

# **Highly Enantioselective and Efficient Synthesis of Flavanones Including Pinostrobin through the Rhodium-Catalyzed Asymmetric 1,4-Addition**

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## **Supporting Information**

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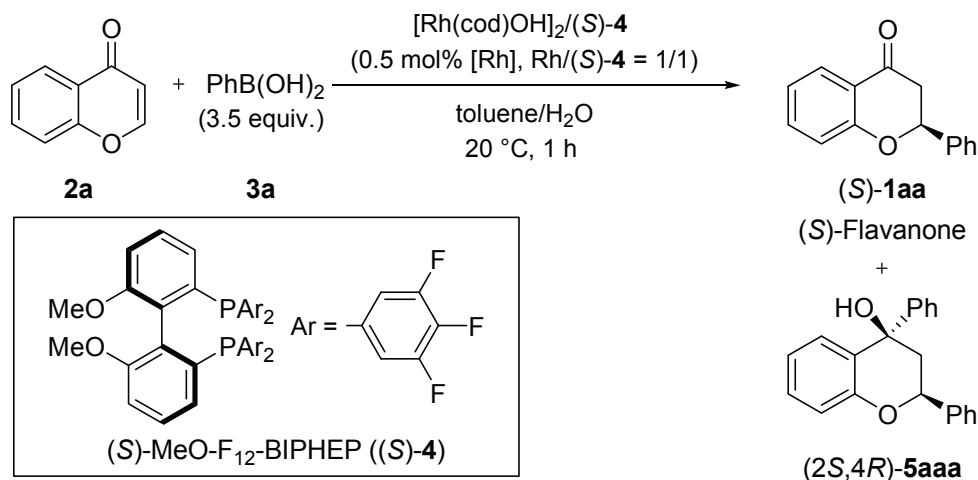
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## General information.

All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions, unless otherwise noted. Dichloromethane and toluene were purchased from Kanto Chemical Co. and then were stored in Schlenk tubes under an argon atmosphere. Acetonitrile and *o*-xylene were purified by distillation prior to use. Reagents were purchased at the highest commercial quality and used without further purification, unless otherwise noted. Chromone analogues (**2a-2h**) were purified by recrystallization prior to use. As a usual workup procedure, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (EtOAc). The organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtrated with suction, and then concentrated under reduced pressure. Preparative column chromatography was carried out by using silica gel (Fuji Silysia BW-127 ZH, 100–270 mesh). <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were measured at 400 MHz and 101 MHz, respectively, and chemical shifts are given relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS). <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra were measured at 376 MHz, and chemical shifts are given relative to CCl<sub>3</sub>F using C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>6</sub> as secondary reference (–162.9 ppm).

## Experimental details.

### General procedure for the 1,4-addition of phenylboronic acid (**3a**) to chromone (**2a**).<sup>1,2</sup>



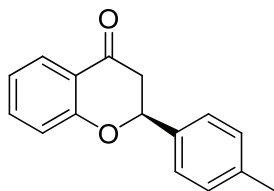
A 20 mL Schlenk flask was flushed with argon and charged with (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), and 0.50 mL of deoxygenated dichloromethane. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min, and then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then, chromone (**2a**) (149 mg, 1.02 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (435 mg, 3.57 mmol), 2.0 mL of deoxygenated toluene and 1.0 mL of deoxygenated water were added to the Schlenk flask. The resulting mixture was stirred at 20  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 1 h, and then saturated aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution was added to the reaction mixture. The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and treated in a usual manner to give a crude product. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 8/1) to give (*S*)-**1aa** and (*2S,4R*)-**5aaa**.

**(S)-1aa**: white solid (212 mg, 93% yield, 99.0% ee); mp 77  $^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.90 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd,  $J = 13.4, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.48 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.04–7.08 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.53 (m, 6H), 7.94 (dd,  $J = 1.7, 7.9$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  44.6, 79.5, 118.1, 120.9, 121.6, 127.0, 128.7, 128.8, 136.1, 138.6, 161.5, 191.9; IR (KBr) 3352, 3074, 2898, 1691, 1608, 1575, 1464, 1373, 1298, 1224 and 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = -66^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) {lit.<sup>1</sup>  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +67^\circ$  ( $c$  0.10, EtOH), 99.7% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*S*)-**1aa**; 8.8 min (99.5%),  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*R*)-**1aa**; 11.0 min (0.5%).

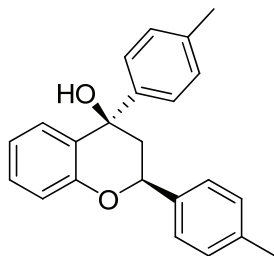
**(2S,4R)-5aaa**: white solid (8.8 mg, 3% yield, 99.0% ee); mp 56–59  $^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.37 (s, 1H), 2.53 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd,  $J = 11.2, 13.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.99–7.03 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.37 (m, 12H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  47.2, 73.5, 75.6, 116.8, 121.1, 126.1, 127.0, 127.2, 127.6, 127.7, 128.1, 128.2, 128.5, 129.5, 140.3, 147.3, 154.8; IR (KBr) 3348, 3061, 3034, 2959, 2885, 1954, 1888, 1809, 1607, 1582, 1485, 1454, 1337, 1229, 1121, 1069, 1015, 872, 756 and 698  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +75^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*2R,4S*)-**5aaa**; 7.0 min (0.5%),  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*2S,4R*)-**5aaa**; 10.2 min (99.5%).

**(2*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(4-methylphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (1ab)<sup>1</sup> and (2*S*,4*R*)-2,4-bis(4-methylphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (5abb).**

(2*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(4-methylphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ab**) and (2*S*,4*R*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-bis(4-methylphenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5abb**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1 μmol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6 μmol), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 4-methylphenylboronic acid (**3b**) (116 mg, 0.850 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 20 °C for 1 h by the general procedure described above.



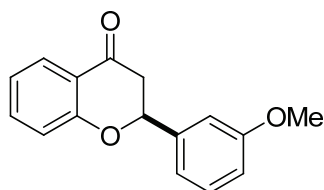
(*S*)-**1ab**: white solid (33.2 mg, 82% yield, 99.2% ee); mp 67–69 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.04–7.08 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 1.8, 7.2, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 8.3 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 21.2, 44.5, 79.5, 118.1, 120.9, 121.6, 126.2, 127.0, 129.4, 135.7, 136.1, 138.7, 161.6, 192.2; IR (KBr) 3360, 3058, 2891, 1693, 1603, 1578, 1516, 1461, 1371, 1304, 1226, 1115, 1667, 979, 907 and 810 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> = –47° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>1</sup> [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = +80° (*c* 0.29, EtOH), 99.4% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*S*)-**1ab**; 7.5 min (99.6%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*R*)-**1ab**; 8.7 min (0.4%).



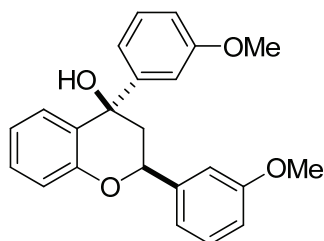
(2*S*,4*R*)-**5abb**: white solid (3.8 mg, 7% yield, >99% ee); mp 66–69 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 2.45–2.65 (m, 2H), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 6.94–7.04 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.38 (m, 10H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 21.0, 21.1, 47.1, 73.4, 75.6, 116.8, 120.9, 126.2, 127.0, 127.4, 127.6, 128.9, 129.2, 129.4, 137.4, 137.4, 137.9, 144.5, 154.9; IR (KBr) 3366, 3028, 2957, 2920, 1909, 1609, 1581, 1514, 1485, 1454, 1115, 1076, 1043, 1015, 916, 821, 808, 756 and 725 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = +117° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5abb**; 10.7 min (>99%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*R*,4*S*)-**5abb**; 16.3 min (0%); Anal. Calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 83.60; H, 6.71. Found: C, 83.32; H, 6.78.

**(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ac**)<sup>3</sup> and  
(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-2,4-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5acc**).**

(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ac**) and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5acc**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1 μmol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6 μmol), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 3-methoxyphenylboronic acid (**3c**) (77.5 mg, 0.510 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 20 °C for 1 h by the general procedure described above.

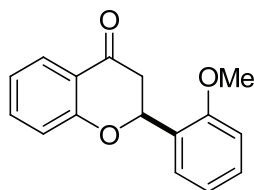


(–)-**1ac**: white solid (39.1 mg, 90% yield, 99.6% ee); mp 65–68 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.89 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 5.46 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (ddd, *J* = 0.8, 2.4, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.03–7.07 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 1.8, 7.2, 8.2, 1H), 7.93 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 8.2 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 44.6, 55.3, 79.4, 118.2, 114.0, 118.1, 118.3, 120.7, 121.6, 127.0, 129.9, 136.2, 140.3, 159.9, 161.5, 191.9. IR (KBr) 3360, 3058, 2891, 1693, 1602, 1577, 1461, 1371, 1304, 1226 and 907 cm<sup>–1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>27</sup> = –28° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*S*)-**1ac**; 10.5 min (99.8%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (+)-**1ac**; 14.7 min (0.2%).



(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5acc**: yellow oil (1.4 mg, 2% yield, 99.4% ee); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.35 (br, 1H), 2.52–2.61 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82–7.03 (m, 8H), 7.23–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 47.1, 55.2, 55.3, 73.5, 75.7, 111.8, 112.8, 113.1, 113.5, 116.8, 118.4, 119.6, 121.1, 127.1, 127.6, 129.2, 129.5, 129.6, 142.0, 149.1, 154.7, 159.5, 159.8; IR (neat) 3365, 3059, 3070, 3042, 2959, 2921, 1607, 1581, 1508, 1483, 1456, 1228, 1157, 1076, 1043, 1012, 918, 877, 840 and 758 cm<sup>–1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>28</sup> = +43° (*c* 0.3, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5acc**; 17.5 min (99.7%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*R*\*,4*S*\*)-**5acc**; 30.0 min (0.3%); Anal. Calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: C, 76.22; H, 6.12. Found: C, 75.96; H, 6.39.

**(-)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ad**).<sup>3</sup>**

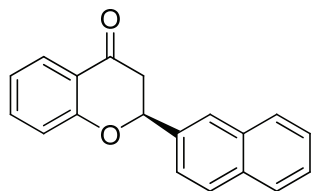


(-)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ad**) was obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu$ mol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu$ mol), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 2-methoxyphenylboronic acid (**3d**) (310 mg, 2.04 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 20 °C for 2 h by the general procedure described above.

(-)-**1ad**: yellow oil (35.9 mg, 83% yield, 99.6% ee); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  2.91 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 5.86 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03–7.08 (m, 3H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 1.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 1.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  43.7, 55.3, 74.6, 110.5, 118.1, 120.9, 121.0, 121.4, 126.4, 127.0, 127.4, 129.4, 135.9, 155.7, 162.0, 192.7; IR (KBr) 3364, 3036, 3011, 2937, 2928, 2905, 1691, 1683, 1607, 1576, 1495, 1461, 1463, 1438, 1367, 1321, 1304, 1245, 1227 1149, 1118, 1028, 993, 907 and 756 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -195° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 0.3 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (+)-**1ad**; 22.7 min (0.2%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (-)-**1ad**; 24.7 min (99.8%).

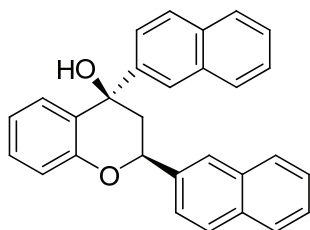
**(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(2-naphthyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ae**)<sup>4</sup> and  
(2*S*,4*R*)-2,4-bis(2-naphthyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5aee**).**

(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(2-naphthyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ae**) and (2*S*,4*R*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-bis(2-naphthyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5aee**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu$ mol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu$ mol), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 2-naphthylboronic acid (**3e**) (87.7 mg, 0.510 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 0 °C for 0.7 h by the general procedure described above.



(*S*)-**1ae**: white solid (38.5 mg, 83% yield, 99.2% ee); mp 96–98 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  3.00 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.54–7.63 (m, 4H), 7.90–7.99 (m, 5H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  44.7, 79.8, 118.2, 121.2, 121.9, 123.9, 125.6, 126.7, 126.8, 127.3, 128.0, 128.4, 129.0, 133.4, 133.6, 136.3, 136.5, 161.8, 192.2; IR (KBr) 3483, 3051, 2893, 1697, 1607, 1574, 1462, 1396, 1342, 1300, 1221 1148, 1667, 1028 and 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>27</sup> = -85° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>1</sup> [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub> = +56.3° (*c* 0.5, EtOH), 91% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H,

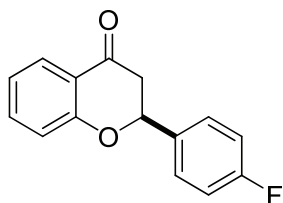
hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (*S*)-**1ae**; 13.7 min (99.6%),  $t_R$  of (*R*)-**1ae**; 21.8 min (0.4%).



(2*S*,4*R*)-**5ae**: white solid (2.0 mg, 3% yield, 99.2% ee); mp 112–115°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.47 (s, 1H), 2.71–2.78 (m, 2H), 5.08–5.17 (m, 1H), 7.05–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.61 (m, 8H), 7.70–7.94 (m, 8H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  47.1, 73.7, 75.8, 116.9, 121.3, 123.9, 124.4, 125.1, 126.1, 126.2, 126.3, 126.4, 127.0, 127.2, 127.5, 127.7, 127.8, 128.0, 128.4, 128.4, 128.5, 129.7, 132.7, 132.8, 133.1, 133.2, 137.7, 122.6, 154.9; IR (KBr) 3308, 3055, 2958, 2922, 2853, 1921, 1708, 1630, 1603, 1582, 1506, 1483, 1454, 1352, 1279, 1227, 1126, 1080, 1043, 1018, 922, 901, 860 and 746  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +223^\circ$  ( $c$  0.2,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (2*R*,4*S*)-**5ae**; 12.2 min (0.4%),  $t_R$  of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5ae**; 20.8 min (99.6%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$ : C, 86.54; H, 5.51. Found: C, 86.50; H, 5.86.

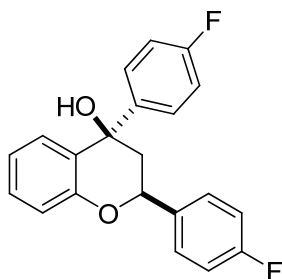
**(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1af**)<sup>5</sup> and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-2,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5aff**).**

(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1af**) and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5aff**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 4-fluorophenylboronic acid (**3f**) (357 mg, 2.55 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 10 °C for 2 h by the general procedure described above.



(–)-**1af**: colorless oil (32.9 mg, 80% yield, 99.8% ee);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.87 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd,  $J = 13.3, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.46 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.03–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.45–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.93 (dd,  $J = 1.6, 8.2$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  44.6, 78.8, 115.7 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 21.5$  Hz), 118.0, 120.6, 121.7, 127.0, 128.0 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.9$  Hz), 134.5 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 2.9$  Hz), 136.2, 161.3, 162.7 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 246$  Hz), 191.6;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz)  $\delta$  –114.0 to –113.9 (m, 1F); IR (KBr) 3364, 3074, 2899, 1894, 1693, 1605, 1578, 1464, 1367, 1304, 1226 1117, 1069, 1028, 989 and 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -45^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (–)-**1af**; 15.2 min

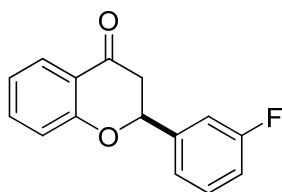
(99.9%),  $t_R$  of (+)-**1af**; 16.8 min (0.1%).



(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5aff**: white solid (1.2 mg, 2% yield, >99% ee); mp 72–77 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.33 (s, 1H), 2.43–2.59 (m, 2H), 4.86 (dd,  $J = 2.3, 11.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.94–7.07 (m, 6H), 7.24–7.36 (m, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  47.5, 73.1, 75.0, 115.0 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 21.7$  Hz), 115.5 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 21.7$  Hz), 116.8, 121.4, 126.9, 127.5, 127.9 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.3$  Hz), 128.9 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.2$  Hz), 129.7, 140.0 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 3.0$  Hz), 143.1 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 3.3$  Hz), 154.6, 162.2 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 246.9$  Hz), 162.3 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 246.8$  Hz);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz)  $\delta$  –116.0 to –115.9 (m, 1F), –115.1 to –115.0 (m, 1F); IR (KBr) 3375, 3072, 3039, 2959, 2922, 1892, 1606, 1582, 1508, 1483, 1456, 1416, 1408, 1227, 1157, 1121, 1076, 1043, 1015, 878 and 758  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +59^\circ$  ( $c$  0.2,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5aff**; 10.2 min (>99%),  $t_R$  of (2*R*\*,4*S*\*)-**5aff**; 16.0 min (0%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$ : C, 74.55; H, 4.77. Found: C, 74.16; H, 5.04.

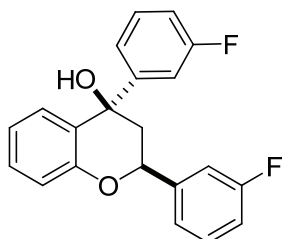
**(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ag**)<sup>6</sup> and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-2,4-bis(3-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5agg**).**

(–)-2,3-Dihydro-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ag**) and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-bis(3-fluorophenyl)-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5agg**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), chromone (**2a**) (24.8 mg, 0.170 mmol), 3-fluorophenylboronic acid (**3g**) (309 mg, 2.21 mmol), deoxygenated toluene (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 40 °C for 2 h by the general procedure described above.



(–)-**1ag**: colorless oil (33.1 mg, 80% yield, 99.0% ee);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.88 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd,  $J = 13.3, 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.46 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.04–7.09 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.50–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.93 (dd,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 8.2 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  44.6, 78.6, 113.1 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 22.3$  Hz), 115.5 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 20.8$  Hz), 118.1, 120.9, 121.5 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 3.0$  Hz), 121.8, 127.1, 130.4 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.2$  Hz), 136.3, 141.2 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 7.5$  Hz), 161.2, 162.7 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 246$  Hz), 191.6;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz)  $\delta$  –113.0 to –112.9 (m, 1F); IR (neat) 3364, 3074, 2899, 1894, 1693, 1605, 1578, 1464, 1367, 1304, 1226 and 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -66^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H,

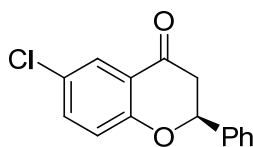
hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (–)-**1ag**; 7.7 min (99.5%),  $t_R$  of (+)-**1ag**; 9.3 min (0.5%).



(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5agg**: yellow oil (3.7 mg, 6% yield, 97.2% ee);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.31 (s, 1H), 2.59–2.48 (m, 2H), 5.44 (dd,  $J = 4.7, 9.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.96–7.13 (m, 8H), 7.28–7.36 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  47.3, 73.1, 74.8, 113.1 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 22.3$  Hz), 114.2 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 23.1$  Hz), 114.8 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 20.8$  Hz), 115.0 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 20.8$  Hz), 116.9, 121.5, 121.5 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 2.9$  Hz), 122.8 ( $^4J_{\text{F-C}} = 3.0$  Hz), 126.6, 127.5, 129.7 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.2$  Hz), 129.9, 130.1 ( $^2J_{\text{F-C}} = 8.1$  Hz), 142.8 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 7.4$  Hz), 149.8 ( $^3J_{\text{F-C}} = 5.9$  Hz), 154.5, 162.7 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 250$  Hz), 162.9 ( $^1J_{\text{F-C}} = 245$  Hz);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz)  $\delta$  –113.7 to –113.5 (m, 2F); IR (neat) 3367, 3077, 3042, 2959, 2920, 1896, 1607, 1582, 1510, 1483, 1456, 1412, 1362, 1229, 1158, 1074, 1043, 1013, 918, 879, 840 and 758  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{19} = +42^\circ$  ( $c$  0.07,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (2*R*\*,4*S*\*)-**5agg**; 12.7 min (1.4%),  $t_R$  of (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5agg**; 15.2 min (98.6%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$ : C, 74.55; H, 4.77. Found: C, 74.28; H, 4.96.

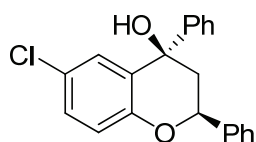
**(*S*)-6-Chloro-2,3-dihydro-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ba**)<sup>1</sup> and  
(2*S*,4*R*)-6-chloro-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5baa**).**

(*S*)-6-Chloro-2,3-dihydro-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ba**) and  
(2*S*,4*R*)-6-chloro-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5baa**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), 6-chlorochromone (**2b**) (30.7 mg, 0.170 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (104 mg, 0.850 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 40  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 1.5 h by the general procedure described above.



(*S*)-**1ba**: white solid (38.0 mg, 86% yield, 99.6% ee); mp 102–103  $^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.87 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 17.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd,  $J = 13.2, 17.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.47 (m, 6H), 7.86 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  44.1, 79.7, 119.8, 121.6, 126.0, 126.2, 127.0, 128.8, 128.9, 135.8, 138.1, 159.8, 190.6; IR (KBr) 3336, 3063, 1681, 1601, 1501, 1456, 1383, 1317, 1275 1213, 1132, 1062, 989, 908, 893 and 766  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27} = -23^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) {lit.<sup>1</sup>  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +40^\circ$  ( $c$  0.20, EtOH), 99.4% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1,

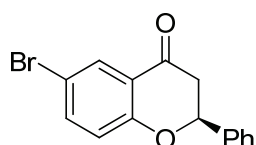
flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (*S*)-**1ba**; 9.7 min (99.8%),  $t_R$  of (*R*)-**1ba**; 12.5 min (0.2%).



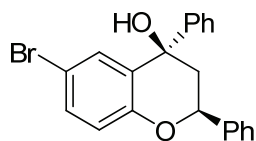
(2*S*,4*R*)-**5baa**: white solid (4.3 mg, 8% yield, 97.6% ee); mp 51–56 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.38 (s, 1H), 2.49–2.59 (m, 2H), 4.88 (dd,  $J$  = 4.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.41 (m, 11H), 7.50 (d,  $J$  = 2.1 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  46.7, 73.4, 75.8, 118.2, 125.9, 126.0, 126.9, 127.4, 127.9, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 128.7, 129.5, 139.8, 146.6, 153.4; IR (KBr) 3368, 3061, 3032, 2959, 2919, 1954, 1884, 1811, 1607, 1603, 1574, 1479, 1448, 1412, 1357, 1261, 1231, 1126, 1091, 1018, 922, 860, 818, 758 and 698  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{21}$  = +49° ( $c$  0.2,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (2*R*,4*S*)-**5baa**; 6.8 min (1.2%),  $t_R$  of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5baa**; 9.3 min (98.8%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClO}_2$ : C, 74.89; H, 5.09. Found: C, 74.56; H, 5.36.

**(*S*)-6-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ca**)<sup>1</sup> and  
(2*S*,4*R*)-6-bromo-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5caa**).**

(*S*)-6-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ca**) and (2*S*,4*R*)-6-bromo-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5caa**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (2.4 mg, 3.0  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (0.68 mg, 1.5  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), 6-bromochromone (**2c**) (22.5 mg, 0.100 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (122 mg, 1.00 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 35 °C for 3 h by the general procedure described above.



(*S*)-**1ca**: white solid (24.5 mg, 81% yield, >99% ee); mp 127–129 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.87 (dd,  $J$  = 2.9, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd,  $J$  = 13.2, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd,  $J$  = 2.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.47 (m, 6H), 7.86 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  46.7, 73.4, 75.8, 118.2, 125.9, 126.0, 126.9, 127.4, 127.9, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 128.7, 129.5, 139.8, 146.6, 153.4; IR (KBr) 3350, 3058, 2891, 1693, 1602, 1577, 1461, 1371, 1304, 1226 and 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_D^{27}$  = –47° ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) {lit.<sup>1</sup>  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  = +60° ( $c$  0.12, EtOH), 99.3% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (*R*)-**1ca**; 12.3 min (0%),  $t_R$  of (*S*)-**1ca**; 17.3 min (>99%).

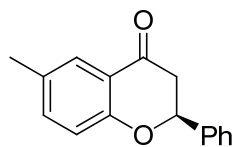


(2*S*,4*R*)-**5caa**: yellow solid (1.2 mg, 3% yield, >99% ee); mp 66–71 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.38 (s, 1H), 2.49–2.59 (m, 2H), 4.88 (dd,  $J$  = 4.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.41 (m, 11H),

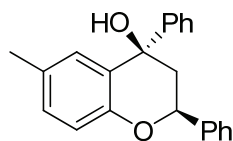
7.50 (d,  $J = 2.1$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  46.8, 73.4, 75.9, 113.2, 118.7, 126.1, 126.9, 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 129.3, 130.4, 132.4, 139.8, 146.6, 153.9; IR (KBr) 3420, 3059, 3030, 2959, 2922, 1954, 1888, 1698, 1601, 1572, 1475, 1448, 1406, 1339, 1261, 1231, 1128, 1070, 1020, 920, 818, 772, 758 and  $698\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +36^\circ$  ( $c$  0.06,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 30/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5caa**; 35.3 min (>99%),  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (2*R*,4*S*)-**5caa**; 43.3 min (0%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrO}_2$ : C, 66.16; H, 4.49. Found: C, 66.51; H, 4.71.

**(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-6-methyl-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1da**)<sup>1</sup> and  
(2*S*,4*R*)-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-6-methyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5daa**).**

(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-6-methyl-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1da**)<sup>1</sup> and (2*S*,4*R*)-3,4-dihydro-6-methyl-2,4-diphenyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5daa**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu\text{mol}$ ),  $[\text{Rh}(\text{cod})\text{OH}]_2$  (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), 6-methylchromone (**2d**) (27.2 mg, 0.170 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (166 mg, 1.36 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane. (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 30 °C for 2 h by the general procedure described above.



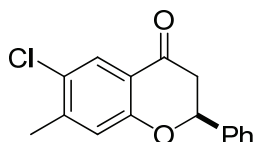
(*S*)-**1da**: white solid (35.2 mg, 87% yield, 99.6% ee); mp 108 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.33 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 16.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd,  $J = 13.3, 16.9$  Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd,  $J = 2.9, 13.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.47 (m, 6H), 7.86 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  20.3, 44.6, 79.4, 117.8, 120.4, 126.0, 126.5, 128.6, 128.7, 130.9, 137.1, 138.8, 159.5, 192.1; IR (KBr) 3358, 3033, 2895, 1934, 1699, 1614, 1573, 1494, 1375, 1313, 1226 and  $907\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -47^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ) {lit.<sup>1</sup>  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +68^\circ$  ( $c$  0.16, EtOH), 99.0% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*S*)-**1da**; 8.0 min (99.8%),  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (*R*)-**1da**; 9.7 min (0.2%).



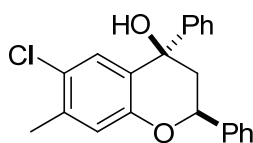
(2*S*,4*R*)-**5daa**: white solid (3.0 mg, 6% yield, >99% ee); mp 70–74 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.28 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 1H), 2.48–2.68 (m, 2H), 4.88 (dd,  $J = 2.5, 11.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.04–7.43 (m, 12H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  20.7, 47.4, 73.6, 75.5, 116.6, 126.1, 126.8, 127.1, 127.6, 127.7, 128.1, 128.2, 128.5, 130.3, 130.3, 140.5, 147.5, 152.7; IR (KBr) 3369, 3059, 3030, 2957, 2920, 1954, 1890, 1810, 1616, 1601, 1585, 1495, 1448, 1416, 1339, 1277, 1229, 1132, 1070, 1020, 920, 864, 818, 773, 754 and  $700\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21} = +39^\circ$  ( $c$  0.06,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5daa**; 10.7 min (>99%),  $t_{\text{R}}$  of (2*R*,4*S*)-**5daa**; 14.7 min (0%); Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ : C, 83.51; H, 6.37. Found: C, 83.30; H, 6.63.

**(-)-6-Chloro-2,3-dihydro-7-methyl-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (1ea)<sup>7</sup> and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-6-chloro-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-7-methyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (5eaa).**

(-)-6-Chloro-2,3-dihydro-7-methyl-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ea**)<sup>7</sup> and (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-6-chloro-3,4-dihydro-2,4-diphenyl-7-methyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-4-ol (**5eaa**) were obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu$ mol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu$ mol), 6-chloro-7-methylchromone (**2e**) (33.1 mg, 0.170 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (166 mg, 1.36 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 40 °C for 1.5 h by the general procedure described above.

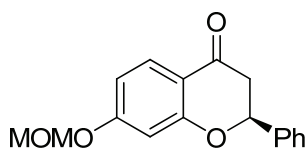


(-)-**1ea**: white solid (41.6 mg, 90% yield, 99.8% ee); mp 112–114 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  2.39 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 13.1, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.47 (m, 5H), 7.88 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  20.9, 44.3, 79.7, 119.9, 120.2, 126.1, 126.7, 127.9, 128.9, 128.9, 138.4, 145.3, 159.8, 190.7; IR (KBr) 3360, 3069, 2895, 1693, 1610, 1560, 1456, 1337, 1238, 1217 and 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -43° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (-)-**1ea**; 10.2 min (99.9%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (+)-**1ea**; 19.0 min (0.1%).



(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5eaa**: white solid (4.9 mg, 8% yield, 94.2% ee); mp 62–68 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  2.30 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.48–2.59 (m, 2H), 4.88 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 7.21–7.42 (m, 11H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  20.0, 47.0, 73.3, 75.8, 118.8, 126.1, 126.3, 126.4, 126.9, 127.7, 127.9, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 137.4, 140.0, 146.8, 153.2; IR (KBr) 3362, 3061, 3032, 2956, 2912, 1948, 1886, 1616, 1564, 1485, 1448, 1398, 1339, 1240, 1213, 1163, 1069, 1022, 918, 864, 824, 773 and 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>21</sup> = +29° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*R*\*,4*S*\*)-**5eaa**; 8.8 min (2.9%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-**5eaa**; 11.3 min (97.1%); Anal. Calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>: C, 75.32; H, 5.46. Found: C, 75.06; H, 5.79.

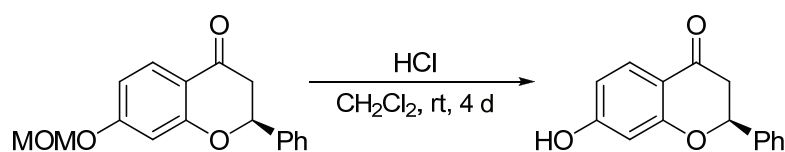
**(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-7-(methoxymethoxy)-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (1ga).<sup>8</sup>**



(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-7-(methoxymethoxy)-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ga**) was obtained from (*S*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1  $\mu$ mol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6  $\mu$ mol), 7-(methoxymethoxy)chromone (**2g**) (35.1 mg, 0.170 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (166 mg, 1.36 mmol), deoxygenated dichloromethane (0.50 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.30 mL) at 30 °C for 2 h by the general procedure described above.

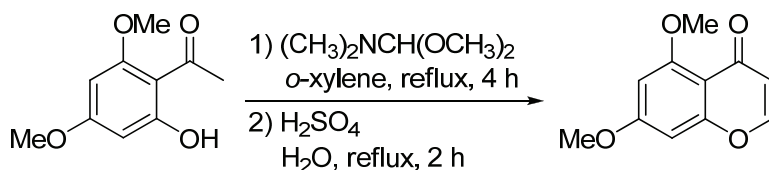
(*S*)-**1ga**: white solid (44.0 mg, 91% yield, 99.4% ee); mp 78–79 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  2.84 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 2H), 5.44 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.3 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.49 (m, 5H), 7.86 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 Hz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  44.4, 56.4, 79.9, 94.1, 103.6, 111.2, 115.6, 126.1, 128.7, 128.8, 128.8, 138.7, 163.2, 163.6, 190.7; IR (KBr) 3346, 3031, 2890, 1683, 1607, 1574, 1489, 1368, 1304, 1226 and 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = –69° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*S*)-**1ga**; 11.7 min (99.7%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*R*)-**1ga**; 16.8 min (0.3%). Although this enantiomer had not been reported, the absolute configuration became clear by absolute configuration of (*S*)-**1fa**.

**(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-7-hydroxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1fa**).<sup>9</sup>**



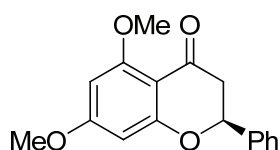
A solution of (*S*)-**1ga** (27.3 mg, 96.0  $\mu$ mol) in 5.0 mL CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was treated with diluted HCl (0.10 mL of conc. HCl in 1.0 mL of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) at room temperature for 4 days under atmospheric condition. Then, H<sub>2</sub>O (5.0 mL) was added to the solution and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtrated with suction and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 1/1) to give (*S*)-**1fa** as a white solid (20.3 mg, 88% yield, 99.0% ee); mp 186–187 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  2.85 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (br, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.49 (m, 5H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  44.3, 79.9, 103.5, 110.7, 115.0, 126.1, 128.8, 128.9, 129.4, 138.7, 163.1, 163.7, 191.2; IR (KBr) 3426, 3111, 3035, 2958, 2725, 1653, 1578, 1495, 1366, 1337, 1300, 1230, 1259, 1169, 1115, 1003, 858 and 806 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = –134° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>9</sup> [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>26</sup> = +63.8° (*c* 0.14, MeOH), 97% ee, (*R*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 ml/min, 254 nm): *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*R*)-**1fa**; 15.5 min (0.5%), *t*<sub>R</sub> of (*S*)-**1fa**; 17.0 min (99.5%).

### 5,7-Dimethoxychromone (**2h**).<sup>10, 11</sup>



2-Hydroxy-4,6-dimethoxyacetophenone (1.96 g, 10.0 mmol), *N,N*-dimethylformamide dimethyl acetal (1.55 g, 1.73 mL, 12.9 mmol) and *o*-xylene (7.5 mL) were added to the flame-dried 50 mL two-necked, round-bottomed flask under nitrogen. The mixture was heated at reflux for 4 h. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and the precipitates were separated by filtration. The precipitates, conc. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> (2.5 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (11 mL) were added to 50 mL two-necked, round-bottomed flask. The mixture was heated at reflux for 2 h under atmospheric condition. Then, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and neutralized by saturated aqueous Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution. The resulting mixture was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtrated with suction and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by recrystallization (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/hexane) to give **2h** as a red crystal (**1.82 g, 88% yield**): mp 137–139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 55.6, 56.3, 92.7, 96.0, 110.2, 114.4, 152.5, 160.0, 160.9, 163.8, 176.5; IR (KBr) 3520, 3059, 3009, 2976, 2943, 2843, 1655, 1599, 1570, 1462, 1420, 1400, 1286, 1217, 1159, 1113, 1178, 1057, 949, 864 and 824 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

### (*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-5,7-dimethoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ha**).<sup>12</sup>

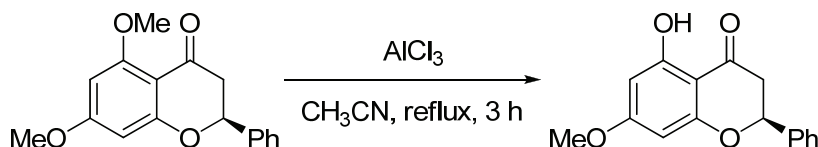


(*S*)-2,3-Dihydro-5,7-Dimethoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ha**) was obtained from (*S*)-**4** (1.2 mg, 1.5 μmol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (0.34 mg, 0.75 μmol), 5,7-dimethoxychromone (**2h**) (61.9 mg, 0.300 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (293 mg, 2.40 mmol), deoxygenated toluene (1.0 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.50 mL) at 60 °C for 3 h by the general procedure described above.

(*S*)-**1ha**: white solid (79.1 mg, 93% yield, 99.6% ee); mp 144–145 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.76 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.40 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.46 (m, 5H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 45.5, 55.5, 56.0, 79.1, 93.1, 93.4, 105.9, 126.0, 128.6, 128.7, 138.7, 162.2, 164.9, 165.9, 189.1; IR (KBr) 3325, 3063, 2966, 2941, 2885, 2842, 1676, 1609, 1570, 1468, 1423, 1371, 1259, 1217, 1178, 1159, 1111, 1167, 823, 766 and 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = –29° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>12</sup> [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = –28° (*c* 2.0,

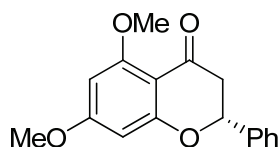
MeOH-CH<sub>3</sub>Cl, 1:1), (*S*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t<sub>R</sub>* of (*S*)-**1ha**; 19.5 min (99.8%), *t<sub>R</sub>* of (*R*)-**1ha**; 26.0 min (0.2%).

**(*S*)-(-)-Pinostrobin (**6**).**<sup>12</sup>



(*S*)-5,7-Dimethoxy-2-phenyl-4-chromanone (**1ha**) (100 mg, 0.352 mmol), aluminium chloride (188 mg, 1.41 mmol) and acetonitrile (7.0 mL) were added to the flame-dried 25 mL two-necked, round-bottomed flask under argon and the mixture was heated at reflux for 3 h. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. 4.0 mL of 2 M HCl aq. was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with water, brine, dried and evaporated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 2/1) to give (*S*)-**6** as a yellow solid (85.2 mg, 90% yield, 99.6% ee): mp 95–96 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.83 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 5.43 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.46 (m, 5H), 12.03 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 43.4, 55.7, 79.2, 94.3, 95.1, 103.1, 126.1, 128.9, 138.4, 162.8, 164.1, 168.0, 195.8; IR (KBr) 3061, 3032, 2970, 2934, 1645, 1620, 1580, 1443, 1381, 1340, 1261, 1157, 1090, 993, 961, 916, 887, 841, 800, 766, 743 and 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>21</sup> = –49° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>12</sup> [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = –48° (*c* 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>), (*S*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm): *t<sub>R</sub>* of (*S*)-**6**; 12.5 min (99.8%), *t<sub>R</sub>* of (*R*)-**6**; 17.3 min (0.2%).

**(*R*)-2,3-Dihydro-5,7-dimethoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ha**).**<sup>12</sup>

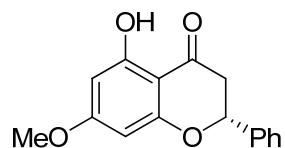


(*R*)-2,3-Dihydro-5,7-dimethoxy-2-phenyl-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one (**1ha**) was obtained from (*R*)-**4** (4.2 mg, 5.1 μmol), [Rh(cod)OH]<sub>2</sub> (1.2 mg, 2.6 μmol), 5,7-dimethoxychromone (**2h**) (35.1 mg, 0.170 mmol), phenylboronic acid (**3a**) (207 mg, 1.70 mmol), deoxygenated toluene (1.0 mL) and deoxygenated water (0.50 mL) at 40 °C for 1 h by the general procedure described above.

(*R*)-**1ha**: white solid (44.4 mg, 92% yield, 99.4% ee); [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>21</sup> = +29° (*c* 0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>12</sup> [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = –28° (*c* 2.0, MeOH-CH<sub>3</sub>Cl, 1:1), (*S*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0

mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (*S*)-**1ha**; 20.0 min (0.3%),  $t_R$  of (*R*)-**1ha**; 25.7 min (99.7%).

**(*R*)-(+)-Pinostrobin (6).**<sup>12</sup>

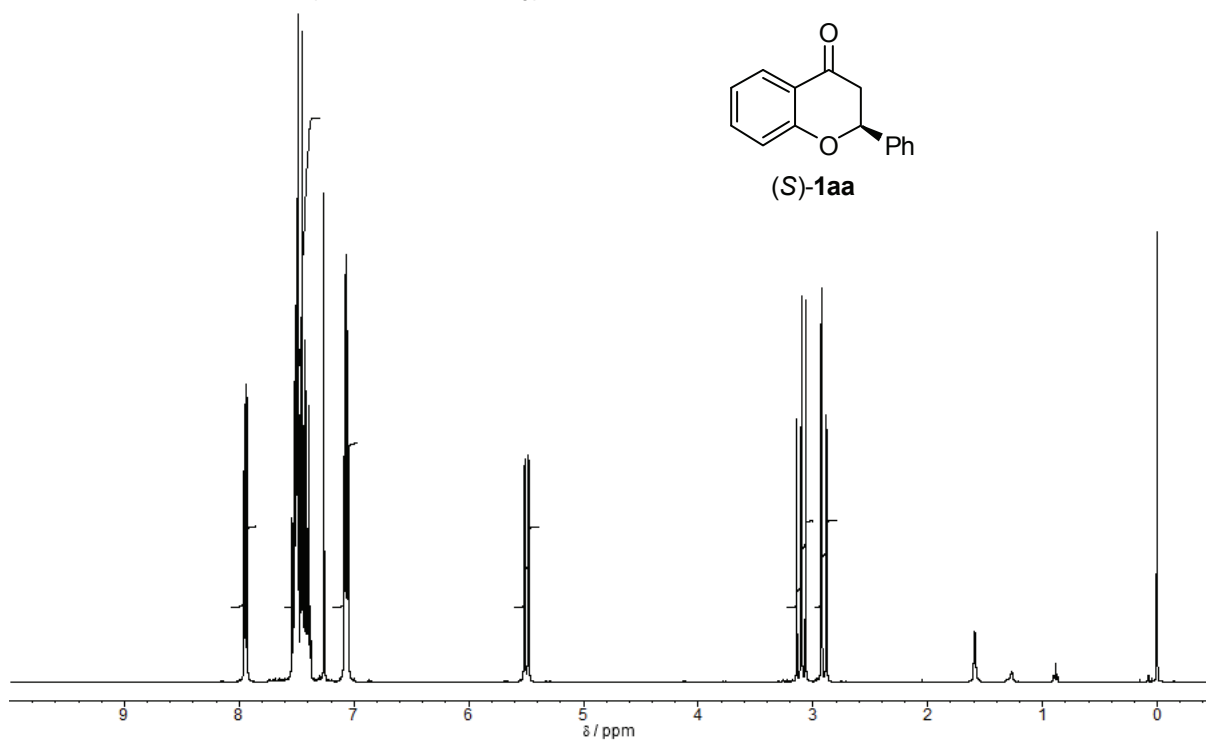


(*R*)-(+)-Pinostrobin (**6**) was obtained from (*R*)-**1ha** (50.0 mg, 0.176 mmol), aluminium chloride (93.8 mg, 0.703 mmol) and 3.5 mL of acetonitrile by the procedure described for (*S*)-**6**.

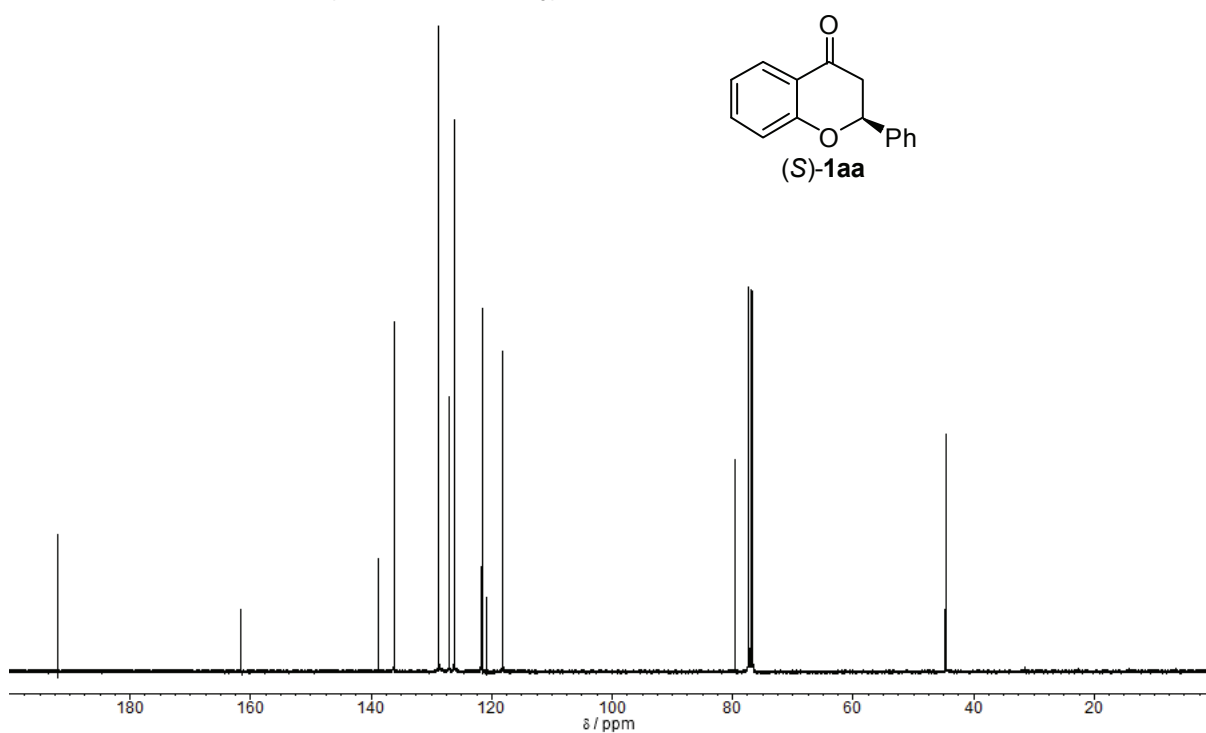
(*R*)-**6**: yellow solid (42.2 mg, 88% yield, 99.2% ee);  $[\alpha]_D^{19} = +49^\circ$  ( $c$  0.1, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) {lit.<sup>12</sup>  $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -48^\circ$  ( $c$  1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>), (*S*)}; HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 9/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm):  $t_R$  of (*S*)-**6**; 10.4 min (0.4%),  $t_R$  of (*R*)-**6**; 16.0 min (99.6%).

## NMR and HPLC charts

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC



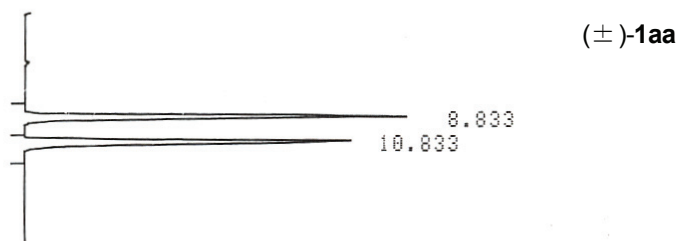
Ph

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 12938

FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
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| 2     | 11    | 4395   | T  |      | 0.4643  |      |
| TOTAL |       | 946593 |    |      | 100     |      |

H column  
anol = 9/1  
nL/min.

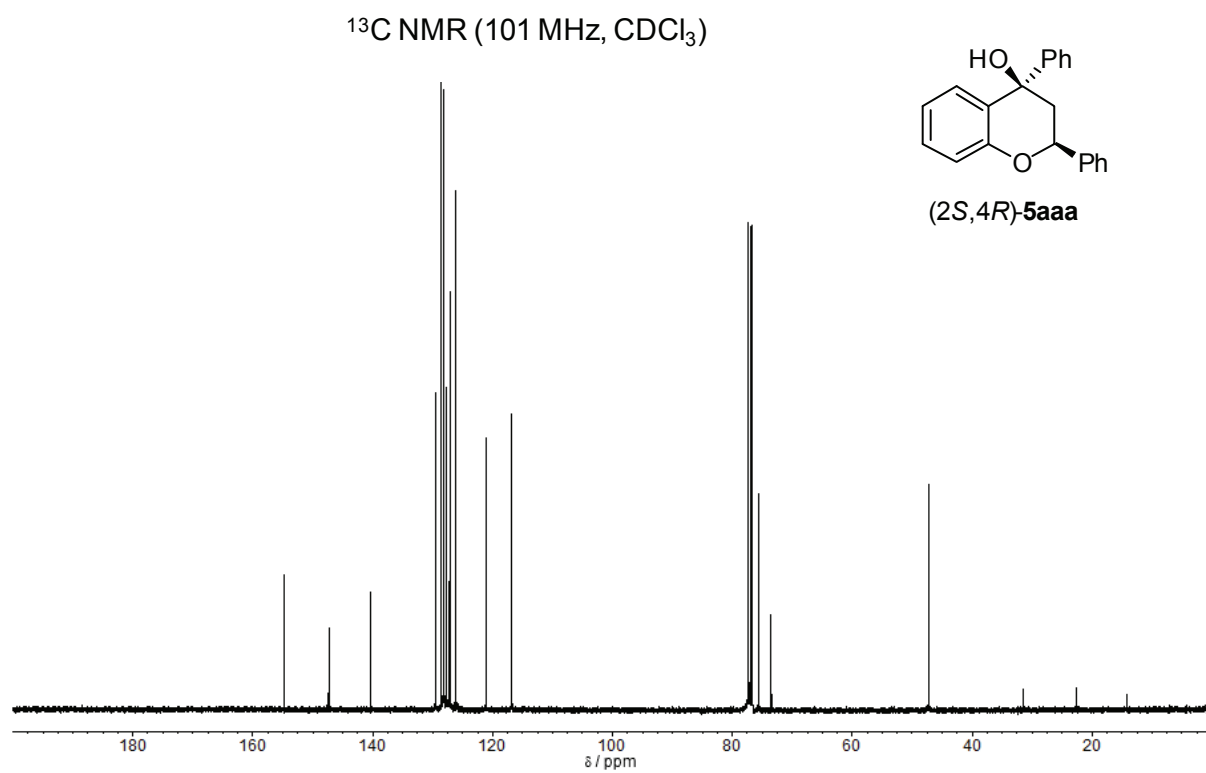
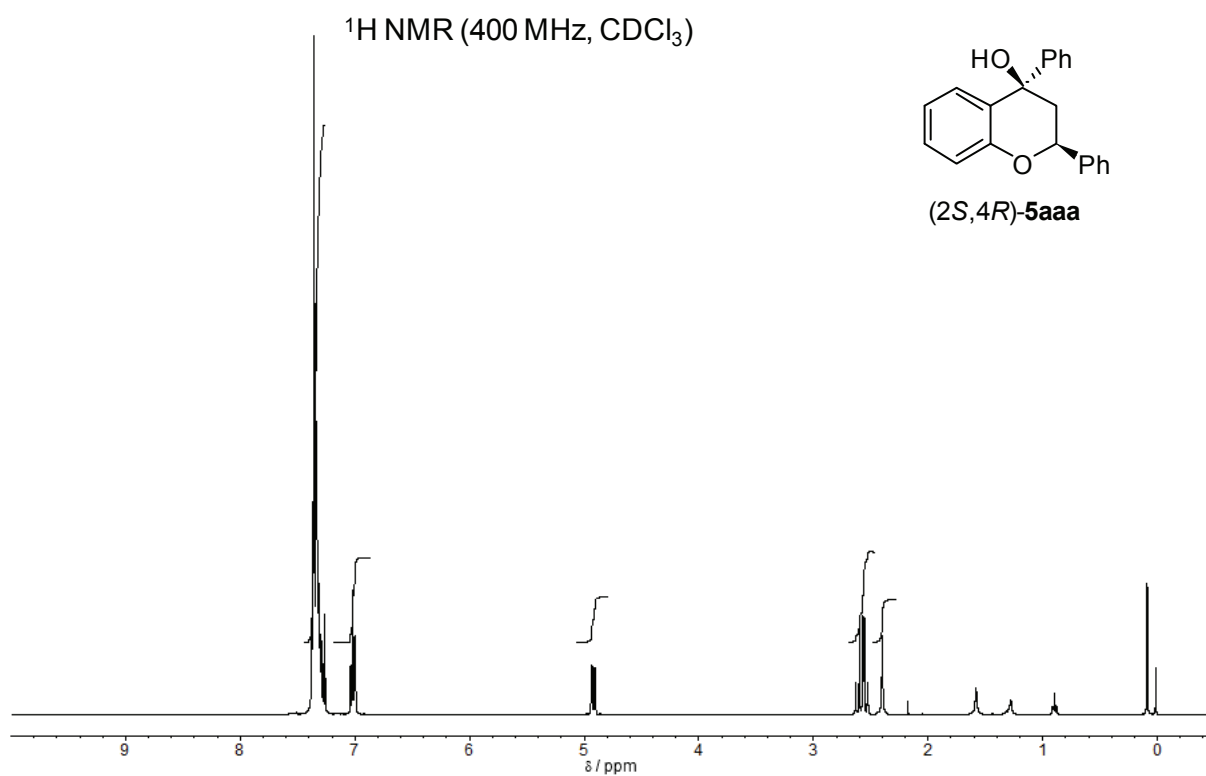


(±)-1aa

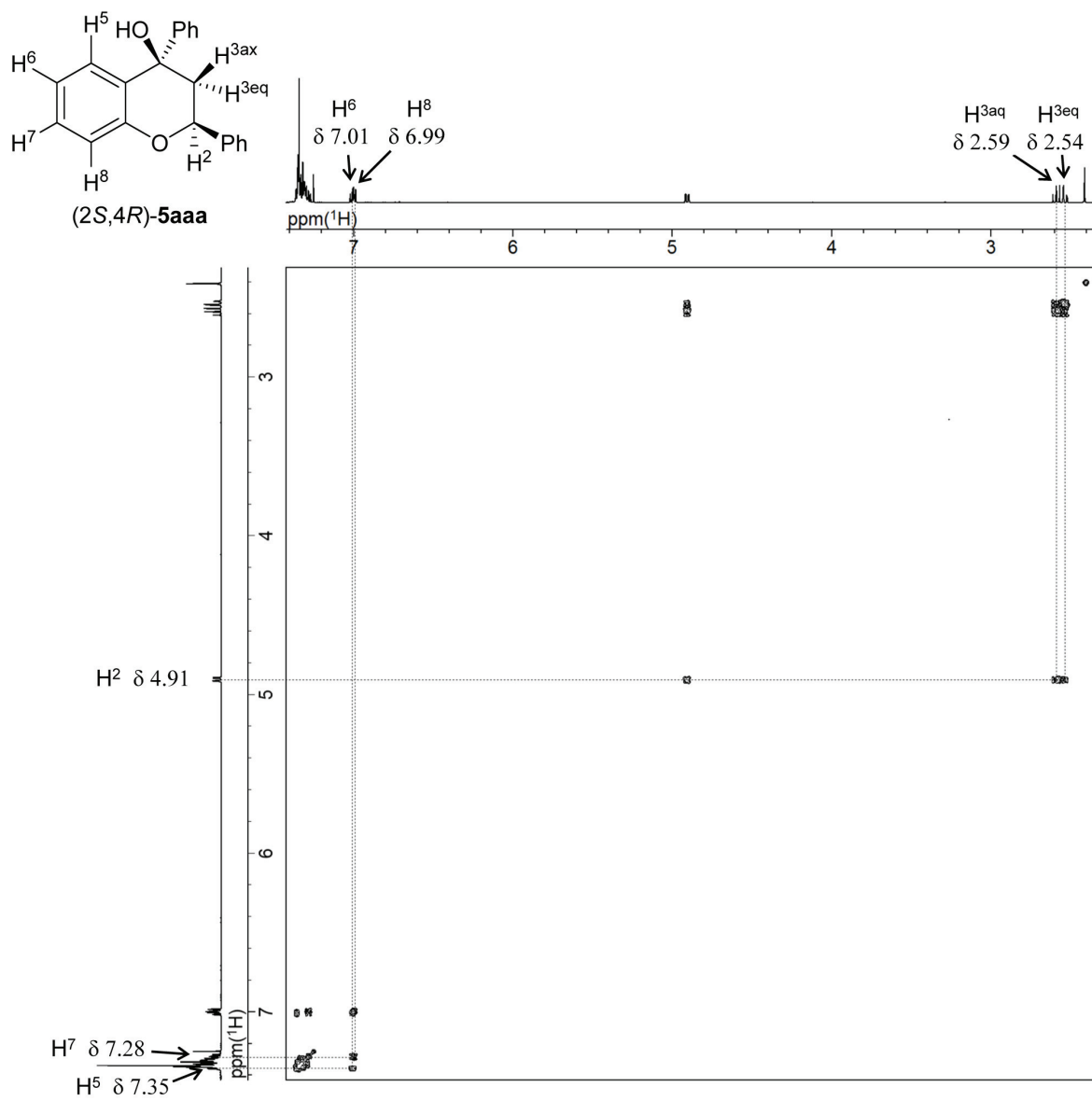
CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
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FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

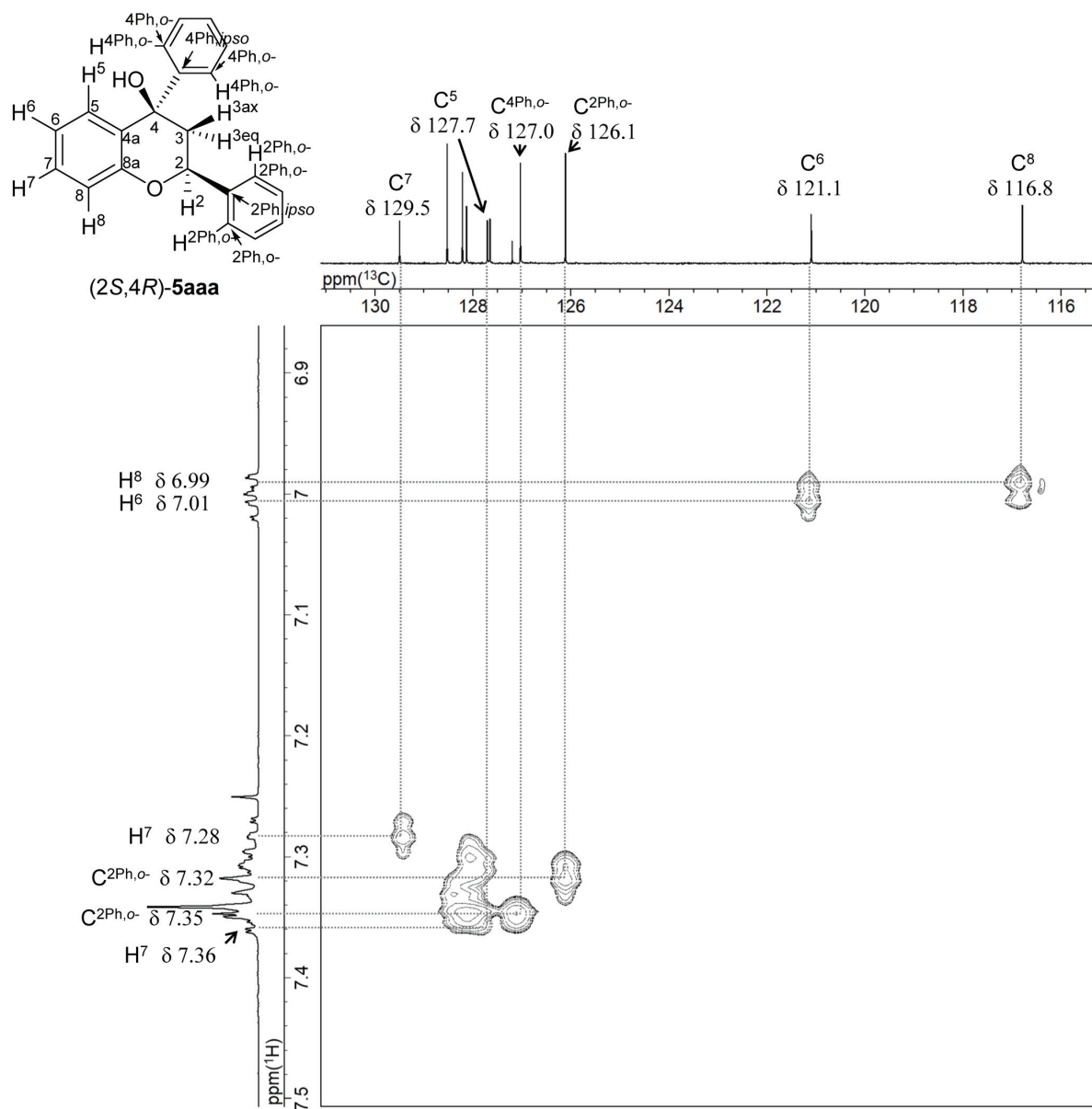
| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 8.833  | 690011  |    |      | 50.0501 |      |
| 2     | 10.833 | 688629  | V  |      | 49.9499 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 1378640 |    |      | 100     |      |



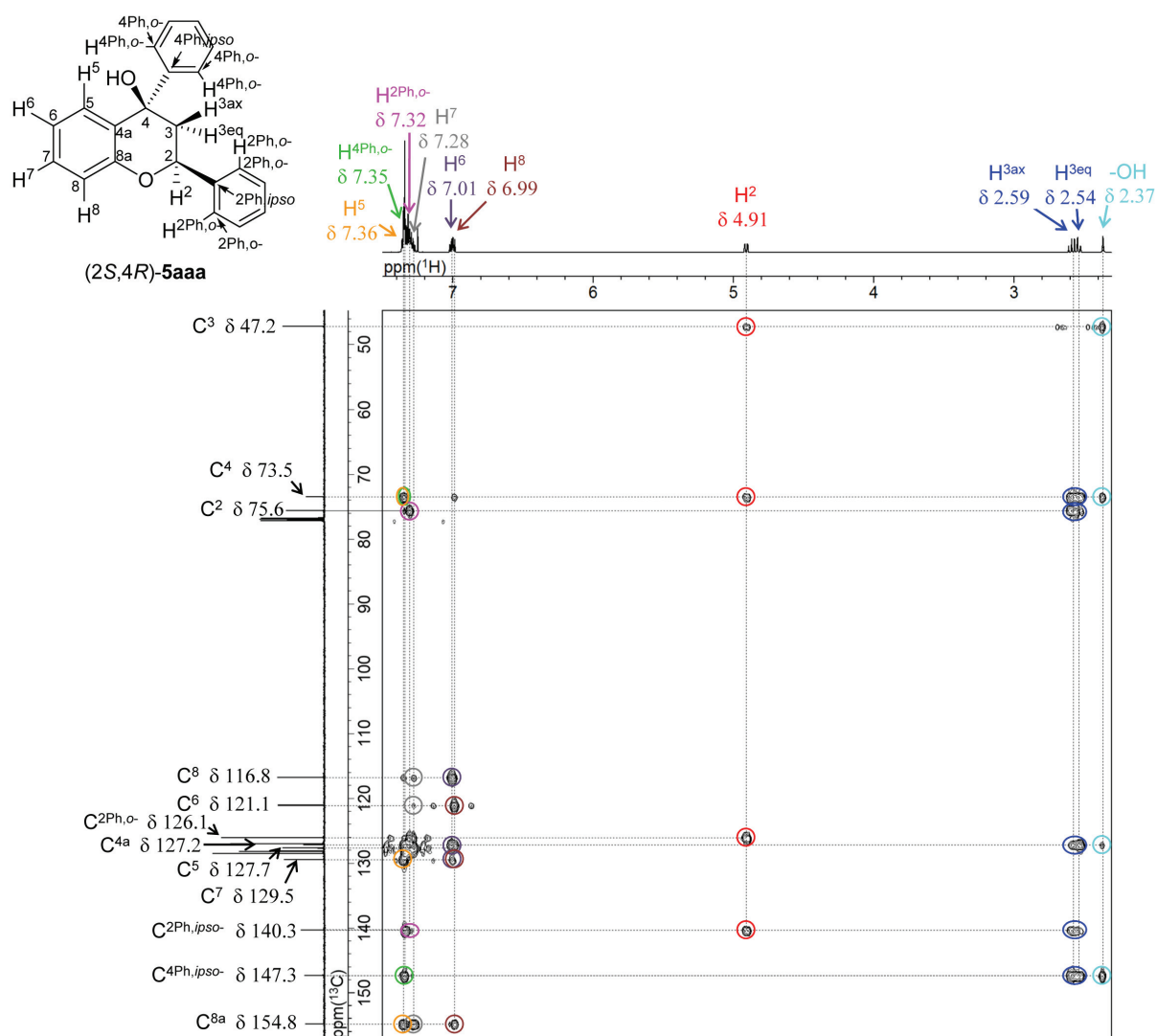
# H-H COSY



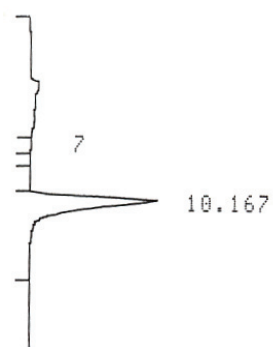
# HSQC



# HMBC



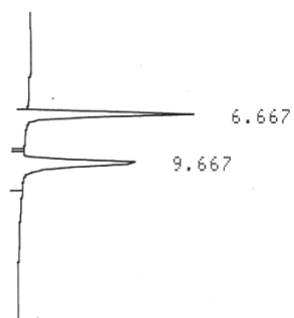
## HPLC



CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
 SAMPLE NO 0  
 REPORT NO 14719

FILE 1  
 METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 7      | 502    |    |      | 0.4661  |      |
| 2     | 10.167 | 107223 |    |      | 99.5339 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 107726 |    |      | 100     |      |



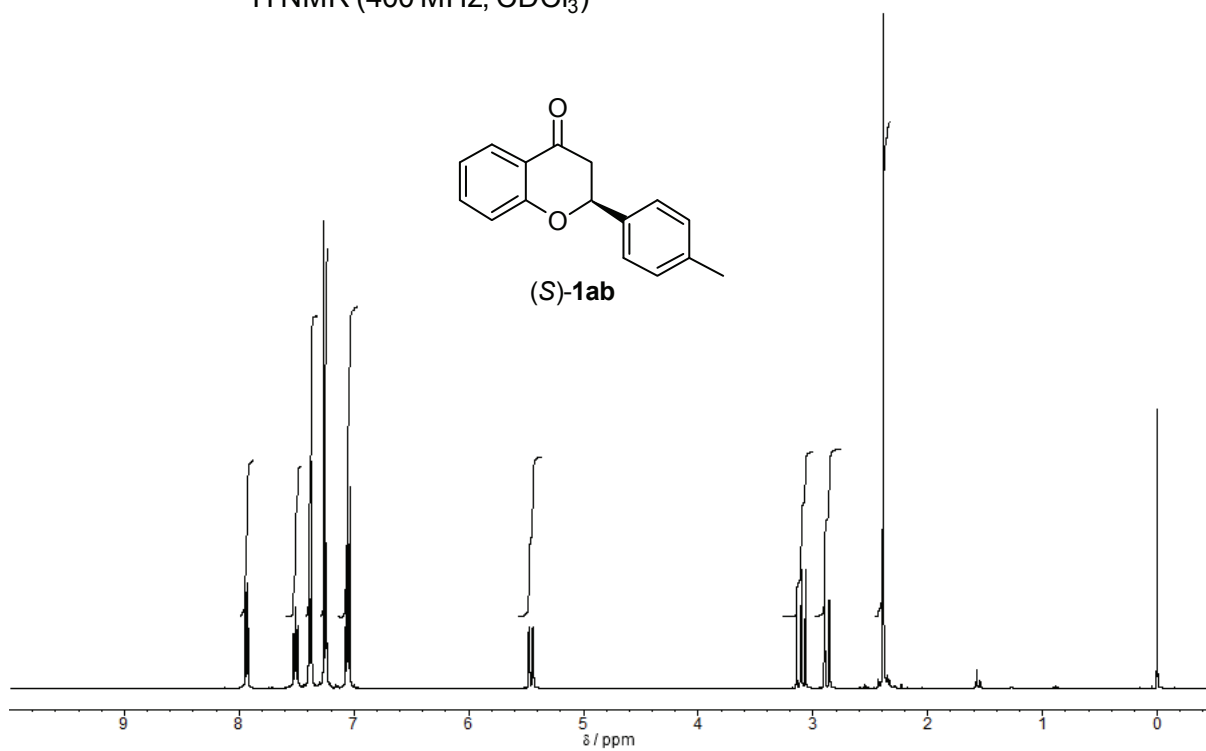
(±)-trans-5aaa

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
 SAMPLE NO 0  
 REPORT NO 14297

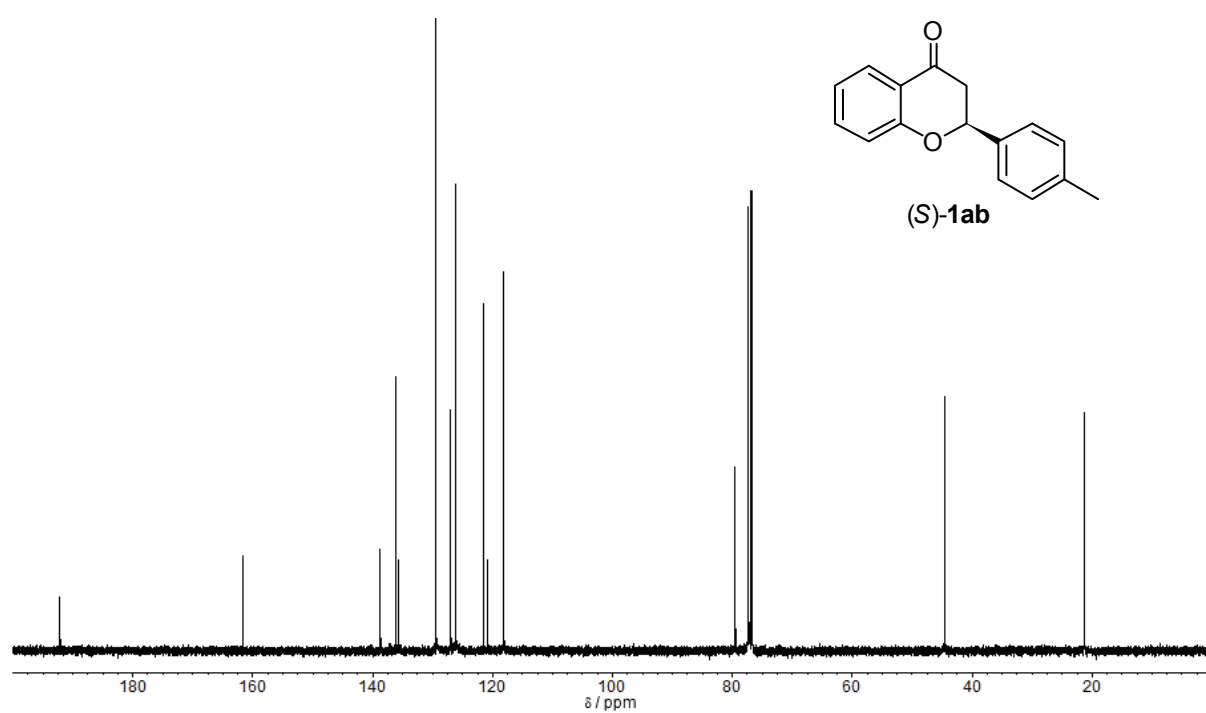
FILE 1  
 METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA  | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|-------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 6.667 | 10099 |    |      | 50.1011 |      |
| 2     | 9.667 | 10059 |    |      | 49.8989 |      |
| TOTAL |       | 20158 |    |      | 100     |      |

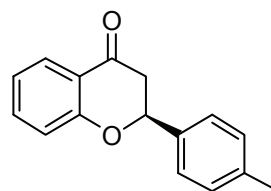
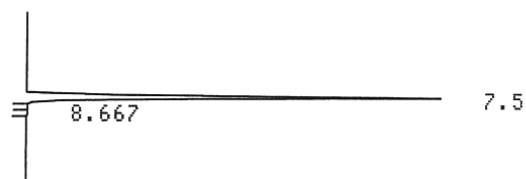
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

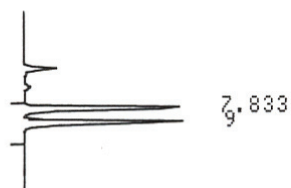
**(S)-1ab**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 7393

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 7.5   | 743457 |    |      | 99.6415 |      |
| 2     | 8.667 | 2675   |    |      | 0.3585  |      |
| TOTAL |       | 746131 |    |      | 100     |      |

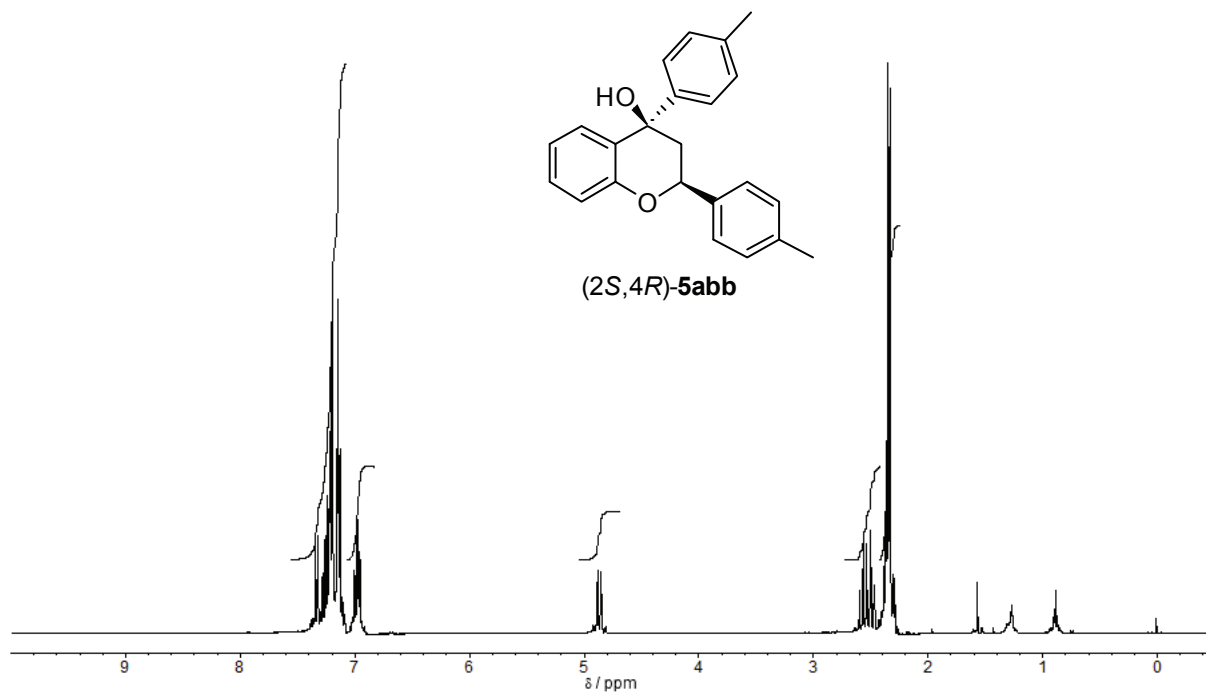
**(±)-1ab**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 7354

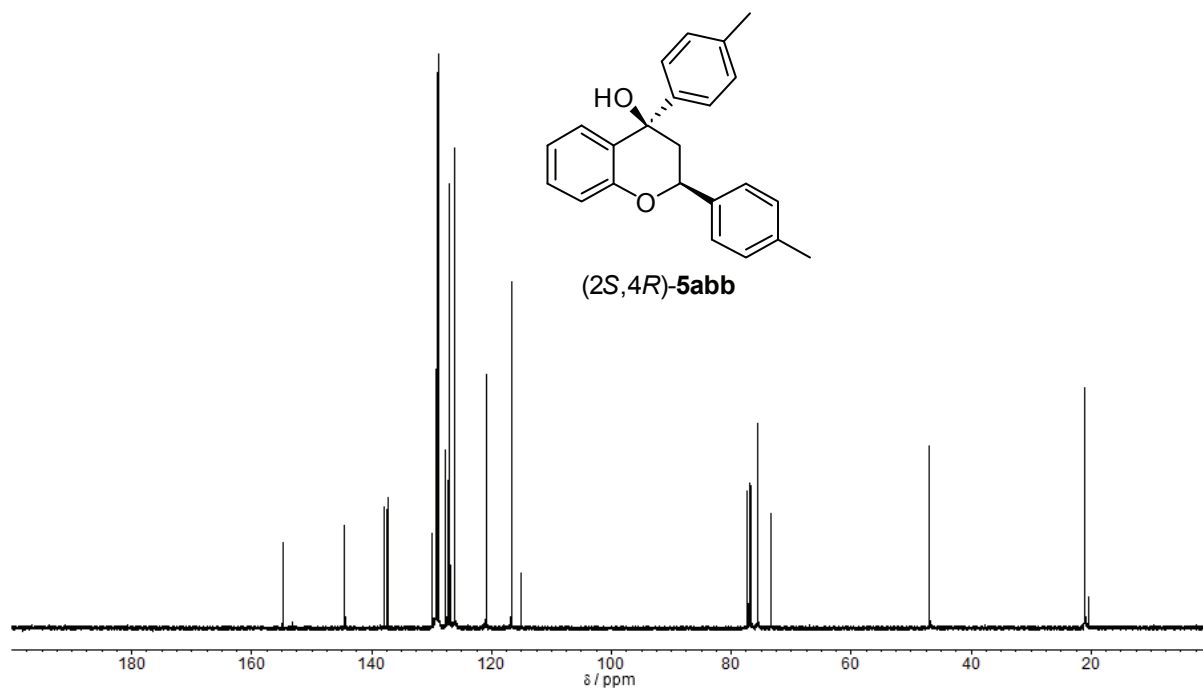
FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 7.833 | 1112071 |    |      | 50.0664 |      |
| 2     | 9     | 1109121 | V  |      | 49.9336 |      |
| TOTAL |       | 2221192 |    |      | 100     |      |

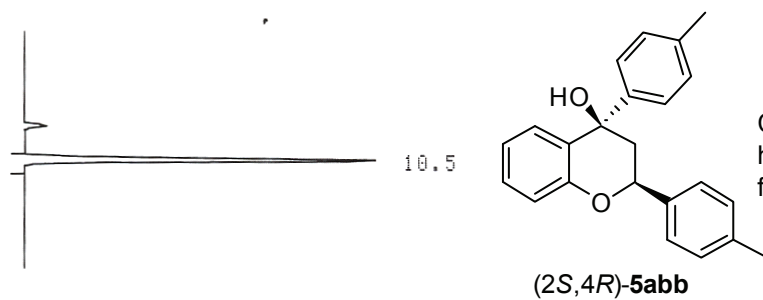
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

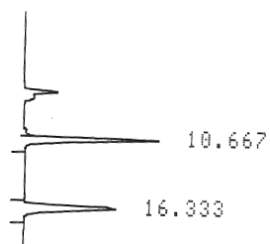


Chiralcel AD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 15077

FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC | NAME |
|-------|------|--------|----|------|------|------|
| 1     | 10.5 | 168054 |    |      | 100  |      |
| TOTAL |      | 168054 |    |      | 100  |      |



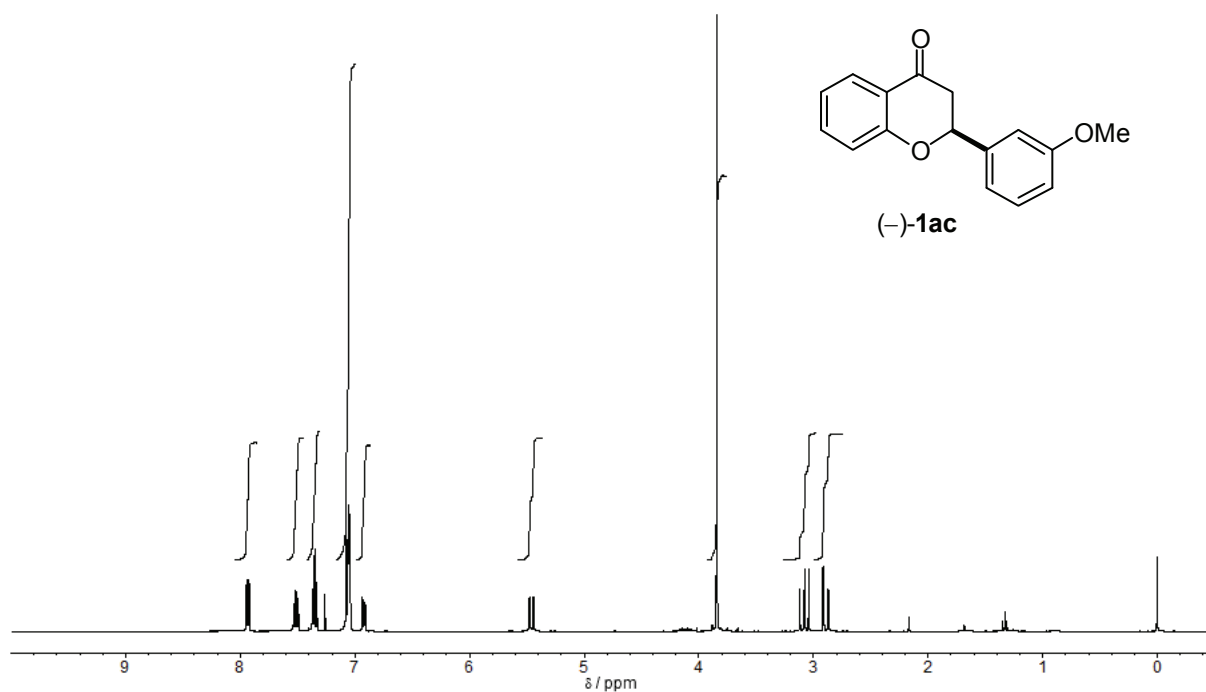
**(±)-trans-5abb**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 15076

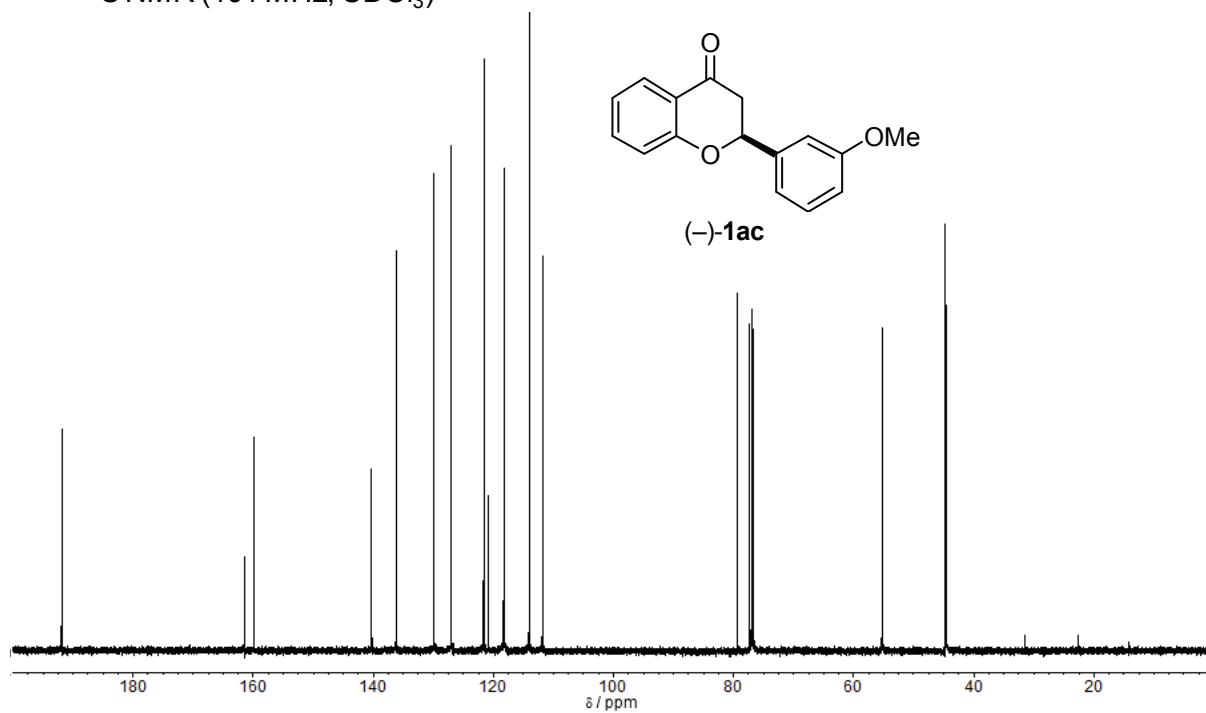
FILE  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA  | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|-------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 10.667 | 14772 |    |      | 50.3514 |      |
| 2     | 16.333 | 14566 |    |      | 49.6486 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 29338 |    |      | 100     |      |

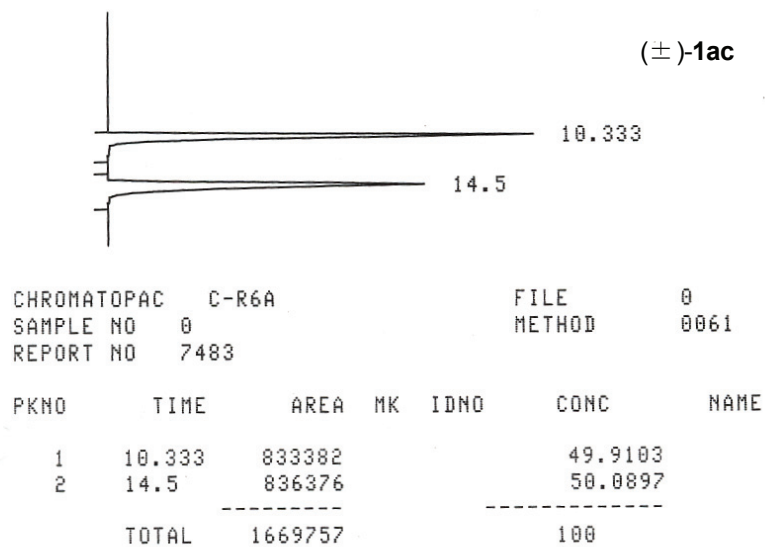
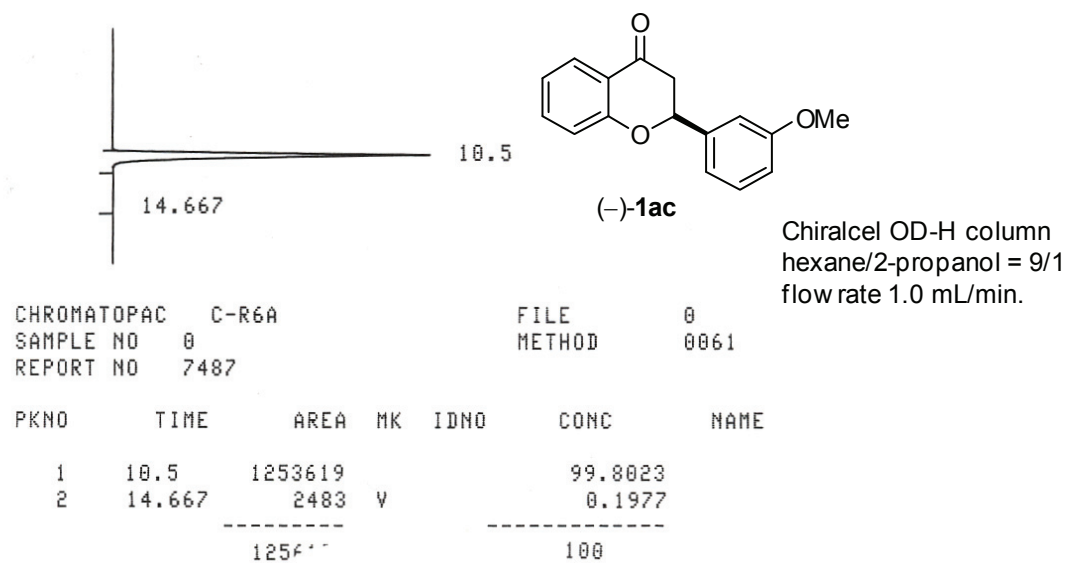
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



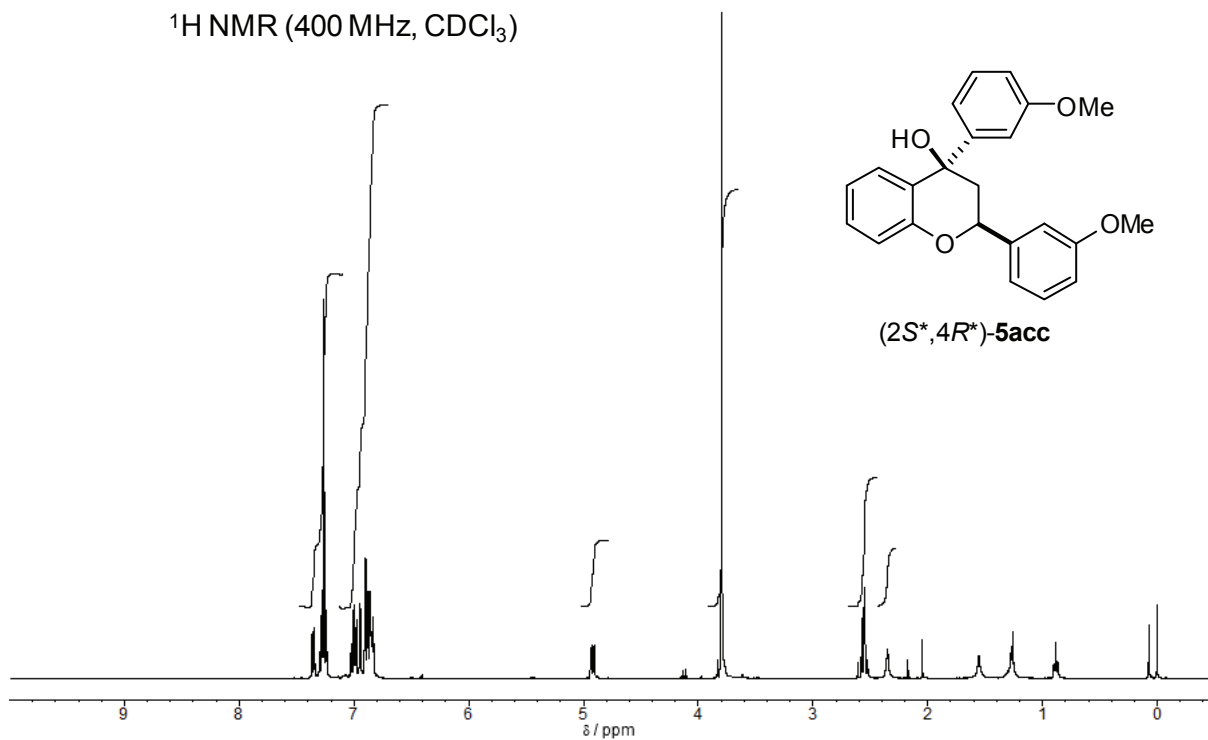
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



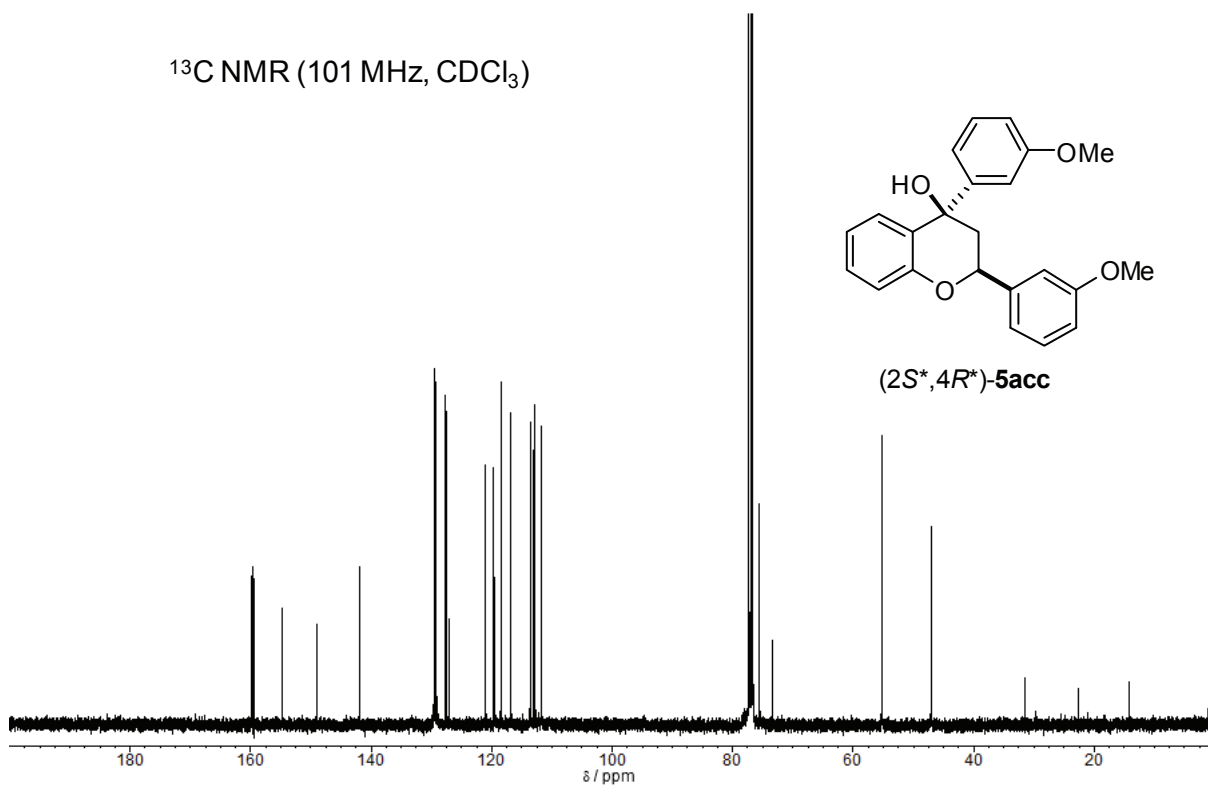
## HPLC



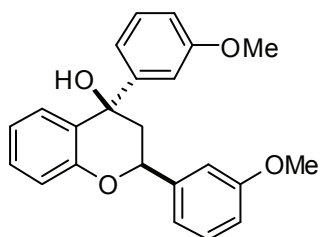
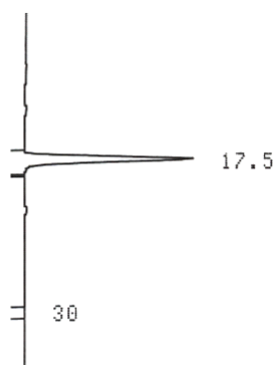
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

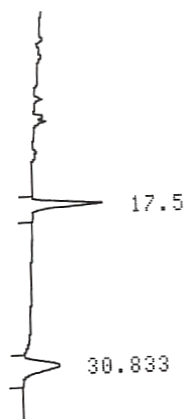
**(2*S*\*,4*R*\*)-5acc**

Chiralcel AD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8755

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC   | NAME |
|-------|------|--------|----|------|--------|------|
| 1     | 17.5 | 423256 |    |      | 99.696 |      |
| 2     | 30   | 1290   |    |      | 0.3039 |      |
| TOTAL |      | 424547 |    |      | 100    |      |

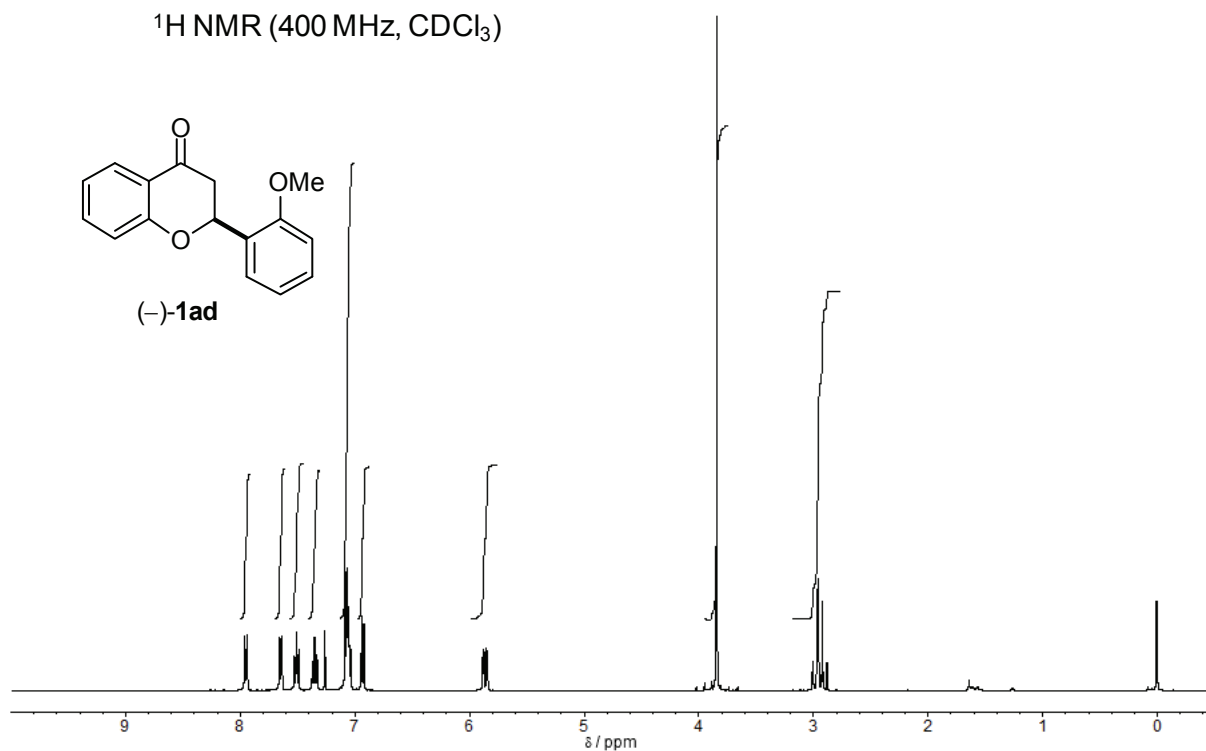
**(±)-*trans*-5acc**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8740

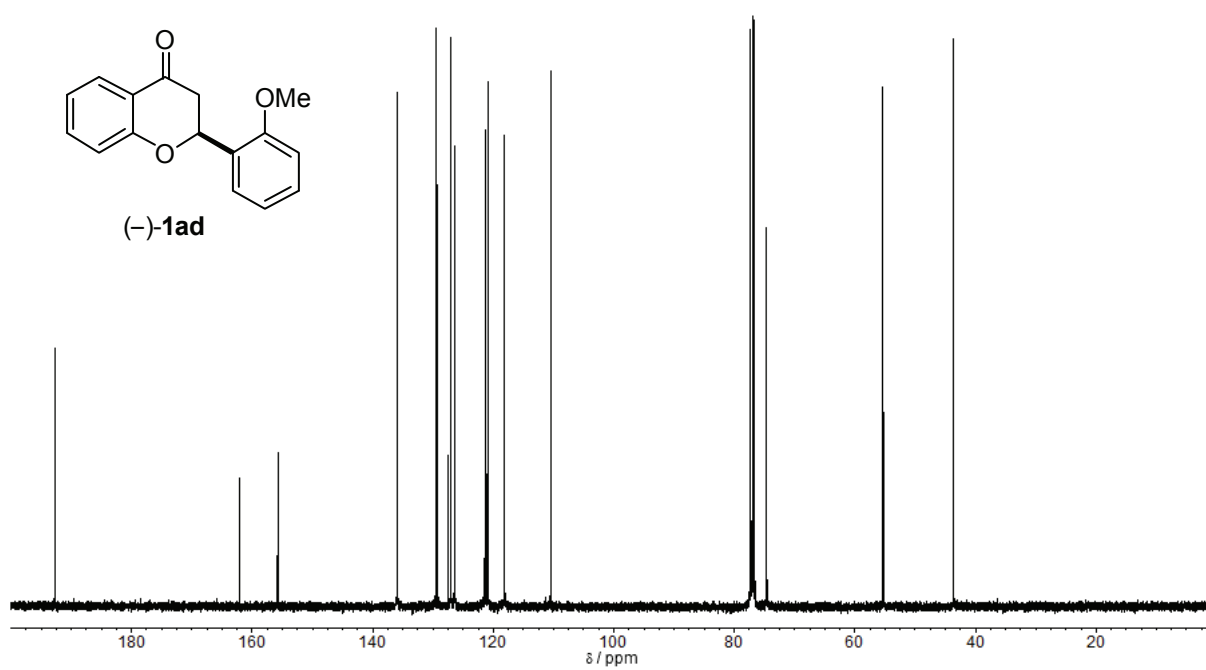
FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA  | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|-------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 17.5   | 41729 |    |      | 51.4126 |      |
| 2     | 30.833 | 39436 |    |      | 48.5874 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 81164 |    |      | 100     |      |

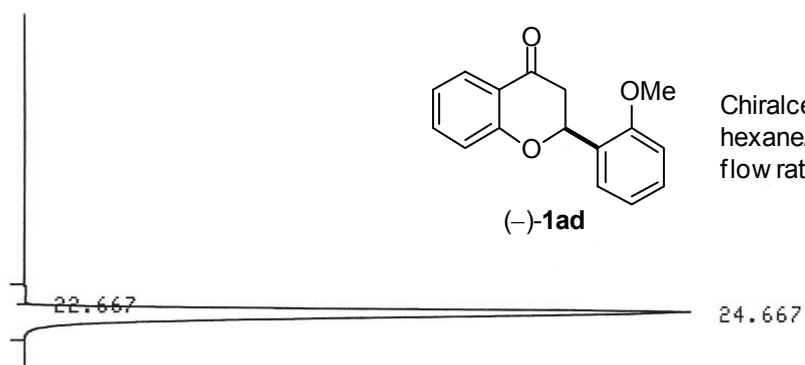
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



## HPLC

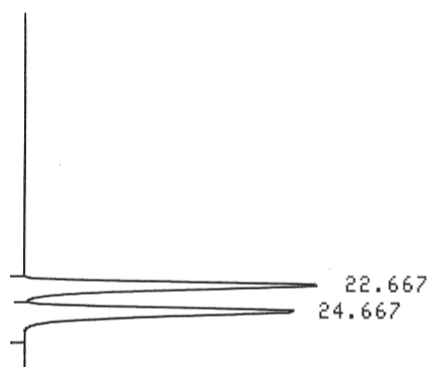


Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 0.3 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 7522

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA     | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|----------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 22.667 | 18779    |    |      | 0.1706  |      |
| 2     | 24.667 | 10990032 |    |      | 99.8294 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 11008811 |    |      | 100     |      |



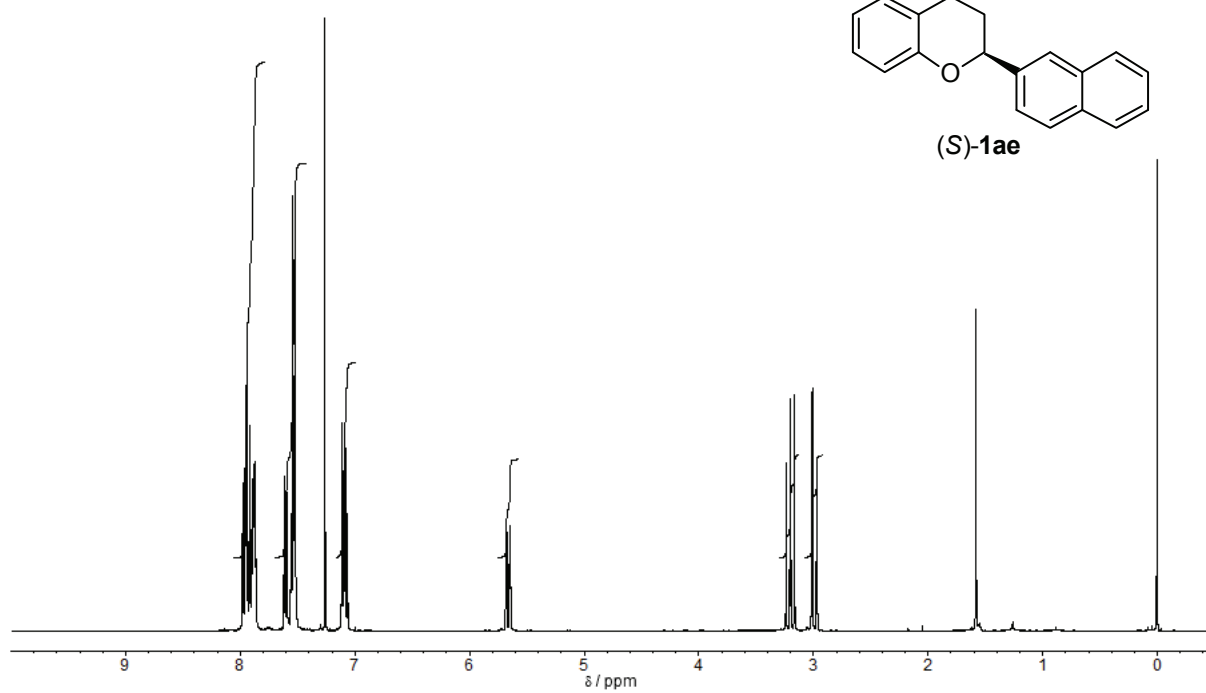
(±)-1ad

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 7509

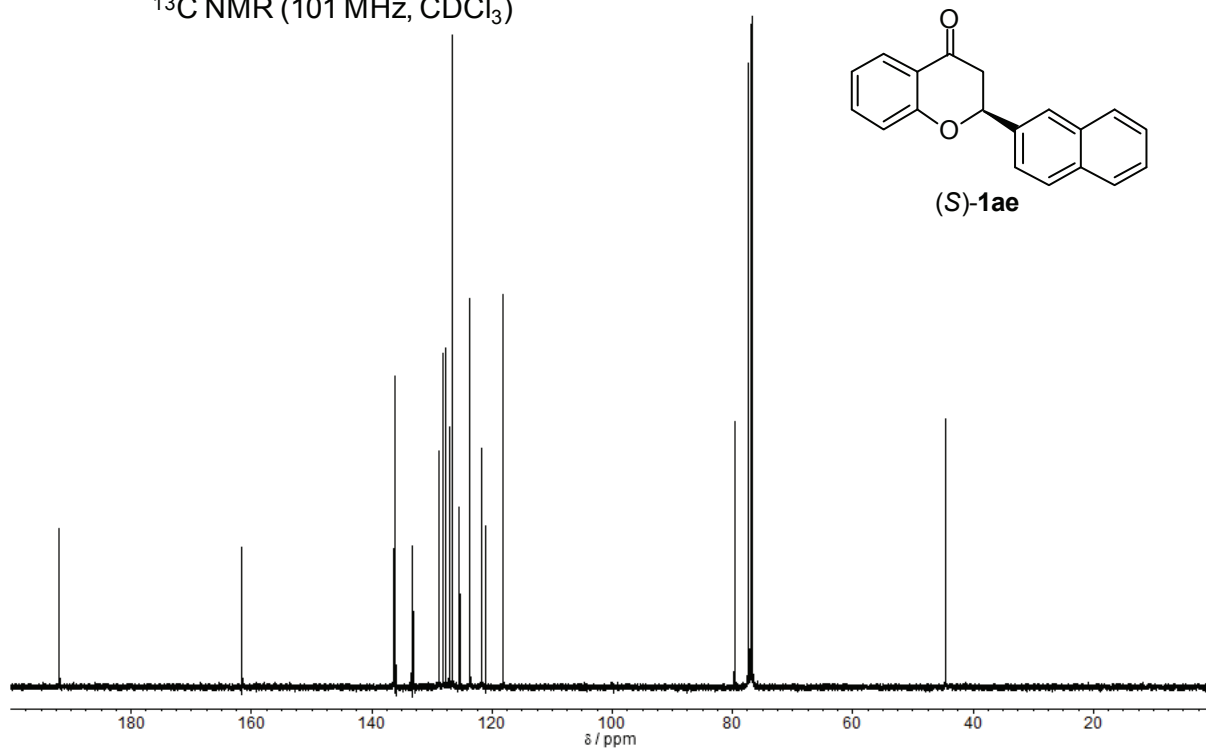
FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC   | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|--------|------|
| 1     | 22.667 | 2241325 |    |      | 49.852 |      |
| 2     | 24.667 | 2254637 | V  |      | 50.148 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 4495962 |    |      | 100    |      |

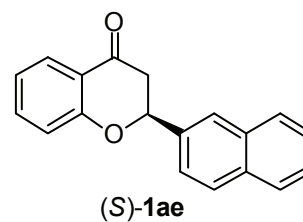
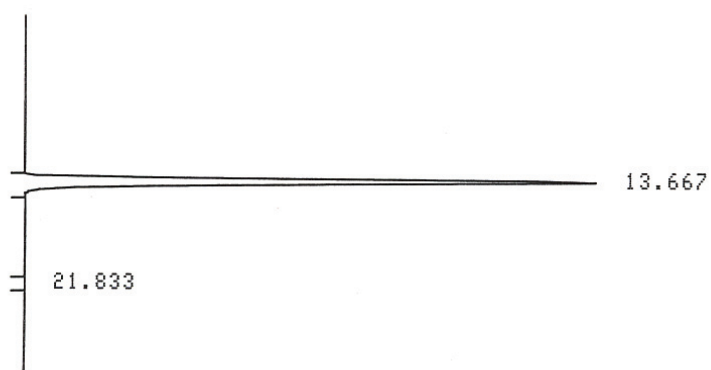
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

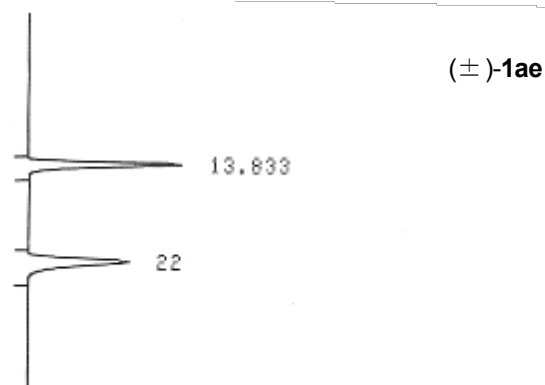


Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 13373

FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 13.667 | 1431836 |    |      | 99.5502 |      |
| 2     | 21.833 | 6469    |    |      | 0.4498  |      |
| TOTAL |        | 1438305 |    |      | 100     |      |

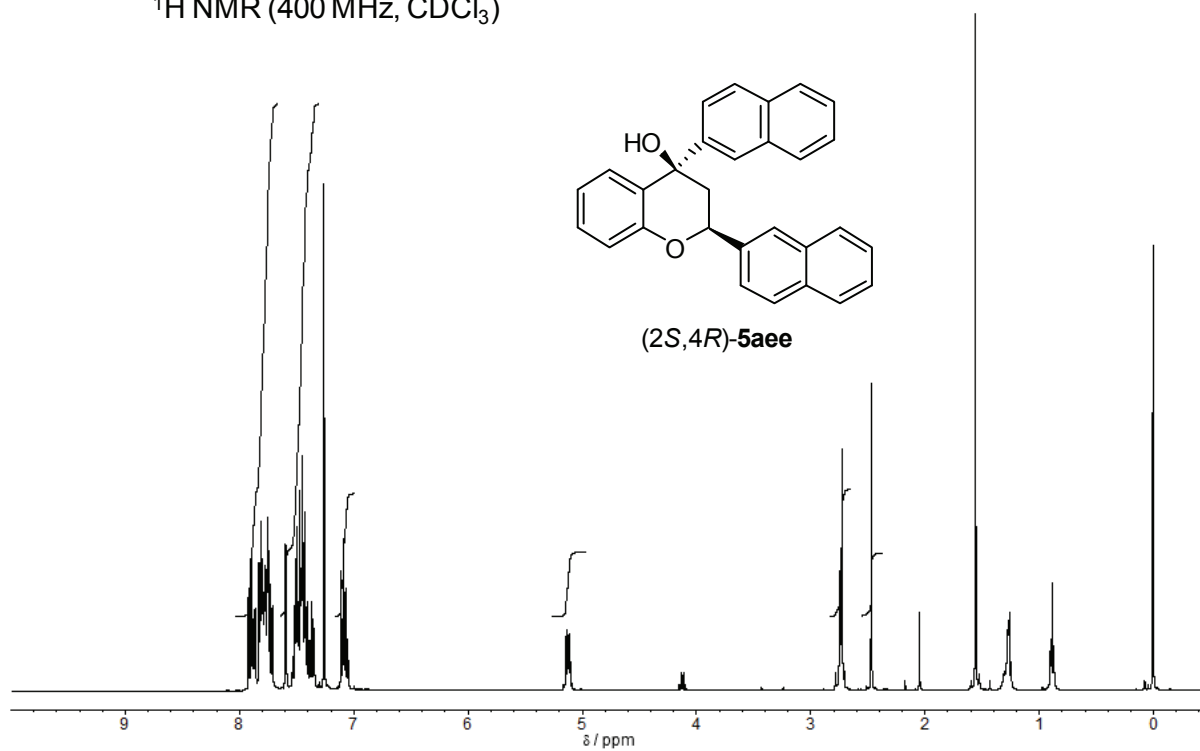


CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 13366

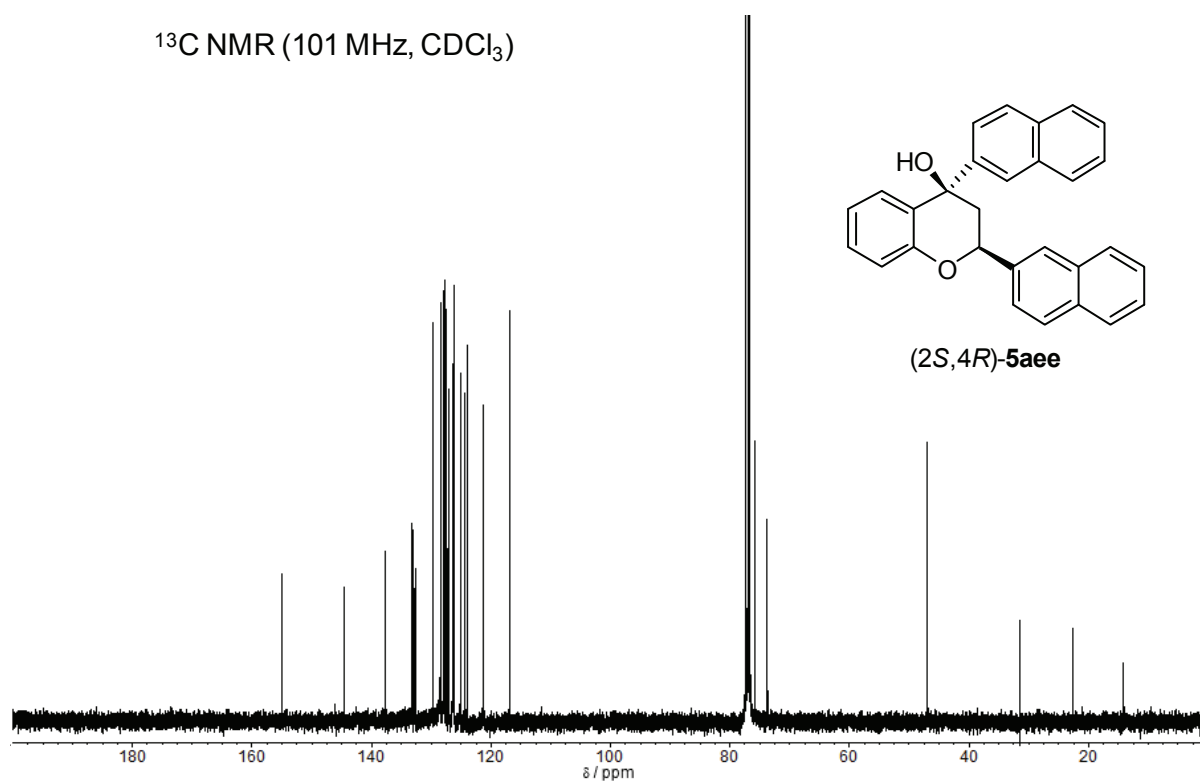
FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 13.833 | 393987 |    |      | 49.9296 |      |
| 2     | 22     | 395098 |    |      | 50.0704 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 789085 |    |      | 100     |      |

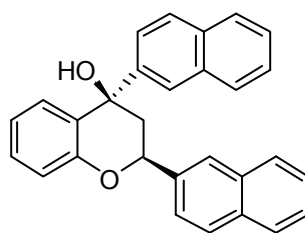
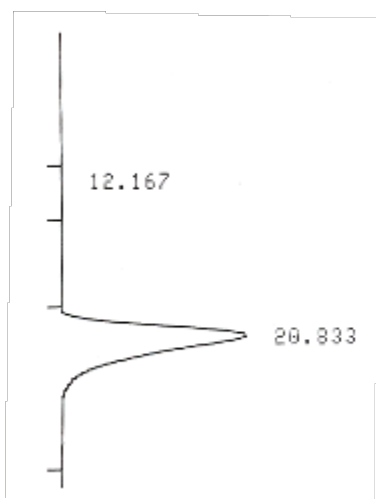
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

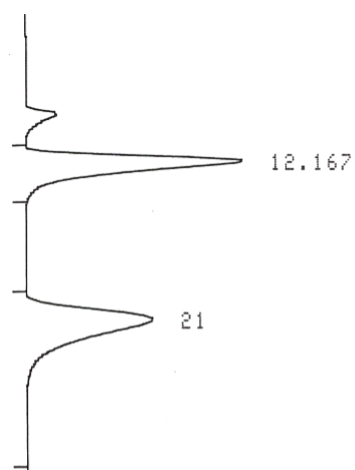


## HPLC

**(2*S*,4*R*)-5aee**

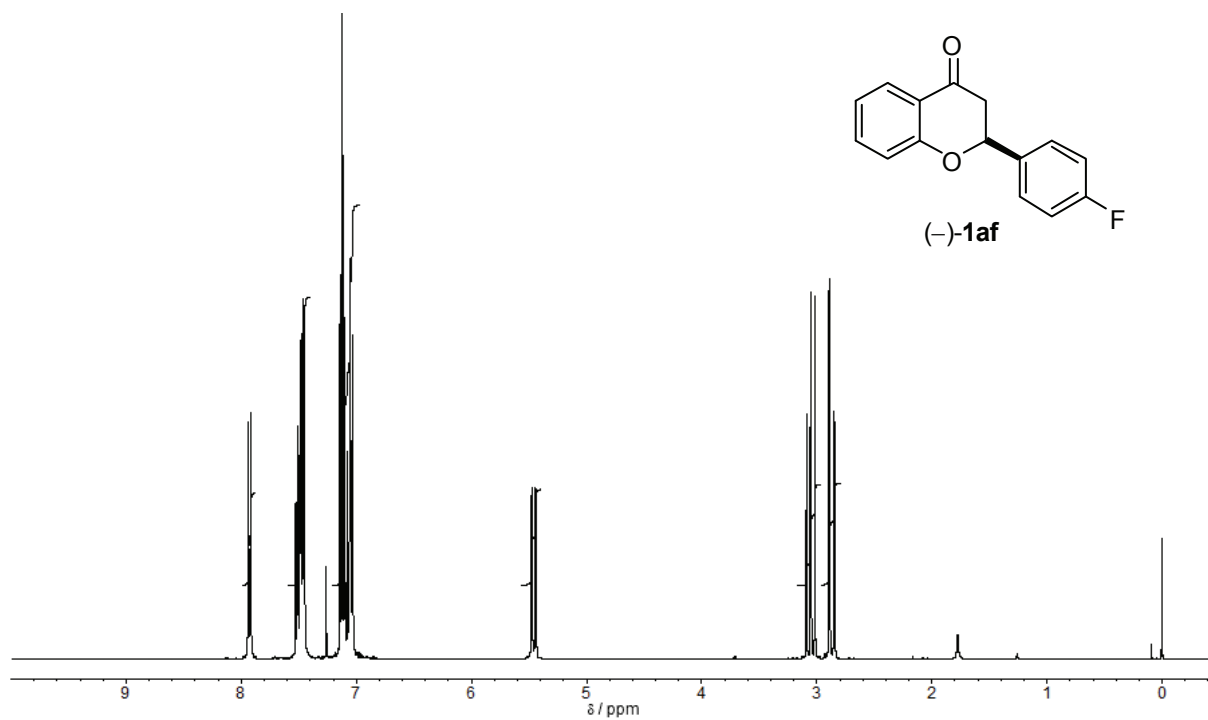
Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

|             |        |         |    |      |         |      |
|-------------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC | C-R6A  | FILE    | 1  |      |         |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0      | METHOD  | 61 |      |         |      |
| REPORT NO   | 14965  |         |    |      |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 12.167 | 5762    |    |      | 0.3598  |      |
| 2           | 20.833 | 1595827 |    |      | 99.6402 |      |
| TOTAL       |        | 1601590 |    |      | 100     |      |

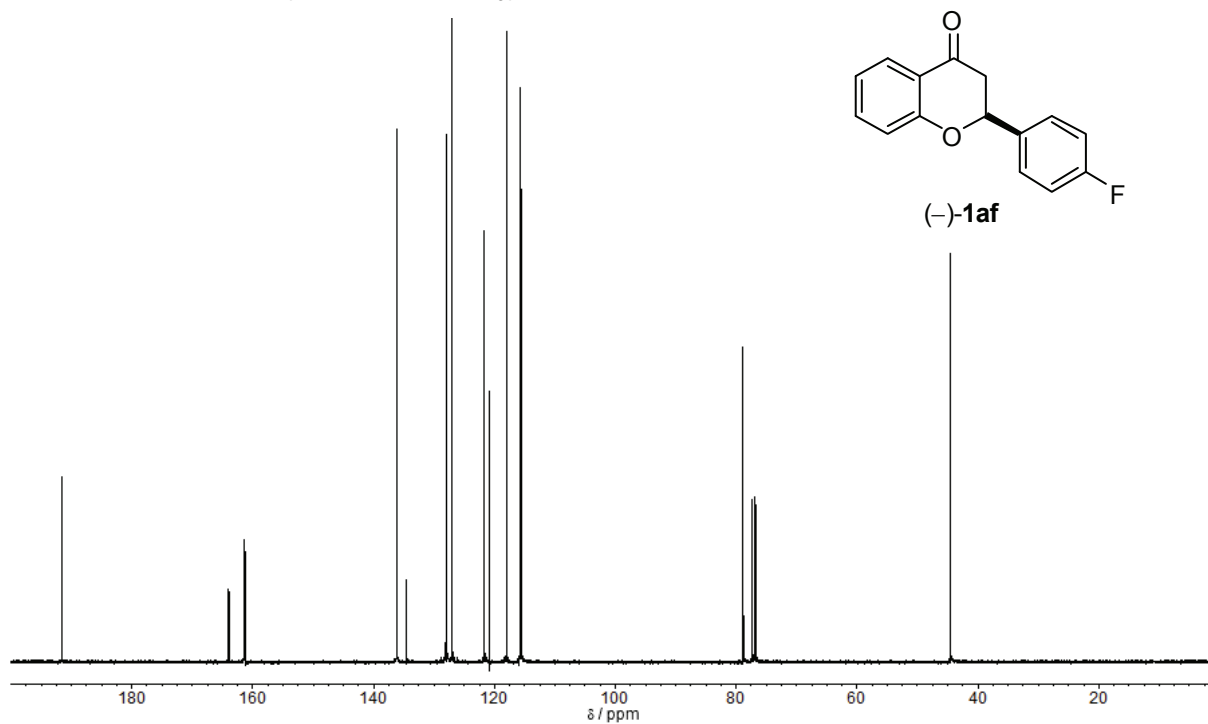
**(±)-trans-5aee**

|             |        |         |    |      |         |      |
|-------------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC | C-R6A  | FILE    | 1  |      |         |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0      | METHOD  | 61 |      |         |      |
| REPORT NO   | 14954  |         |    |      |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 12.167 | 2121670 |    |      | 49.3907 |      |
| 2           | 21     | 2174015 |    |      | 50.6093 |      |
| TOTAL       |        | 4295686 |    |      | 100     |      |

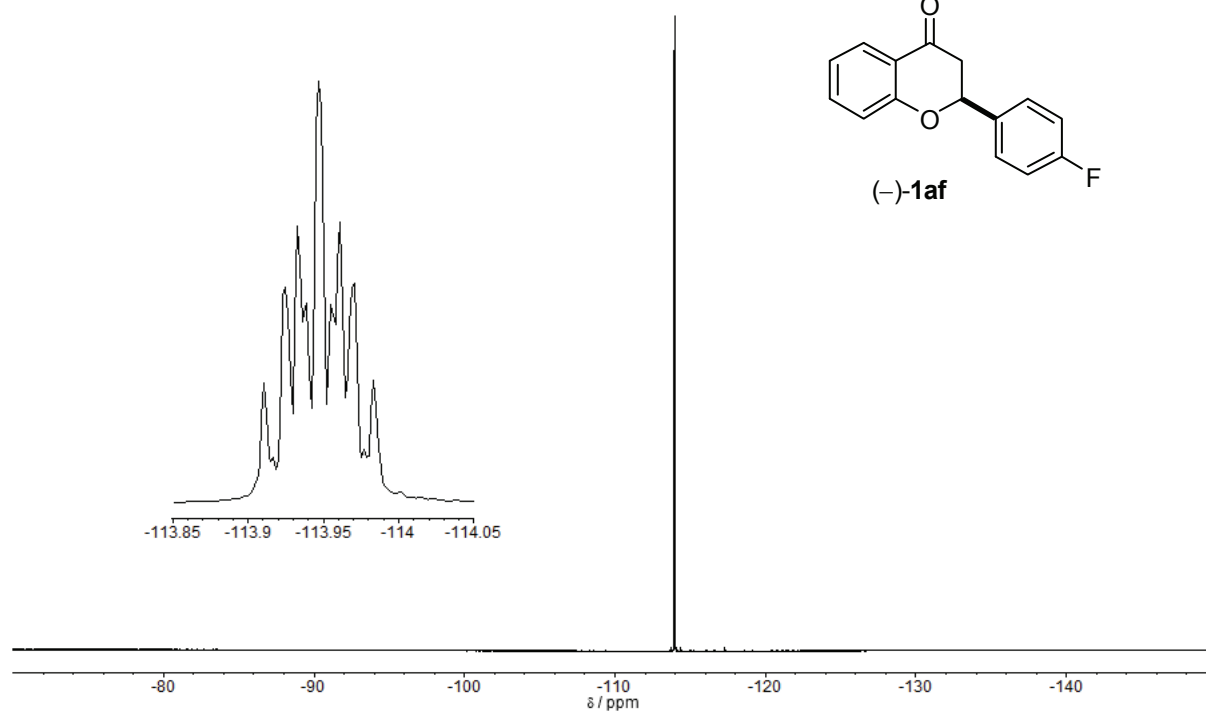
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



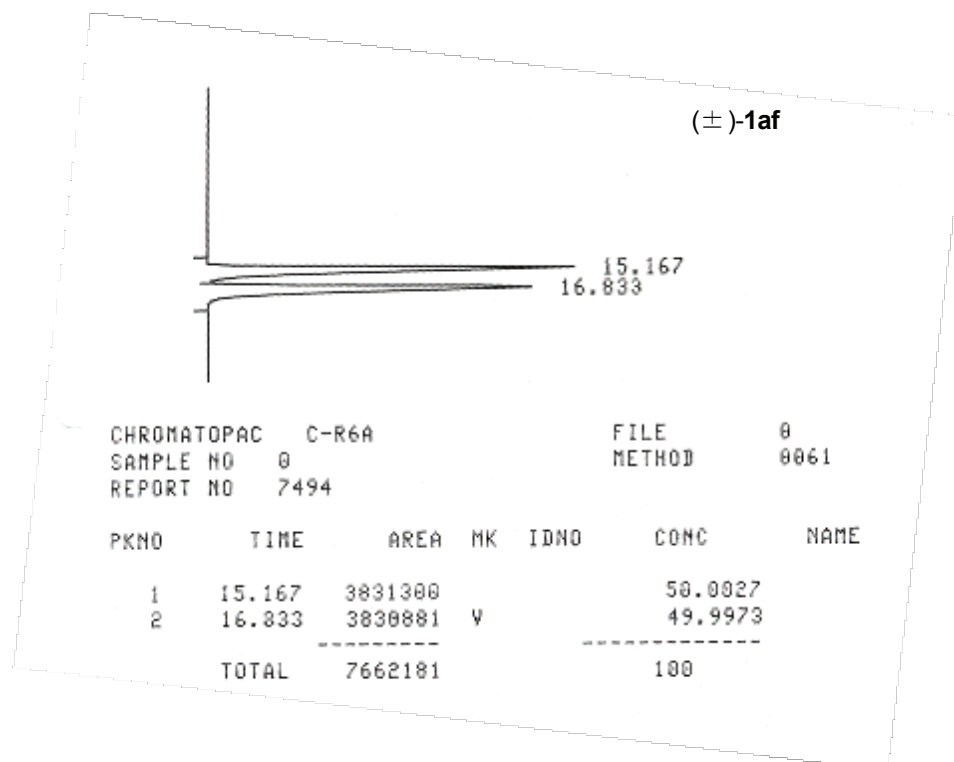
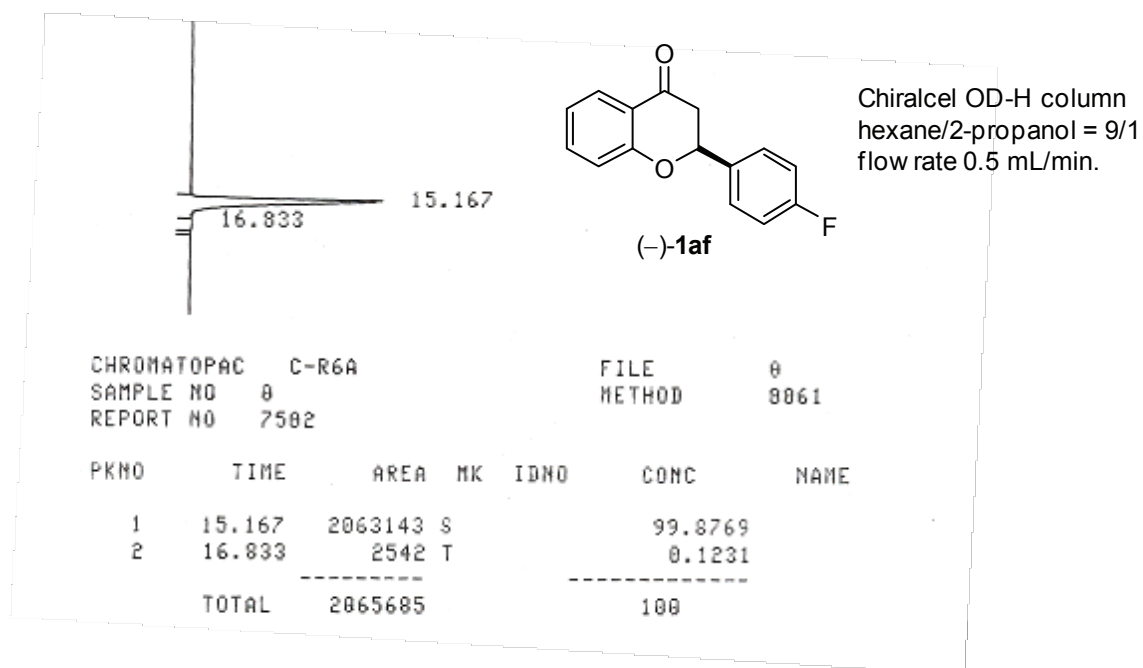
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



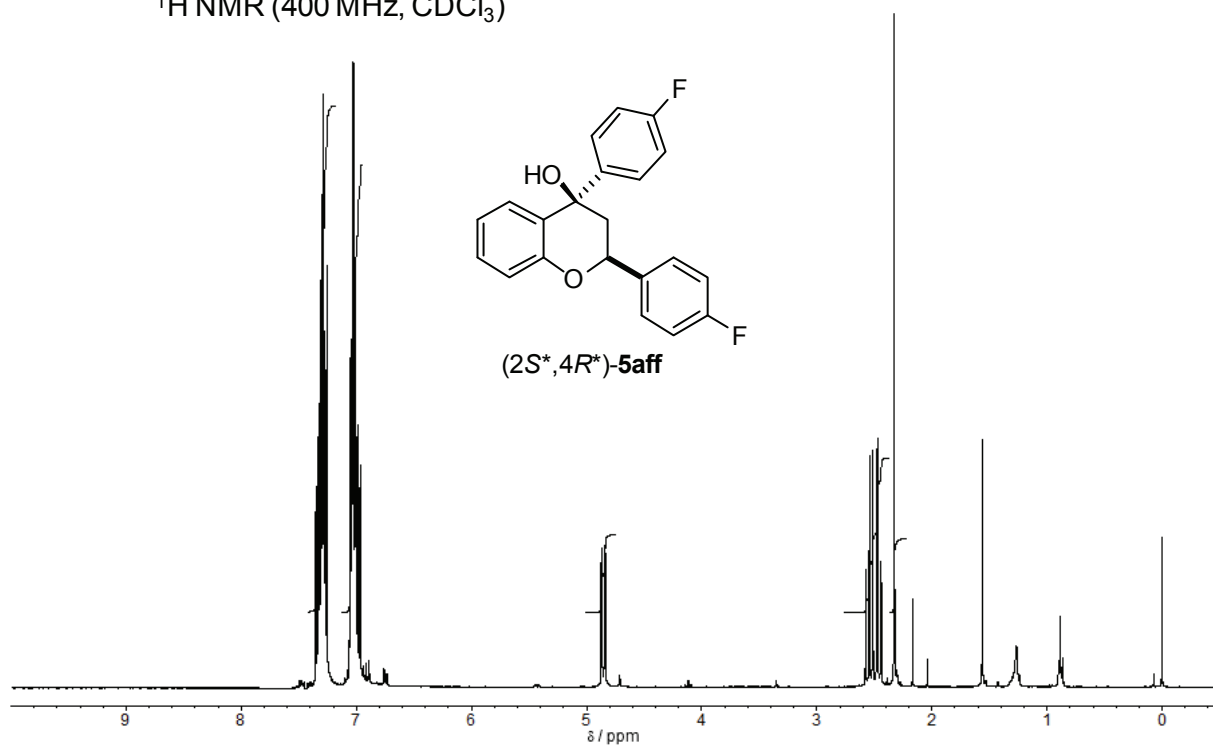
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



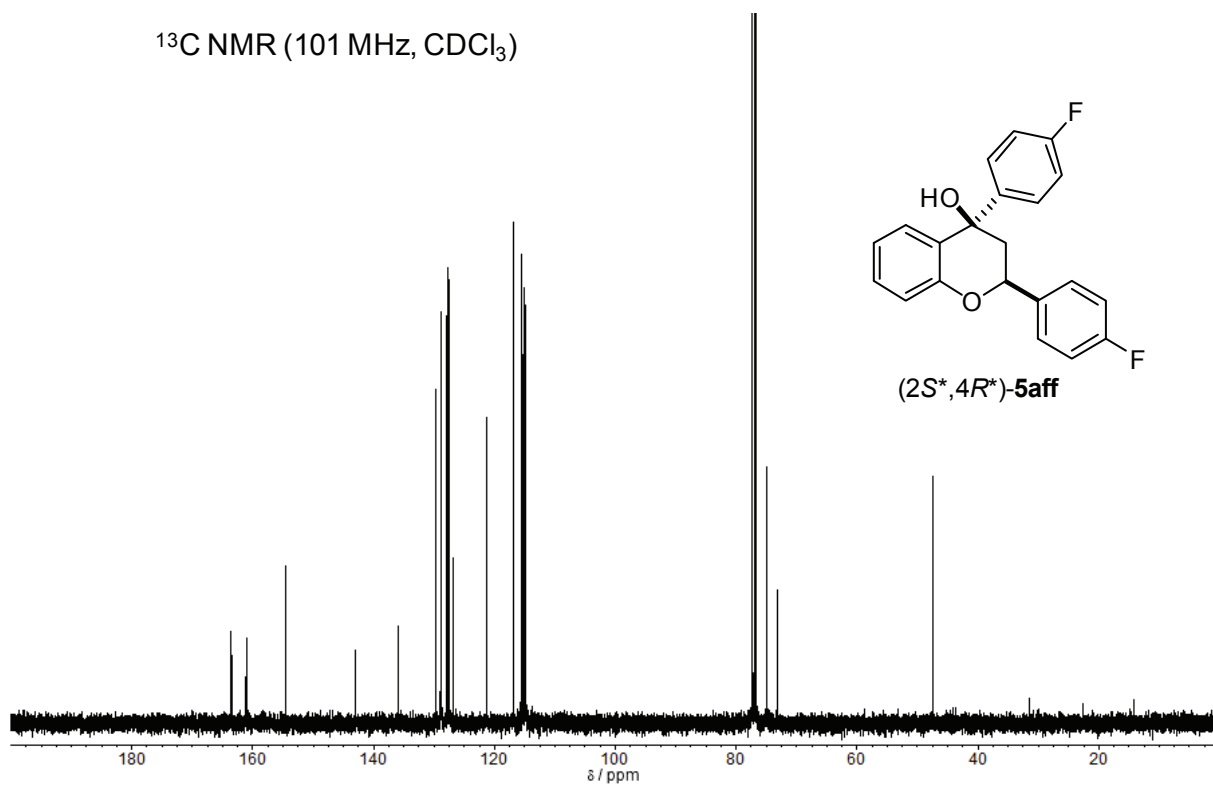
## HPLC



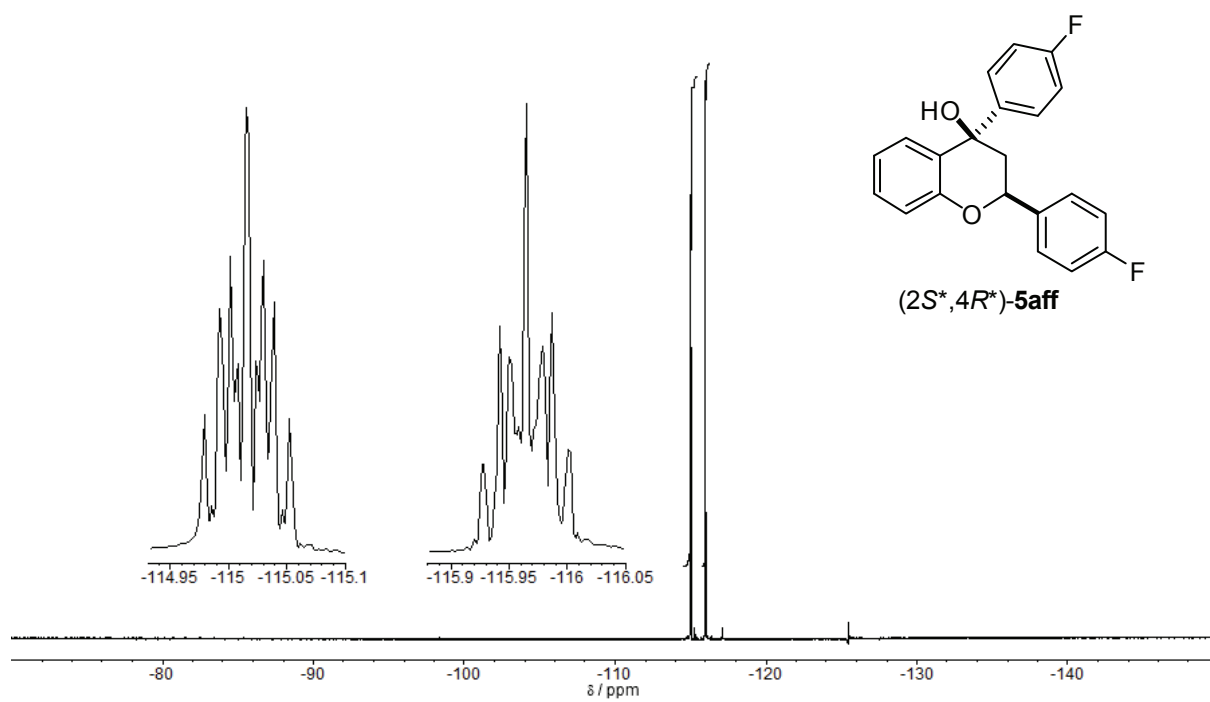
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



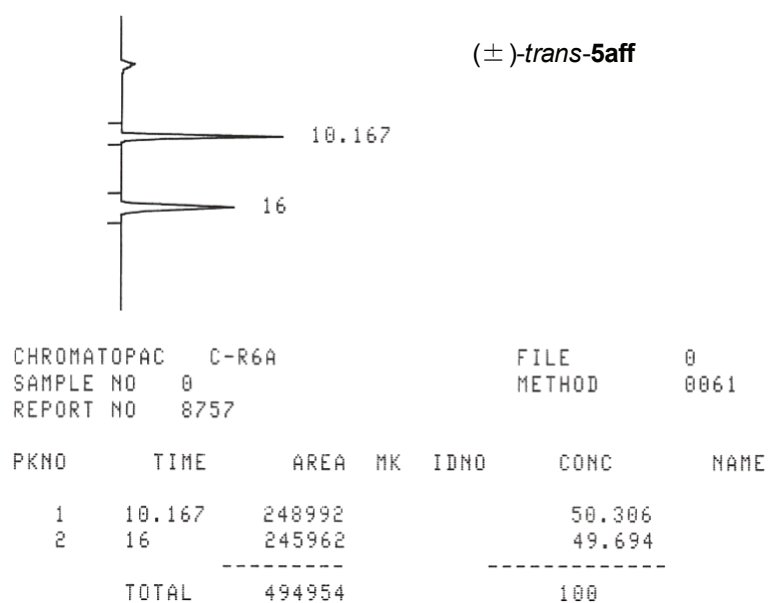
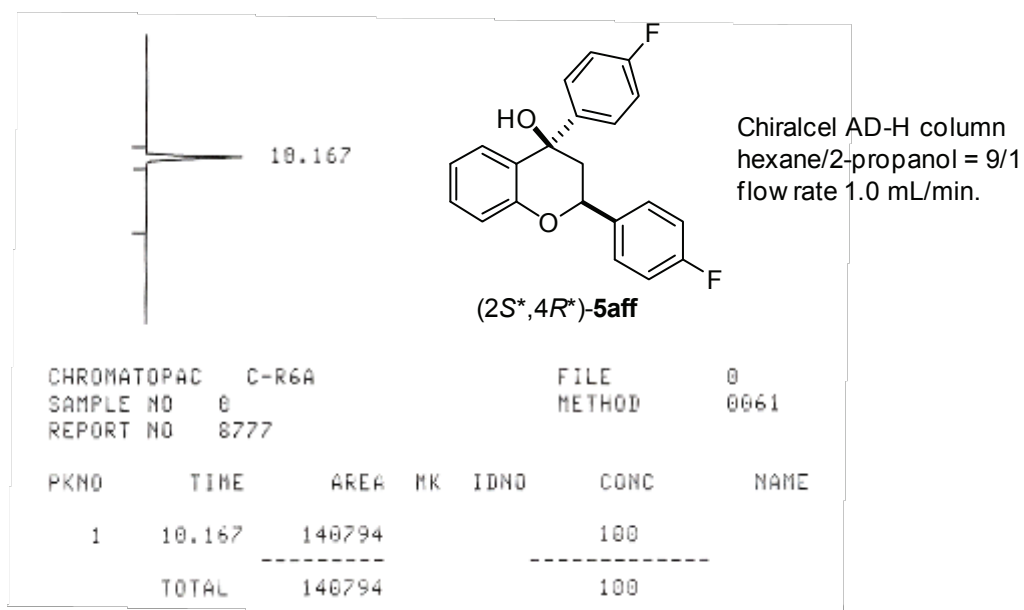
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



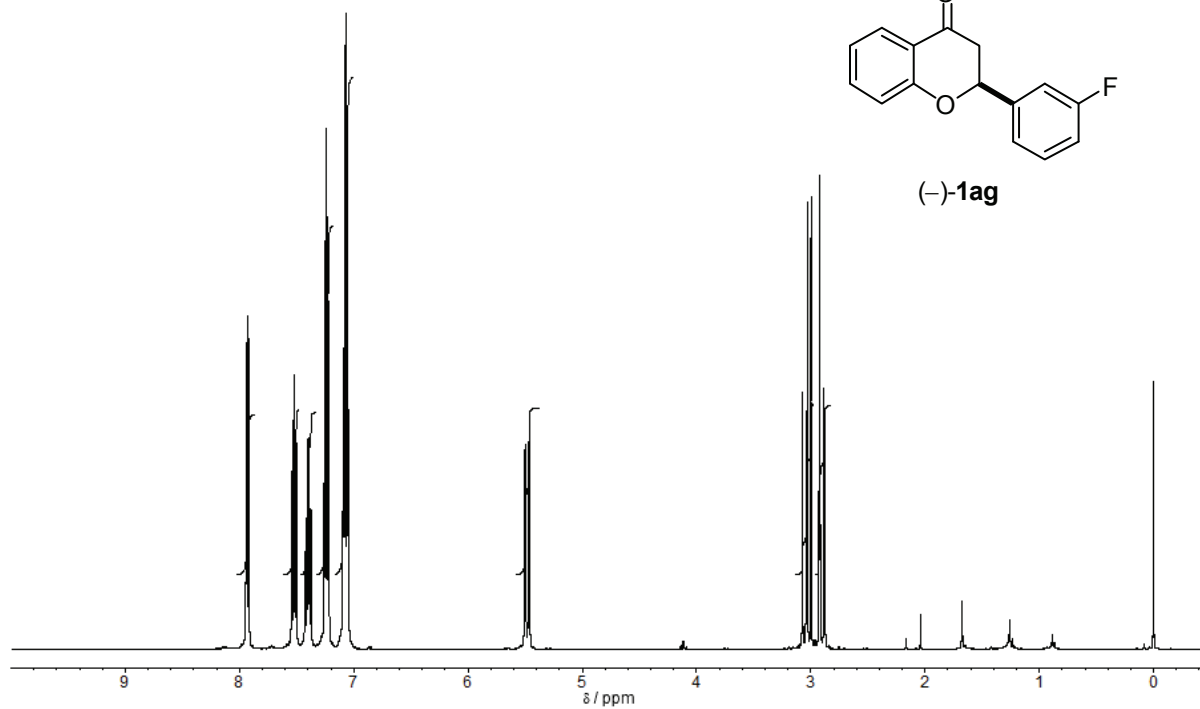
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



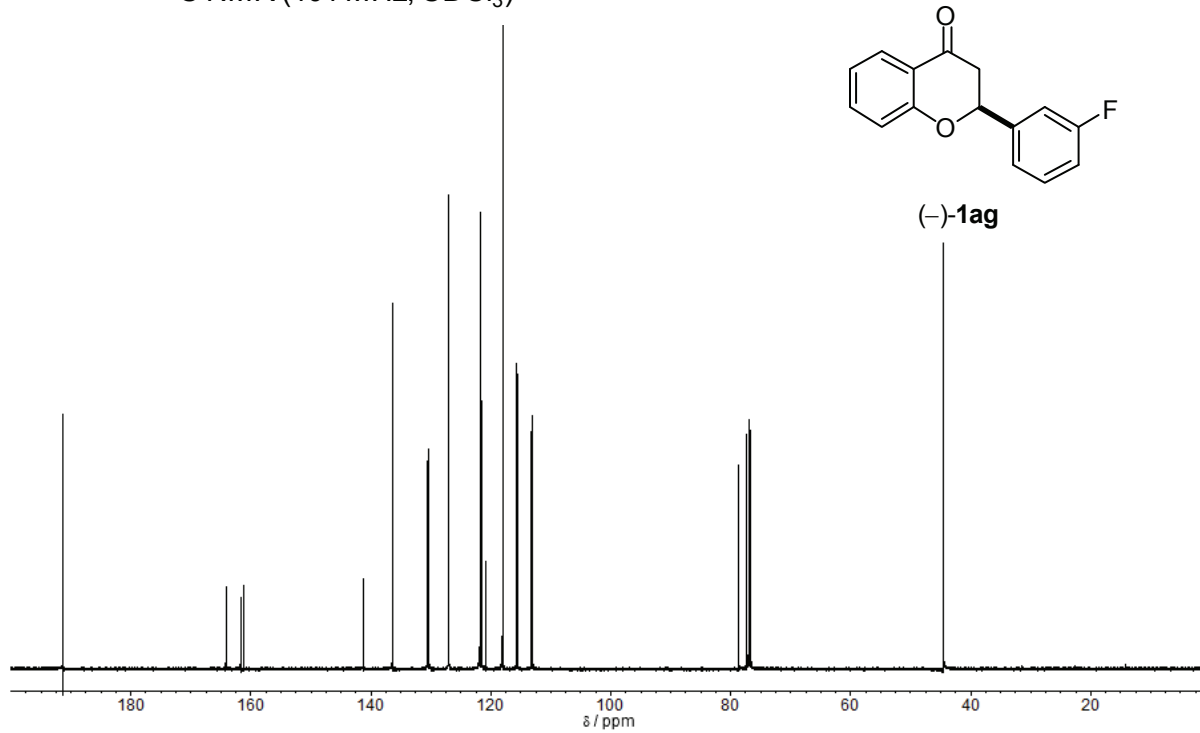
## HPLC



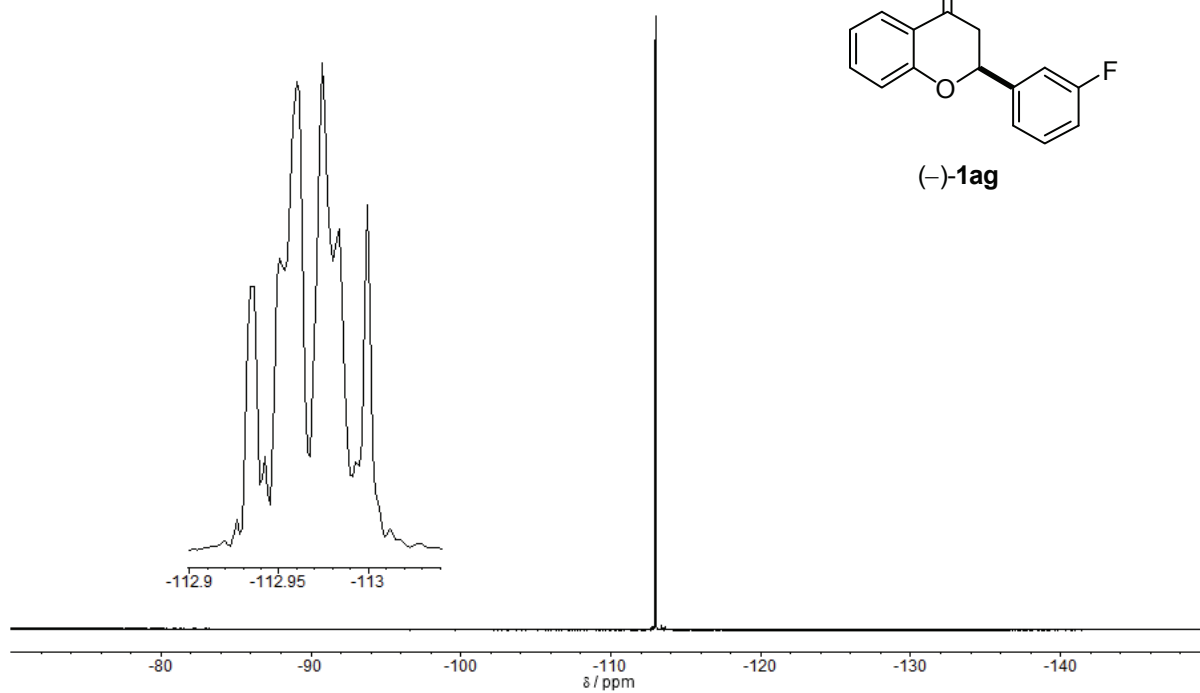
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



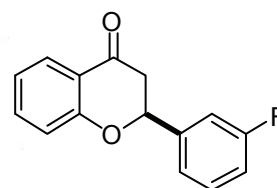
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

**(-)-1ag**

Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 0.5 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 13249

FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA    | HK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 7.667 | 2874571 |    |      | 99.5252 |      |
| 2     | 9.333 | 13714   | V  |      | 0.4748  |      |
| TOTAL |       | 2888284 |    |      | 100     |      |

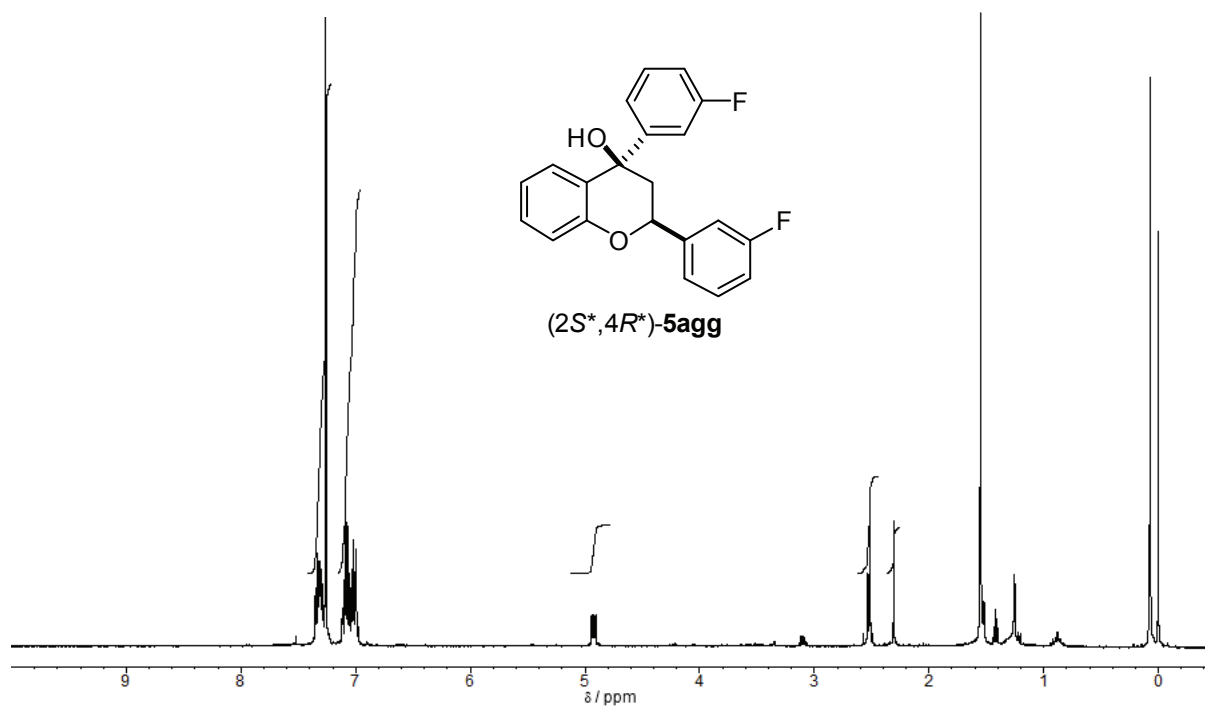
**(±)-1ag**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 13237

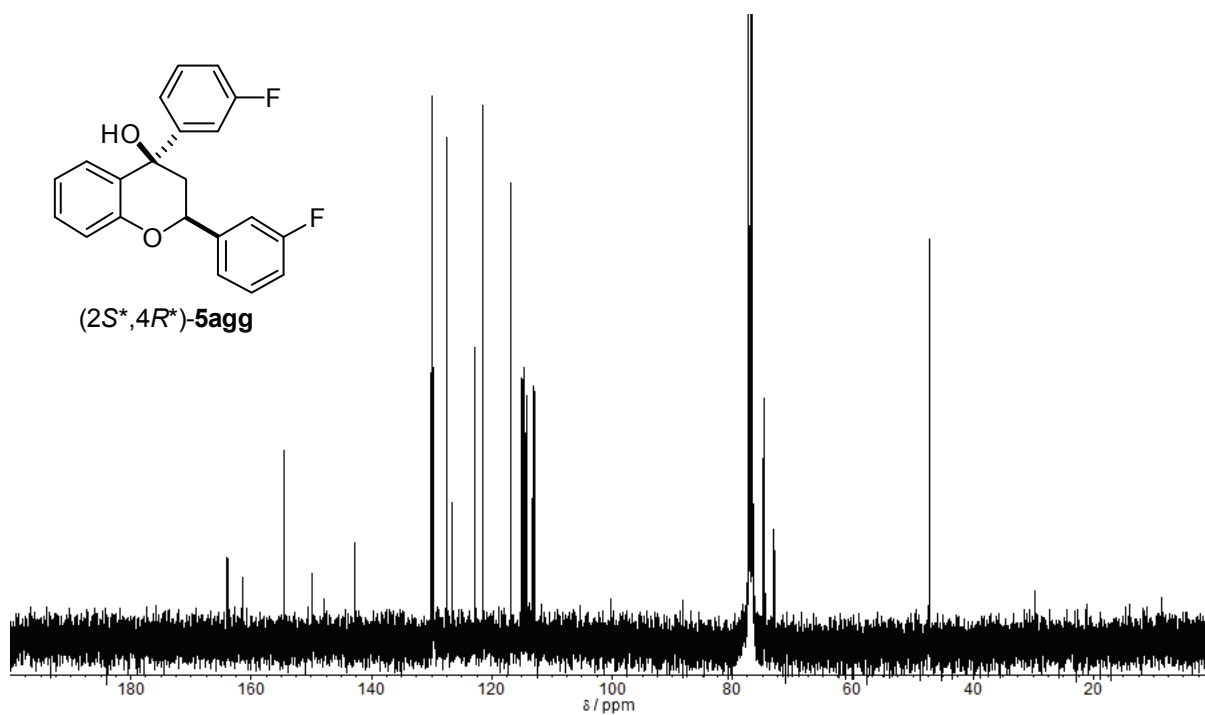
FILE 2  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA    | HK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 7.667 | 503295  |    |      | 49.9485 |      |
| 2     | 9.333 | 504333  | V  |      | 50.0515 |      |
| TOTAL |       | 1007628 |    |      | 100     |      |

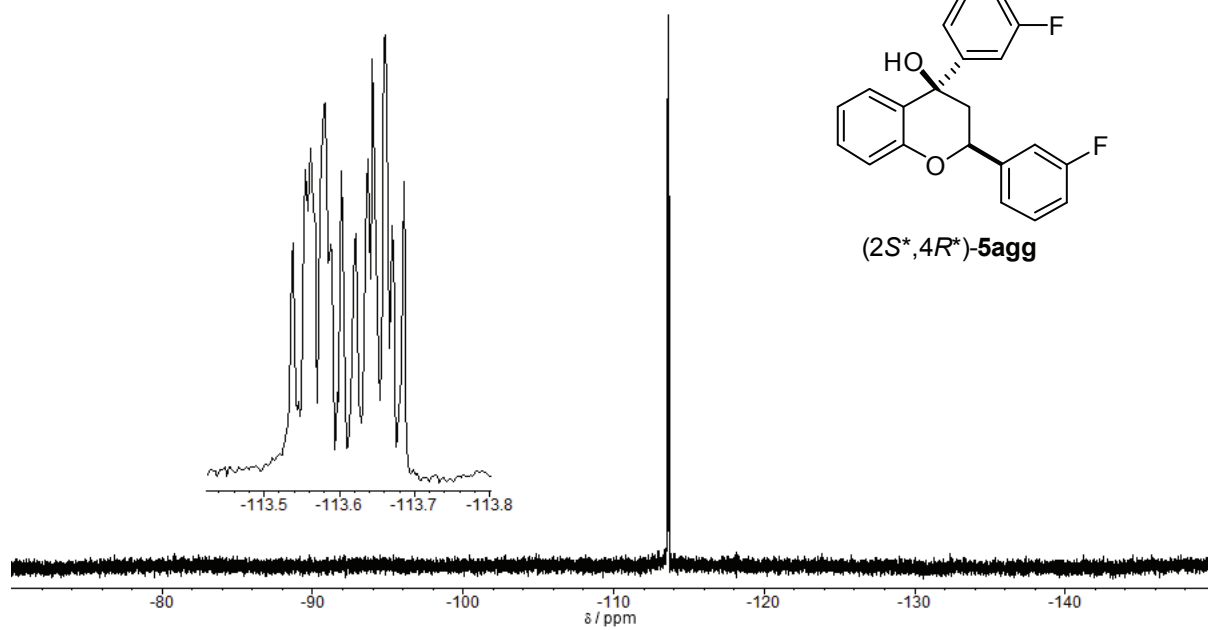
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



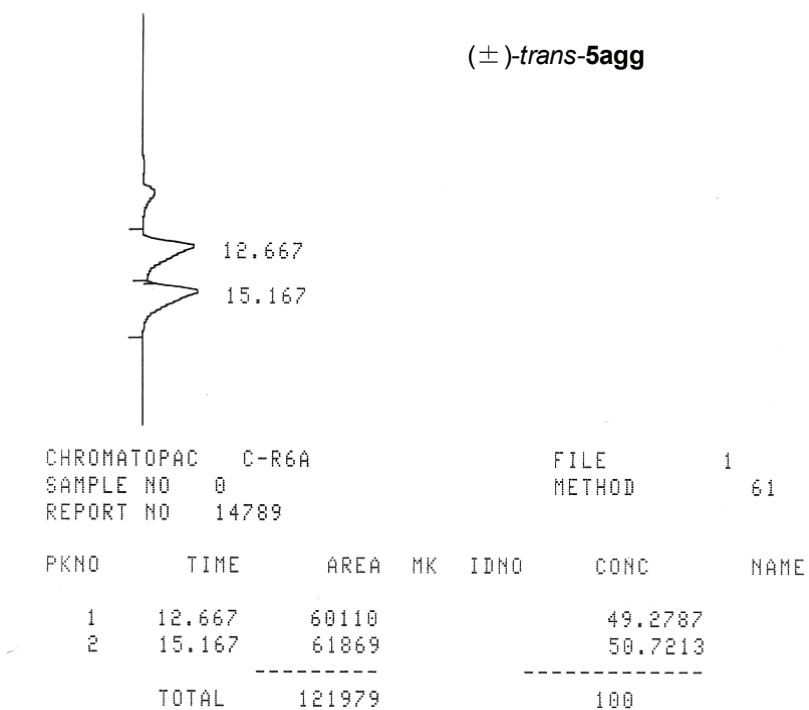
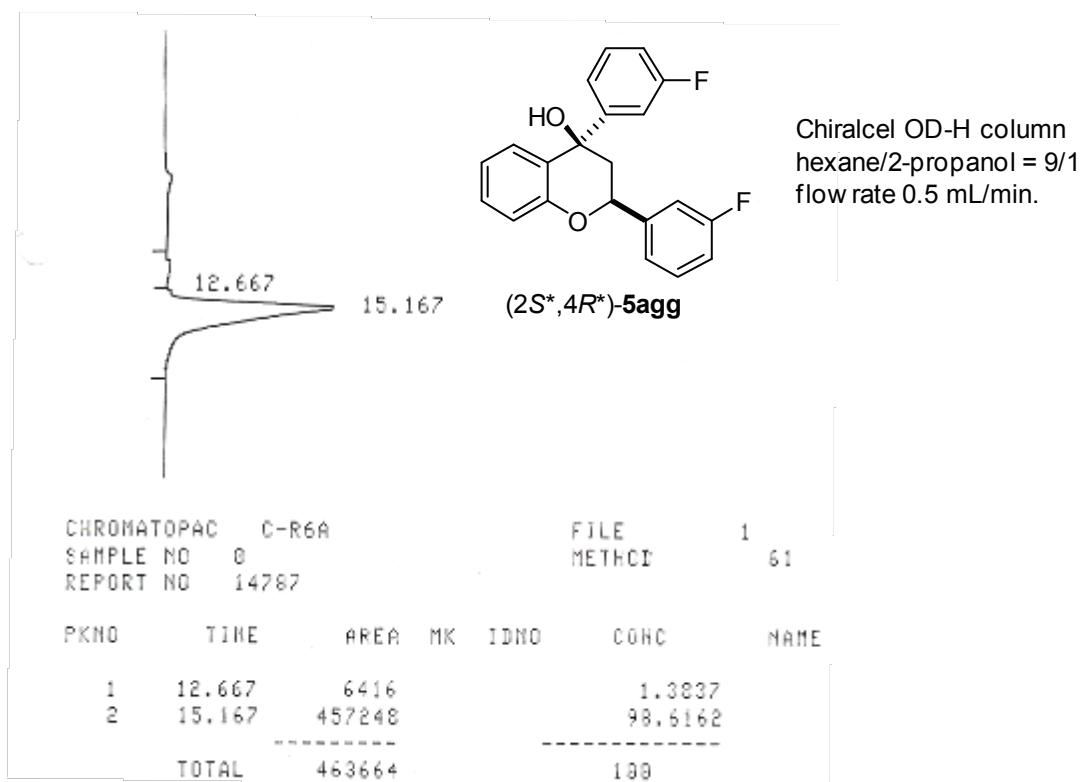
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



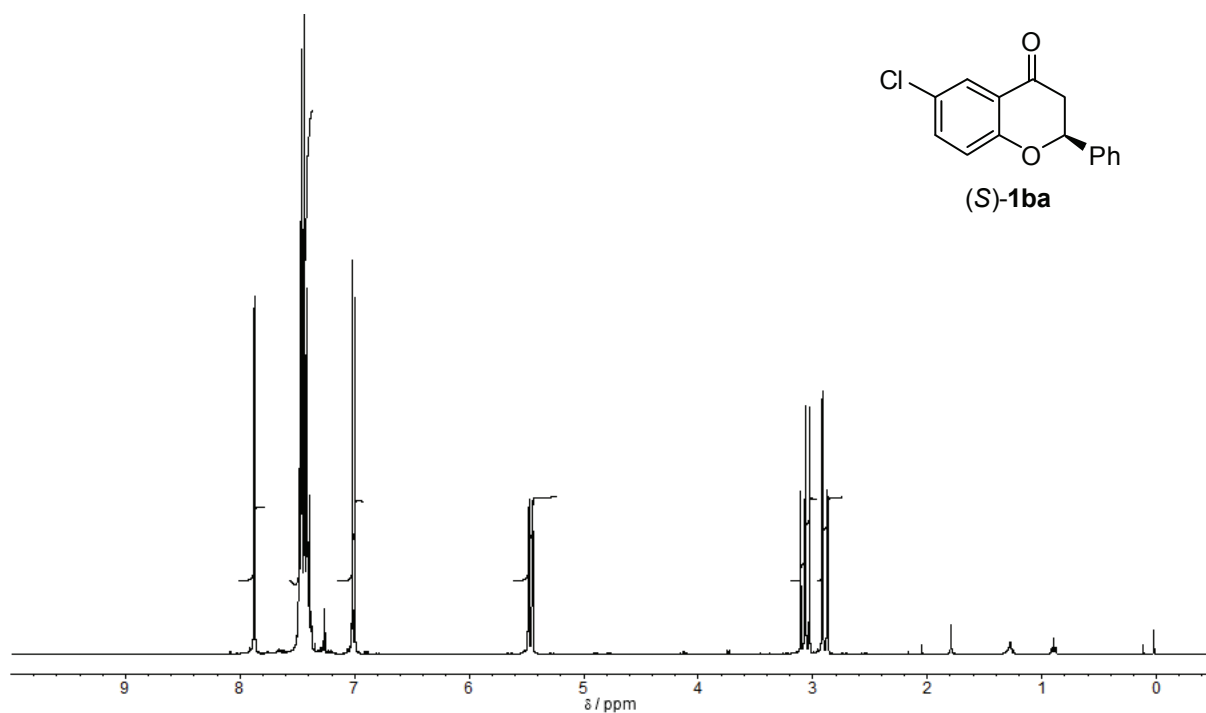
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



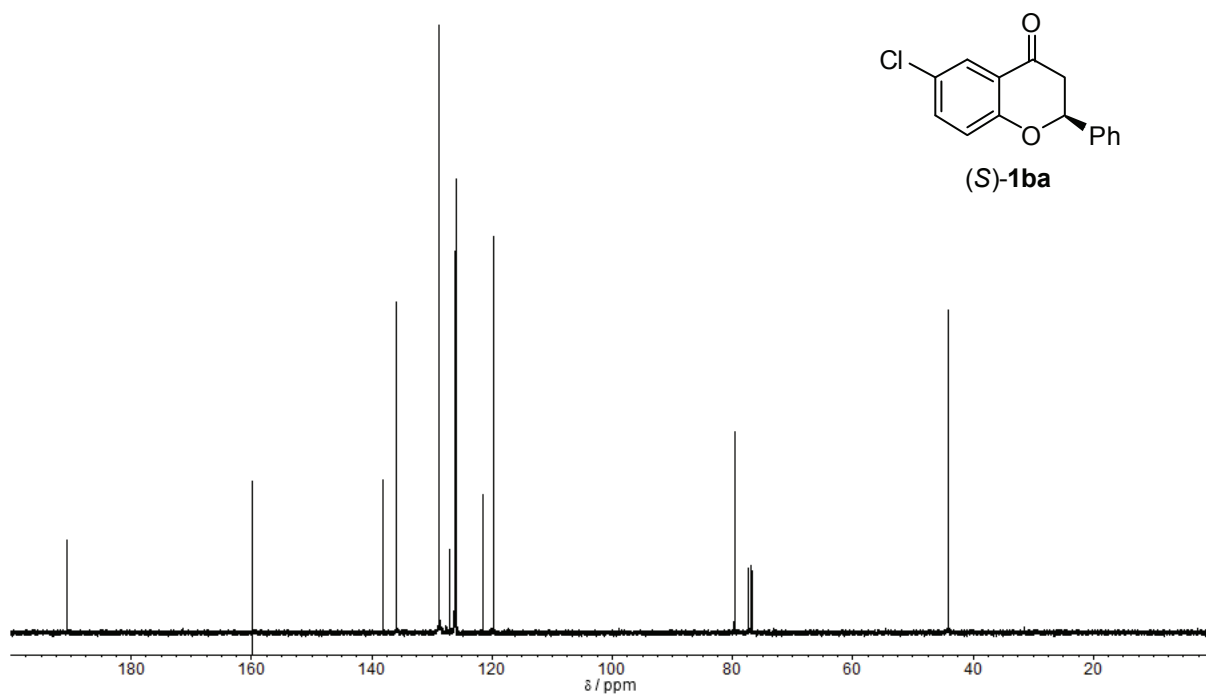
## HPLC



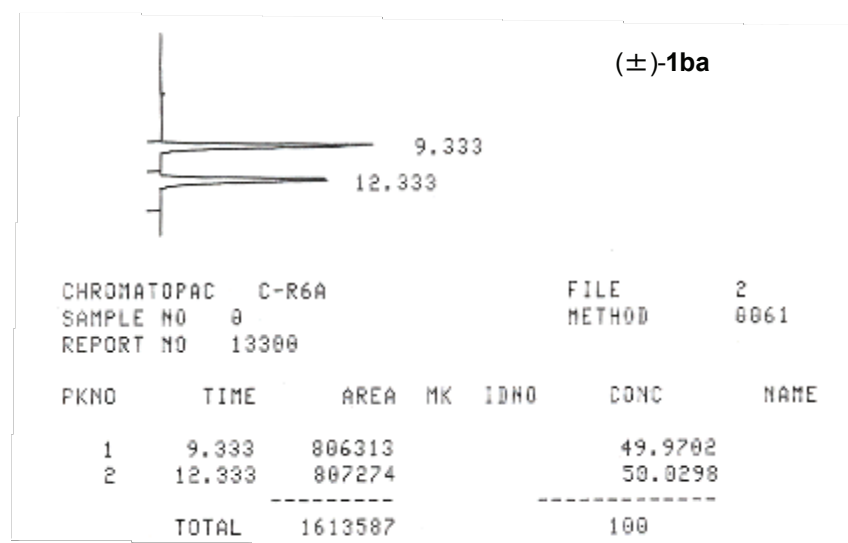
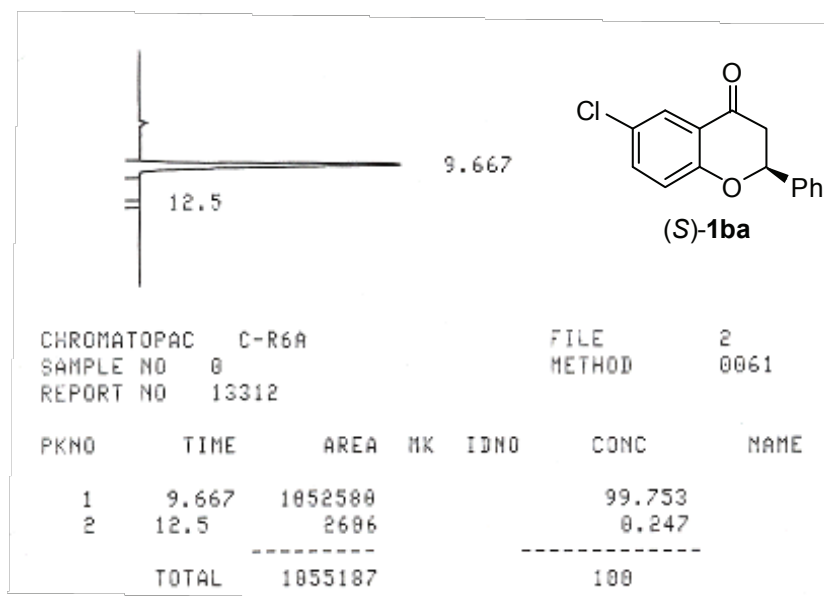
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



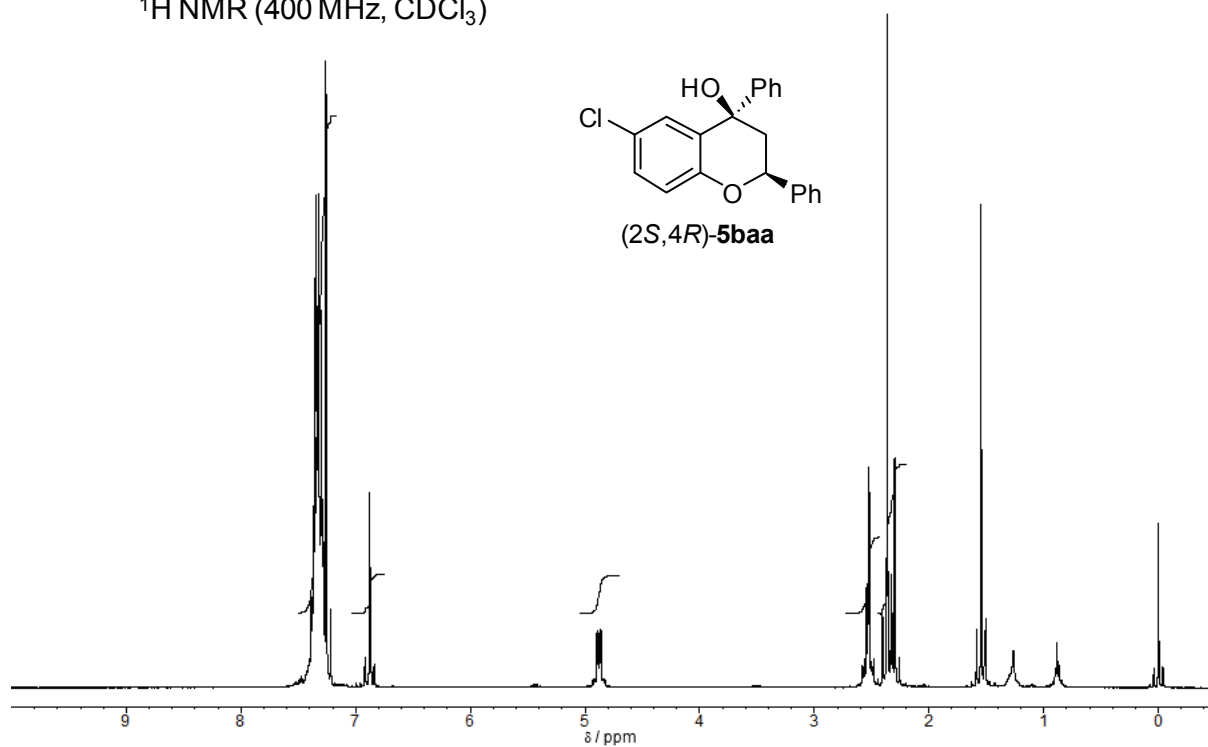
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



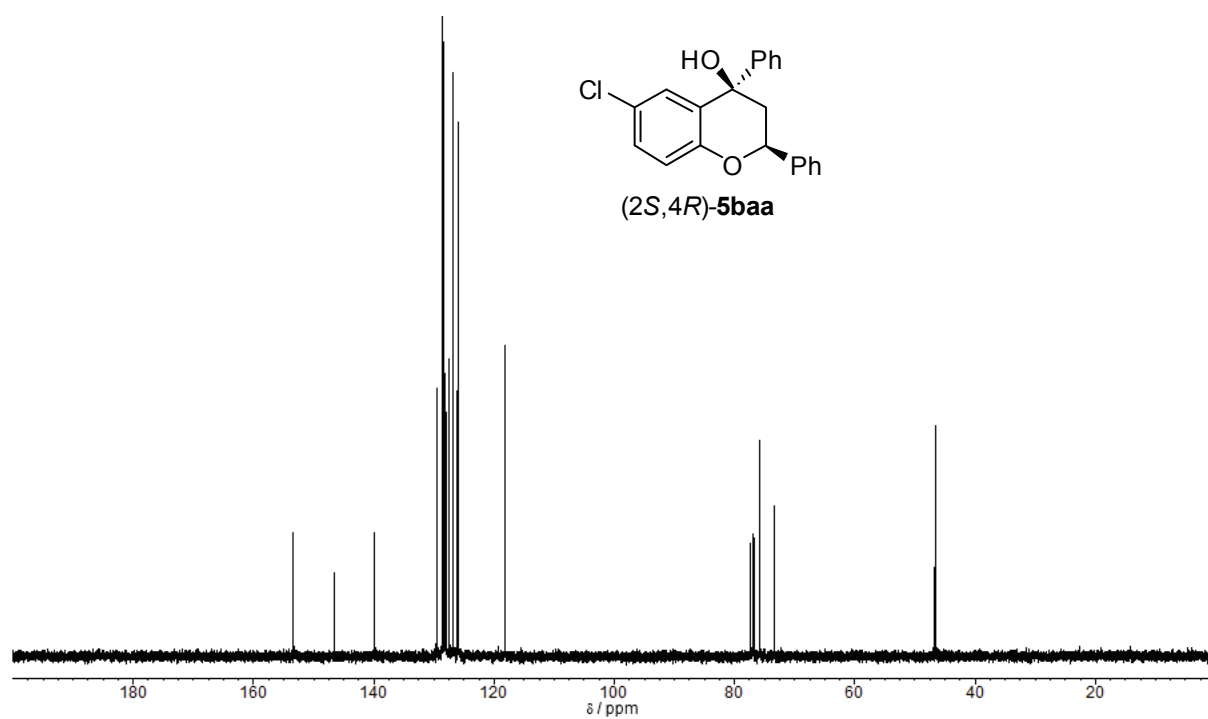
## HPLC



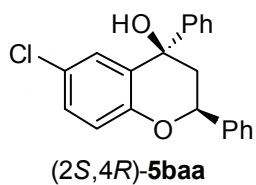
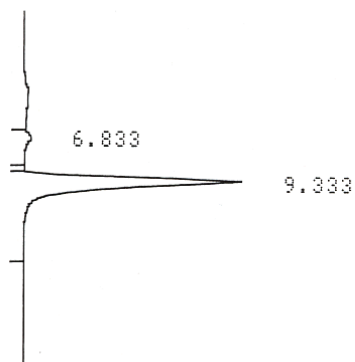
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

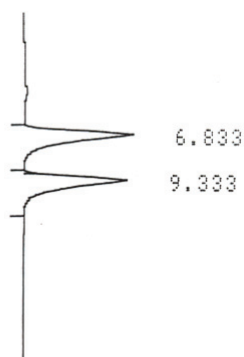


Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14721

FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 6.833 | 1979   |    |      | 1.1603  |      |
| 2     | 9.333 | 168556 |    |      | 98.8396 |      |
| TOTAL |       | 170535 |    |      | 100     |      |



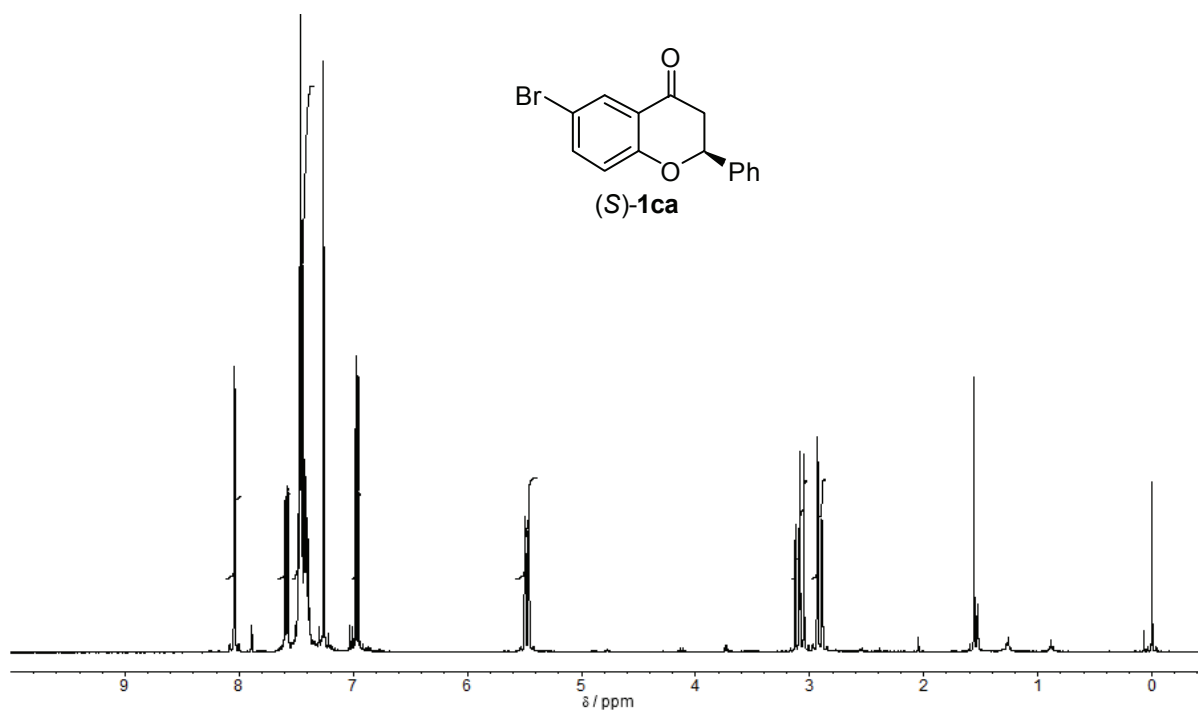
(±)-*trans*-**5baa**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14726

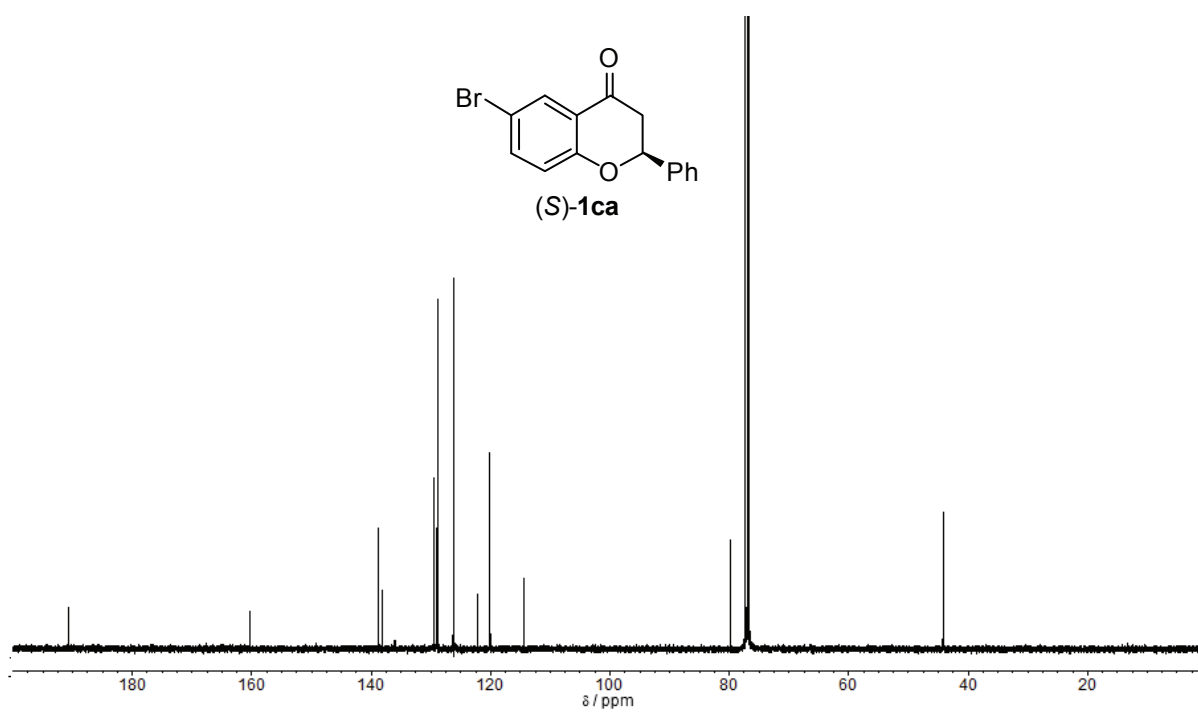
FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME  | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|-------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 6.833 | 178295 |    |      | 51.7348 |      |
| 2     | 9.333 | 166337 |    |      | 48.2652 |      |
| TOTAL |       | 344632 |    |      | 100     |      |

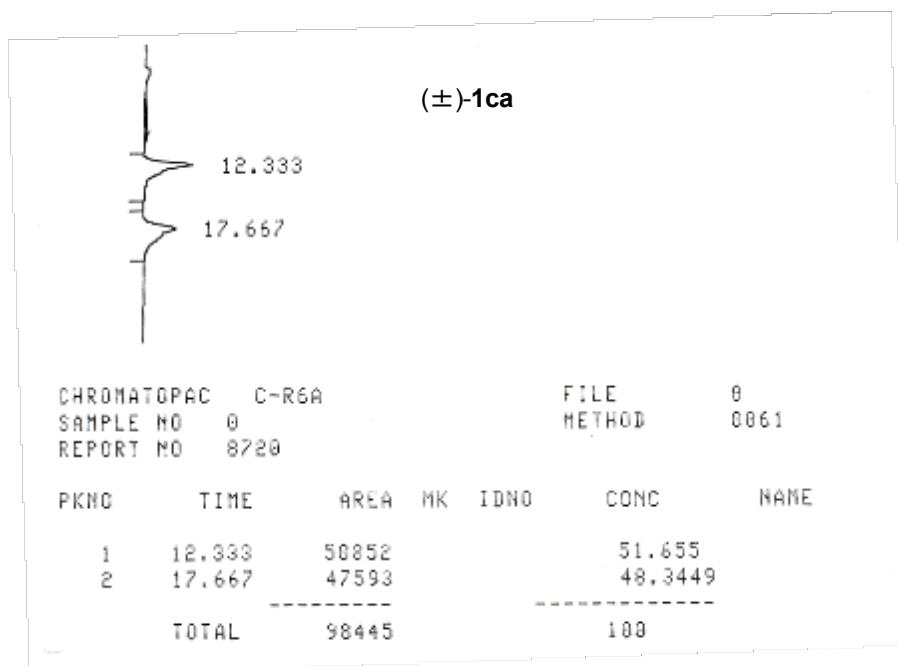
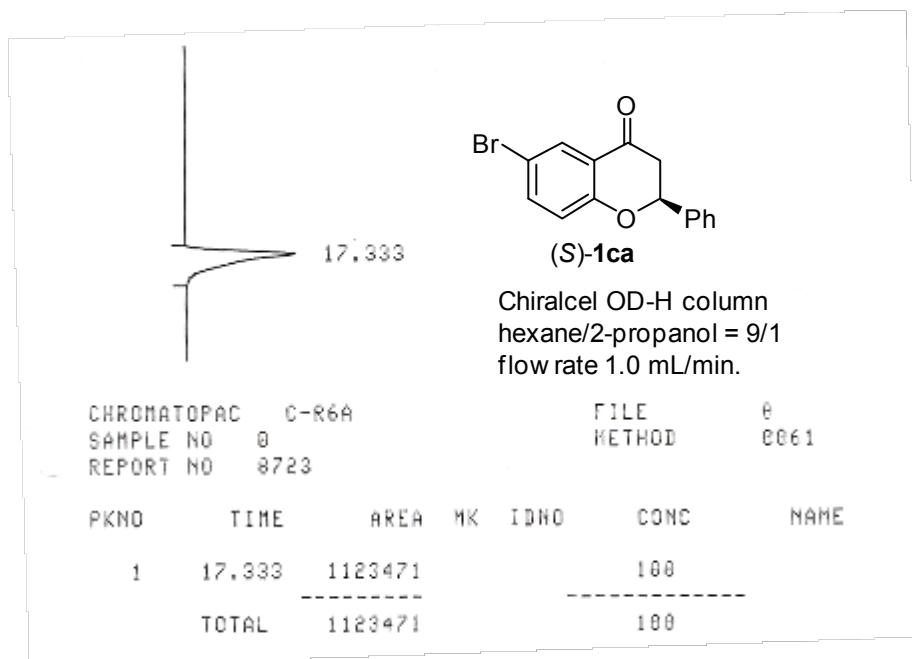
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



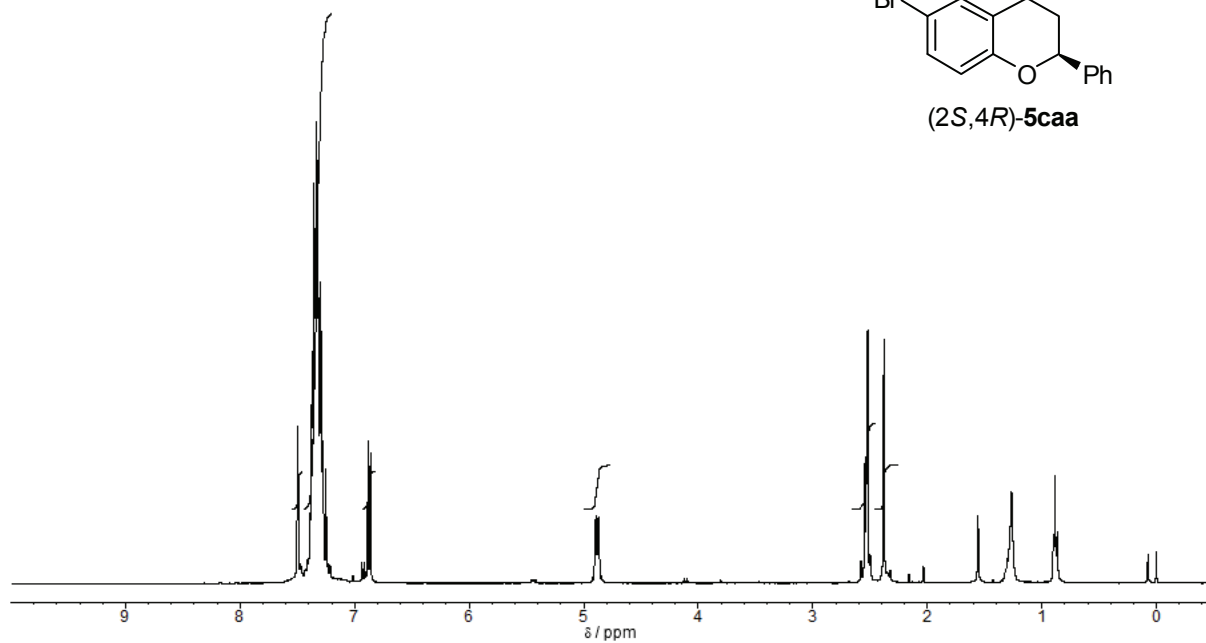
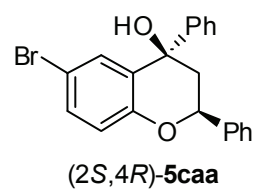
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



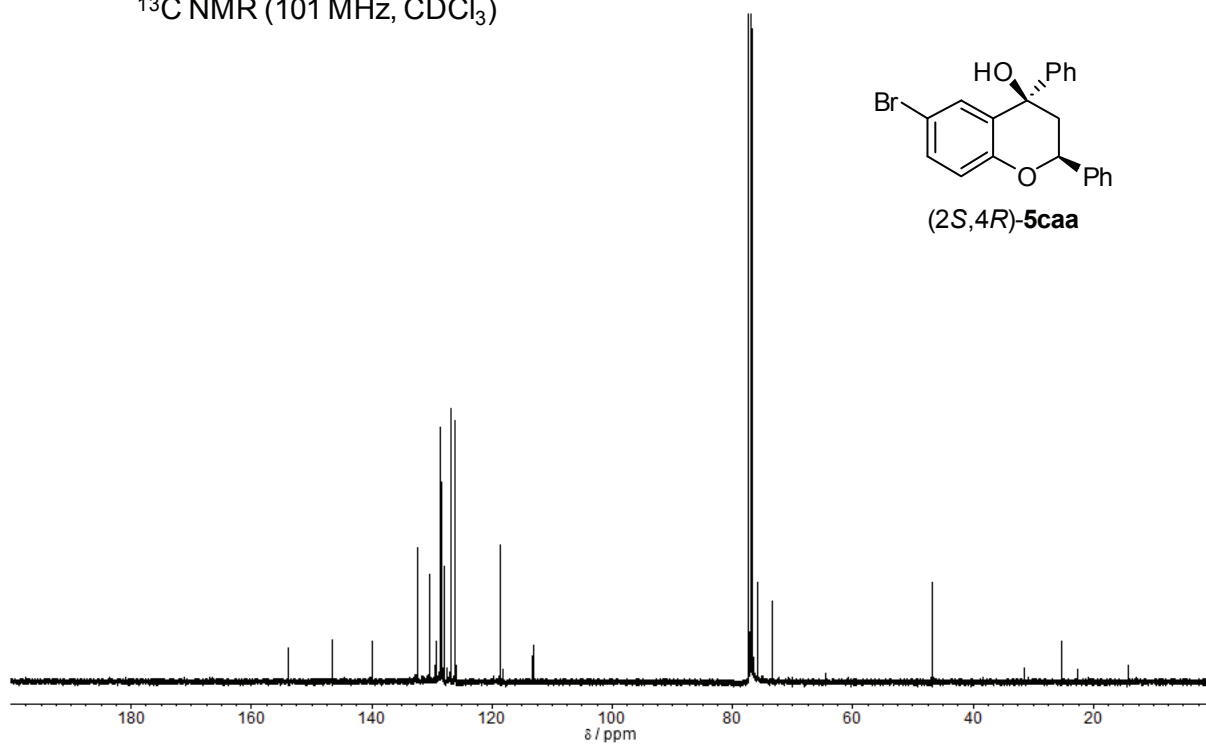
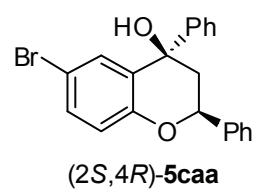
## HPLC



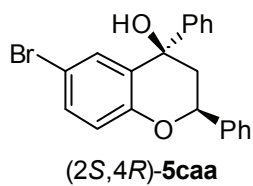
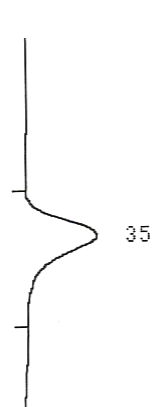
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

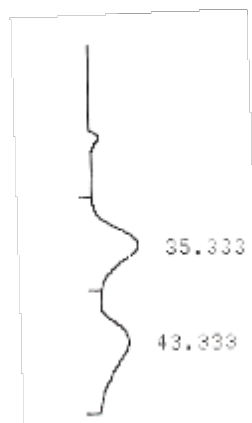


# HPLC



Chiralcel OJ-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 30/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

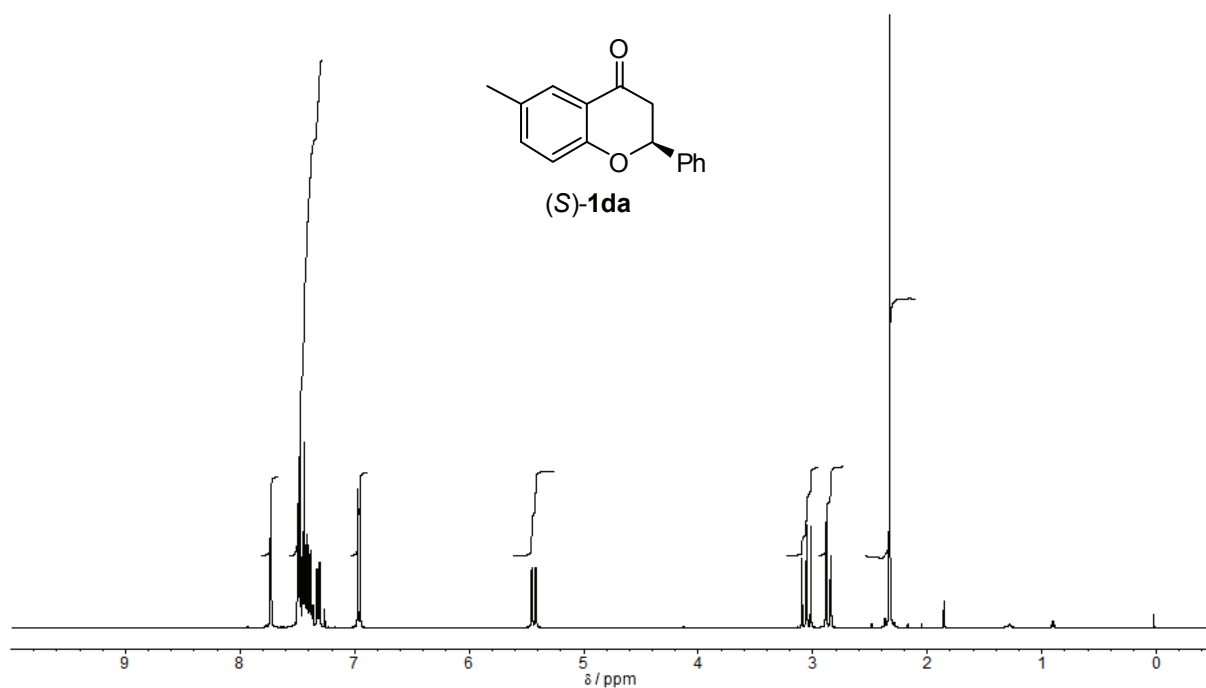
|             |       |        |      |      |       |      |
|-------------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC | C-R6A | FILE   | 0    |      |       |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0     | METHOD | 0061 |      |       |      |
| REPORT NO   | 8735  |        |      |      |       |      |
| PKNO        | TIME  | AREA   | HK   | IDNO | CONC  | NAME |
| 1           | 35    | 300968 |      |      | 100   |      |
|             |       | -----  |      |      | ----- |      |
|             | TOTAL | 300968 |      |      | 100   |      |



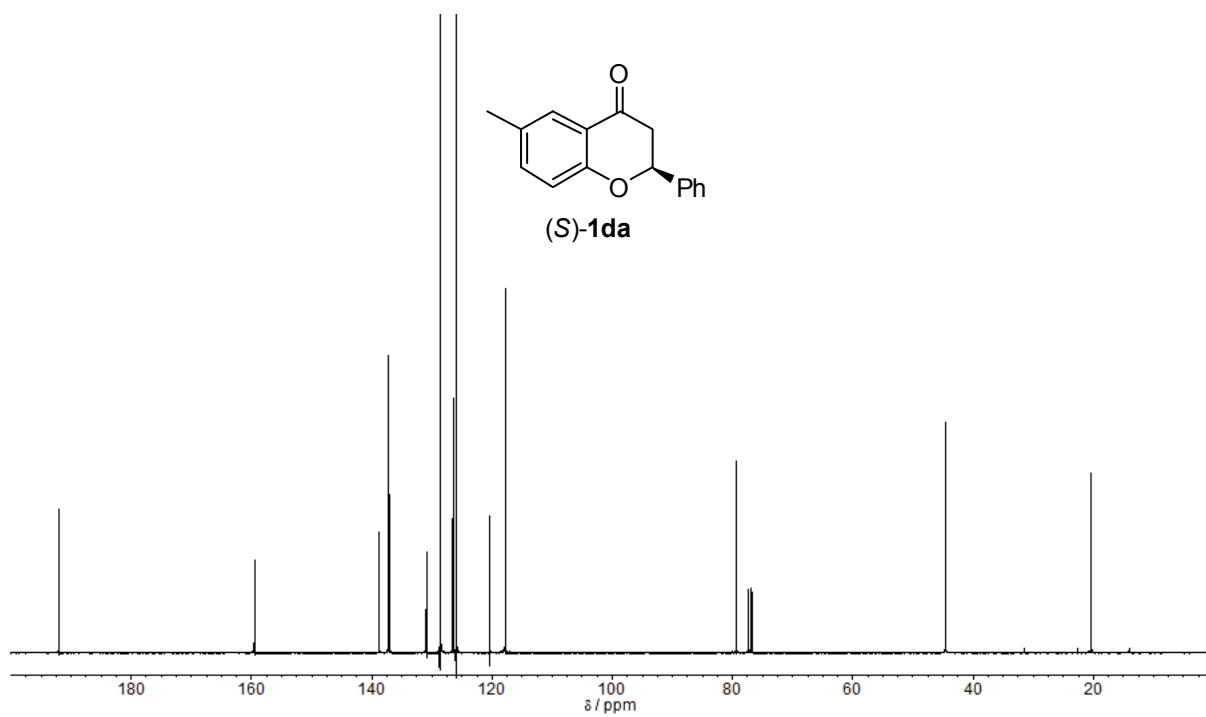
**(±)-trans-5caa**

|             |        |        |      |      |         |      |
|-------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC | C-R6A  | FILE   | 0    |      |         |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0      | METHOD | 0061 |      |         |      |
| REPORT NO   | 3729   |        |      |      |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA   | MK   | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 35.333 | 188682 |      |      | 50.8533 |      |
| 2           | 43.333 | 182310 | V    |      | 49.1412 |      |
|             |        | -----  |      |      | -----   |      |
|             | TOTAL  | 370993 |      |      | 100     |      |

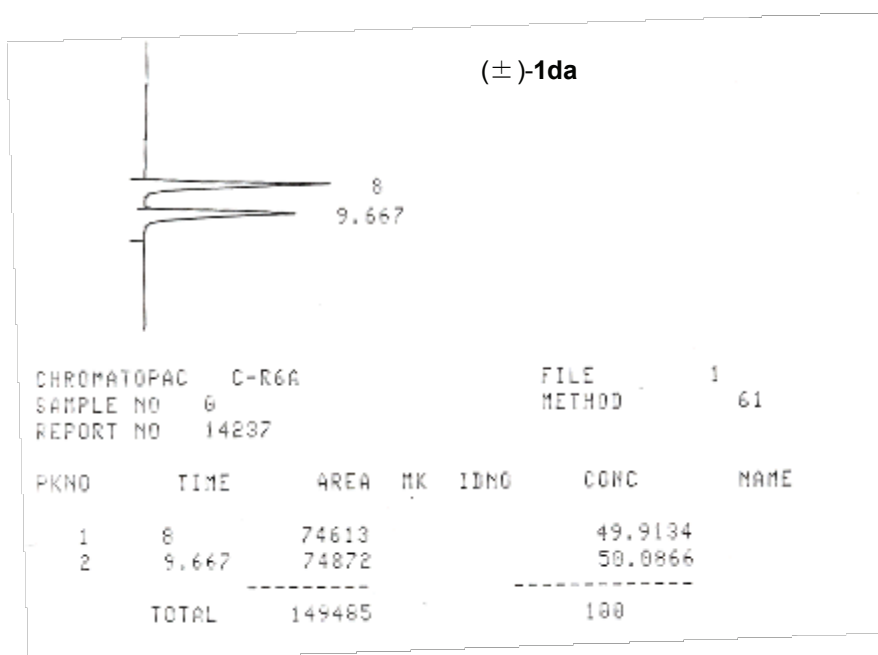
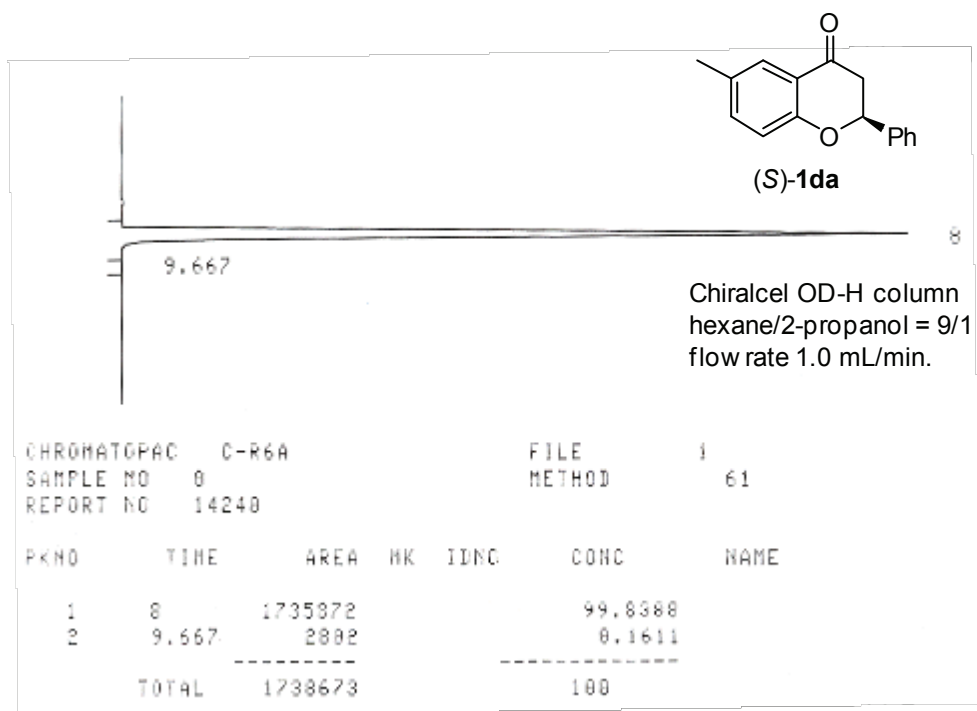
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



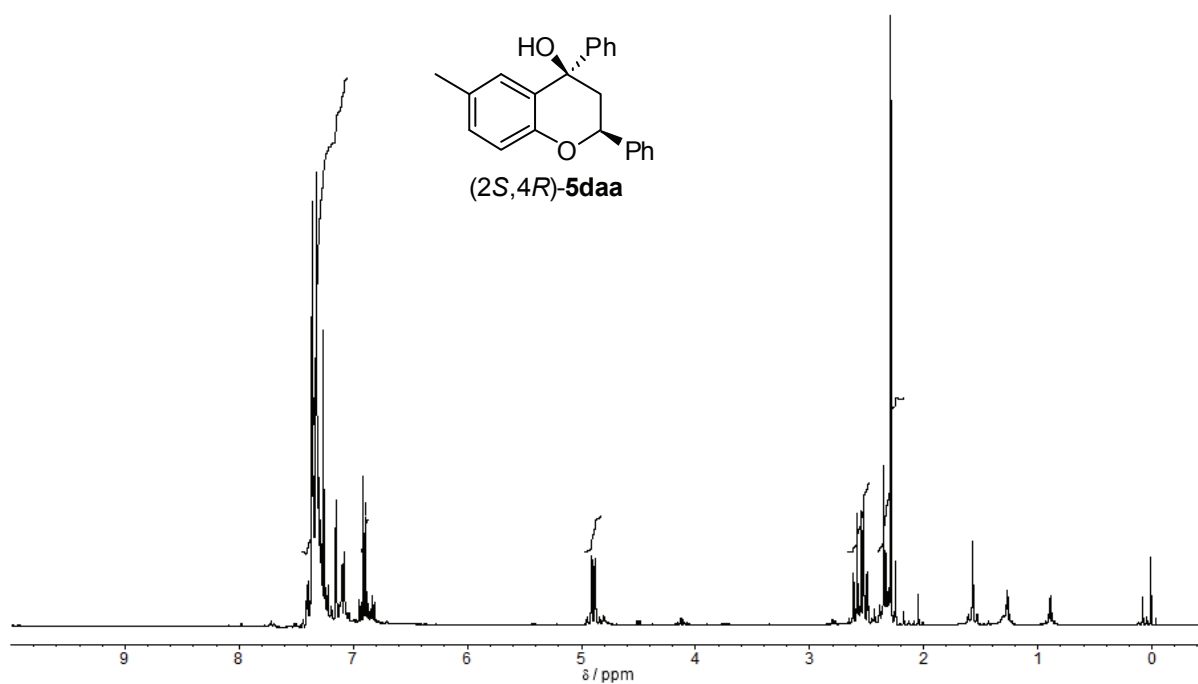
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



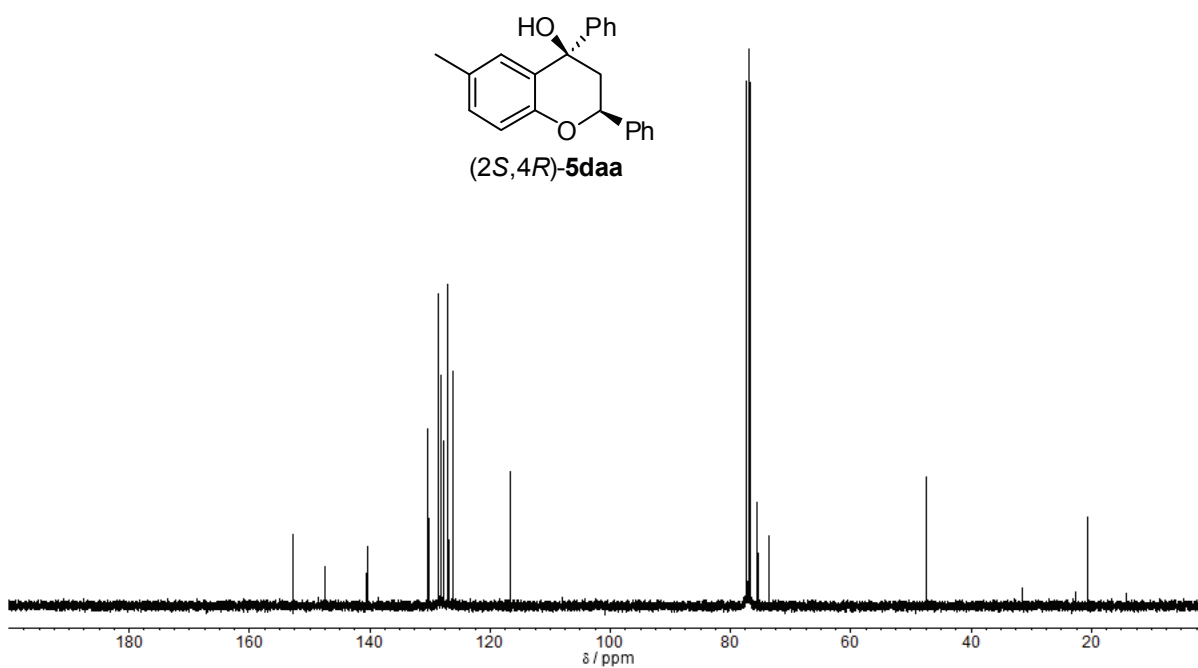
## HPLC



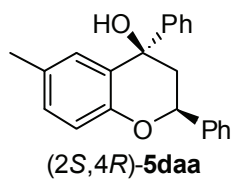
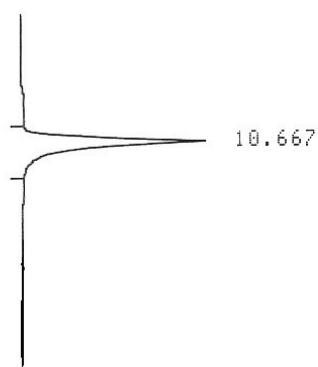
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



# HPLC

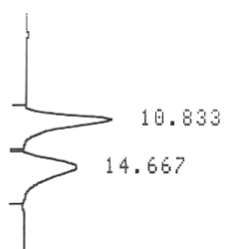


Chiralcel OJ-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8812

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|------|------|
| 1     | 10.667 | 1550271 |    |      | 100  |      |
| TOTAL |        | 1550271 |    |      | 100  |      |



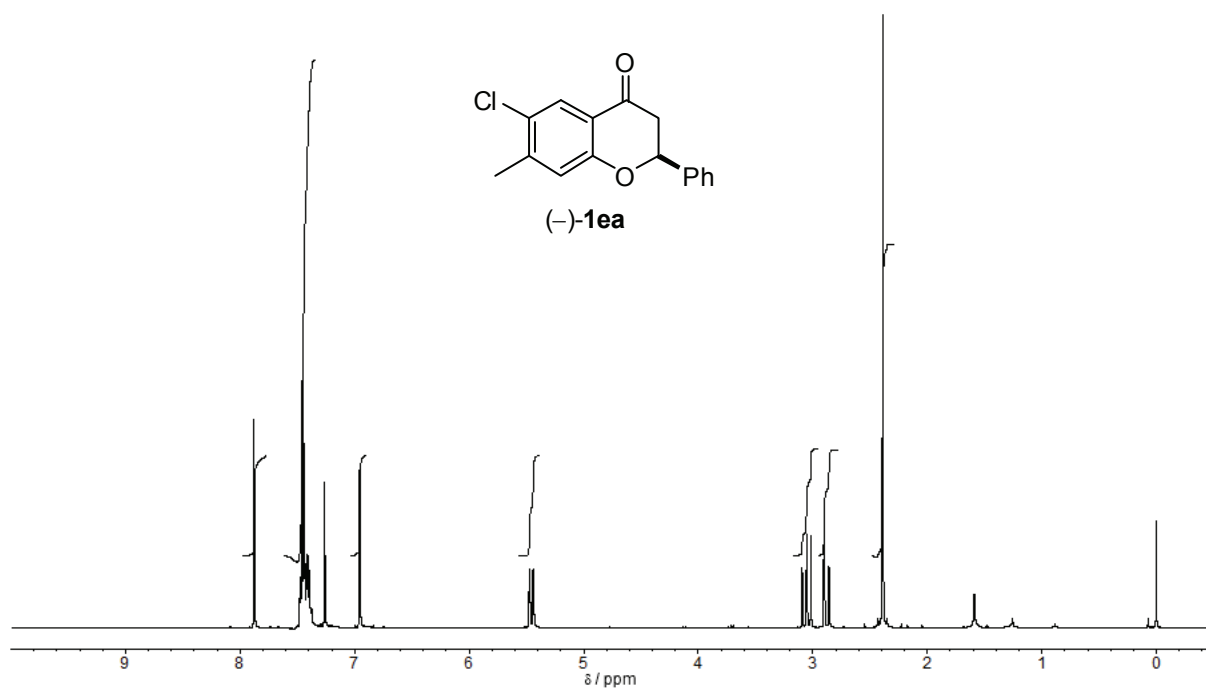
(±)-trans-5daa

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8804

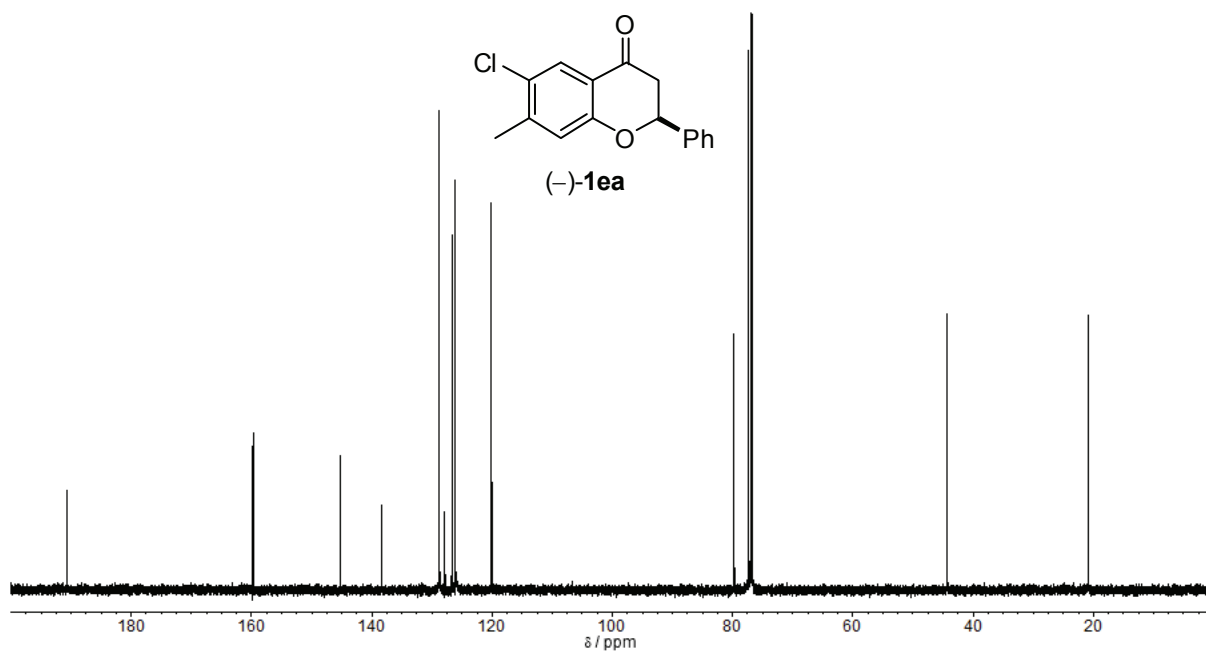
FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 10.833 | 120498 |    |      | 50.9918 |      |
| 2     | 14.667 | 115810 |    |      | 49.0082 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 236308 |    |      | 100     |      |

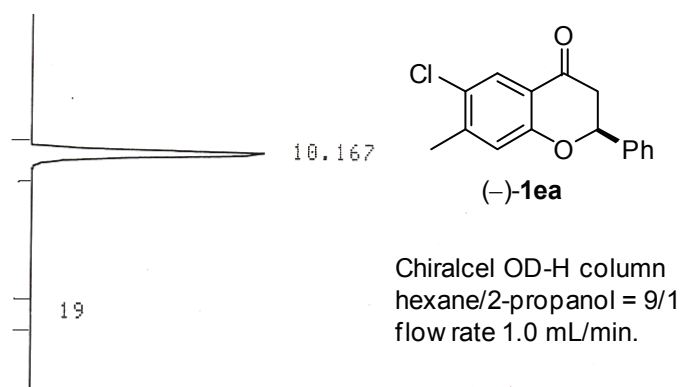
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



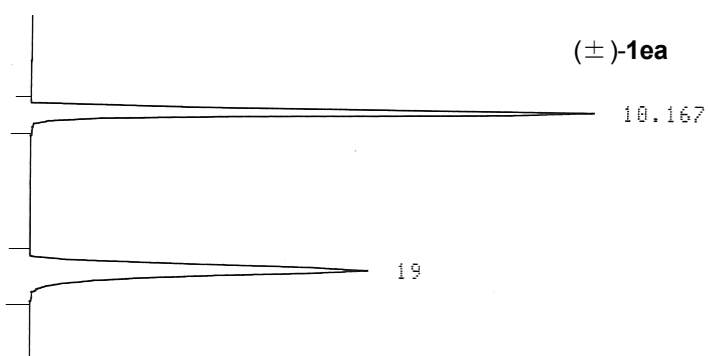
## HPLC



CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14213

FILE 1  
METHOD 41

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 10.167 | 1049037 |    |      | 99.8547 |      |
| 2     | 19     | 1526    |    |      | 0.1453  |      |
| TOTAL |        | 1050564 |    |      | 100     |      |

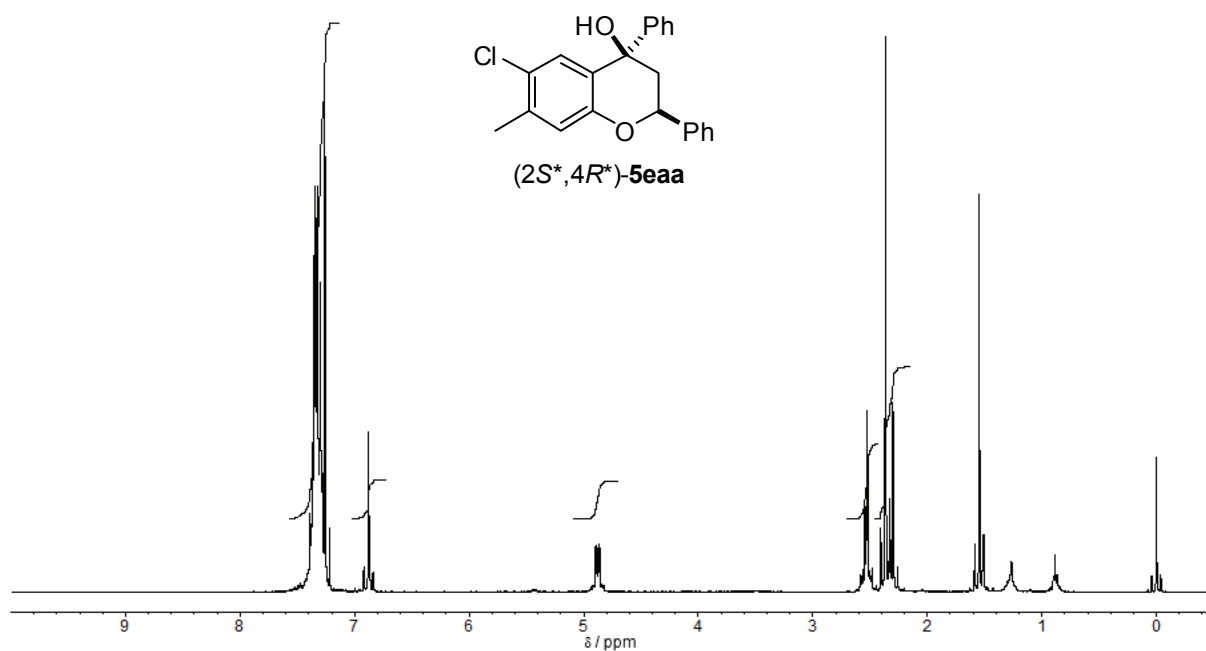


CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14209

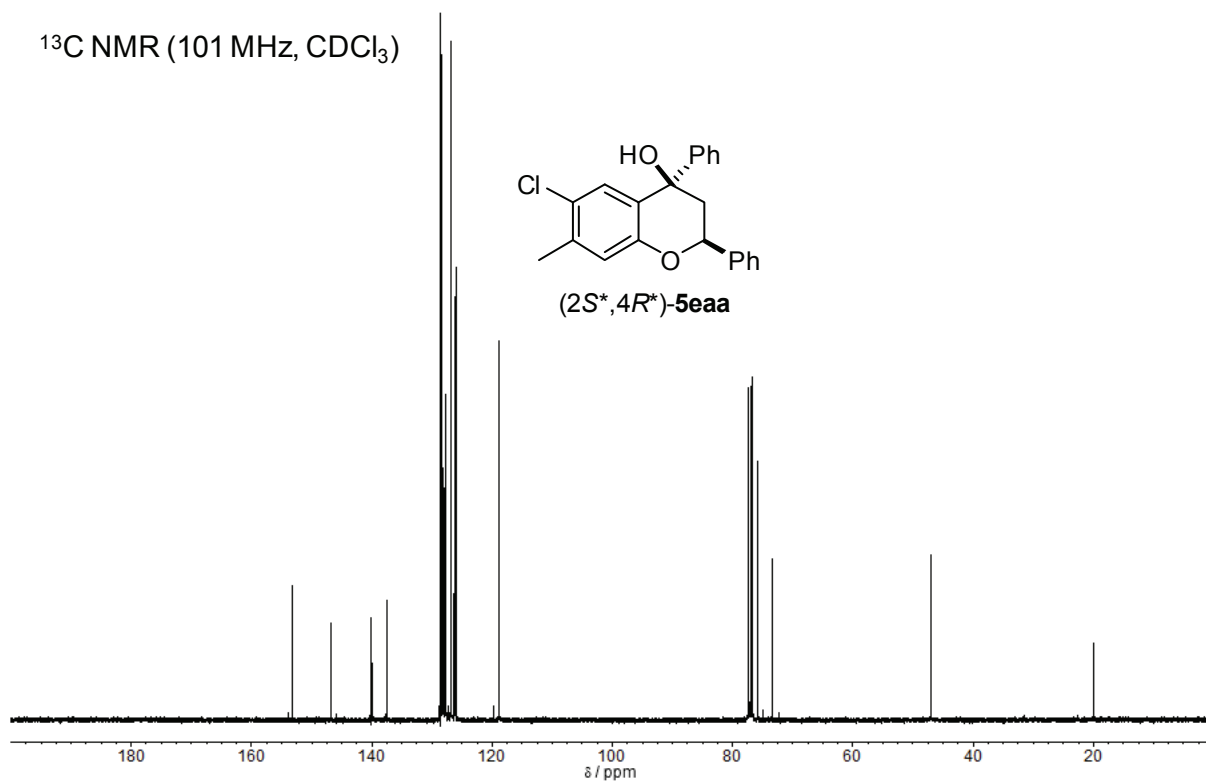
FILE 1  
METHOD 41

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 10.167 | 1225875 |    |      | 49.9944 |      |
| 2     | 19     | 1226148 |    |      | 50.0056 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 2452022 |    |      | 100     |      |

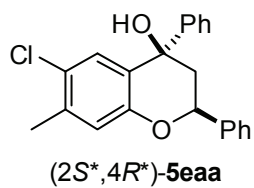
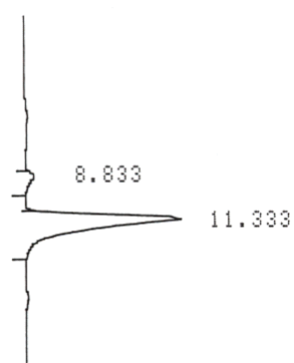
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

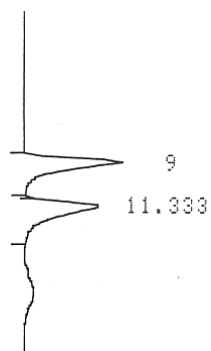


## HPLC



Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

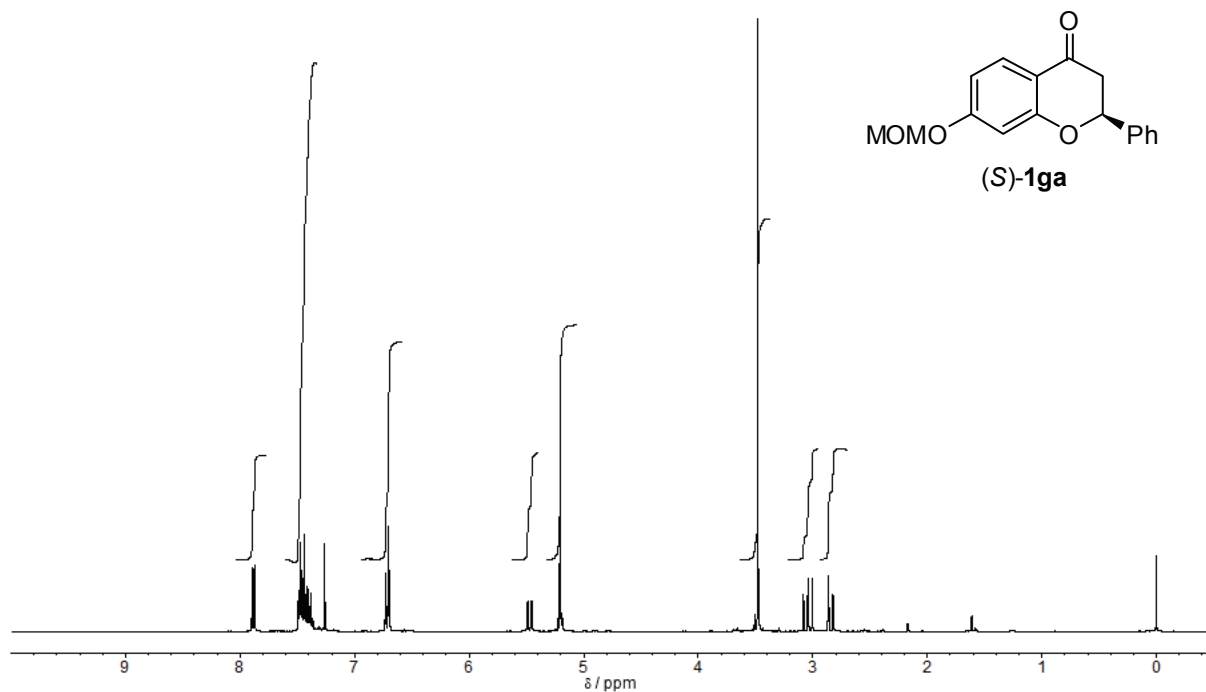
|             |        |        |    |      |         |      |
|-------------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC | C-R6A  | FILE   | 1  |      |         |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0      | METHOD | 61 |      |         |      |
| REPORT NO   | 14735  |        |    |      |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 8.833  | 4666   |    |      | 2.8909  |      |
| 2           | 11.333 | 156746 |    |      | 97.1091 |      |
|             |        | -----  |    |      | -----   |      |
|             | TOTAL  | 161412 |    |      | 100     |      |



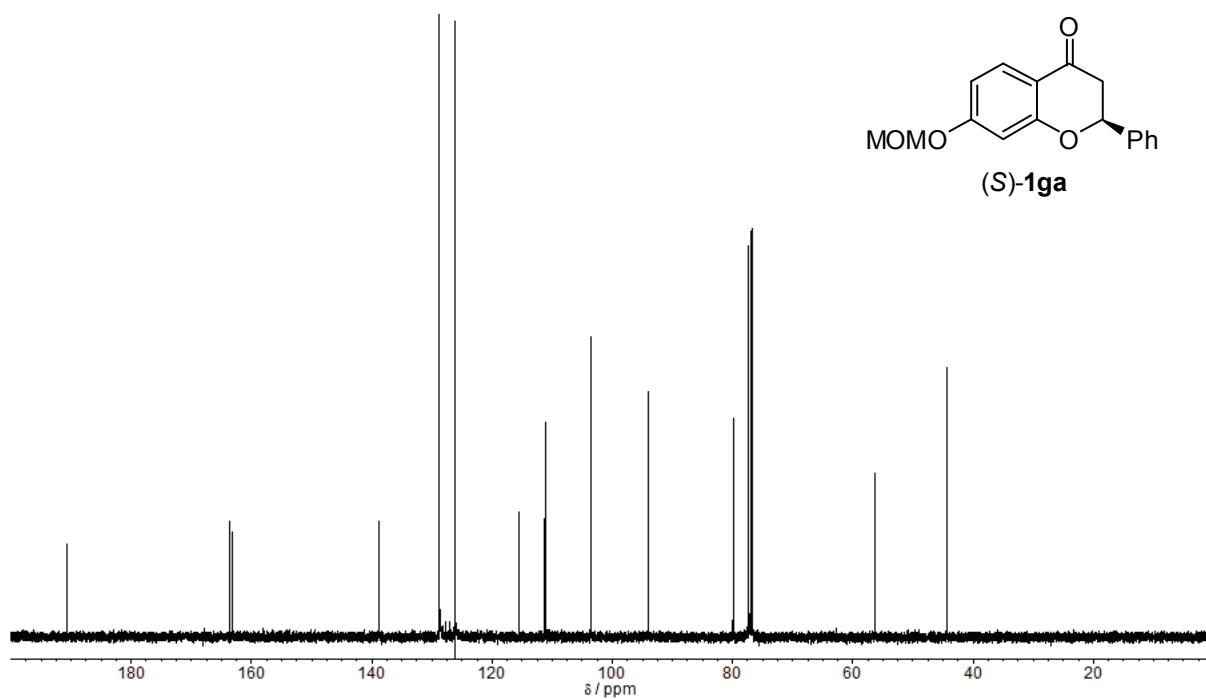
(±)-trans-5eaa

|             |        |        |      |      |         |      |
|-------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC |        | C-R6A  | FILE |      | 1       |      |
| SAMPLE NO   | 0      | METHOD |      | 61   |         |      |
| REPORT NO   | 14737  |        |      |      |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA   | MK   | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 9      | 315433 |      |      | 50.9022 |      |
| 2           | 11.333 | 304251 |      |      | 49.0978 |      |
|             |        | -----  |      |      | -----   |      |
|             | TOTAL  | 619684 |      |      | 100     |      |

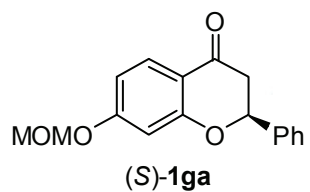
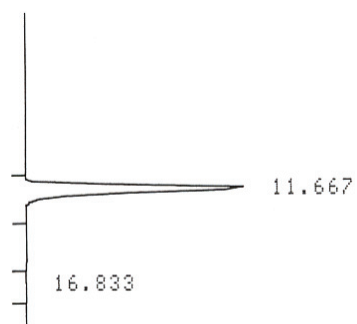
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

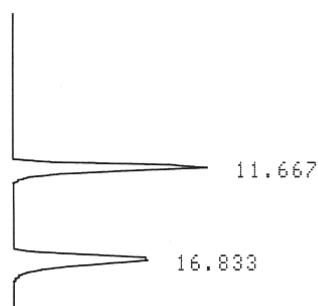


Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14228

FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 11.667 | 558565 |    |      | 99.6874 |      |
| 2     | 16.833 | 1752   |    |      | 0.3126  |      |
| TOTAL |        | 560316 |    |      | 100     |      |



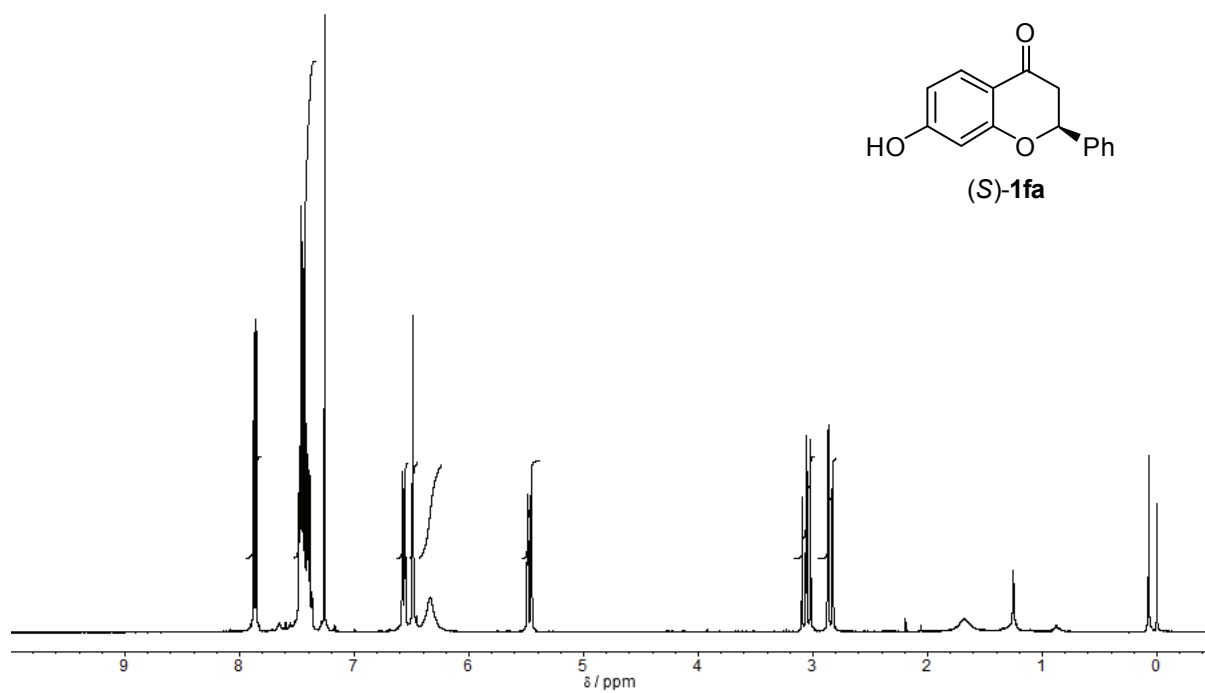
**(±)-1ga**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14188

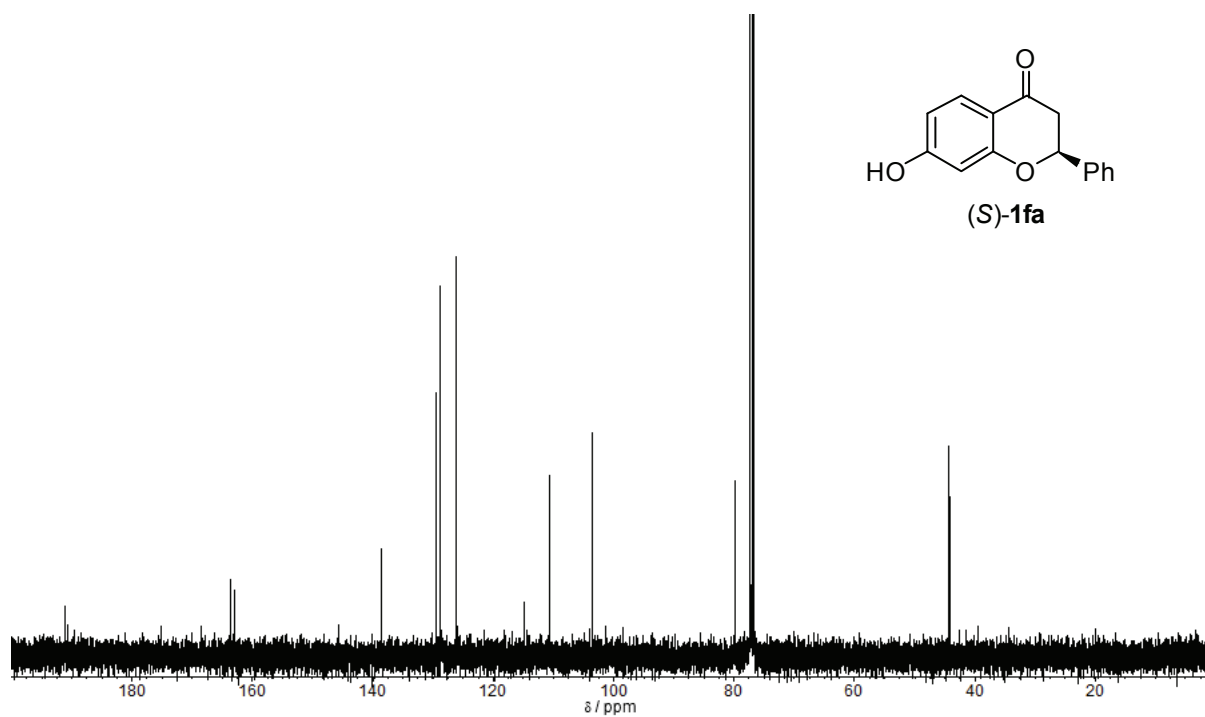
FILE 1  
METHOD 41

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 11.667 | 468472 |    |      | 49.9755 |      |
| 2     | 16.833 | 468930 | V  |      | 50.0245 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 937402 |    |      | 100     |      |

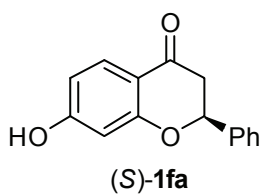
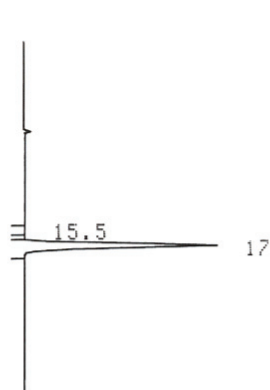
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

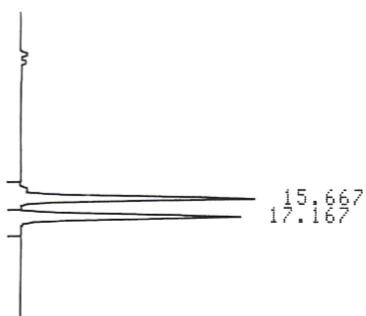


Chiralcel AD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8801

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 15.5 | 2416   |    |      | 0.5483  |      |
| 2     | 17   | 438238 |    |      | 99.4516 |      |
| TOTAL |      | 440654 |    |      | 100     |      |



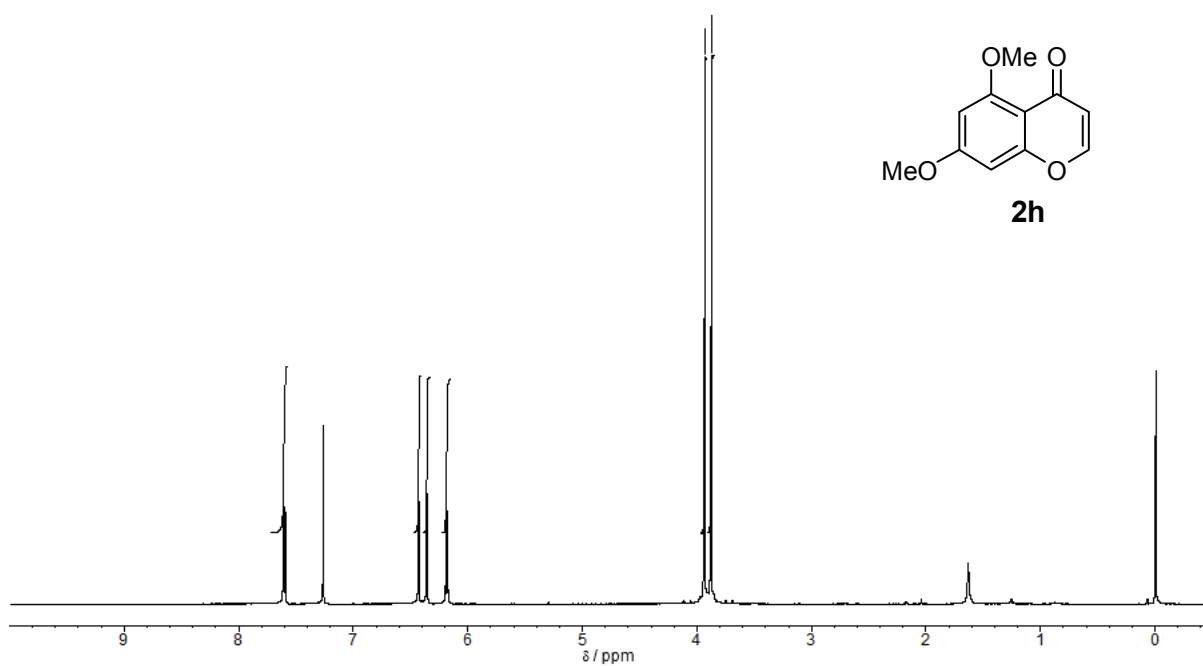
**(±)-1fa**

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8781

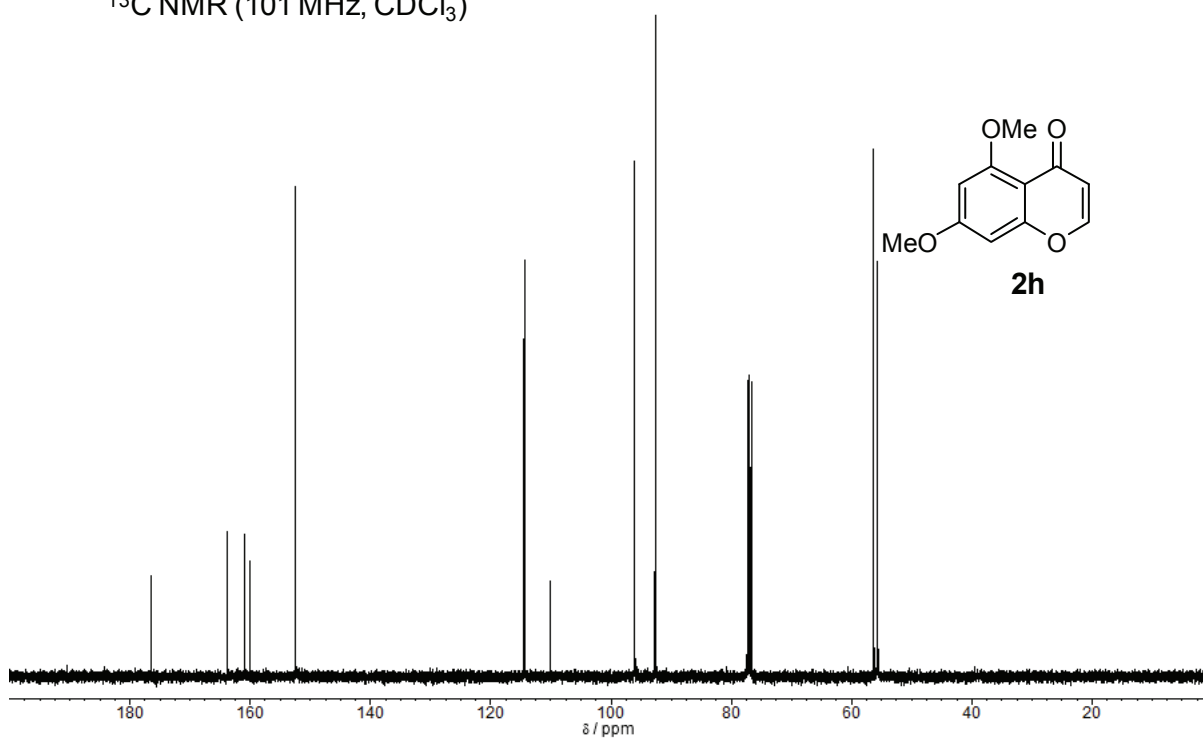
FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|---------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 15.667 | 535832  |    |      | 50.9536 |      |
| 2     | 17.167 | 515776  | V  |      | 49.0464 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 1051608 |    |      | 100     |      |

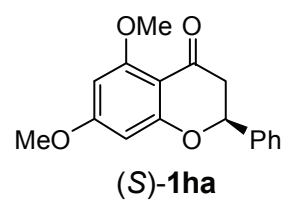
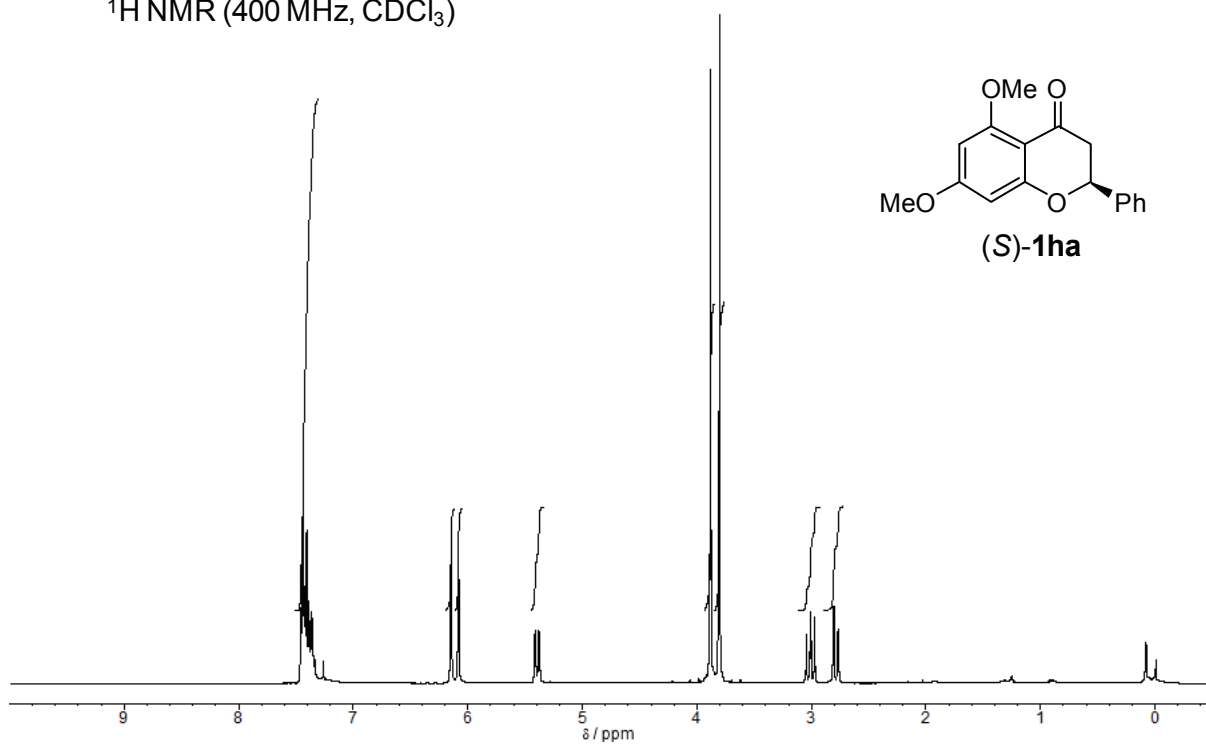
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



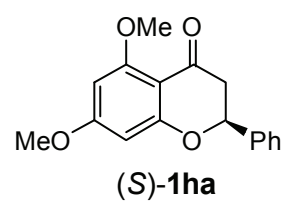
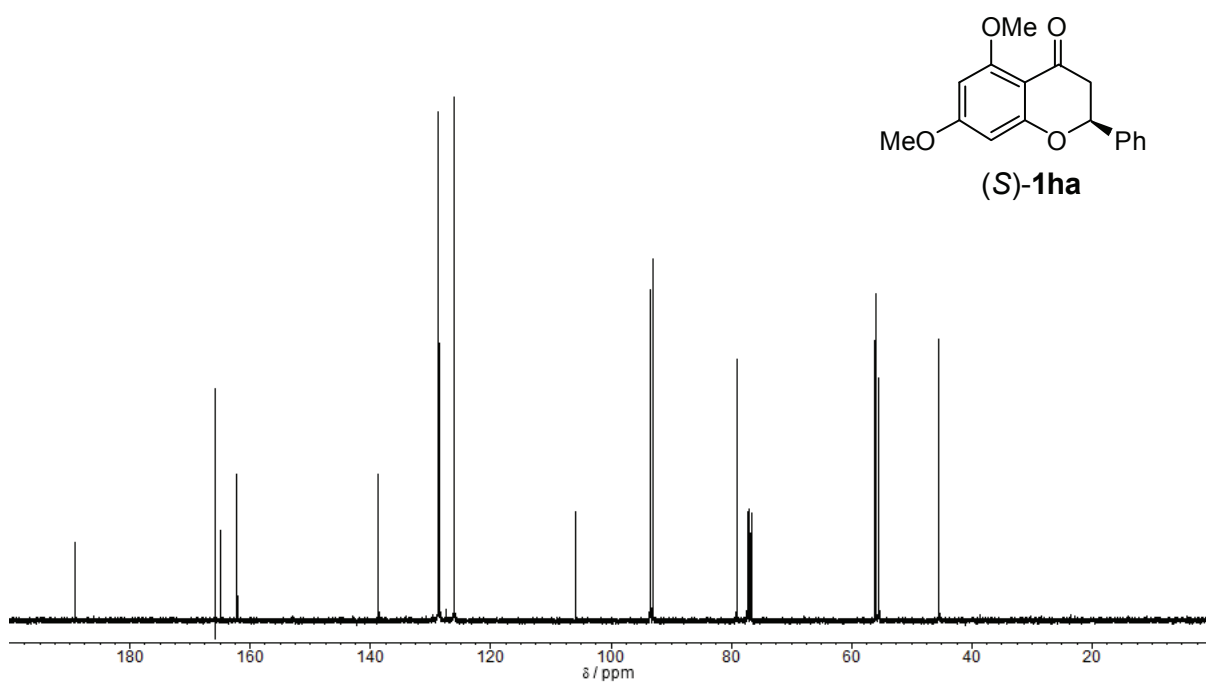
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



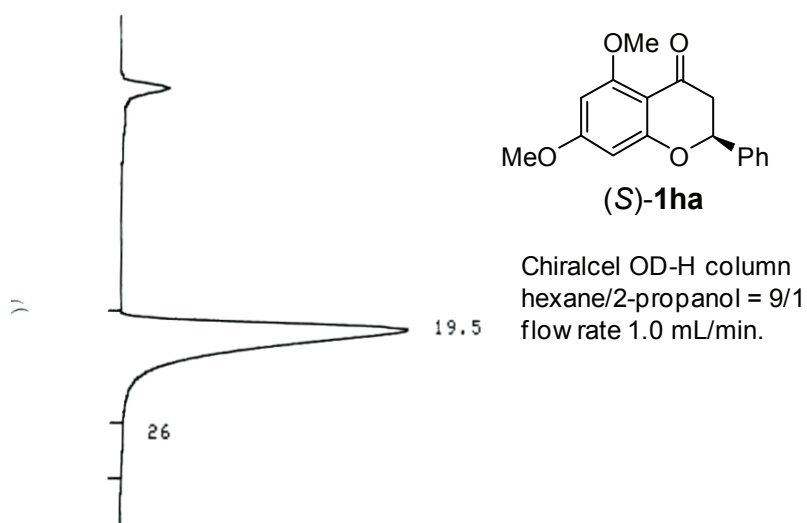
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



## HPLC

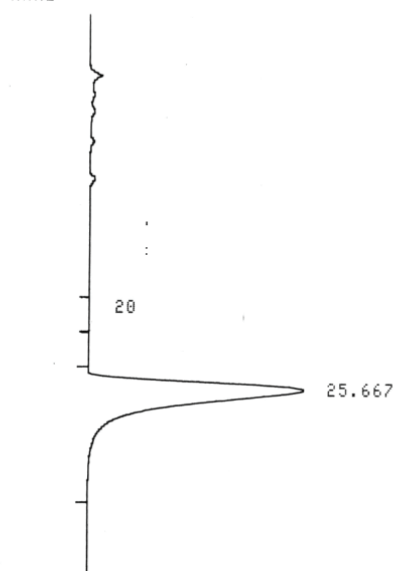


CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
 SAMPLE NO 0  
 REPORT NO 15009

FILE 1  
 METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 19.5 | 342772 |    |      | 99.7778 |      |
| 2     | 26   | 763    |    |      | 0.2222  |      |
| TOTAL |      | 343535 |    |      | 100     |      |

ANAL



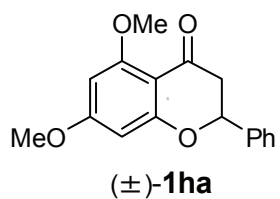
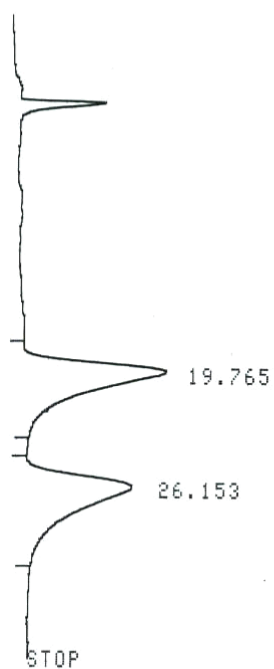
CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
 SAMPLE NO 0  
 REPORT NO 14926

FILE 1  
 METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 20     | 1926   |    |      | 0.3409  |      |
| 2     | 25.667 | 562917 |    |      | 99.6591 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 564843 |    |      | 100     |      |

# HPLC

START



Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

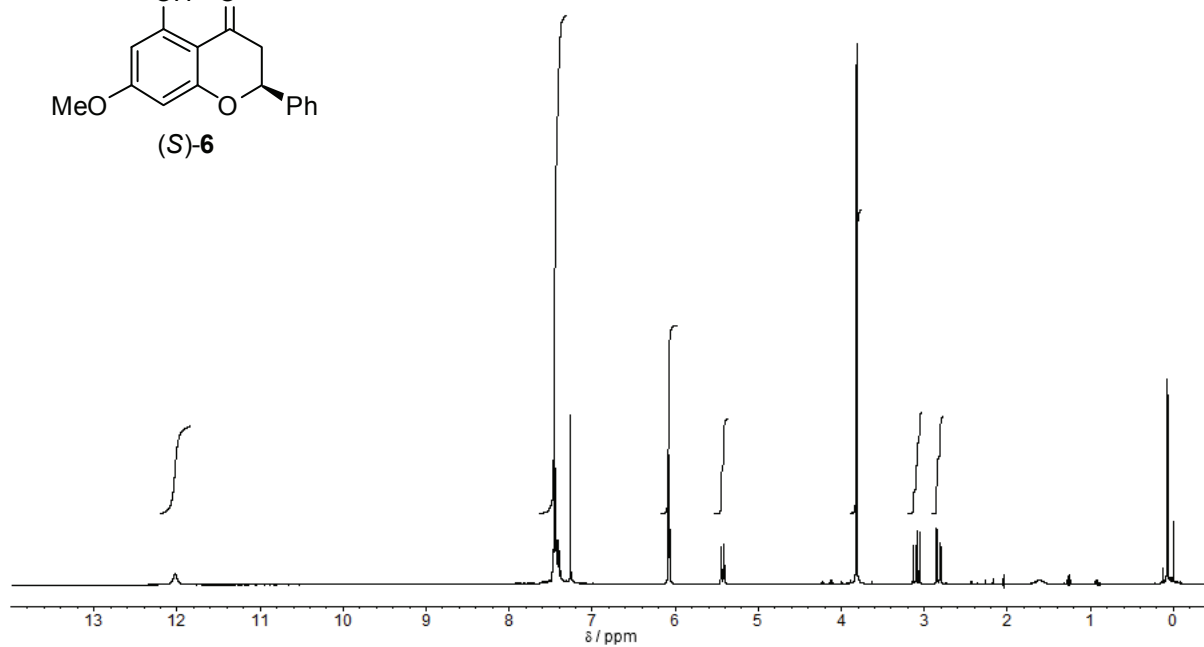
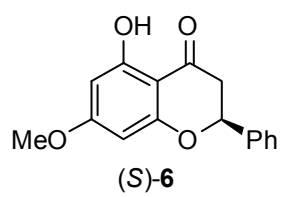
CHROMATOGRAM 1 MEMORIZED

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 15004

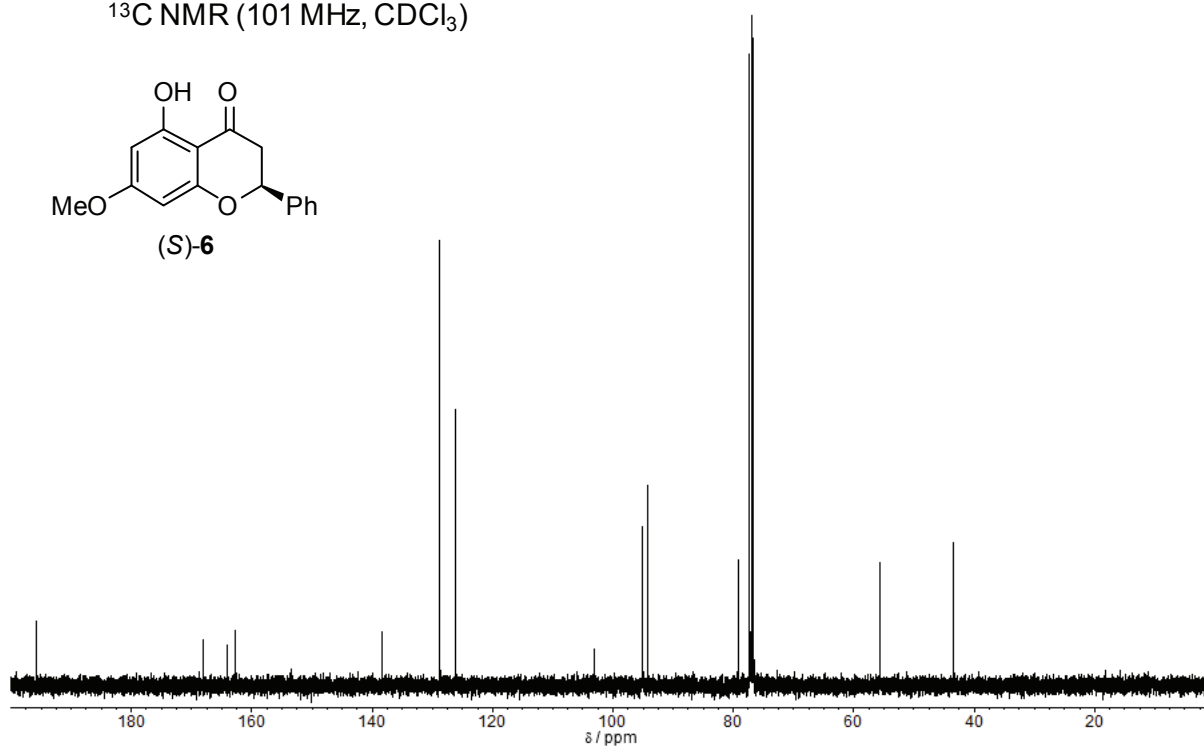
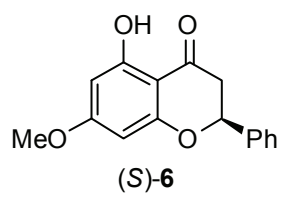
FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 19.765 | 71961  |    |      | 51.1761 |      |
| 2     | 26.153 | 68653  |    |      | 48.8239 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 140614 |    |      | 100     |      |

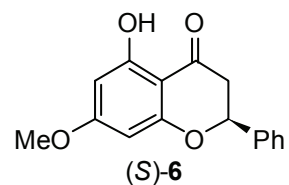
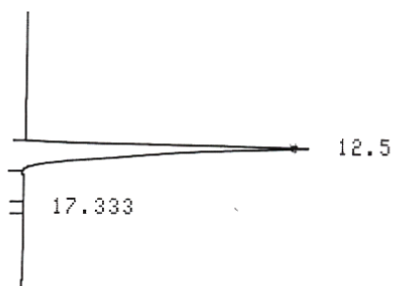
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



# HPLC



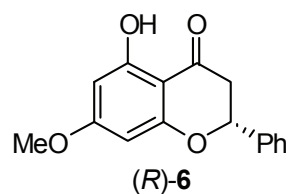
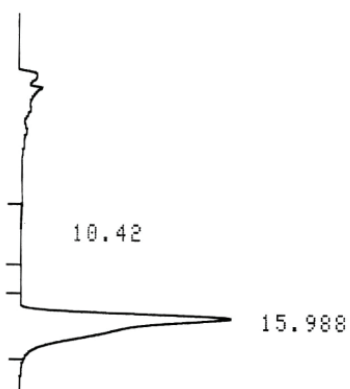
Chiralcel OD-H column  
hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 8863

FILE 0  
METHOD 0061

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 12.5   | 297080 |    |      | 99.7841 |      |
| 2     | 17.333 | 643    |    |      | 0.2159  |      |
| TOTAL |        | 297723 |    |      | 100     |      |

A.SAVE  
START



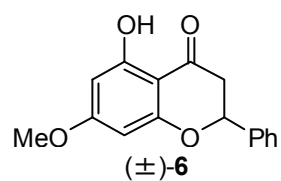
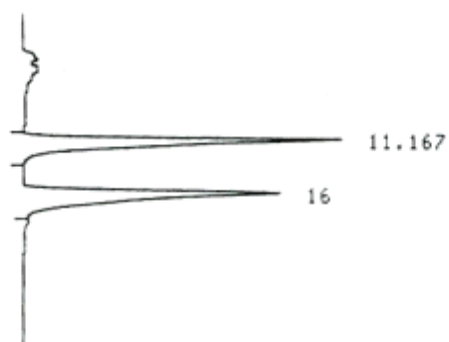
CHROMATOGRAM 1 MEMORIZED

CHROMATOPAC C-R6A  
SAMPLE NO 0  
REPORT NO 14986

FILE 1  
METHOD 61

| PKNO  | TIME   | AREA   | MK | IDNO | CONC    | NAME |
|-------|--------|--------|----|------|---------|------|
| 1     | 10.42  | 466    |    |      | 0.3832  |      |
| 2     | 15.988 | 121173 |    |      | 99.6168 |      |
| TOTAL |        | 121639 |    |      | 100     |      |

# HPLC



Chiralcel OD-H column  
 hexane/2-propanol = 9/1  
 flow rate 1.0 mL/min.

|             |        |         |    |        |         |      |
|-------------|--------|---------|----|--------|---------|------|
| CHROMATOPAC |        | C-R6A   |    | FILE   | 0       |      |
| SAMPLE NO   |        | 0       |    | METHOD | 0061    |      |
| REPORT NO   |        | 0570    |    |        |         |      |
| PKNO        | TIME   | AREA    | MK | IDNO   | CONC    | NAME |
| 1           | 11.167 | 615540  |    |        | 50.0504 |      |
| 2           | 16     | 614299  |    |        | 49.9496 |      |
| TOTAL       |        | 1229839 |    |        | 100     |      |

## Confirmation of relative conformation of **5aaa**.

The relative configuration of 1,2-,1,4-adduct **5aaa** was determined to be (2*S*,4*R*)- form by NOESY spectrum or DFT calculation of the chemical shifts of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR as follows. In the NOESY spectrum (page S78), no NOE was observed between hydroxy proton and  $\text{H}^2$ , which suggested *trans* relationship between two phenyl groups (Figure S1). This finding was used for the determination of the relative configurations of the other **5** compounds.

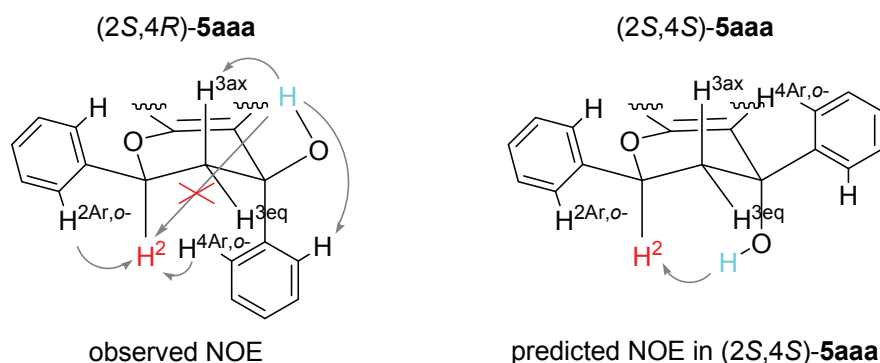
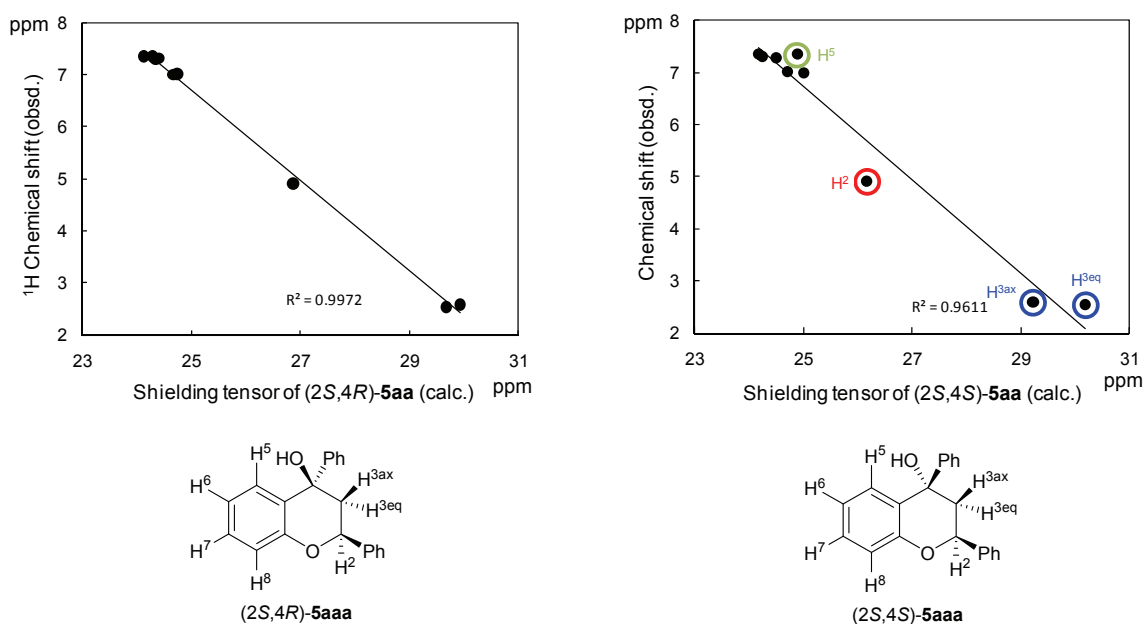


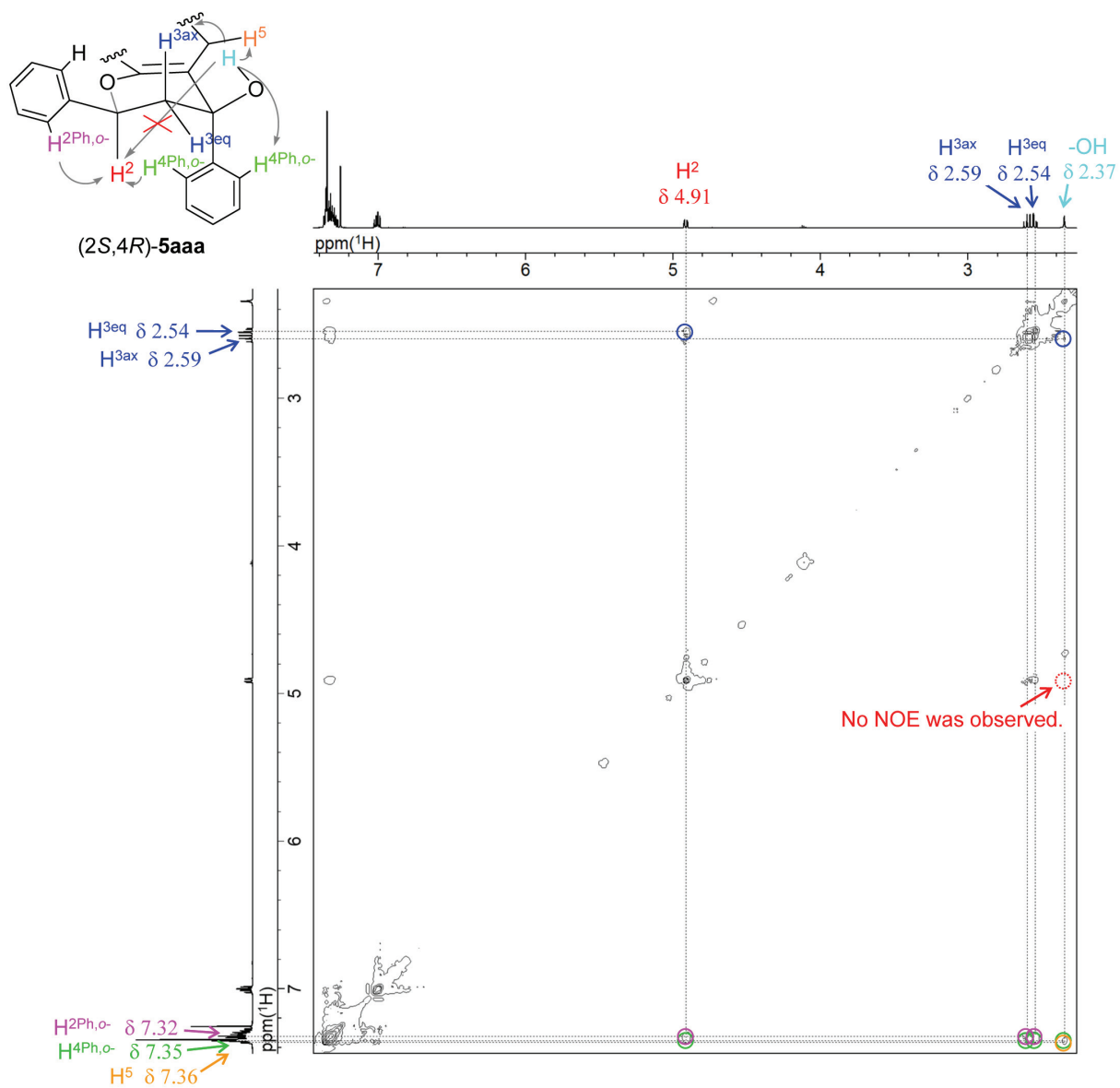
Figure S1

Just to be safe, the relative configuration of **5aaa** was confirmed by DFT calculations of chemical shifts (pages S79, S80). The chemical shifts (shielding tensors) of **5aaa** in both diastereomers were calculated at the GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) after optimization at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) using Gaussian 03. Although the calculated shielding tensors of (2*S*,4*R*)-**5aaa** are highly correlated with the observed chemical shifts of **5aaa** in  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, those of (2*S*,4*S*)-**5aaa** are not lined up with observed ones at the  $\text{H}^2$ ,  $\text{H}^3$  and  $\text{H}^5$  protons (Figure S2). Therefore, the calculated results indicate that the relative configuration of **5aaa** is (2*S*,4*R*)-form.

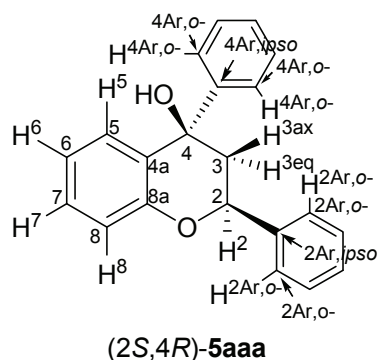
Figure S2 Correlation of  $^1\text{H}$  chemical shift between observed and calculated values.



# NOESY



**Correlation of chemical shifts between calculated values of (2*S*,4*R*)-5aaa and observed values.**



$\delta$   $^1\text{H}$  values of NMR of 5aaa, which was suspected to be (2*S*,4*R*)-form.

The chemical shifts were measured in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

**Calculated values of (2*S*,4*R*)-5aaa.**

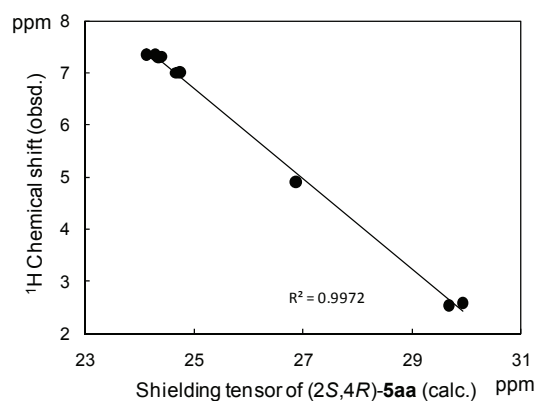
The structure was optimized at the B3LYP/6-31G(d). Shielding tensors were calculated at the GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR

| H       | $\delta$ $^1\text{H}$ | Shielding tensor <sup>a)</sup> |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2       | 4.91                  | 26.8654                        |
| 3eq     | 2.54                  | 29.6813                        |
| 3ax     | 2.59                  | 29.9312                        |
| 5       | 7.35                  | 24.1264                        |
| 6       | 7.01                  | 24.7409                        |
| 7       | 7.28                  | 24.3510                        |
| 8       | 6.99                  | 24.6701                        |
| 2Ar, o- | 7.31                  | 24.4040 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 4Ar, o- | 7.35                  | 24.2822 <sup>b)</sup>          |

a) GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d).

b) Average of *ortho*-protons.

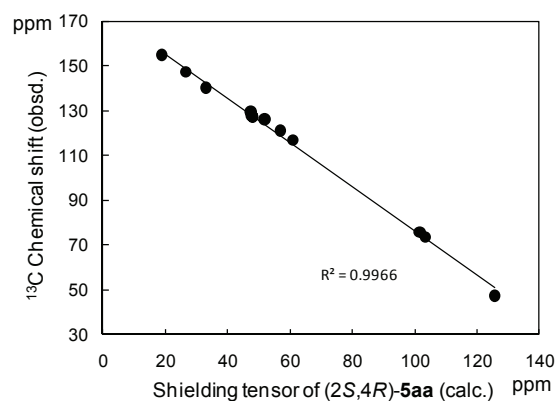


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

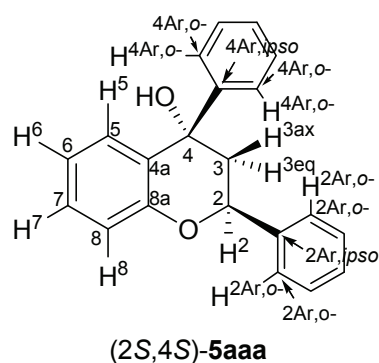
| C         | $\delta$ $^{13}\text{C}$ | Shielding tensor <sup>a)</sup> |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2         | 75.6                     | 101.5741                       |
| 3         | 47.2                     | 125.7145                       |
| 4         | 73.5                     | 103.3493                       |
| 4a        | 127.2                    | 47.8664                        |
| 5         | 127.7                    | 47.8088                        |
| 6         | 121.1                    | 56.9964                        |
| 7         | 129.5                    | 47.4528                        |
| 8         | 116.8                    | 60.9940                        |
| 8a        | 154.8                    | 18.8446                        |
| 2Ar, o-   | 126.1                    | 51.7899 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 4Ar, o-   | 127.0                    | 49.0948 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 2Ar, ipso | 140.3                    | 33.0732                        |
| 4Ar, ipso | 147.3                    | 26.6303                        |

a) GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d).

b) Average of *ortho*-carbons.



**Correlation of chemical shifts between calculated values of (2*S*,4*S*)-5aaa and observed values.**



**$\delta$  values of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of 5aaa, which was suspected to be (2*S*,4*R*)-form.**

The chemical shifts were measured in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

**Calculated values of (2*S*,4*S*)-5aaa.**

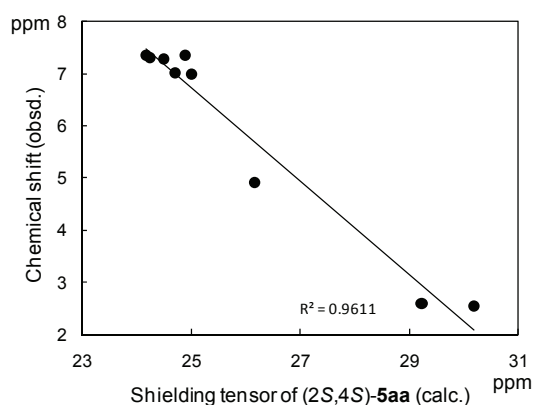
The structure was optimized at the B3LYP/6-31G(d). Shielding tensors were calculated at the GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR**

| H       | $\delta$ $^1\text{H}$ | Shielding tensor <sup>a)</sup> |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2       | 4.91                  | 26.1672                        |
| 3eq     | 2.54                  | 30.1872                        |
| 3ax     | 2.59                  | 29.2292                        |
| 5       | 7.35                  | 24.8937                        |
| 6       | 7.01                  | 25.0079                        |
| 7       | 7.28                  | 24.5019                        |
| 8       | 6.99                  | 24.7155                        |
| 2Ar, o- | 7.31                  | 24.2474 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 4Ar, o- | 7.35                  | 24.1753 <sup>b)</sup>          |

a) GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d).

b) Average of *ortho*-protons.

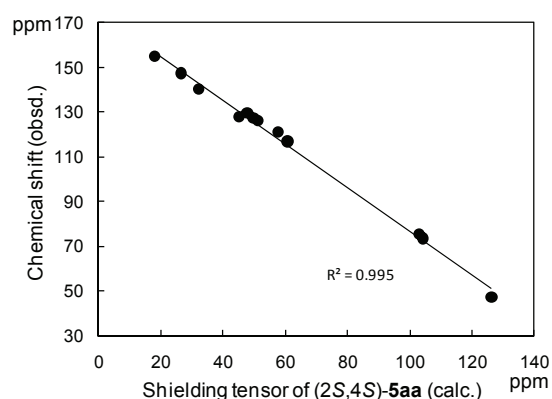


**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR**

| C         | $\delta$ $^{13}\text{C}$ | Shielding tensor <sup>a)</sup> |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2         | 75.6                     | 103.0183                       |
| 3         | 47.2                     | 126.1932                       |
| 4         | 73.5                     | 104.1029                       |
| 4a        | 127.2                    | 49.7654                        |
| 5         | 127.7                    | 45.0343                        |
| 6         | 121.1                    | 57.6883                        |
| 7         | 129.5                    | 47.7891                        |
| 8         | 116.8                    | 60.6858                        |
| 8a        | 154.8                    | 18.0955                        |
| 2Ar, o-   | 126.1                    | 51.3416 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 4Ar, o-   | 127.0                    | 51.1403 <sup>b)</sup>          |
| 2Ar, ipso | 140.3                    | 32.2266                        |
| 4Ar, ipso | 147.3                    | 26.5441                        |

a) GIAO/B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d).

b) Average of *ortho*-carbons.



## Cartesian Coordinates of 5aaa.

### (2*S*,4*R*)-5aaa

Optimization was performed at the B3LYP/6-31G(d). Optimized structure was verified from the vibrational frequency calculations in which no imaginary frequency.

Total energy: -961.515200562 a.u.

|   |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.851936  | 3.830164  | -0.781381 | H | -2.451586 | -2.196572 | -0.858683 |
| C | 0.612665  | 3.222271  | -0.945584 | C | -4.856920 | 0.595841  | 0.330746  |
| C | 0.370598  | 1.960670  | -0.384411 | H | -3.094483 | 1.830953  | 0.482541  |
| C | 1.371882  | 1.303673  | 0.350532  | C | -5.363863 | -0.662989 | 0.002796  |
| C | 2.614131  | 1.937081  | 0.499528  | H | -4.879338 | -2.648864 | -0.687773 |
| C | 2.862622  | 3.187834  | -0.057366 | H | -5.529620 | 1.385868  | 0.654517  |
| H | 2.030826  | 4.807579  | -1.221656 | H | -6.430850 | -0.857502 | 0.071409  |
| H | -0.186234 | 3.699686  | -1.504477 | C | 1.763464  | -1.221997 | 0.267696  |
| H | 3.380695  | 1.428086  | 1.076520  | C | 2.015344  | -2.412479 | 0.966766  |
| H | 3.832210  | 3.660059  | 0.071324  | C | 2.077234  | -1.166682 | -1.095405 |
| O | -0.883846 | 1.450524  | -0.585300 | C | 2.562464  | -3.517200 | 0.316509  |
| C | 1.108808  | -0.047532 | 1.006617  | H | 1.793715  | -2.459778 | 2.027548  |
| C | -0.423935 | -0.250547 | 1.095263  | C | 2.620244  | -2.276472 | -1.748576 |
| H | -0.647589 | -1.278210 | 1.395793  | H | 1.912387  | -0.249107 | -1.651673 |
| H | -0.831314 | 0.417101  | 1.867175  | C | 2.864582  | -3.455249 | -1.046002 |
| C | -1.113796 | 0.074403  | -0.231509 | H | 2.756749  | -4.428327 | 0.876724  |
| H | -0.679840 | -0.554270 | -1.021829 | H | 2.858671  | -2.211246 | -2.807001 |
| C | -2.609498 | -0.155789 | -0.181649 | H | 3.291606  | -4.316910 | -1.552351 |
| C | -3.125135 | -1.413152 | -0.517318 | O | 1.664076  | -0.074569 | 2.331913  |
| C | -3.487498 | 0.848457  | 0.241980  | H | 1.300069  | 0.692136  | 2.804180  |
| C | -4.493317 | -1.668360 | -0.421763 |   |           |           |           |

**(2*S*,4*S*)-5aaa**

Optimization was performed at the B3LYP/6-31G(d). Optimized structure was verified from the vibrational frequency calculations in which no imaginary frequency.

Total energy: -961.514398710 Hartree

|   |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.369547 | 3.959084  | -0.404588 | H | 3.262639  | -1.079305 | 2.132834  |
| C | -0.120647 | 3.351116  | -0.441973 | C | 4.667504  | -0.571161 | -1.439709 |
| C | 0.013291  | 2.004483  | -0.079186 | H | 2.840207  | 0.505316  | -1.834821 |
| C | -1.109225 | 1.248941  | 0.297744  | C | 5.413492  | -1.279209 | -0.495246 |
| C | -2.354717 | 1.889865  | 0.339041  | H | 5.479323  | -2.005113 | 1.535367  |
| C | -2.494772 | 3.230843  | -0.003687 | H | 5.063373  | -0.415556 | -2.439996 |
| H | -1.464868 | 5.005494  | -0.682463 | H | 6.389955  | -1.677848 | -0.757176 |
| H | 0.770820  | 3.896194  | -0.736331 | C | -2.102368 | -1.079656 | 0.104059  |
| H | -3.225632 | 1.313228  | 0.636194  | C | -2.237299 | -1.256112 | -1.281993 |
| H | -3.471500 | 3.704136  | 0.035394  | C | -3.029193 | -1.703606 | 0.946236  |
| O | 1.282809  | 1.494158  | -0.141789 | C | -3.254299 | -2.050471 | -1.806528 |
| C | -0.963194 | -0.221632 | 0.677868  | H | -1.552166 | -0.754770 | -1.960333 |
| C | 0.408013  | -0.738891 | 0.186413  | C | -4.050095 | -2.501830 | 0.421894  |
| H | 0.613536  | -1.714760 | 0.643730  | H | -2.966160 | -1.546181 | 2.017790  |
| H | 0.410685  | -0.887990 | -0.898354 | C | -4.163749 | -2.683259 | -0.954738 |
| C | 1.513783  | 0.255843  | 0.548985  | H | -3.339445 | -2.172733 | -2.883160 |
| H | 1.464001  | 0.451135  | 1.628743  | H | -4.758918 | -2.976215 | 1.095791  |
| C | 2.894127  | -0.241248 | 0.181226  | H | -4.956481 | -3.303952 | -1.363562 |
| C | 3.651525  | -0.943683 | 1.125580  | O | -0.970974 | -0.250517 | 2.117997  |
| C | 3.414132  | -0.057549 | -1.105592 | H | -0.825532 | -1.174926 | 2.385054  |
| C | 4.901819  | -1.464414 | 0.790134  |   |           |           |           |

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