.8$  and 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64-3.81 (m, 2H), 2.34 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.02-2.13 (m, 1H), 0.97-1.72 (m, 8H), 0.73 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H). *anti*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.01 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd,  $J = 5.1$  and 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz, 1H), 0.89 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 3H). *syn*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  135.4, 134.0, 130.66, 129.0, 127.6, 126.5, 126.1, 125.5, 125.2, 123.1, 83.9, 72.7, 64.2, 45.00, 35.2, 31.9, 27.1, 26.6, 22.4, 13.9. *anti*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  135.5, 134.1, 130.69, 129.2, 128.0, 126.2, 125.6, 125.3, 122.8, 84.4, 73.0, 63.2, 44.96, 36.1, 32.0, 30.1, 26.9, 22.6, 14.0. HRMS (EI) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}$  [M]: 280.1827. Found: 280.1823. The optical purity of *syn*-**5d** was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 98/2, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda = 254$  nm, retention time; 21.1 min (minor) and 25.2 min (major), 83% *ee*. The optical purity of *anti*-**5d** was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 98/2, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda = 254$  nm, retention time; 18.8 min (minor) and 35.7 min (major), 94% *ee*.



**6-Chloro-2-(1-(1-naphthyl)-2-propynyl)hexan-1-ol (5e):** Isolated yield 64% (*syn*-5e/*anti*-5e = 3.5/1). A pale yellow oil. *syn*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.15 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.58 (m, 3H), 5.02 (dd,  $J$  = 3.8 and 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.84 (m, 2H), 3.33 (t,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.03-2.17 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.81 (m, 5H), 0.96-1.13 (m, 1H). *anti*-isomer:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  8.01 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd,  $J$  = 5.4 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd,  $J$  = 11.5 and 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (t,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz, 1H). *syn*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  135.2, 134.0, 130.6, 129.0, 127.8, 126.4, 126.24, 125.6, 125.2, 123.0, 83.6, 72.9, 64.1, 44.8, 35.1, 32.5, 25.9, 24.7. *anti*-isomer:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  134.1, 130.7, 129.2, 128.1, 126.3, 126.19, 125.7, 125.3, 122.7, 84.3, 73.1, 62.9, 44.7, 36.0, 32.7, 29.3, 24.5. HRMS (EI) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClO}$  [M]: 300.1281. Found: 300.1268. The optical purity of *syn*-5e was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 95/5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, retention time; 35.0 min (minor) and 39.1 min (major), 84% *ee*. The optical purity of *anti*-5e was determined by HPLC analysis; Daicel Chiraldak AS-H, hexane/ $^i\text{PrOH}$  = 95/5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, retention time; 31.4 min (minor) and 62.4 min (major), 94% *ee*.

## References

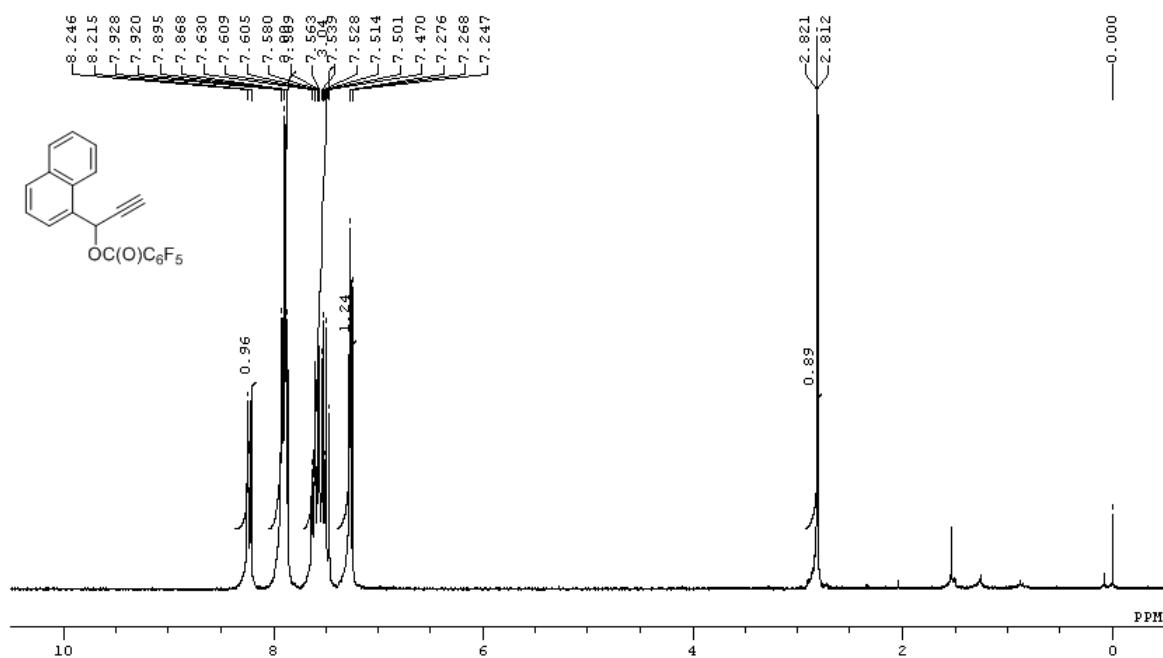
(S1) (a) Stauffer, S. R.; Hartwig, J. F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, *125*, 6977. (b) Nestl, B. M.; Glueck, S. M.; Hall, M.; Kroutil, W.; Stuermer, R.; Hauer, B.; Faber, K. *J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, 4573.

(S2) Fox, R. J.; Lalic, G.; Bergman, R. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, *129*, 14144.

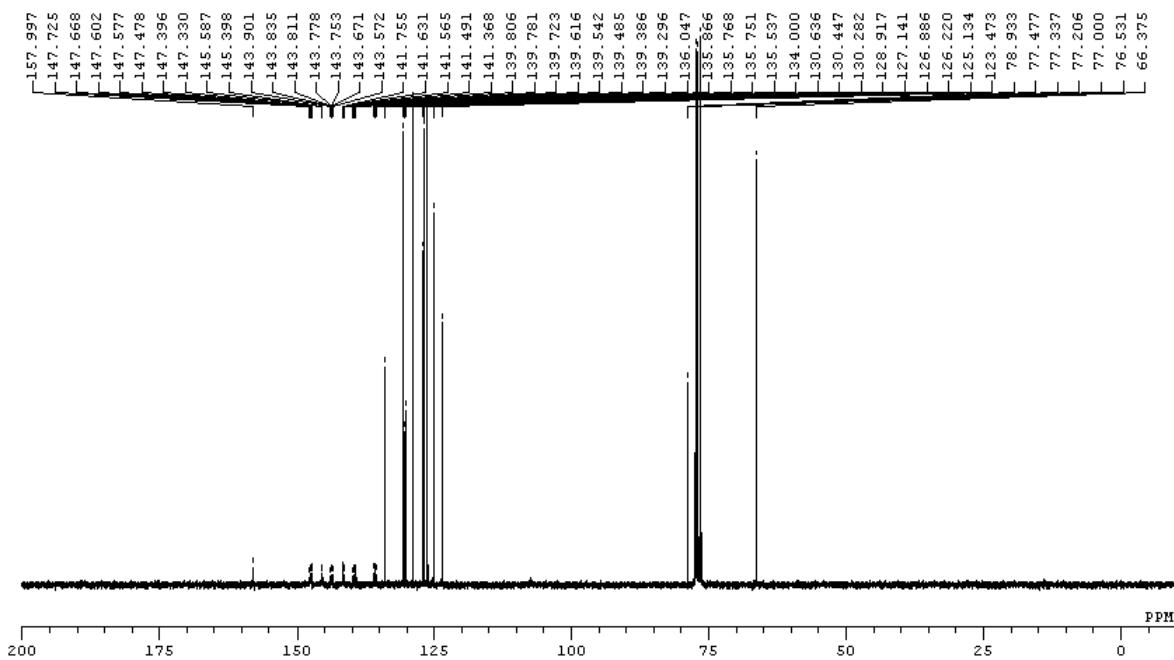
(S3) Ikeda, M.; Miyake, Y.; Nishibayashi, Y. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2010**, *49*, 7289.

## **<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectra.**

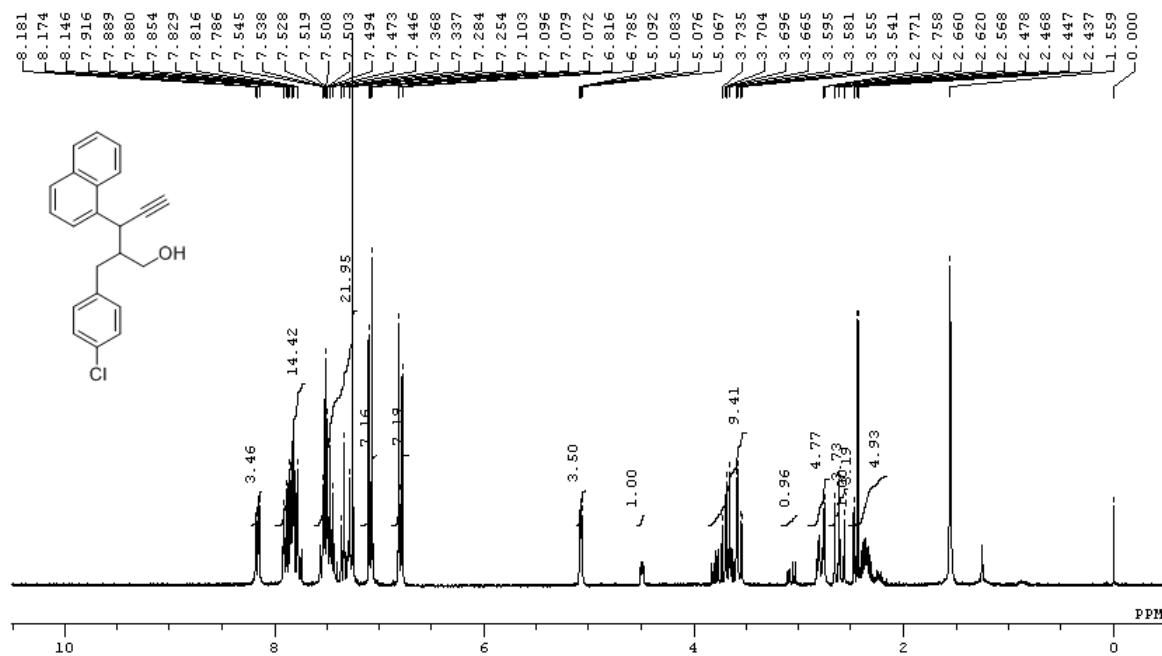
1a



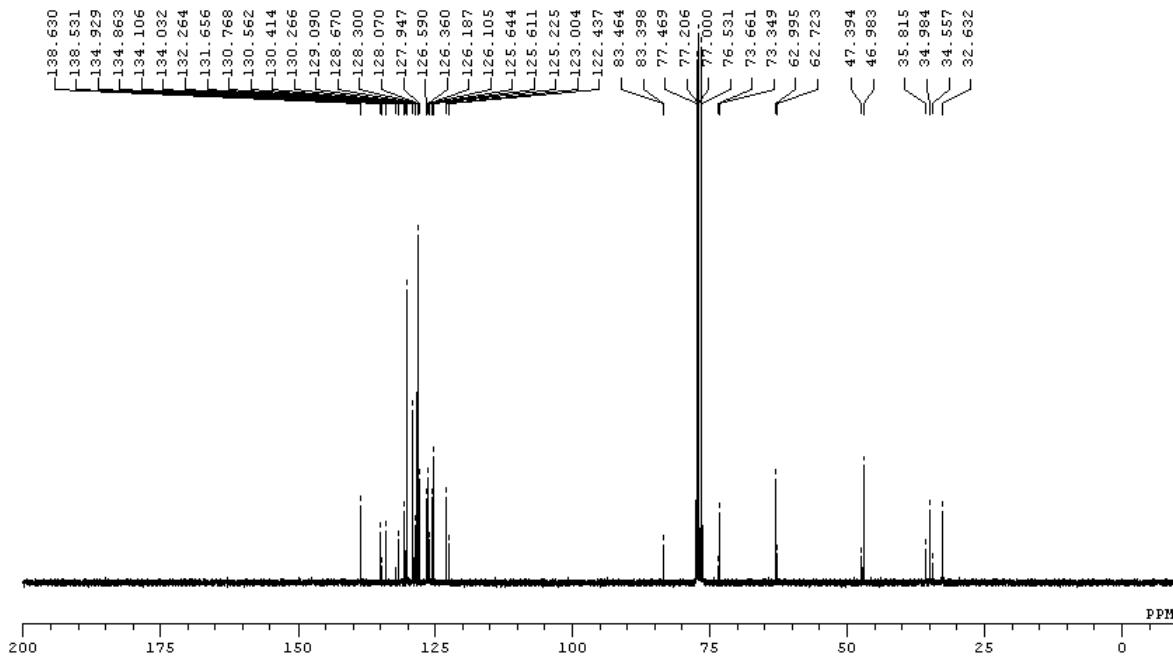
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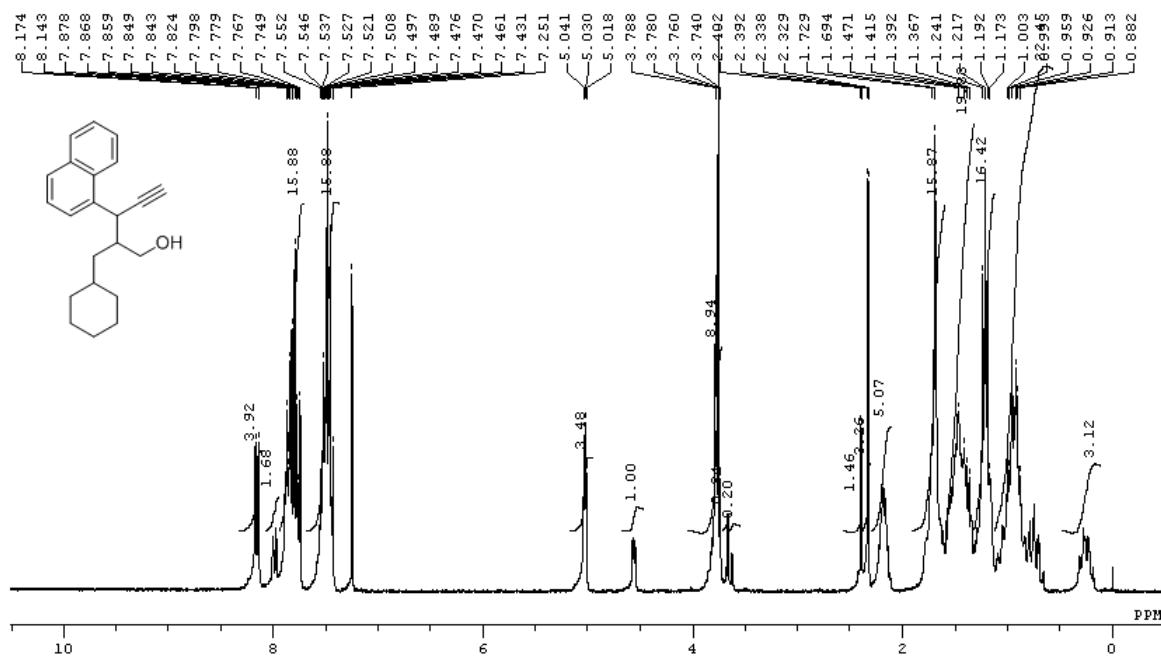
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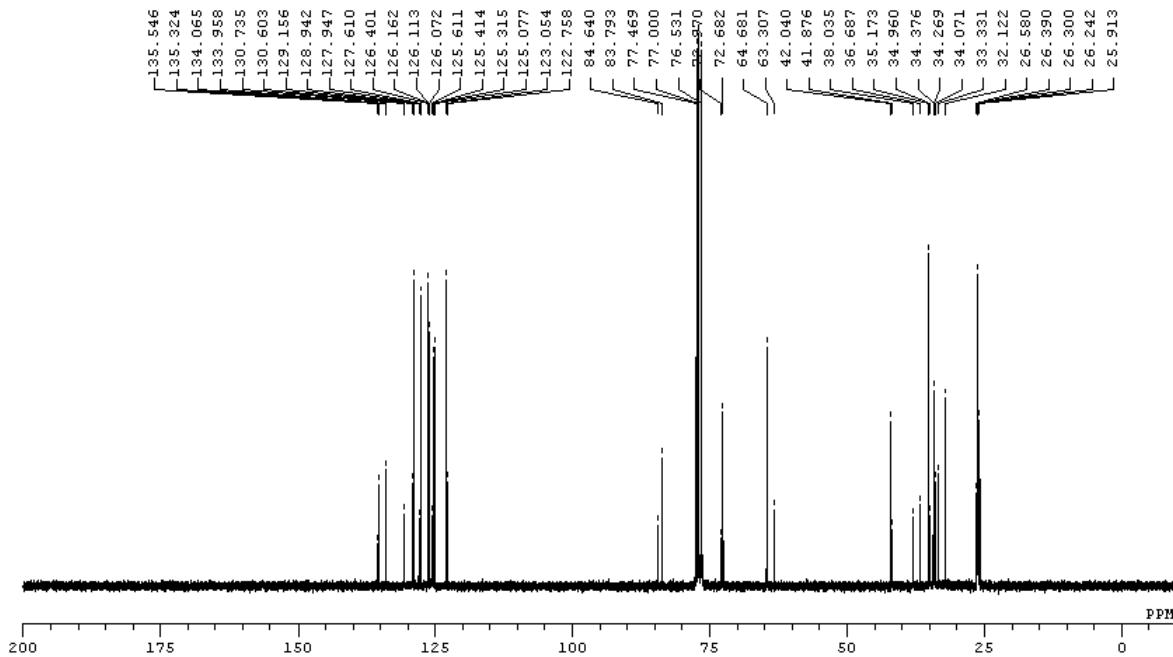
**5b**



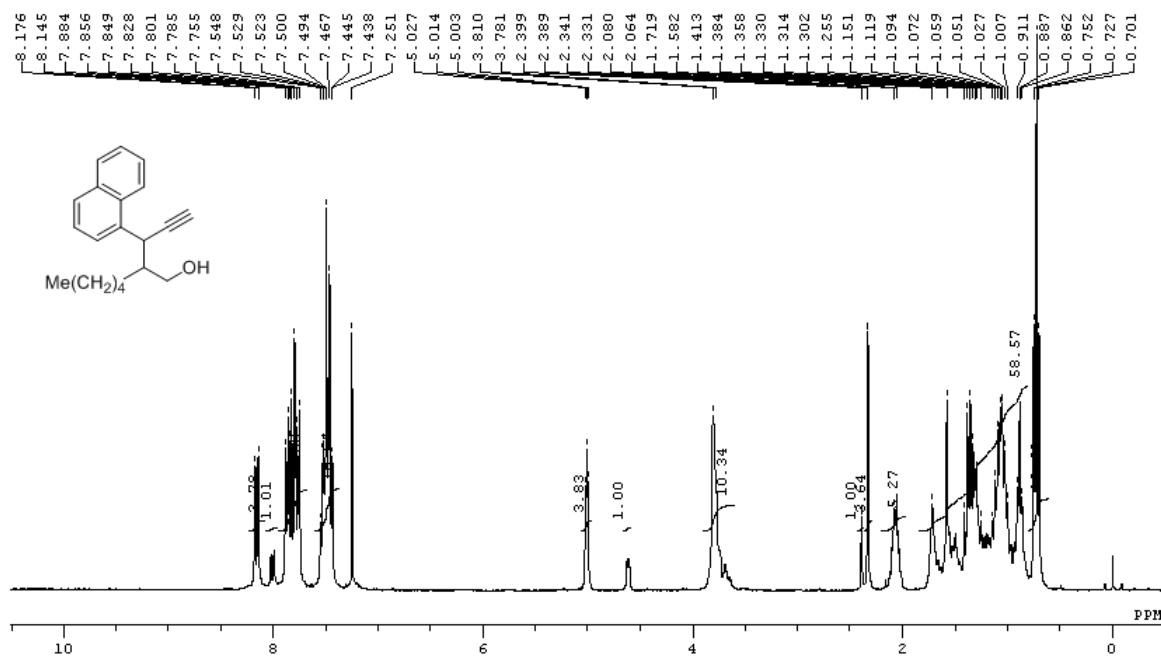
5c



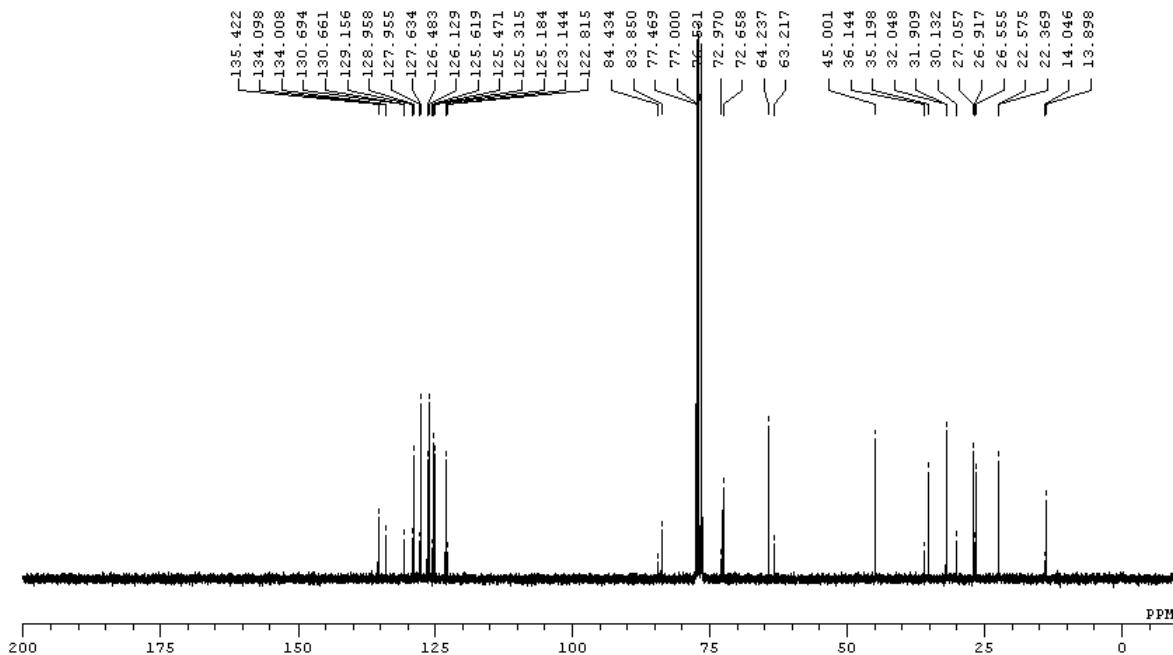
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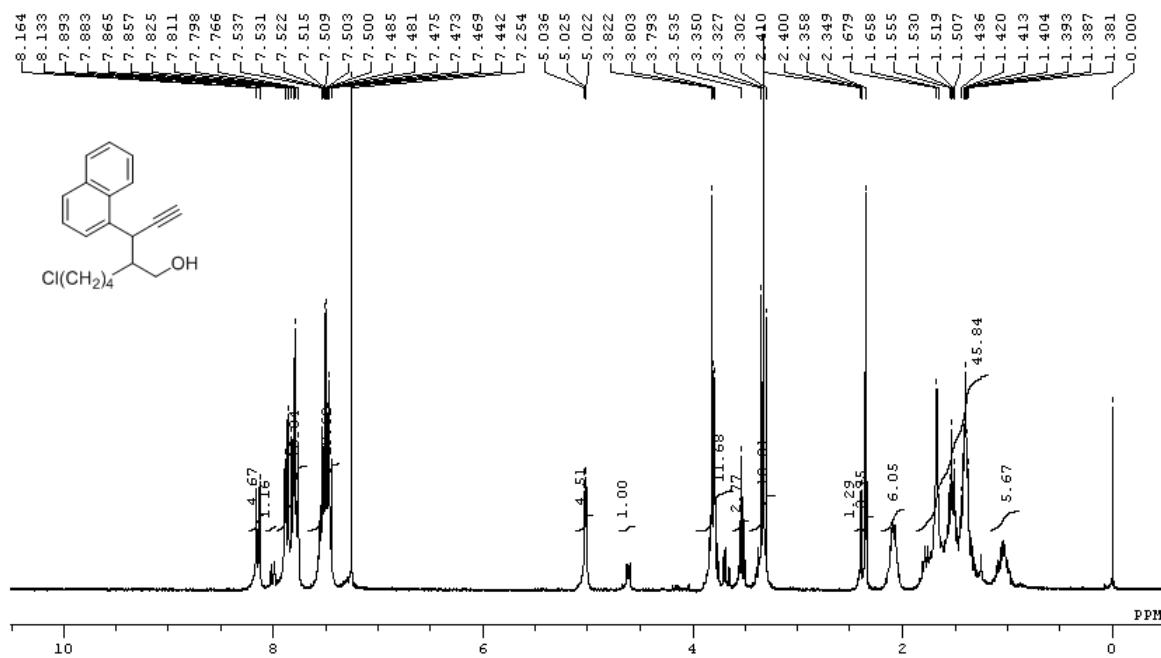
5d



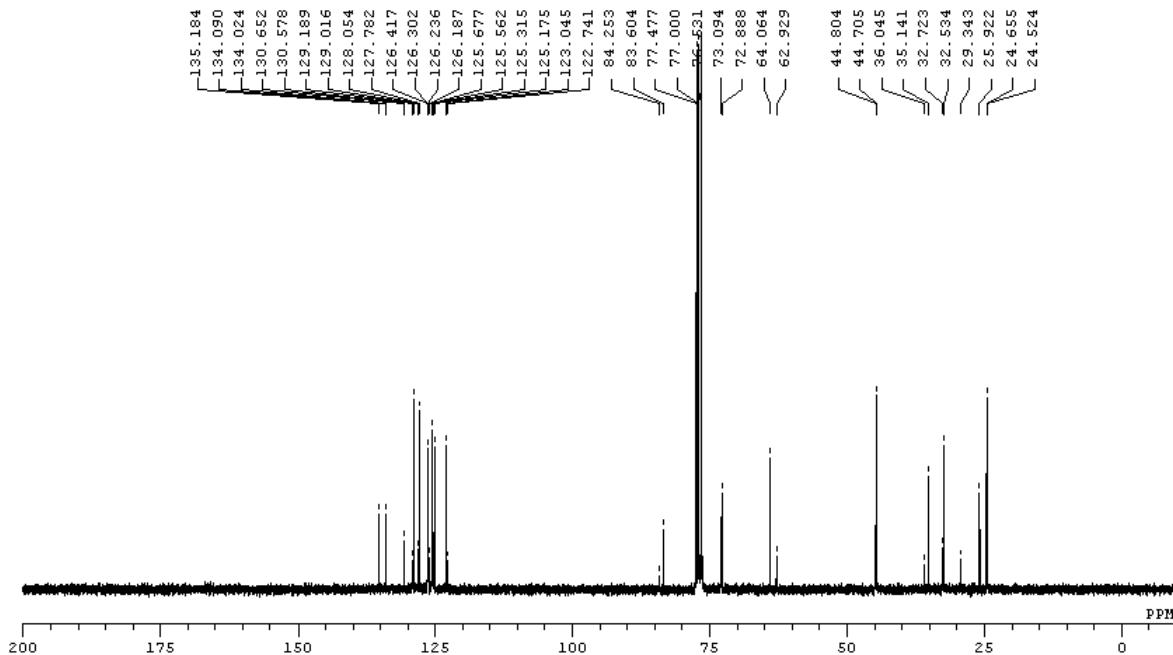
5d



5e

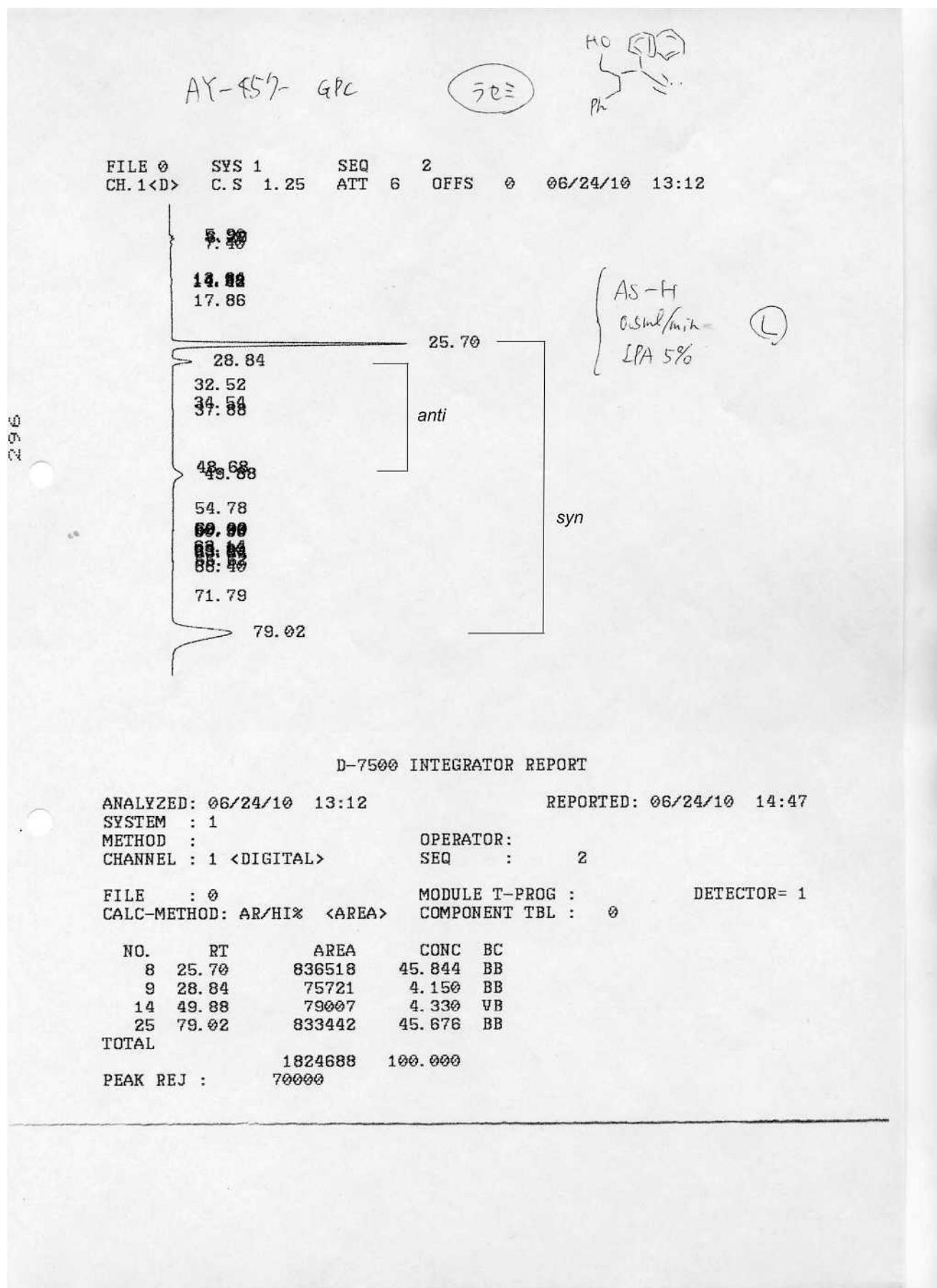


5e



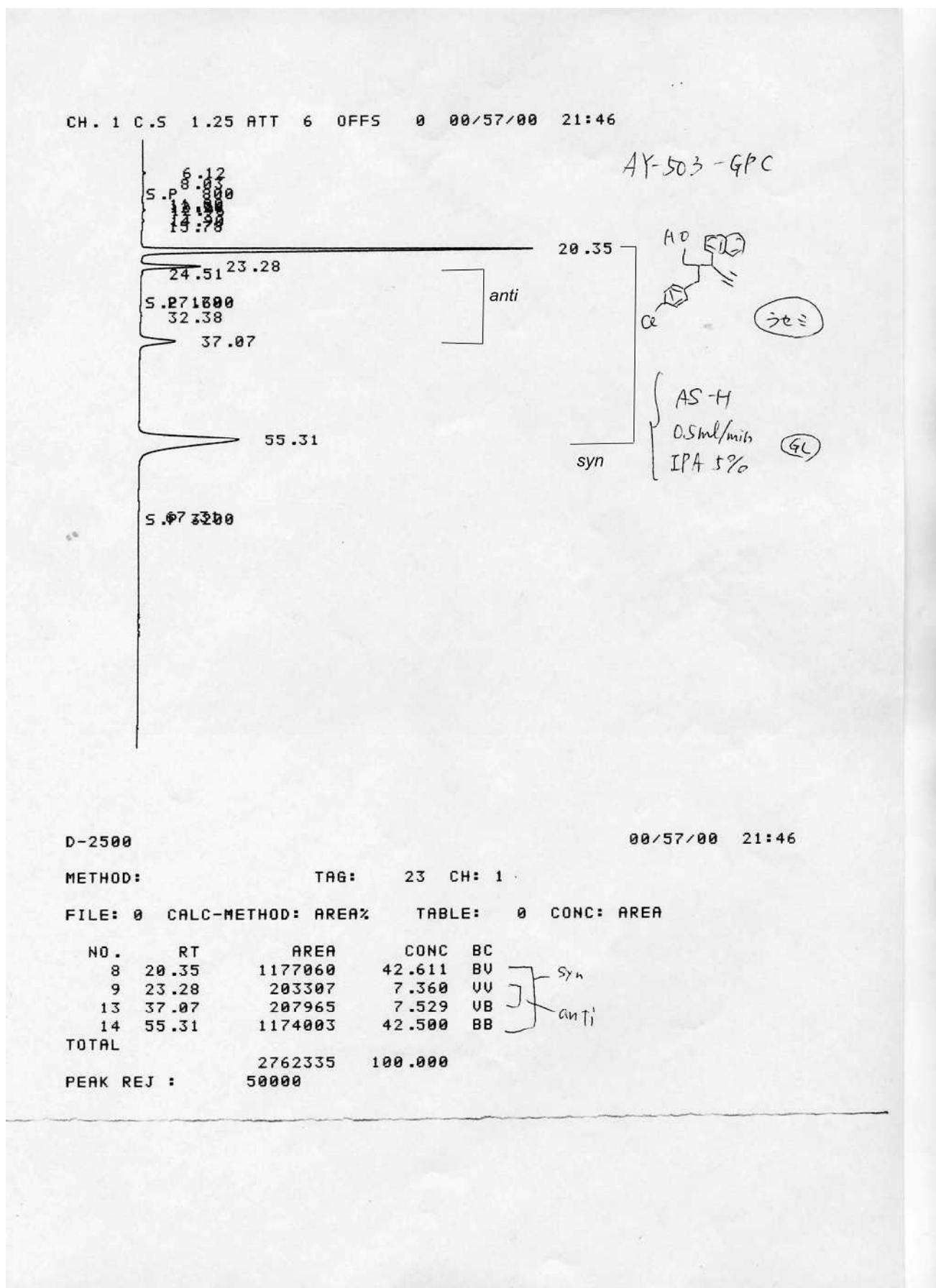
## Charts of Propargylic Alkylated Products by HPLC Analysis.

**5a (rac)**



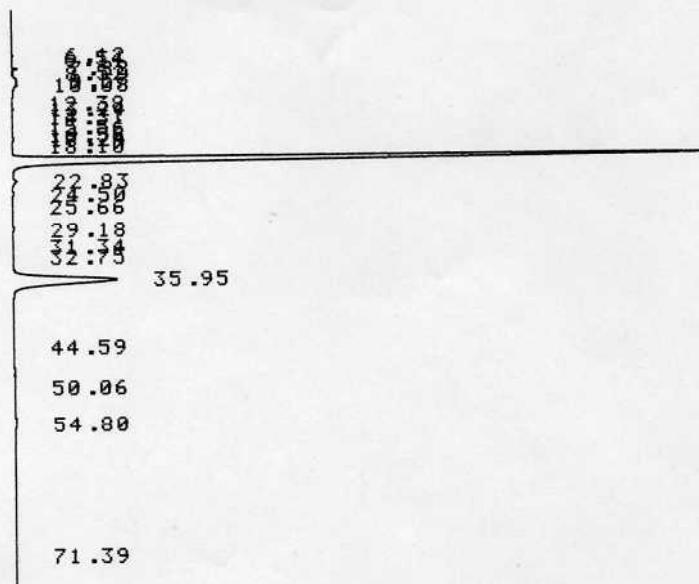


5b (rac)



5b

CH. 1 C.S 1.25 ATT 8 OFFS 0 00/11/00 00:40 AY-564-GPC2 ~1.2



19.95

{ AS-H  
0.5 ml/min  
1A 5%

(GL)

D-2500

00/11/00 00:40

METHOD: TAG: 12 CH: 1

FILE: 0 CALC-METHOD: AREA% TABLE: 0 CONC: AREA

NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC
5	9.57	58035	0.724	UU
6	10.08	62619	0.781	UU
14	19.95	6115145	76.245	UU
15	22.83	26240	0.327	TBB
21	35.95	1703512	21.240	BB
23	50.06	17912	0.223	BB
24	54.80	36976	0.461	BB

SYN 98.8%

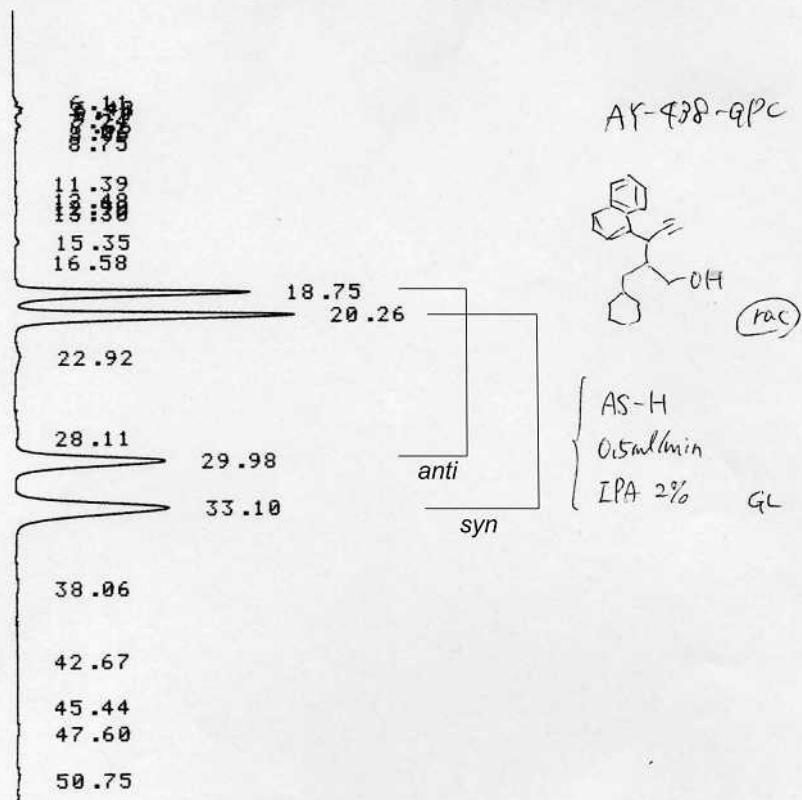
ANTI 97.0%

TOTAL 8020439 100.000

PEAK REJ : 17000

5c (rac)

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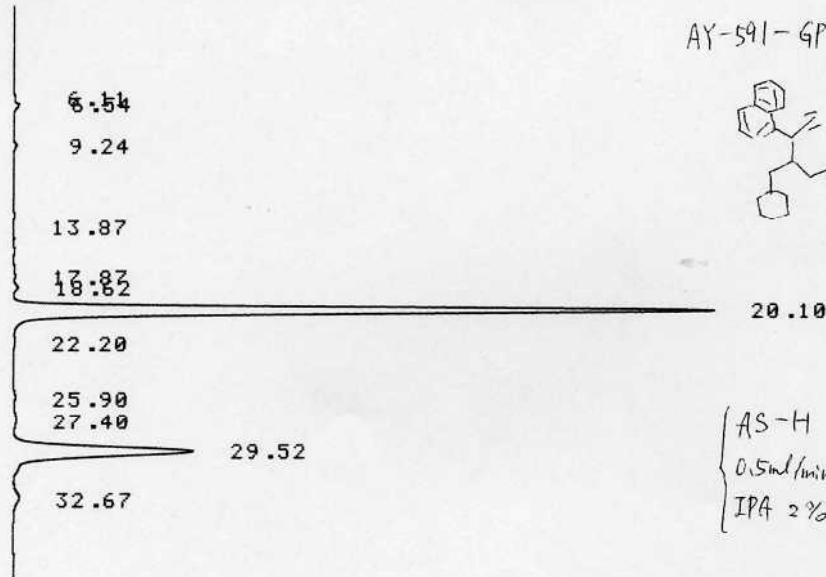
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15 20.26 569919 28.227 BV  
18 29.98 443872 21.984 UV  
19 33.10 568988 28.181 UV  
TOTAL 2019067 100.000  
PEAK REJ : 20000

CH. 1 C.S 2.50 ATT 6 OFFS 0 00/14/00 18:17

AY-591-GPC



D-2500

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METHOD:

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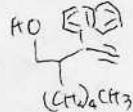
NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC		
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7	20.10	1427082	71.100	BU		
10	27.40	11605	0.578	UU		
11	29.52	540397	26.924	UU		
12	32.67	21116	1.052	TBB	syn	97.1%
TOTAL		2007146	100.000			
PEAK REJ :		6500				

5d (rac)

CH. 1 C.S. 2.50 ATT 7 OFFS 0 00/56/00 21:33

A F-508-GPC

6.56  
7.26  
10.36  
13.04  
14.16  
15.07



18.70

20.88

22.99

25.15

syn

28.07

anti

35.52

40.56

48.11

50.11

AS-H  
0.5ml/min  
IPA 2% 

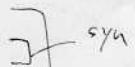
D-2500

00/56/00 21:33

METHOD: TAG: 19 CH: 1

FILE: 0 CALC-METHOD: AREA% TABLE: 0 CONC: AREA

NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC
9	18.70	507216	9.250	BB
10	20.88	2237147	40.800	BU
12	25.15	2237507	40.807	BB
14	35.52	501332	9.143	BB

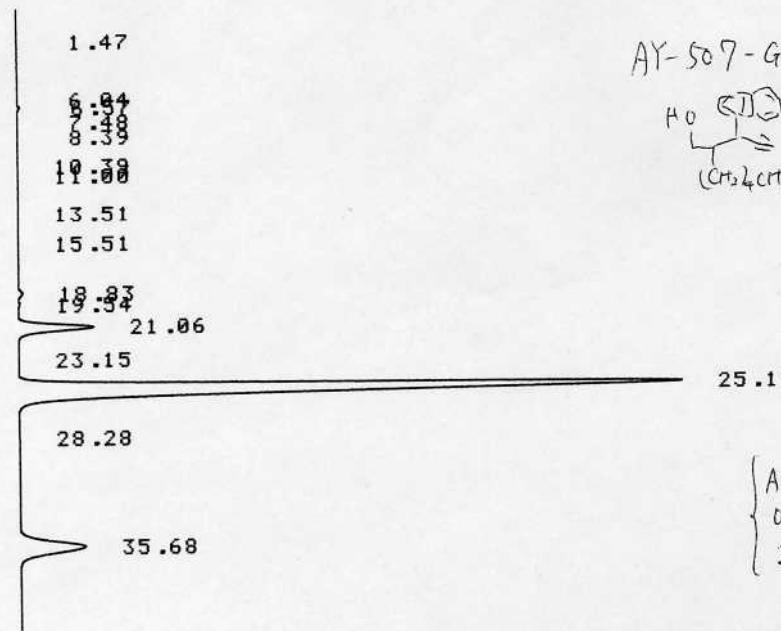
  


TOTAL 5483202 100.000

PEAK REJ : 500000

5d

CH. 1 C.5 2.50 ATT 8 OFFS 0 00/56/00 22:42



D-2500

00/56/00 22:42

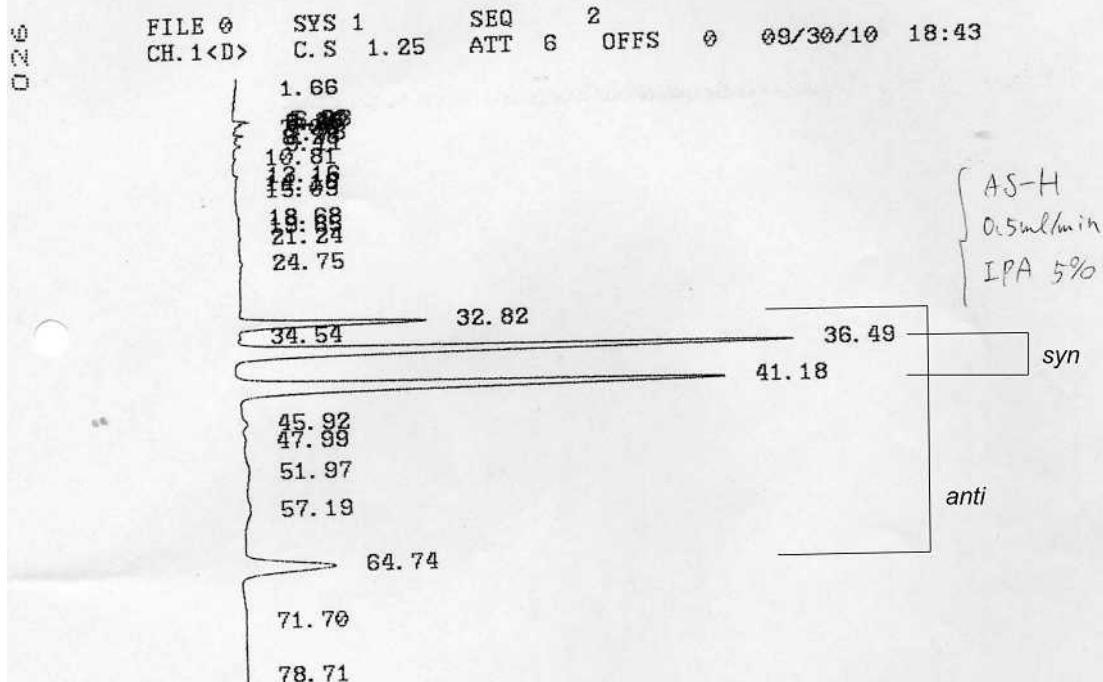
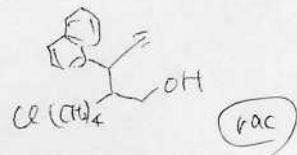
METHOD: TAG: 20 CH: 1

FILE: 0 CALC-METHOD: AREA% TABLE: 0 CONC: AREA

NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC		
10	18.83	30528	0.364	BU	SYN	83.4%
12	21.06	619677	7.391	BB		
14	25.19	6827663	81.432	BB	anti	93.5%
16	35.68	906587	10.813	BB		
TOTAL		8384455	100.000			
PEAK REJ :		30000				

5e (rac)

AY-565..



D-7500 INTEGRATOR REPORT

ANALYZED: 09/30/10 18:43

REPORTED: 09/30/10 20:06

SYSTEM : 1

OPERATOR:

METHOD :

SEQ : 2

CHANNEL : 1 <DIGITAL>

MODULE T-PROG :  
COMPONENT TBL : 0

DETECTOR= 1

FILE : 0

5354770    100.000

CALC-METHOD: AR/HI% <AREA>

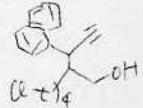
NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC	
18	32.82	598853	11.184	BV	anti
20	36.49	2073246	38.718	VB	
21	41.18	2117796	39.550	BB	syn
26	64.74	564875	10.549	BB	

TOTAL

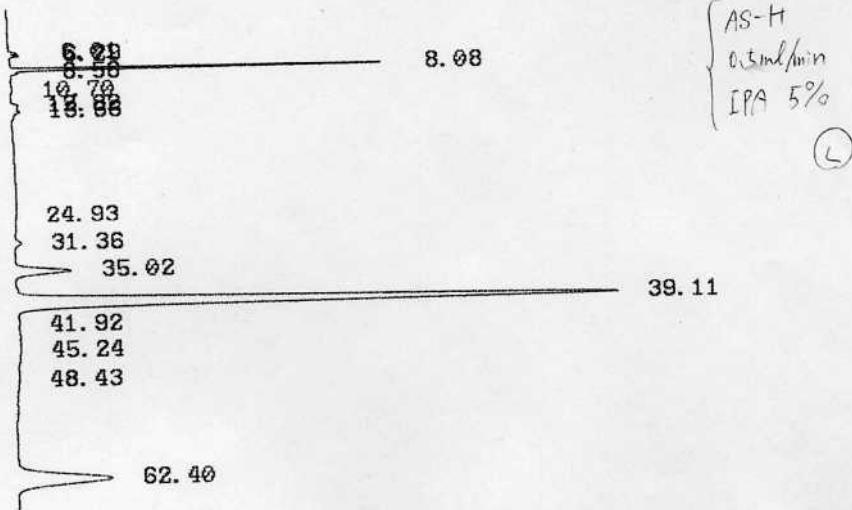
5354770    100.000

PEAK REJ : 500000

AY-566-GPC



FILE 0    SYS 1    SEQ    3  
 CH. 1 <D>    C. S 1.25    ATT 5    OFFS 0    11/04/10 15:19



## D-7500 INTEGRATOR REPORT

ANALYZED: 11/04/10 15:19

REPORTED: 11/04/10 16:27

SYSTEM : 1

OPERATOR:

METHOD :  
CHANNEL : 1 <DIGITAL>

SEQ : 3

FILE : 0  
CALC-METHOD: AR/HI% <AREA>MODULE T-PROG :  
COMPONENT TBL : 0

DETECTOR= 1

NO.	RT	AREA	CONC	BC
3	8.08	157508	8.914	BV
6	12.82	11016	0.623	BV
7	13.66	11360	0.643	VB
8	24.93	14978	0.848	BB
9	31.36	8455	0.478	BB
10	35.02	98517	5.575	BB
11	39.11	1165308	65.948	BB
13	45.24	10304	0.583	BB
15	62.40	289553	16.387	BB
TOTAL		1766999	100.000	
PEAK REJ :		6000		

anti 94.3%  
syn 84.4%