

Supporting Information for

**Asymmetric Hydrogenation of 2- and 2,3-Substituted Quinoxalines
with Chiral Cationic Ruthenium Diamine Catalysts**

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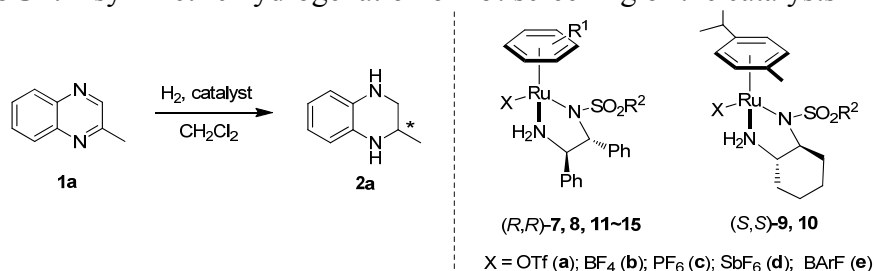
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1. General information

Unless otherwise noted, all experiments were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen using standard Schlenk techniques or in a nitrogen-filled glovebox. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Model Avance DMX 300 Spectrometer (^1H 300 MHz and ^{13}C 75 MHz, respectively). Chemical shifts (δ) were given in ppm and were referenced to residual solvent or TMS peaks. Optical rotations were measured with PerkinElmer 341 polarimeter. High resolution MS (P-ESI HRMS) were obtained on Bruker Apex IV FTMS spectrometer. HPLC analyses were performed on a Varian Prostar 210 liquid chromatograph. All organic solvents were dried using standard, published methods and were distilled before use. All other chemicals were used as received from Aldrich or Acros without further purification. The catalysts were prepared according to the published method.¹ 2-Methylquinoxaline **1a** was purchased from Aldrich and used without further purification. 2- and 2,3-substituted quinoxalines were synthesized according to published literature method.

2. Optimization of conditions for asymmetric hydrogenation

Table S1: Asymmetric hydrogenation of **1a**: screening of the catalysts^a



(*R,R*)-**7**: η^6 -arene = *p*-cymene; R² = 4-CH₃C₆H₄

(*R,R*)-**8**: η^6 -arene = *p*-cymene; R² = CH₃

(*S,S*)-**9**: R² = 4-CF₃C₆H₄

(*S,S*)-**10**: R² = 4-CH₃C₆H₄

(*R,R*)-**11**: η^6 -arene = *p*-cymene; R² = 2,4,6-(*i*-Pr)₃C₆H₂

(*R,R*)-**12**: η^6 -arene = *p*-cymene; R² = CF₃

(*R,R*)-**13**: η^6 -arene = *p*-cymene; R² = 4-CF₃C₆H₄

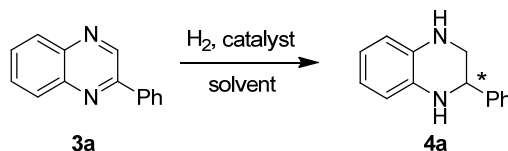
(*R,R*)-**14**: η^6 -arene = 1,2,3,4,5,6-(CH₃)₆-benzene; R² = 4-CH₃C₆H₄

(*R,R*)-**15**: η^6 -arene = 1,2,3,4,5,6-(CH₃)₆-benzene; R² = CH₃

Entry	Catalyst	R ²	Anion ([X] [−])	Conv. (%) ^b	Ee (%) ^{c, d}
1	(<i>R,R</i>)- 7a	4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄	[OTf] [−]	>99	75 (<i>R</i>)
2	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8a	CH ₃	[OTf] [−]	>99	69 (<i>R</i>)
3	(<i>S,S</i>)- 10a	4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄	[OTf] [−]	47	56 (<i>S</i>)
4	(<i>R,R</i>)- 11a	2,4,6-(<i>i</i> -Pr) ₃ C ₆ H ₂	[OTf] [−]	25	32 (<i>S</i>)
5	(<i>R,R</i>)- 14a	4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄	[OTf] [−]	47	58 (<i>R</i>)
6	(<i>R,R</i>)- 7e	4-CH ₃ C ₆ H ₄	[BArF] [−]	>99	97 (<i>R</i>)
7	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e	CH ₃	[BArF] [−]	>99	98 (<i>R</i>)
8	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e	4-CF ₃ C ₆ H ₄	[BArF] [−]	>99	95(<i>S</i>)
9	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8b	CH ₃	[BF ₄] [−]	>99	87 (<i>R</i>)
10	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8c	CH ₃	[PF ₆] [−]	>99	90 (<i>R</i>)
11	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8d	CH ₃	[SbF ₆] [−]	>99	91 (<i>R</i>)

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol) in dichloromethane (2 mL), catalyst (1.0 mol %), H₂ (50 atm), stirred at 40 °C for 20 h. ^b The conversions were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy of the crude reaction mixture. ^c The enantiomeric excesses were determined by chiral HPLC with a chiral OD-H column. ^d The absolute configurations of the products were assigned by comparison of the optical rotations with those in the published literature.⁴

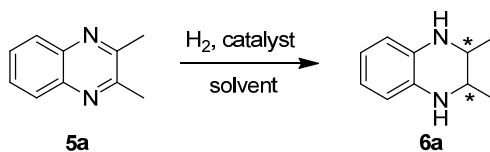
Table S2: Asymmetric hydrogenation of **3a**: screening of the catalysts and reaction conditions^a



Entry	Catalyst	solvent	H ₂ (atm); Temp. (°C)	Conv. (%) ^b	Ee (%) ^{c, d}
1	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8a (OTf)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	67 (<i>R</i>)
2	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	84 (<i>R</i>)
3	(<i>R,R</i>)- 7e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	78 (<i>R</i>)
4	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	91 (<i>S</i>)
5	(<i>R,R</i>)- 12e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	88 (<i>R</i>)
6	(<i>R,R</i>)- 13e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	87 (<i>R</i>)
7	(<i>R,R</i>)- 15e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	60 (<i>R</i>)
8	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCM	50 ; 40	>99	82 (<i>S</i>)
9	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	toluene	50 ; 40	>99	93 (<i>S</i>)
10	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	10 ; 40	>99	88 (<i>S</i>)
11	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	80 ; 40	>99	92 (<i>S</i>)
12	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 20	>99	92 (<i>S</i>)
13	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 60	>99	89 (<i>S</i>)
14	(<i>S,S</i>)-9e (BArF)	DCE	80 ; 20	>99	94 (<i>S</i>)
15	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	toluene	80 ; 20	>99	94 (<i>S</i>)

^a Reaction conditions: **3a** (0.2 mmol) in solvent (1 mL), catalyst (1.0 mol %), stirred for 16 h. ^b The conversions were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy of the crude reaction mixture. ^c The enantiomeric excesses were determined by chiral HPLC with a chiral OD-H column. ^d The absolute configurations of the products were assigned by comparison of the optical rotations with those in the published literature.⁷

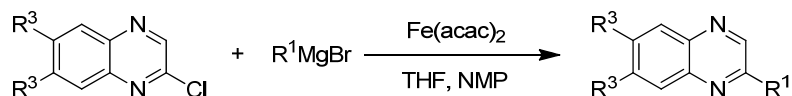
Table S3: Asymmetric hydrogenation of **5a**: screening of the catalysts and reaction conditions^a



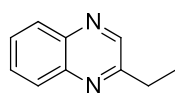
Entry	Catalyst (Anion)	solvent	H ₂ (atm); Temp. (°C)	Conv. (%) ^b	Dr. (<i>trans</i> : <i>cis</i>) ^c	Ee (%) ^d
1	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8a (OTf)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	16 : 84	98
2	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8b (BF ₄)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	22 : 78	97
3	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8c (PF ₆)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	42 : 58	99
4	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8d (SbF ₆)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	51 : 49	99
5	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	72 : 28	99
6	(<i>S,S</i>)- 7e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	70 : 30	99
7	(<i>S,S</i>)- 9e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	76 : 24	99
8	(<i>R,R</i>)- 12e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	77 : 23	99
9	(<i>R,R</i>)- 13e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	>99	68 : 32	99
10	(<i>R,R</i>)- 15e (BArF)	DCE	50 ; 40	53	59 : 41	99
11	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	DCM	50 ; 40	90 ^e	71 : 29	99
12	(<i>R,R</i>)-8e (BArF)	toluene	50 ; 40	80^e	80 : 20	99
13	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	toluene	10 ; 40	53 ^e	80 : 20	99
14	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	toluene	80 ; 40	85 ^e	79 : 21	99
15	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	toluene	50 ; 20	69 ^e	80 : 20	99
16	(<i>R,R</i>)- 8e (BArF)	toluene	50 ; 60	84 ^e	79 : 21	99

^a Reaction conditions: **5a** (0.2 mmol) in solvent (1 mL), catalyst (1.0 mol %), stirred for 9 h. ^b The conversions were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy of the crude reaction mixture. ^c The *trans*:*cis* ratio were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy and HPLC. ^d The enantiomeric excesses were determined by chiral HPLC with a chiral OD-H column. ^e The reaction time was 2 h.

3. General procedure for the synthesis of substrates

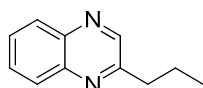


2-Alkyl-substituted quinoxalines: 2-Alkyl-substituted quinoxalines **1b~1h** and **1j~1l** were prepared by the iron-catalyzed Kumada reaction with 2-chloroquinoxalines according to the methods previously reported in the literature.² Under N₂ atmosphere, 2-chloroquinoxaline (1.15 g, 6.99 mmol) and iron(II) acetylacetonate (125 mg, 0.35 mmol) were dissolved in 50 mL dry THF and 4 mL *N*-methyl-2-pyrrolidone was added. A Grignard solution (8.39 mmol) was added dropwise at room temperature over 10 min. After stirred for 20 min, the reaction mixture was diluted with ether (50 mL) and quenched with 1M aqueous HCl solution (15 mL). The ether layer was separated, washed with water and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and the solvent was removed under vacuum. Further purification was performed by a silica gel column eluted with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10/1, V/V) to give the pure product.



2-ethylquinoxaline (1b): (known compound, see: Jones, Z.; Groneberg, R.; Drew, M.; Eary, C. T. U.S. Patent 20050282812, **2005**).

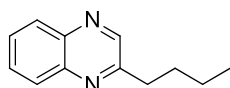
Orange liquid; 75% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.72 (s, 1H), 8.05-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.62 (m, 2H), 3.05-2.97 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.42-1.37 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.5, 145.6, 142.2, 141.3, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 29.7, 13.4.



2-propylquinoxaline (1c): (known compound, see: Murata, S.;

Sugimoto, T.; Matsuura, S. *Heterocycles* **1987**, 26, 763). Orange

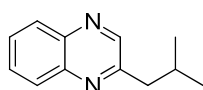
liquid; 70% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.06-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.63 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.94 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.92-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.04-0.99 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.0, 145.5, 141.9, 140.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 38.0, 22.4, 13.6.



2-butylquinoxaline (1d): (known compound, see: Fontana, F.;

Minisci, F.; Barbosa, N. M. C.; Vismara, E. *Tetrahedron* **1990**, 46,

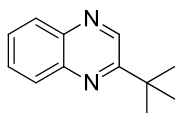
2525). Orange liquid; 85% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.03-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.59 (m, 2H), 2.98-2.93 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.94-0.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.7, 145.9, 142.2, 141.2, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 36.3, 31.6, 22.6, 13.9.



2-isobutylquinoxaline (1e): (known compound, see: Fontana, F.;

Minisci, F.; Barbosa, N. M. C.; Vismara, E. *Tetrahedron* **1990**, 46,

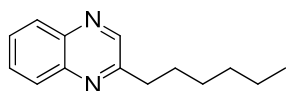
2525). Orange liquid; 73% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.06-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.63 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.84 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.29-2.15 (m, 1H), 0.98-0.96 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.0, 146.3, 142.4, 141.3, 129.9, 129.3, 129.0, 129.0, 45.5, 29.4, 22.6.



2-(tert-butyl)quinoxaline (1f): (known compound, see: Fontana, F.;

Minisci, F.; Barbosa, N. M. C. and Vismara, E. *Tetrahedron* **1990**, *46*,

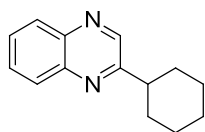
2525). Orange liquid; 83% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.07-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.64 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 163.8, 143.5, 141.7, 140.9, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 129.0, 37.3, 29.9.



2-hexylquinoxaline (1g): (known compound, see: Tan, J.;

Tang, W.; Sun, Y.; Jiang, Z.; Chen, F.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.; Xiao,

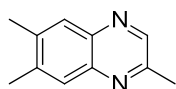
J. *Tetrahedron* **2011**, *67*, 6206). Yellow liquid; 79% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.07-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.65 (m, 2H), 3.02-2.97 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.88-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.30 (m, 6H), 0.89-0.85 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 157.8, 146.0, 142.4, 141.3, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 129.0, 36.7, 31.7, 29.6, 29.2, 22.7, 14.2.



2-cyclohexylquinoxaline (1h): (known compound, see: Dong, Z.;

G. C.; Wunderlich, S. H.; Unsinn, A.; Li, J.; Knoche, P. *Chem.-Eur.*

J. **2009**, *15*, 457). Brown solid; m.p. 44-46 °C; 60% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.07-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.65 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.68 (m, 3H), 1.50-1.32 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 161.2, 145.1, 142.3, 141.6, 129.9, 129.24, 129.15, 128.9, 45.2, 32.4, 26.5, 26.0.



2,6,7-trimethylquinoxaline (1i): (known compound, see: Landquist, J.

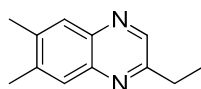
K.; Stacey, G. J. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1953**, 2822. Compound **1i** was

prepared according to the method previously reported in the literature³). White solid;

m.p. 112-114 °C; 90% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.63 (s, 1H),

7.80-7.75 (d, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

152.8, 145.1, 141.1, 140.5, 140.0, 139.3, 128.3, 127.9, 22.5, 20.4, 20.3.



2-ethyl-6,7-dimethylquinoxaline (1j): (known compound, see:

Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.; Zhou, Z.; Lam,

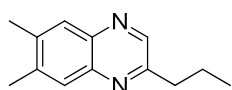
K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, 48, 9135). White solid; m.p.

115-116 °C; 82% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.74-7.72

(d, 2H), 3.00-2.92 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 6H), 1.40-1.35 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C

NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 157.5, 144.6, 141.1, 140.3, 140.2, 139.2, 128.3,

128.0, 29.6, 20.3, 20.2, 13.5.



6,7-dimethyl-2-propylquinoxaline (1k): Orange liquid; 83%

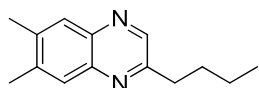
yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.63 (s, 1H),

7.80-7.79 (m, 2H), 2.98-2.93 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 6H), 1.93-1.81 (m, 2H),

1.05-1.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.3, 144.8,

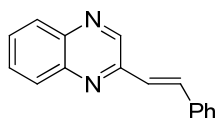
141.1, 140.1, 139.1, 128.1, 127.9, 38.3, 22.8, 20.2, 20.1, 13.8. HRMS-ESI exact mass

calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇N₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) requires *m/z* 201.13862, found *m/z* 201.13811.



2-butyl-6,7-dimethylquinoxaline (1l): (known compound, see: Cartigny, D.; Nagano, T.; Ayad, T.; Genet, J.-P.; Ohshima, T.;

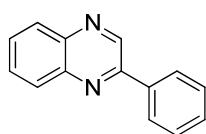
Mashima, K.; Ratovelomanana-Vidal, V. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2010**, 352, 1886). Orange liquid; 70% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 2H), 2.90-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 1.77-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.33 (m, 2H), 0.91-0.85 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 156.5, 144.8, 141.1, 140.1, 139.0, 128.2, 127.9, 36.1, 31.6, 22.5, 20.2, 20.1, 13.8.



2-styrylquinoxaline (1m): (known compound, see: Jones, Z.; Groneberg, R.; Drew, M.; Eary, C. T. U.S. Patent 20050282812,

2005. Compound **1m** was prepared according to the methods previously reported in the literature⁴). White solid; 70% yield; m.p. 113-1115 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 9.04 (s, 1H), 8.09-8.06 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.90-7.85 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 150.6, 144.4, 142.4, 141.6, 136.5, 136.0, 130.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 127.5, 125.3.

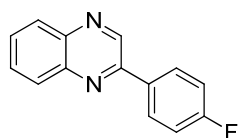
2-Aryl-substituted quinoxalines: 2-Aryl-substituted quinoxalines **3a~3g** were prepared according to the methods previously reported in the literature.⁵



2-phenylquinoxaline (3a): (known compound, see: Grovenstein, E. J.; Postman, W.; Taylor, J. W. *J. Org. Chem.* **1960**, 25, 68). Yellow

solid; m.p. 78-79 °C; 70% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 9.33 (s, 1H),

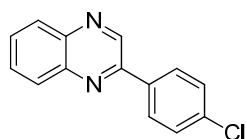
8.22-8.11 (m, 4H), 7.81-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 152.0, 143.5, 142.5, 141.7, 136.9, 130.4, 130.3, 129.8, 129.7, 129.3, 127.7.



2-(4-fluorophenyl)quinoxaline (3b): (known compound, see:

Cho, C. S.; Oh, S. G. *J. Mol. Catal. A Chem.* **2007**, 276, 205).

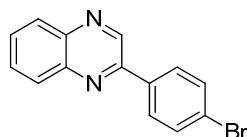
Yellow solid; m.p. 120-122 °C; 75% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 9.28 (s, 1H), 8.21-8.09 (m, 4H), 7.80-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 166.0, 162.7, 150.8, 143.0, 142.3, 141.6, 133.1, 133.0, 130.5, 129.7, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 116.5, 116.2.



2-(4-chlorophenyl)quinoxaline (3c): (known compound, see:

Martin, L. J.; Marzinzik, A. L.; Ley, S. V.; Baxendale, I. R. *Org.*

Lett. **2011**, 13, 320). Yellow solid; m.p. 132-134 °C; 68% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 9.29 (s, 1H), 8.17-8.10 (m, 4H), 7.81-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 150.7, 143.0, 142.4, 141.8, 136.7, 135.3, 130.6, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9.

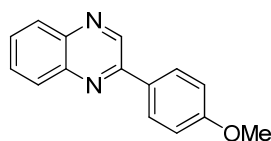


2-(4-bromophenyl)quinoxaline (3d): (known compound, see:

Madhav, B.; Murthy, S. N.; Reddy, V. P.; Rao, K. R., Nageswar,

Y. V. D. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2009**, 50, 6025). Yellow solid; m.p. 136-138 °C; 72% yield; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 9.29 (s, 1H), 8.15-8.07 (m, 4H), 7.81-7.67 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 150.8, 142.9, 142.4, 141.9,

135.8, 132.5, 130.6, 129.9, 129.8, 129.3, 129.1, 125.1.



2-(4-methoxyphenyl)quinoxaline (3e): (known compound,

see: Madhav, B.; Murthy, S. N.; Reddy, V. P.; Rao, K. R.,

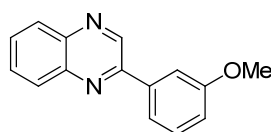
Nageswar, Y. V. D. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2009**, 50, 6025). Yellow solid; 70% yield; m.p.

99-100 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.18-8.15 (d, *J* = 8.7

Hz, 2H), 8.12-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.05 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s,

3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 161.6, 151.5, 143.2, 142.4, 141.3, 130.2,

129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 129.1, 114.7, 55.5.



2-(3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxaline (3f): (known compound,

see: Cho, C.S.; Oh, S.G. *J. Mol. Catal. A Chem.* **2007**, 276,

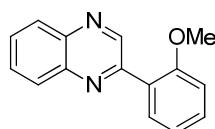
205). Yellow solid; m.p. 87-88 °C; 75% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

9.31 (s, 1H), 8.18-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.50-7.44 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H),

7.08-7.05 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.5, 151.8,

143.6, 142.4, 141.8, 138.3, 130.4, 130.3, 129.8, 129.7, 129.3, 120.1, 116.4, 112.9,

55.6.



2-(2-methoxyphenyl)quinoxaline (3g): (known compound, see:

Cho, C. S.; Oh, S. G. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2006**, 47, 5633.). Yellow

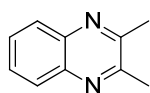
solid; 71% yield; m.p. 109-110 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.34 (s, 1H),

8.17-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H),

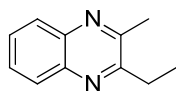
7.18-7.13 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR

(75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 157.5, 152.3, 147.4, 142.8, 141.2, 131.7, 131.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 126.7, 121.6, 111.5, 55.7.

2,3-Dialkyl quinoxalines: 2,3-Dialkyl quinoxalines **5a-5h** were prepared according to the method previously reported in the literature:³ To a stirred solution of 2,3-dione (13 mmol) in 50 mL of methanol was added benzene-1,2-diamine (10 mmol) and ammonium chloride (50 mol%). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was washed with water (200 mL) and extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure and the pure product was obtained without any further purification.

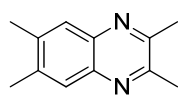


2,3-dimethylquinoxaline (5a): (known compound, see: Darabi, H. R.; Tahoori, F.; Aghapoor, K.; Taala F.; Mohsenzadeh, F. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, **2008**, *19*, 1646). White solid; m.p. 105-106 °C; 92% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.92-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 153.4, 141.1, 128.8, 128.3, 23.2.



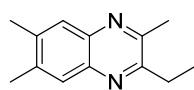
2-ethyl-3-methylquinoxaline (5b): (known compound, see: Kaiser, E. M. Petty, J. D. *J. Organomet. Chem.* **1976**, *108*, 139). White solid; m.p. 53-54 °C; 94% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.01-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 3.05-2.97 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 157.7, 153.2, 141.3, 141.0, 128.9, 128.8,

128.7, 128.4, 29.1, 22.8, 12.1.



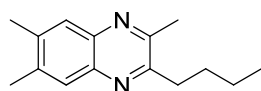
2,3,6,7-tetramethylquinoxaline (5c): (known compound, see: Raghuv eerachary, P.; Devanna, N. *Asian J. Chem.* **2011**, 23, 1628).

White solid; m.p. 211-212 °C; 94% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.69 (s, 2H), 2.67 (s, 6H), 2.43 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 152.4, 140.1, 139.1, 127.6, 23.2, 20.3.



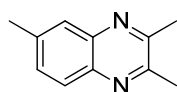
2-ethyl-3,6,7-trimethylquinoxaline (5d): White solid; m.p. 139-140 °C; 91% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.74 (s, 1H),

7.69 (s, 1H), 3.01-2.93 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 1.40-1.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.6, 152.0, 140.2, 139.9, 139.0, 139.0, 127.9, 127.6, 29.0, 22.7, 20.3, 20.3, 12.2. HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇N₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) requires *m/z* 201.13862, found *m/z* 201.13825.

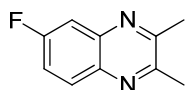


2-butyl-3,6,7-trimethylquinoxaline (5e): White solid; m.p. 88-89 °C; 93% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

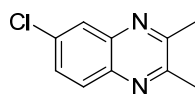
7.73 (s, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 2.96-2.91 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 1.82-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.00-0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.9, 152.1, 140.2, 139.9, 139.0, 139.0, 127.8, 127.6, 35.7, 30.5, 23.0, 22.8, 20.3, 20.3, 14.1. HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for C₁₅H₂₁N₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) requires *m/z* 229.16993, found *m/z* 229.16966.



2,3,6-trimethylquinoxaline (5f): (known compound, see: Darabi, H. R.; Tahoori, F.; Aghapoor, K.; Taala F.; Mohsenzadeh, F. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, **2008**, *19*, 1646). White solid; m.p. 104-106 °C; 95% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.86-7.83 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 2.70 (s, 6H), 2.54 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 153.4, 152.6, 141.3, 139.6, 139.2, 131.1, 128.0, 127.5, 23.3, 23.2, 21.9.



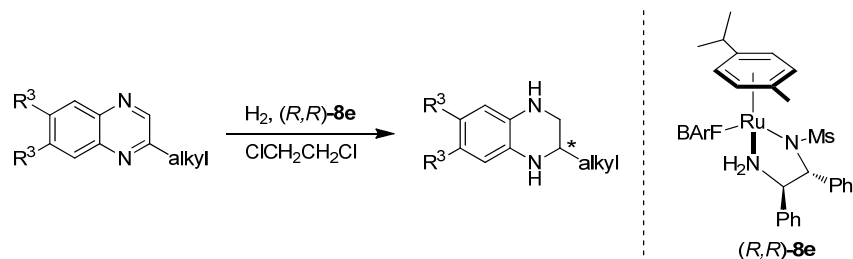
6-fluoro-2,3-dimethylquinoxaline (5g): (known compound, see: Zhang, L.; Qiu, B.; Li, Xin.; Wang, Xin.; Li, J.; Zhang, Y.; Liu, J.; Li, J.; Shen, J. *Molecules* **2006**, *11*, 988). White solid; 90% yield; m.p. 108-110 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.89-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 163.8, 160.5, 154.4, 152.8, 152.7, 141.8, 141.7, 138.2, 130.4, 130.2, 119.0, 118.7, 112.2, 111.9, 23.2, 23.0.



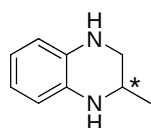
6-chloro-2,3-dimethylquinoxaline (5h): (known compound, see: Darabi, H. R.; Tahoori, F.; Aghapoor, K.; Taala F.; Mohsenzadeh, F. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, **2008**, *19*, 1646). White solid; m.p. 89-91 °C; 90% yield; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.86-7.83 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz 1H), 7.56-7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 154.6, 153.8, 141.5, 139.6, 134.4, 129.8, 129.7, 127.5, 23.3, 23.2.

4. General procedure for the asymmetric hydrogenation of quinoxalines

(1) Typical procedure for the asymmetric hydrogenation of 2-alkyl substituted quinoxalines:



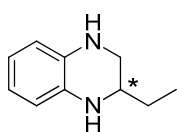
A 50 mL glass-lined stainless-steel reactor equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was charged with Ru-catalyst *(R,R)*-**8e** (0.002 mmol) and the corresponding quinoxaline (0.2 mmol) in DCE (1 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere in a glove box. The autoclave was closed, and the final pressure of the hydrogen gas was adjusted to 50 atm after purging the autoclave with hydrogen gas several times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 8 h. Then the hydrogen gas was carefully released and the conversion was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy after the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was filtered through a short pad of silica eluted with DCM to give the pure products. The enantiomeric excess of the product was determined by HPLC with a chiral OD-H column.



(R)-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2a): (known compound,

see: George, H. F.; Harry, P. S. *J. Org. Chem.* **1974**, *39*, 635). White solid; m.p. 71-72 °C; isolated yield 95%, 98% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +3.7$ (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -34.4$ (*c* 0.065, CH₂Cl₂), 93% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)

6.59-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.55 (b, 2H), 3.34-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.05 (b, 1H), 1.20-1.18 (d, $J = 6.30$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 133.6, 133.3, 118.7, 114.52, 114.47, 48.3, 45.8, 19.9. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) $t_1 = 9.9$ min (major), (*S*) $t_2 = 11.8$ min (minor).



(*R*)-2-ethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2b): (known compound,

see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.; Zhou, Z.; Lam,

K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, *48*, 9135). White solid; m.p. 67-69

$^{\circ}\text{C}$; isolated yield 90%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +36.0$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -30.1$ (c

0.105, CH_2Cl_2), 89% ee, (*S*)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.60-6.49 (m,

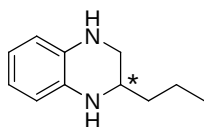
4H), 3.61 (bs, 2H), 3.40-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 1H),

1.58-1.48 (m, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.04-0.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz,

CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 133.6, 133.5, 118.8, 118.7, 114.5, 114.5, 51.8, 46.4, 27.2, 10.1.

HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL /

min), (*R*) $t_1 = 9.9$ min (major), (*S*) $t_2 = 12.5$ min (minor).



(*R*)-2-propyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2c): (known

compound, see: Murata, S.; Sugimoto, T.; Matsuura, S.

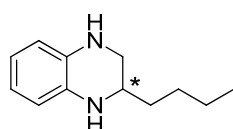
Heterocycles **1987**, *26*, 763). White solid; m.p. 87-88 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; isolated yield 98%, 98% ee,

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +43.5$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -30.1$ (c 0.105, CH_2Cl_2) (*S*)]; ^1H NMR

(300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.61-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.62 (b, 2H), 3.38-3.34 (m, 2H),

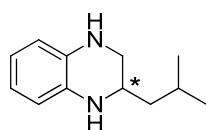
3.10-3.04 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.41 (m, 4H), 1.01-0.97 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ (ppm) 133.6, 133.5, 118.6, 118.5, 114.5, 114.4, 50.0, 46.7, 36.5, 18.9, 14.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 9.0 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 11.7 min (minor).



(*R*)-2-butyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2d): (known compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.;

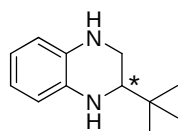
Zhou, Z.; Lam, K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, 48, 9135). White solid; 58-59 m.p. °C; isolated yield 92%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +32.0$ (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -30.4$ (*c* 0.150, CH₂Cl₂), 93% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.61-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.64 (b, 2H), 3.38-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.37 (m, 6H), 0.97-0.92 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 133.6, 133.5, 118.8, 118.7, 114.6, 114.5, 50.4, 46.8, 34.1, 27.9, 22.9, 14.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 60 / 40, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 6.1 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 7.7 min (minor).



(*R*)-2-isobutyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2e): (known compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.;

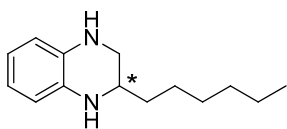
Zhou, Z.; Lam, K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, 48, 9135). White solid; m.p. 69-70 °C; isolated yield 97%, 98% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +47.5$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -43.5$ (*c* 0.135, CH₂Cl₂), 94% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.65-6.52 (m, 4H), 3.65 (b, 2H), 3.48-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.03 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.03-0.99 (m, 6H); ¹³C

NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 133.5, 118.7, 118.7, 114.6, 114.5, 48.2, 47.1, 43.4, 24.5, 23.2, 22.6. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 8.4 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 12.1 min (minor).



(*R*)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2f): (known compound, see: Sakata, T.; Tanaka, D.; Takahashi, M.; Sakaguchi, T.

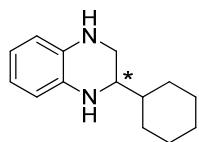
Oka, R.; Nishiyama, T. *Tech. Rep. Kan. Univ.* **2005**, *47*, 39.). White solid; m.p. 95-96 °C; isolated yield 96%, 95% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +26.9$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18.9$ (*c* 0.090, CH₂Cl₂), 85% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.67-6.51 (m, 4H), 3.64 (b, 2H), 3.41-3.33 (m, 1H), 3.20-3.13 (m, 2H), 1.03 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 134.6, 133.5, 118.9, 118.3, 114.4, 114.3, 59.1, 42.6, 32.8, 26.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 6.8 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 10.0 min (minor).



(*R*)-2-hexyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2g): (known compound, see: Tan, J.; Tang, W.; Sun, Y.; Jiang, Z.; Chen, F.;

Xu, L.; Fan, Q.; Xiao, J. *Tetrahedron* **2011**, *67*, 6206). White solid; m.p. 74-76 °C; isolated yield 95%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +37.5$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.62-6.50 (m, 4H), 3.64 (b, 2H), 3.39-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.34 (m, 10H), 0.95-0.91 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 133.6, 133.5, 118.8, 118.6, 114.5, 114.5, 50.4, 46.8, 34.4, 31.9, 29.5, 25.7, 22.7, 14.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL /

min), (*R*) t_1 = 7.3 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 10.2 min (minor).

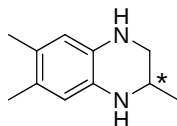


(*R*)-2-cyclohexyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2h): (known

compound, see: Tan, J.; Tang, W.; Sun, Y.; Jiang, Z.; Chen, F.; Xu,

L.; Fan, Q.; Xiao, J. *Tetrahedron* **2011**, 67, 6206). White solid; m.p.

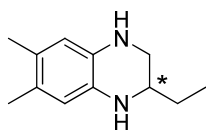
105-106 °C; isolated yield 95%, 97% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +43.7 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.61-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.67 (b, 2H), 3.39-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.22-3.13 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.47-1.04 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 133.9, 133.6, 118.8, 118.4, 114.4, 55.3, 44.1, 40.8, 29.3, 29.0, 26.6, 26.3, 26.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 8.5 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 10.7 min (minor).



(*R*)-2,6,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2i): (known

compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.;

Zhou, Z.; Lam, K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, 48, 9135). White solid; m.p. 118-119 °C; isolated yield 94%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +6.2 (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -26.5 (*c* 0.150, CH₂Cl₂), 87% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.36-6.35 (m, 2H), 3.45 (b, 3H), 3.32-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.04-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 6H), 1.21-1.18 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 131.5, 131.1, 126.5, 126.5, 116.4, 48.7, 46.1, 20.0, 18.9. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 7.7 min (major), (*S*) t_2 = 10.4 min (minor).

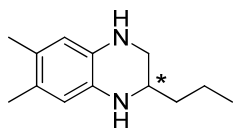


(R)-2-ethyl-6,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2j):

(known compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q. H.; Wang, J.;

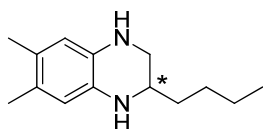
Fan, B.; Zhou, Z.; Lam, K. H.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, 48, 9135).

White solid; m.p. 122-123 °C; isolated yield 93%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +22.8$ (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.5$ (*c* 0.150, CH₂Cl₂), 91% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, D₂O was added): δ (ppm) 6.34 (s, 2H), 3.35-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.22 (b, 1H), 3.04-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 6H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.01-0.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 131.4, 131.3, 126.6, 126.3, 116.4, 52.1 46.7, 27.1, 18.9, 10.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) *t*₁ = 7.5 min, (*S*) *t*₂ = 10.6 min.



(R)-6,7-dimethyl-2-propyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2k):

White solid; m.p. 115-116 °C; isolated yield 95%, 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +26.9$ (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, D₂O was added): δ (ppm) 6.33 (s, 2H), 3.30 (b, 2H), 3.01-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 6H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 4H), 0.98-0.94 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 131.5, 131.3, 126.6, 126.4, 116.5, 50.4, 47.1, 36.5, 19.0, 14.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) *t*₁ = 7.3 min (major), (*S*) *t*₂ = 10.3 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for C₁₃H₂₁N₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) requires *m/z* 205.16993, found *m/z* 205.16930.



(R)-2-butyl-6,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2l):

(known compound, see: Cartigny, D.; Nagano, T.; Ayad, T.;

Genêt, J.-P.; Ohshima, T.; Mashima, K.; Ratovelomanana-Vidal, V. *Adv. Synth. Catal.*

2010, 352, 1886). White solid; m.p. 102-103 °C; isolated yield 92%, 98% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} =$

+32.8 (*c* 0.5, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁶ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -38.4$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), (*S*).]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz,

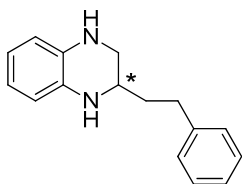
CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.33 (s, 2H), 3.30 (b, 2H), 3.01 (b, 1H), 2.09 (s, 6H), 1.46-1.36 (m,

6H), 0.95-0.90 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 131.5, 131.3, 126.6,

126.3, 116.4, 50.7, 47.1, 34.0, 28.0, 22.9, 18.9, 14.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane /

i-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) *t*₁ = 7.0 min (major),

(*S*) *t*₂ = 10.5 min (minor).



(R)-2-phenethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (2m): (known

compound, see: Cartigny, D.; Nagano, T.; Ayad, T.; Genêt, J.-P.;

Ohshima, T.; Mashima, K.; Ratovelomanana-Vidal, V. *Adv.*

Synth. Catal. **2010**, 352, 1886). White solid; m.p. 68-69 °C; isolated yield 90%, 98%

ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +49.8$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), [Lit.⁶ $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.3$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), 91% ee, (*S*).];

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.32-7.20 (m, 5H), 6.60-6.45 (m, 4H), 3.62 (b,

2H), 3.44-3.36 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.80-2.72 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.80 (m, 2H); ¹³C

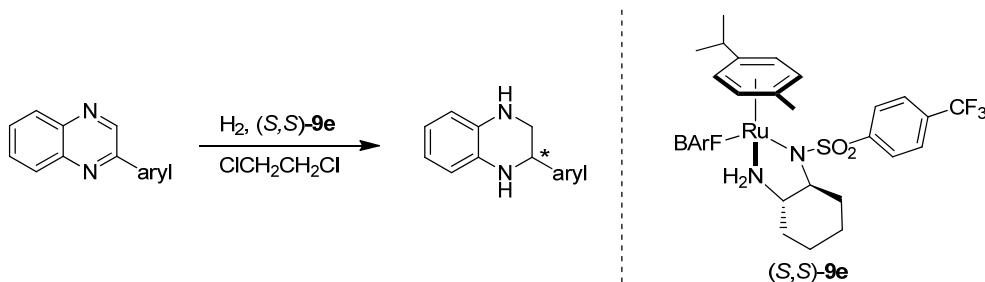
NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.6, 133.4, 133.4, 128.6, 128.4, 126.1, 118.8,

118.7, 114.6, 114.5, 49.9, 46.5, 35.9, 32.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH =

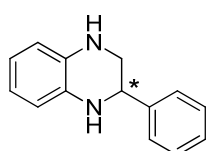
80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) *t*₁ = 15.4 min (major), (*S*) *t*₂

= 20.7 min (minor).

(2) Typical procedure for asymmetric hydrogenation of 2-aryl substituted quinoxalines:



A 50 mL glass-lined stainless-steel reactor equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was charged with Ru-catalyst (S,S)-**9e** (0.002 mmol) and the corresponding quinoxaline (0.2 mmol) in DCE (1 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere in a glove box. The autoclave was closed, and the final pressure of the hydrogen gas was adjusted to 80 atm after purging the autoclave with hydrogen gas several times. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 h. Then the hydrogen gas was carefully released and the conversion was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy after the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was filtered through a short pad of silica gel eluted with DCM to give the pure products. The enantiomeric excess of the product was determined by HPLC with a chiral OD-H column.



(S)-2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4a): (known

compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.; Fan, B.;

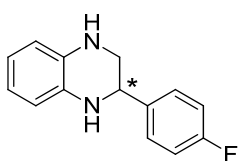
Zhou, Z.; Lam, K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**,

48, 9135). Yellow solid; m.p. 121-123 °C; isolated yield 90%, 94% ee, [α]_D²⁰ = +96.3

(c 1.0, CHCl₃), [Lit.⁷ [α]_D²⁰ = -98.6 (c 1.0, CHCl₃), 90% ee, (R).]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.42-7.33 (m, 5H), 6.70-6.59 (m, 4H), 4.51-4.48 (dd, J = 3.1, 8.1

Hz, 1H), 3.74 (b, 2H), 3.50-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.31 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 142.0, 134.2, 132.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.1, 119.0, 118.9, 114.8, 114.6, 54.8, 49.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 14.3 min (minor), (*S*) t_2 = 18.6 min (major).

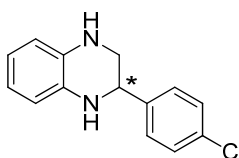


(S)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4b):

(known compound, see: Chen, Q.-A.; Wang, D.-S.; Zhou, Y.-G.;

Duan, Y.; Fan, H.-J.; Yang, Y.; Zhang, Z. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**,

133, 6126). Yellow solid; m.p. 103-104 °C; isolated yield 92%, 94% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = +92.5 (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3), [Lit.⁷ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -91.3 (*c* 0.9, CHCl_3), 89% ee, (*R*)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.72-6.58 (m, 4H), 4.52-4.48 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (b, 2H), 3.48-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.26 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 137.4, 137.4, 134.3, 131.7, 128.8, 128.7, 119.9, 119.1, 115.8, 115.5, 114.8, 54.0, 49.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 17.4 min (minor), (*S*) t_2 = 16.7 min (major).



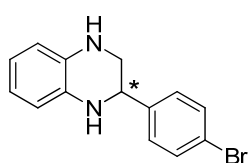
(S)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4c):

(known compound, see: Chen, Q.-A.; Wang, D.-S.; Zhou, Y.-G.;

Duan, Y.; Fan, H.-J.; Yang, Y.; Zhang, Z. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*

2011, *133*, 6126). Yellow solid; m.p. 104-105 °C; isolated yield 94%, 96% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = +93.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3), [Lit.⁷ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -92.7 (*c* 0.96, CHCl_3), 87% ee, (*R*)]; ^1H NMR

(300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.37-7.31 (m, 4H), 6.68-6.57 (m, 4H), 4.48-4.45 (dd, J = 3.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (b, 2H), 3.46-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.25 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 140.6, 133.9, 133.7, 132.8, 128.9, 128.4, 119.1, 119.1, 114.9, 114.6, 54.2, 49.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 19.6 min (minor), (*S*) t_2 = 32.0 min (major).

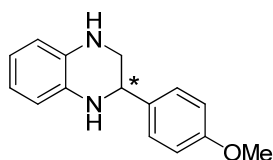


(S)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4d):

(known compound, see: Chen, Q.-A.; Wang, D.-S.; Zhou, Y.-G.;

Duan, Y.; Fan, H.-J.; Yang, Y.; Zhang, Z. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*

2011, *133*, 6126). Yellow solid; m.p. 144-146 °C; isolated yield 95%, 95% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +85.6 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃), [Lit.⁷ $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -76.1 (*c* 1.12, CHCl₃), 87% ee, (*R*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.59-6.47 (m, 4H), 4.35-4.31 (dd, J = 3.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (b, 2H), 3.35-3.29 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.12 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.1, 133.8, 132.8, 131.8, 128.8, 121.7, 119.1, 119.1, 114.9, 114.6, 54.2, 49.0. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) t_1 = 21.0 min (minor), (*S*) t_2 = 34.3 min (major).

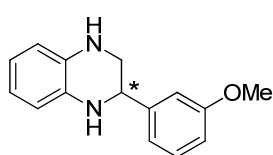


(S)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4e):

(known compound, see: Rueping, M.; Tato, F.; Schoepke, F. R.

Chem. Eur. J. **2010**, *16*, 2688). Yellow solid; m.p. 63-65 °C; isolated yield 90%, 94% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +90.1 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃), [Lit.⁸ $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -83.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃), 94% ee, (*R*)];

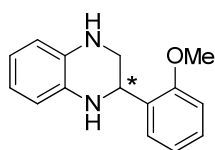
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.68-6.56 (m, 4H), 4.45-4.42 (dd, $J = 2.7, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.68 (b, 2H), 3.45-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.28 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 159.4, 134.3, 134.0, 132.9, 128.2, 118.9, 118.8, 114.7, 114.5, 114.1, 55.4, 54.2, 49.3. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) $t_1 = 17.5$ min (minor), (*S*) $t_2 = 23.7$ min (major).



(S)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4f):

(known compound, see: Cartigny, D.; Nagano, T.; Ayad, T.; Genêt, J.-P.; Ohshima, T.; Mashima, K.;

Ratovelomanana-Vidal, V. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2010**, 352, 1886). Yellow solid; m.p. 89-90 °C; isolated yield 95%, 94% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +81.8$ (c 1.0, CHCl_3), [Lit.⁶ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -2.8$ (c 1.22, CHCl_3), 87% ee, (*S*)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.68-6.58 (m, 4H), 4.48-4.44 (dd, $J = 2.7, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (b, 2H), 3.49-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.30 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 160.0, 143.6, 134.2, 132.8, 129.7, 119.4, 119.1, 118.9, 114.9, 114.6, 113.4, 112.5, 55.3, 54.7, 49.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*R*) $t_1 = 19.4$ min (minor), (*S*) $t_2 = 28.3$ min (major).



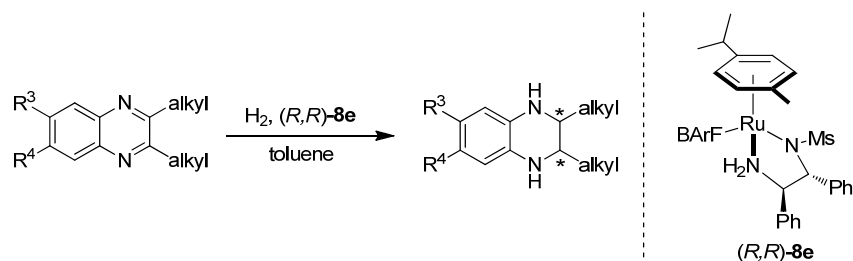
(S)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (4g):

(known compound, see: Tang, W.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H.; Wang, J.;

Fan, B.; Zhou, Z.; Lam, K.-h.; Chan, A. S. C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, *48*, 9135).

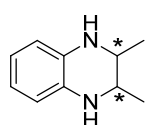
Yellow solid; m.p. 89-90 °C; isolated yield 91%, 89% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +82.5$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃), [Lit.⁴ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -18.1$ (*c* 0.1, CH₂Cl₂), 84% ee, (*S*)]; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.47-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.69-6.59 (m, 4H), 4.95-4.93 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.70 (b, 2H), 3.59-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.28 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 156.6, 134.6, 133.0, 130.2, 128.5, 127.1, 120.9, 119.0, 118.6, 115.0, 114.6, 110.3, 55.4, 47.9, 46.8. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), (*S*) *t*₁ = 14.4 min (major), (*R*) *t*₂ = 17.9 min (minor).

(3) Typical procedure for the asymmetric hydrogenation of 2,3-dialkyl substituted quinoxalines:



A 50 mL glass-lined stainless-steel reactor equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was charged with Ru-catalyst (*R,R*)-**8e** (0.002 mmol) and the corresponding quinoxaline (0.2 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere in a glove box. The autoclave was closed, and the final pressure of the hydrogen gas was adjusted to 50 atm after purging the autoclave with hydrogen gas several times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 8 h. Then the hydrogen gas was carefully released and the conversion was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy after the solvent was

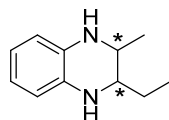
evaporated under reduced pressure. The diastereomeric excess was determined by ^1H NMR spectroscopy and HPLC. The *trans* isomer and *cis* isomer were separated by a silica gel column eluted with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10/1, V/V). The enantiomeric excess of the product was determined by HPLC with a chiral OD-H, AD-H or OB-H column.



(+)-*trans*-2,3-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (6a): (known compound, see: Murata, S.; Sugimoto, T.; Matsuura, S. *Heterocycles*

1987, 26, 763). White solid; m.p. 105-106 °C; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +65.1$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.63-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.48 (b, 2H), 3.08-2.99 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.17 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 133.6, 118.6, 114.0, 52.1, 19.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 6.5$ min (major), $t_2 = 8.6$ min (minor).

Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 112-113 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.65-6.52 (m, 4H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 3.54-3.48 (m, 2H), 1.17-1.14 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 132.8, 118.6, 114.5, 49.1, 17.3. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t = 9.8$ min.

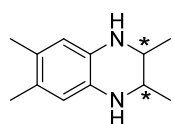


(+)-*trans*-2-ethyl-3-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (6b):

Yellow oil; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +94.9$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.59-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.45 (b, 2H), 3.18 (b, 1H), 2.89 (b, 1H), 1.78-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.19 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.06-1.01 (t, $J =$

7.5 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 133.5, 133.2, 118.7, 118.5, 114.1, 57.3, 49.8, 25.7, 19.5, 9.6. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), t_1 = 6.0 min (major), t_2 = 7.6 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) requires m/z 177.13862, found m/z 177.13819.

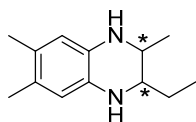
Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 79-80 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.58-6.49 (m, 4H), 3.54-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.25 (s, 1H), 1.48-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.14-1.12 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.02-0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 132.9, 132.6, 118.8, 118.8, 114.8, 114.5, 55.2, 48.4, 24.1, 16.7, 10.5. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), t_1 = 9.0 min, t_2 = 10.9 min.



(+)-*trans*-2,3,6,7-tetramethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (6c):

White solid; m.p. 128-129 °C; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = +71.5 (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.33 (s, 2H), 2.97 (b, 2H), 2.79 (b, 2H), 2.10 (b, 6H), 1.16-1.14 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 131.5, 126.3, 116.0, 52.4, 19.0. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), t_1 = 6.1 min (major), t_2 = 8.4 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) requires m/z 191.15428, found m/z 191.15380.

Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 135-136 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.35 (s, 2H), 3.46-3.45 (m, 2H), 3.29 (b, 2H), 2.12 (s, 6H), 1.14-1.12 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 130.5, 126.4, 116.4, 49.4, 19.0, 17.2.

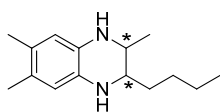


(+)-*trans*-2-ethyl-3,6,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline

(6d): Yellow oil; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +99.8$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR

(300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.40-6.37 (d, 2H), 3.39 (b, 2H), 3.19 (b, 1H), 2.89 (b, 1H), 2.16 (s, 6H), 1.78-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.21 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.08-1.03 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 131.1, 130.9, 126.1, 115.9, 57.4, 49.9, 25.6, 19.5, 18.9, 9.6. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 5.5$ min (major), $t_2 = 6.5$ min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) requires m/z 205.16993, found m/z 205.16940.

Cis isomer: yellow oil; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.34-6.33 (d, 2H), 3.48 (b, 3H), 3.20 (b, 1H), 2.11 (s, 6H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.13-1.11 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.01-0.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 130.7, 126.4, 116.5, 116.3, 55.6, 48.6, 24.0, 19.0, 16.7, 10.5. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 6.7$ min, $t_2 = 8.4$ min.



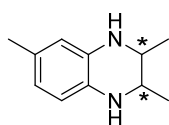
(+)-*trans*-2-butyl-3,6,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline

(6e): Yellow oil; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +87.6$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR

(300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 6.39-6.37 (d, 2H), 3.41 (b, 2H), 3.16 (b, 1H), 2.93 (b, 1H), 2.16 (s, 6H), 1.67-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.33 (m, 5H), 1.22-1.20 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.02-0.97 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 130.9, 126.1, 116.0, 56.2, 50.3, 32.7, 27.6, 22.9, 19.5, 18.9, 14.1. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 4.8$ min (major), $t_2 =$

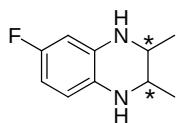
5.7 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $C_{15}H_{25}N_2^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) requires m/z 233.20123, found m/z 233.20075.

Cis isomer: yellow oil; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 6.34-6.33 (d, 2H), 3.47-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.28 (b, 3H), 2.11 (s, 6H), 1.44-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.13-1.11 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.96-0.91 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 130.7, 130.6, 126.4, 126.4, 116.6, 116.3, 53.9, 48.9, 30.9, 28.4, 22.9, 19.0, 16.8, 14.2. HPLC (OD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 / 20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 6.5$ min, $t_2 = 8.1$ min.



(+)-*trans*-2,3,6-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (6f): White solid; m.p. 72-73 °C; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +75.1$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 6.48-6.42 (m, 2H), 6.37, (s 1H), 3.41(b, 2H), 3.03 (b, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.20-1.18 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 133.6, 131.0, 128.1, 118.9, 114.7, 114.2, 52.2, 52.1, 20.7, 19.1, 19.0. HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 95 / 5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 10.7$ min (major), $t_2 = 11.8$ min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $C_{11}H_{17}N_2^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) requires m/z 177.13862, found m/z 177.13823.

Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 125-126 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 6.45-6.39 (m, 2H), 6.34, (s 1H), 3.52-3.43 (m, 4H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.14-1.12 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 132.8, 130.2, 128.2, 119.0, 115.2, 114.8, 49.3, 49.2, 20.8, 17.3. HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 95 / 5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), $t_1 = 13.4$ min, $t_2 = 13.7$ min.

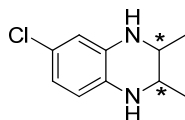


(+)-*trans*-6-fluoro-2,3-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline (6g):

White solid; m.p. 151-152 °C; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +90.3$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.42-6.38 (m, 1H), 6.29-6.20, (m, 2H), 3.44 (b, 2H), 3.06-2.91 (m, 2H), 1.17-1.14 (dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.5, 155.4, 134.8, 134.7, 129.3, 114.4, 114.3, 103.9, 103.6, 100.8, 100.4, 52.2, 51.9, 19.0, 18.9. HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 95 / 5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), *t*₁ = 13.2 min (major), *t*₂ = 13.9 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for C₁₀H₁₄FN₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) requires *m/z* 181.11355, found *m/z* 181.11323.

Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 172-173 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.42-6.37 (m, 1H), 6.29-6.19 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.39 (m, 4H), 1.12-1.10 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.6, 155.5, 134.0, 133.9, 128.4, 115.0, 114.8, 104.0, 103.7, 101.2, 100.9, 49.2, 49.0, 17.2, 17.2. HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 95 / 5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), *t*₁ = 15.9 min, *t*₂ = 18.4 min.



(+)-*trans*-6-chloro-2,3-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline

(6h): White solid; m.p. 113-114 °C; 99% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +84.6$ (*c* 1.0,

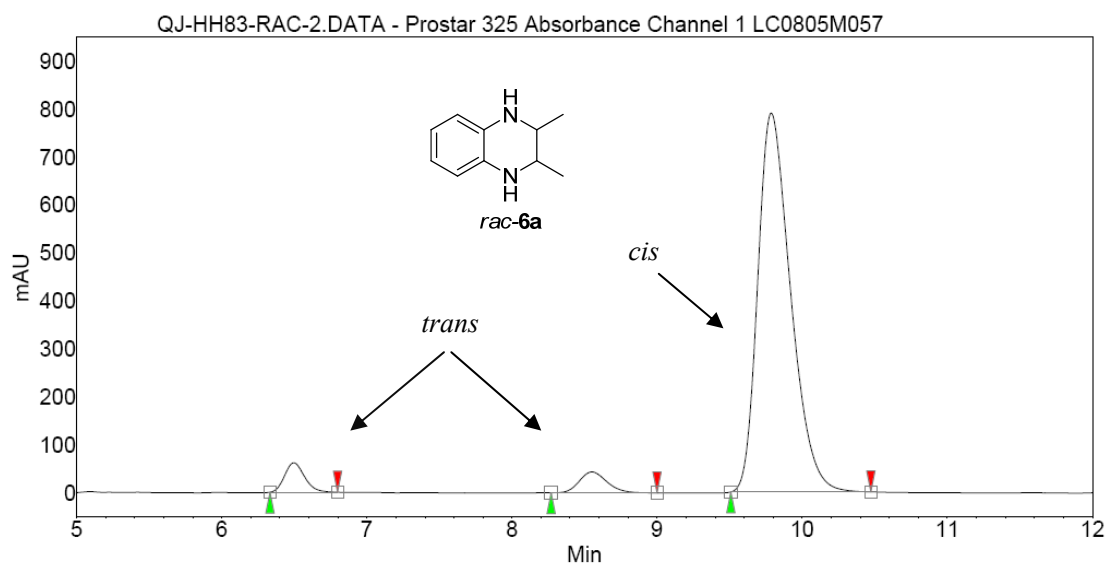
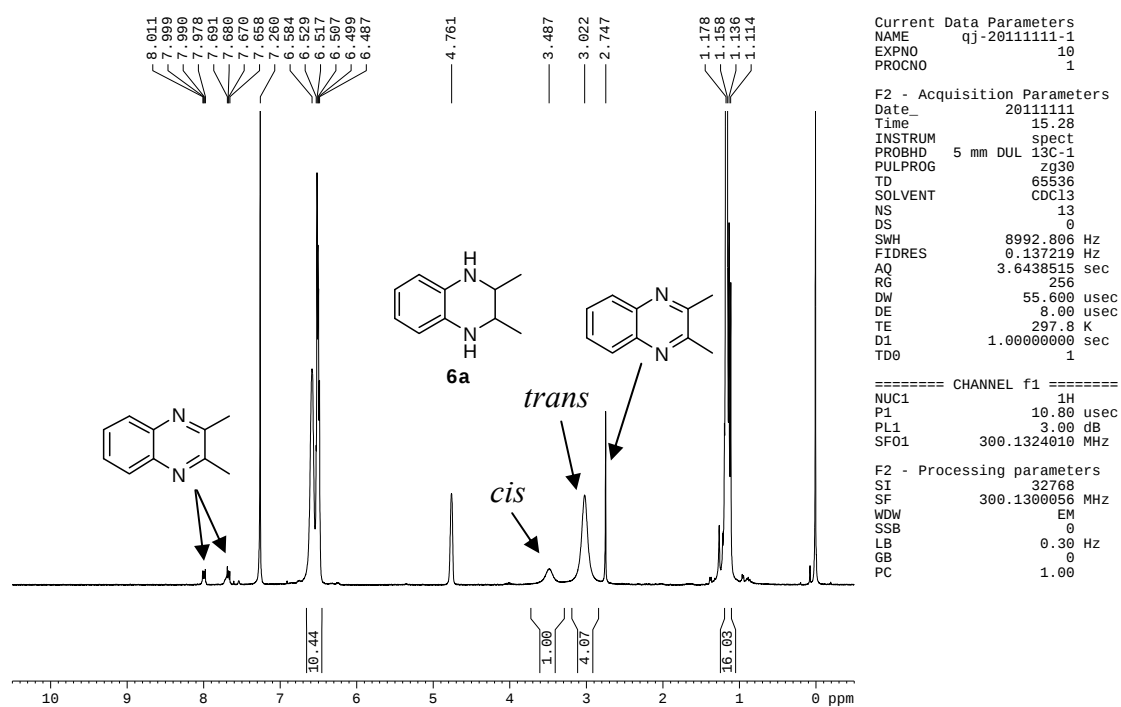
CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 6.53-6.50 (m, 1H), 6.45-6.44, (m, 1H), 6.39-6.37, (m, 1H), 3.49 (b, 2H), 3.01-2.95 (m, 2H), 1.16-1.14 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 134.6, 132.0, 122.9, 117.7, 114.5, 113.2, 51.9,

51.8, 19.0, 19.0. HPLC (OB-H, elute: Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 90 / 10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1 mL / min), t_1 = 19.8 min (major), t_2 = 24.8 min (minor). HRMS-ESI exact mass calcd. for $C_{10}H_{14}ClN_2^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) requires m/z 197.08400, found m/z 197.08343.

Cis isomer: White solid; m.p. 172-173 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 6.53-6.49 (m, 1H), 6.45-6.44 (m, 1H), 6.39-6.36 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.45 (m, 4H), 1.12-1.10 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ (ppm) 133.9, 131.2, 123.1, 117.9, 115.0, 113.8, 49.0, 49.0, 17.3, 17.2.

5. Determination of the *trans/cis* ratio of dialkyl-substituted products

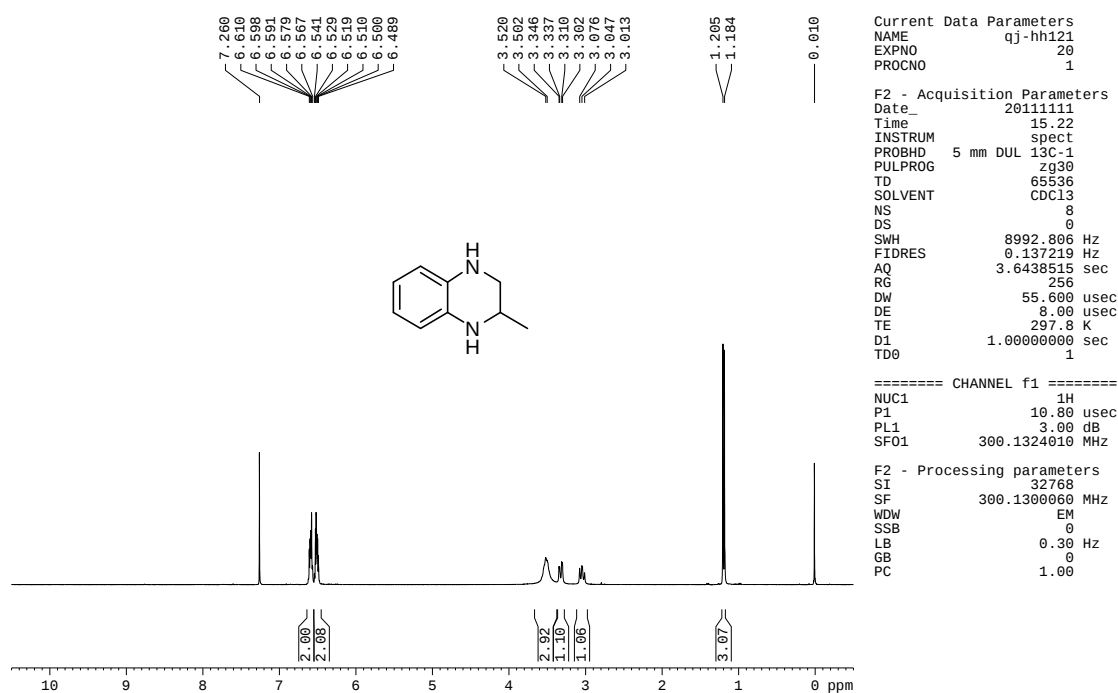
According to the published method,⁹ the *trans/cis* ratio of dialkyl-substituted product was determined by 1H NMR of the crude reaction mixture. For example, after hydrogenation of **5a**, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the metal catalyst was removed by a short silica gel column eluted with DCM. Then, the diastereomeric excess (*trans/cis* ratio) was determined by 1H NMR spectroscopy according to the corresponding signals from the C-2 and C-3 protons (*cis*, 3.49 ppm, and *trans*, 3.02 ppm).^{9a} The *trans* (racemic) and *cis* (meso) configurations were further confirmed by HPLC with a chiral OD-H column.

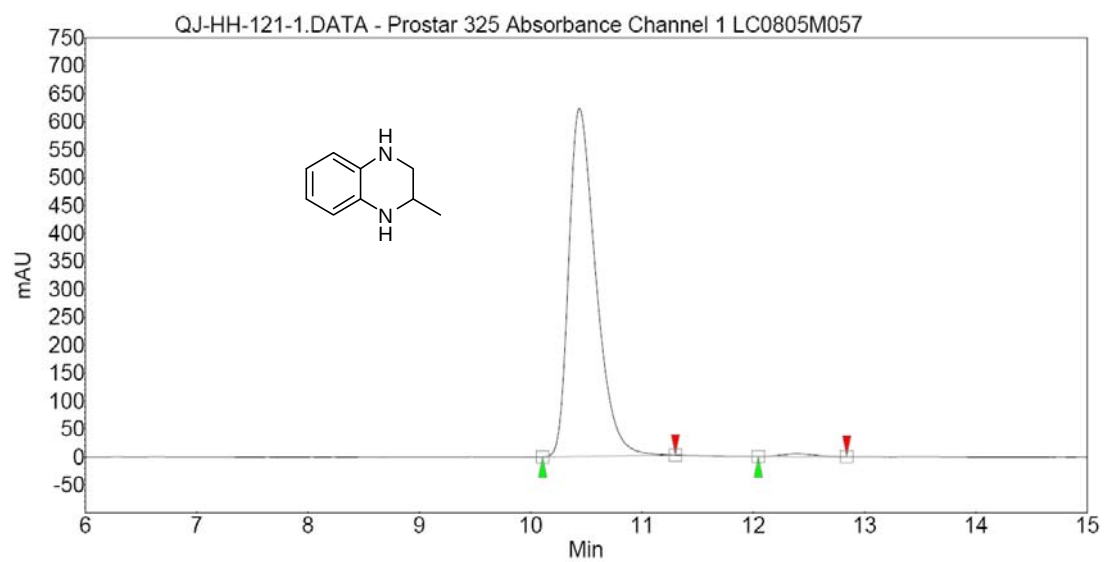


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1	未知	8.55	4.25	43.6	9.6	4.252
3	未知	9.79	91.44	789.6	206.6	91.437
Total			100.00	894.5	226.0	100.000

6. Asymmetric hydrogenation of 2-methylquinoxaline on gram scale

A 50 mL glass-lined stainless-steel reactor equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was charged with 0.1 mol % Ru-catalyst (*R,R*)-**8e** (20 mg, 0.014 mmol) and 2-methylquinoxaline **1a** (2.0 g, 14 mmol) in DCE (14 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere in a glove box. The autoclave was closed, and the final pressure of the hydrogen gas was adjusted to 50 atm after purging the autoclave with hydrogen gas several times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 24 h. Then the hydrogen gas was carefully released and the conversion was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy after the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by a silica gel column eluted with DCM to give 1.9 g pure product in 95% yield with 98% ee.



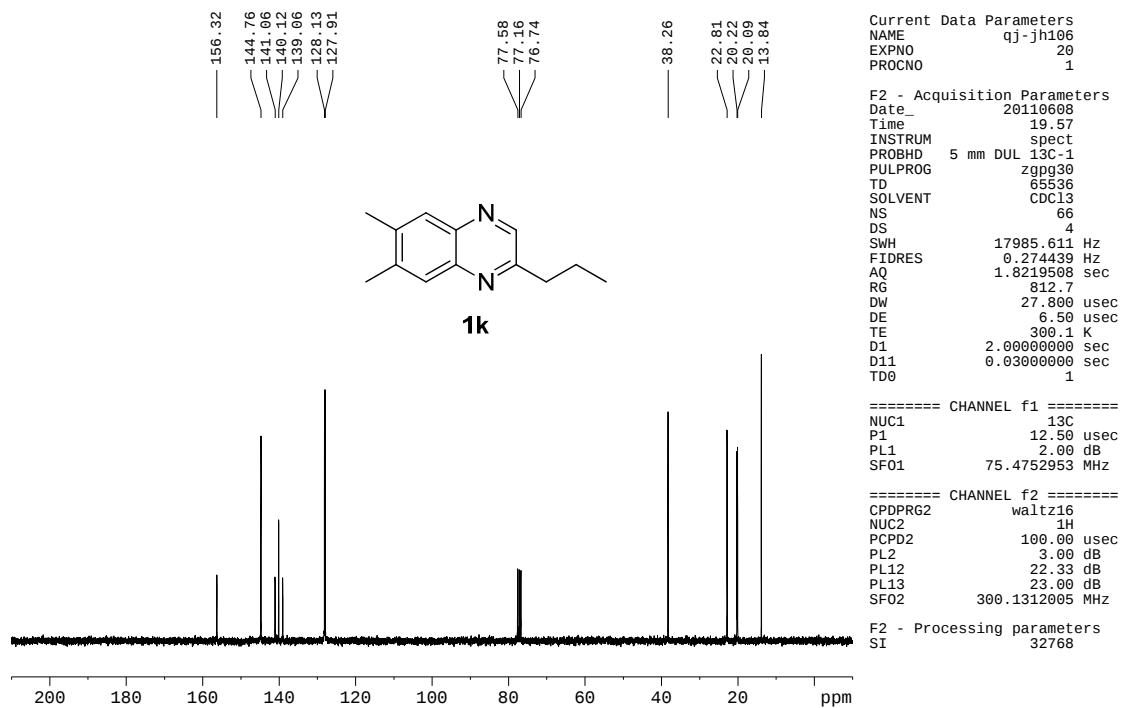
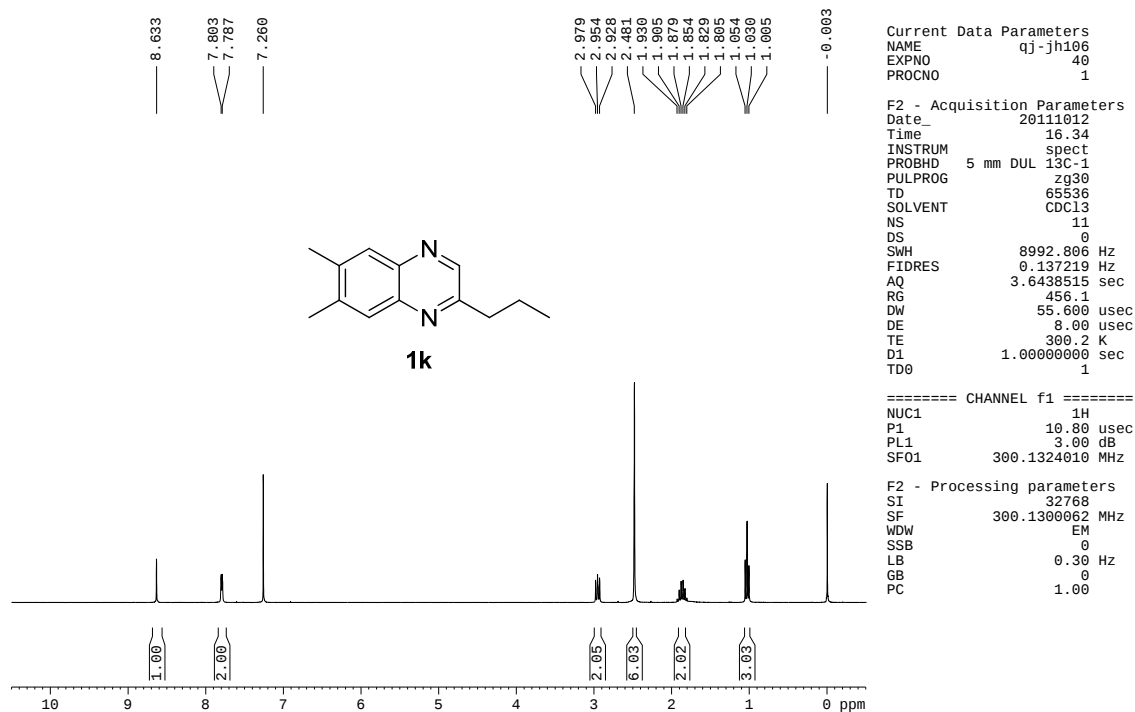


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
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1	未知	12.39	0.88	5.0	1.5	0.875
Total			100.00	628.3	177.0	100.000

7. References

- 1) (a) Haack, K.-J.; Hashiguchi, S.; Fujii, A.; Ikariya, T.; Noyori, R. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **1997**, *36*, 285. (b) Chen, F.; Wang, T.; He, Y.; Ding, Z.; Li, Z.; Xu, L.; Fan, Q.-H. *Chem.-Eur. J.* **2011**, *17*, 1109. (c) Chen, F.; Ding, Z.; Qin, J.; Wang, T.; He, Y.; Fan, Q.-H. *Org. Lett.*, **2011**, *13*, 4348.
- 2) Jones, Z.; Groneberg, R.; Drew, M.; Eary, C. T. U.S. Patent 20050282812, **2005**.
- 3) Darabi, H. R.; Tahoori, F.; Aghapoor, K.; Taala F.; Mohsenzadeh, F. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, **2008**, *19*, 1646.
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- 7) Chen, Q.-A.; Wang, D.-S.; Zhou, Y.-G.; Duan, Y.; Fan, H.-J.; Yang, Y.; Zhang, Z. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133*, 6126.
- 8) Rueping, M.; Tato, F.; Schoepke, F. R. *Chem.-Eur. J.* **2010**, *16*, 2688.
- 9) (a) Gibson, C. S. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1927**, 342. (b) Archer, R. A.; Mosher, H. S. *J. Org. Chem.*, **1967**, *32*, 1378.

8. Copy of NMR and HRMS spectra for new substrates and products

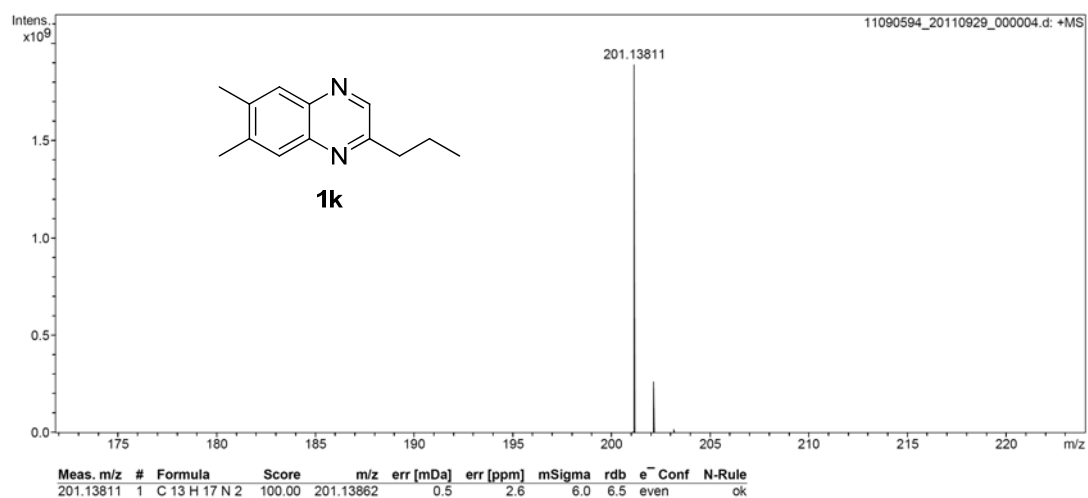


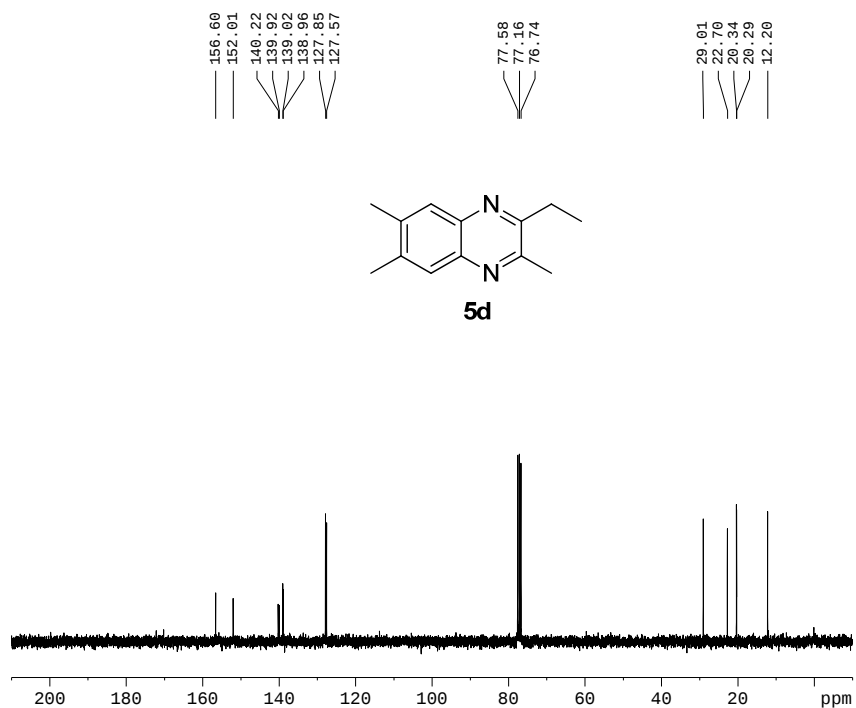
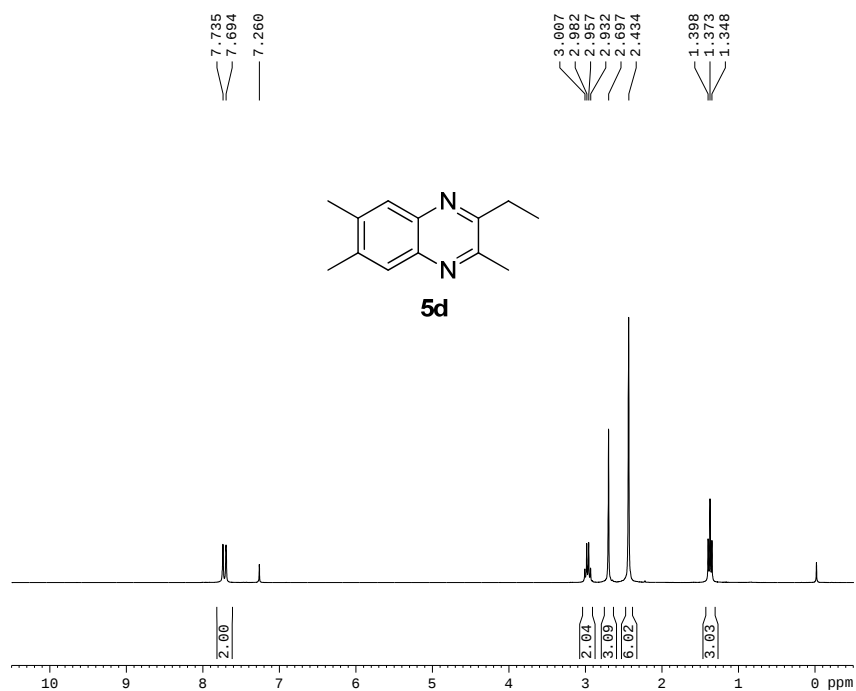
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000004.d
Sample QJ-1
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:41:00 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



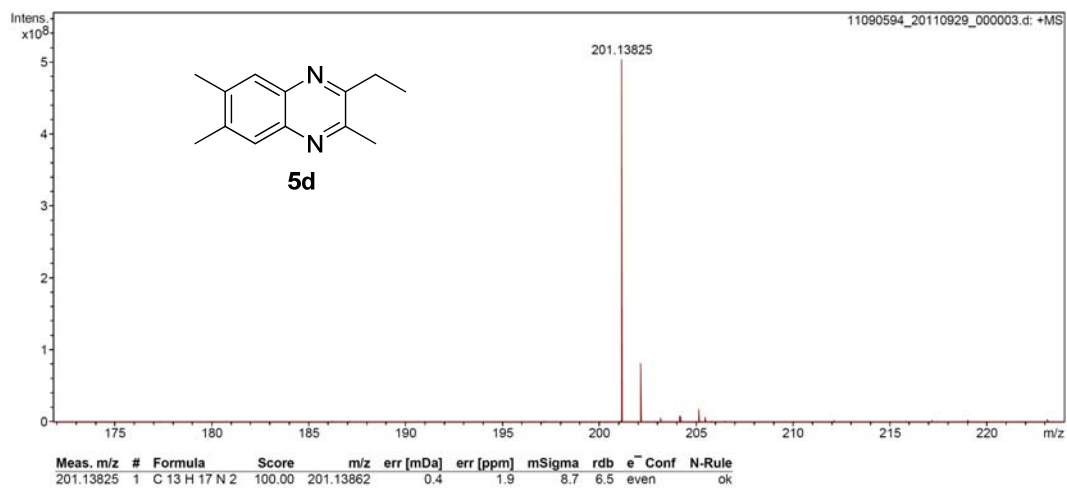


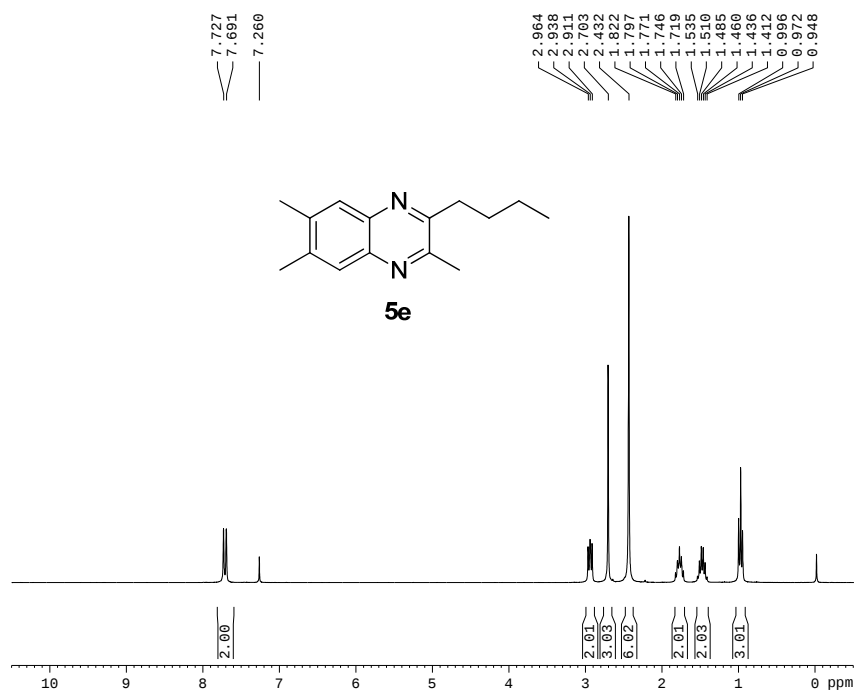
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

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 Operator Peking University



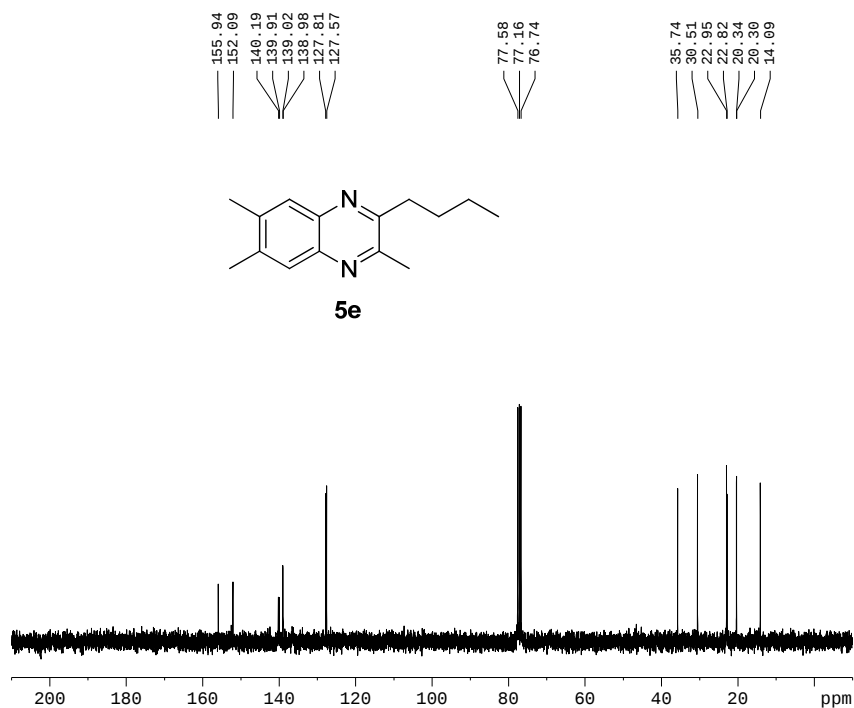


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PROCNO 1

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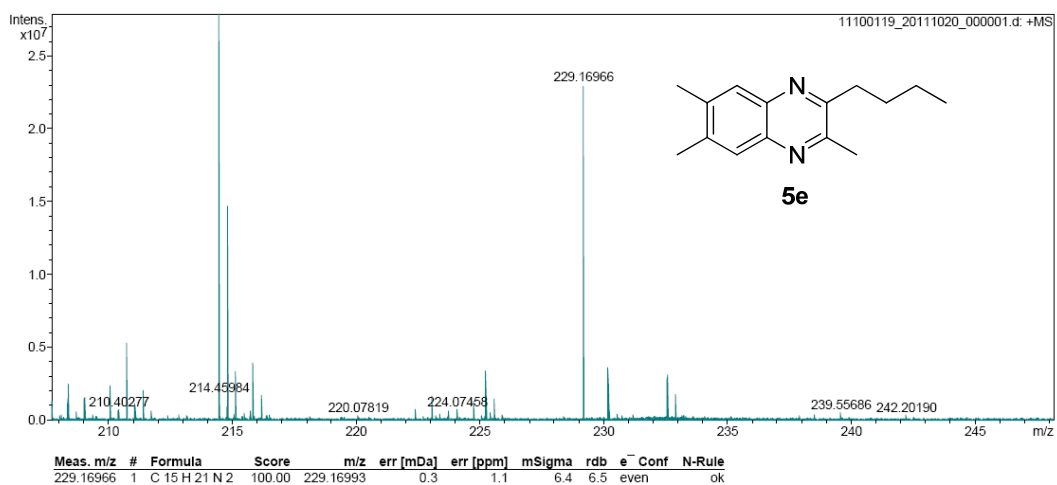
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768

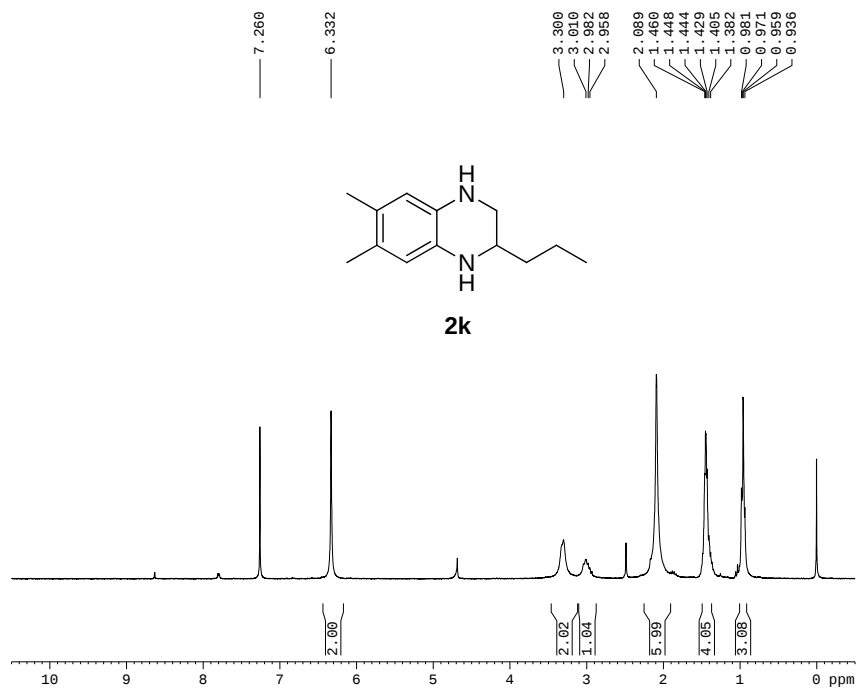
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11100119_20111020_000001.d
 Sample QJ-12
 Comment

Acquisition Date 10/20/2011 8:24:35 AM
 Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
 Operator Peking University



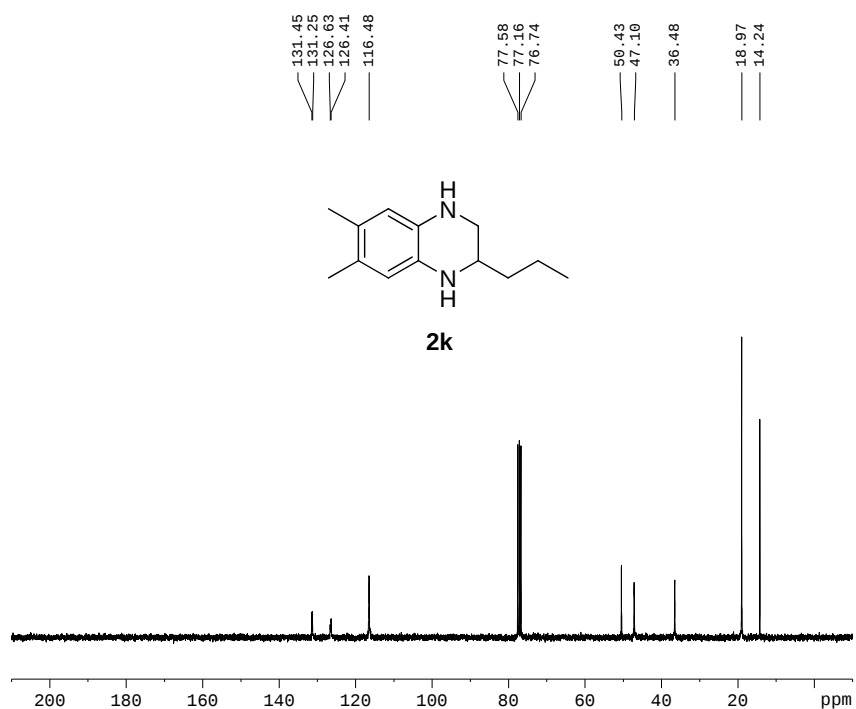


Current Data Parameters
 NAME qj-hh100-2-D20
 EXPNO 20
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20110905
 Time 15.16
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 13
 DS 0
 SWH 8992.806 Hz
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
 AQ 3.6438515 sec
 RG 512
 DW 55.600 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.9 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.80 usec
 PL1 3.00 dB
 SF01 300.1324010 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 300.1300060 MHz
 WDW EW
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
 NAME qj-hh100-2
 EXPNO 50
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20110903
 Time 10.02
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 207
 DS 4
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 1290.2
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 301.2 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.50 usec
 PL1 2.00 dB
 SF01 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 3.00 dB
 PL12 22.33 dB
 PL13 23.00 dB
 SF02 300.1312005 MHz

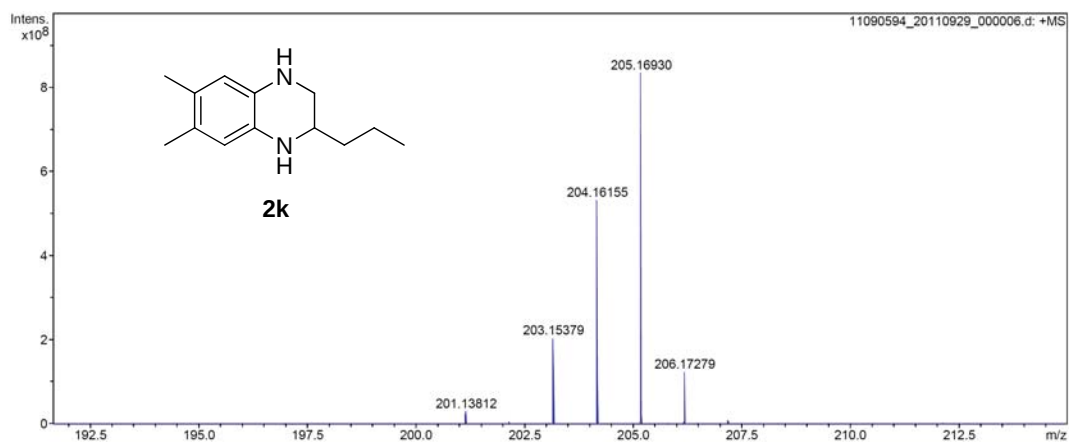
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768

Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

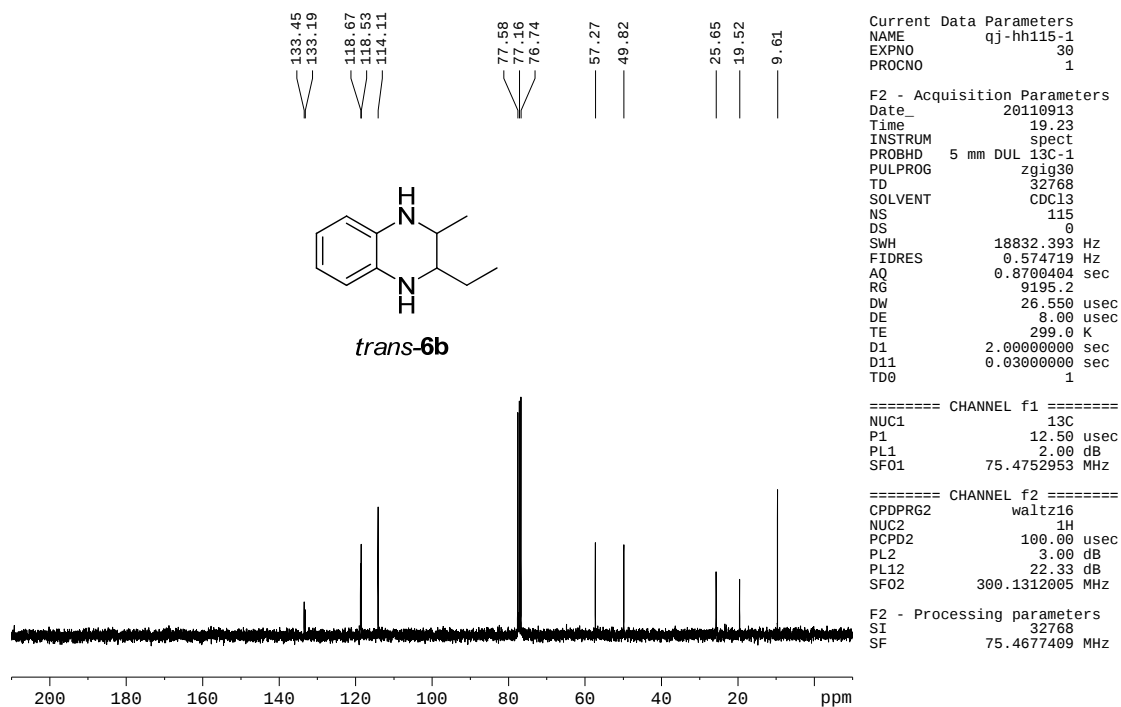
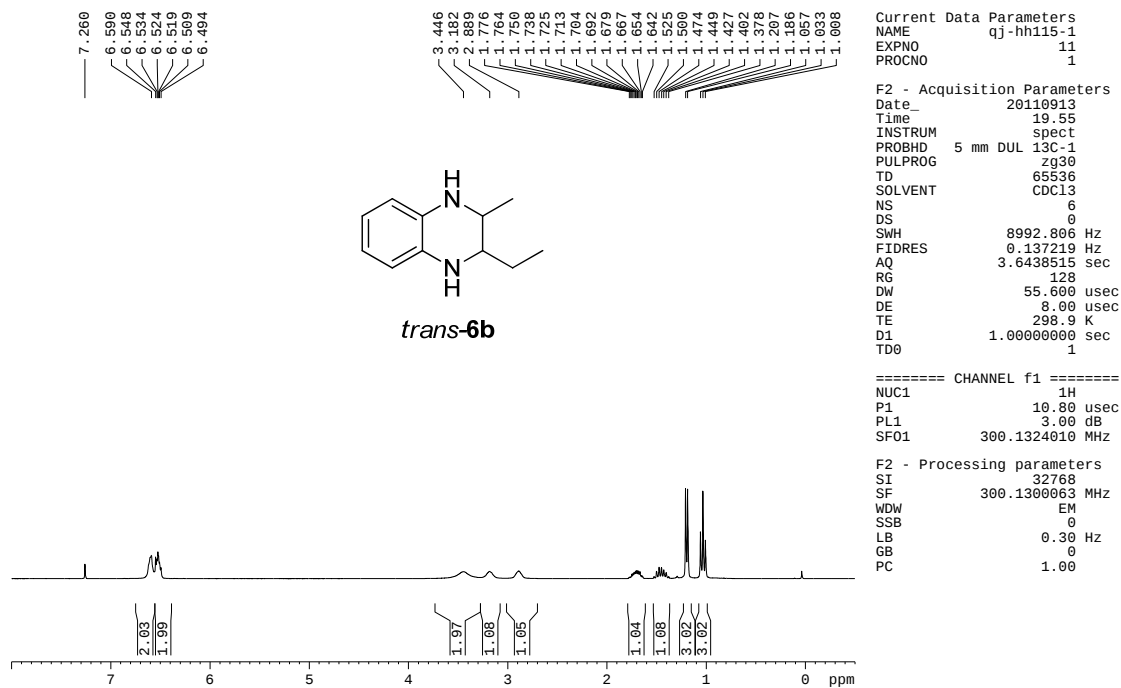
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000006.d
 Sample QJ-4
 Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:43:24 PM
 Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
 Operator Peking University



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [mDa]	err [ppm]	mSigma	rdB	e ⁻	Conf	N-Rule
203.15379	1	C 13 H 19 N 2	100.00	203.15428	0.5	2.4	85.6	5.5	even		ok
204.16155	1	C 13 H 20 N 2	100.00	204.16210	0.5	2.7	85.6	5.0	odd		ok
205.16930	1	C 13 H 21 N 2	100.00	205.16993	0.6	3.0	0.1	4.5	even		ok

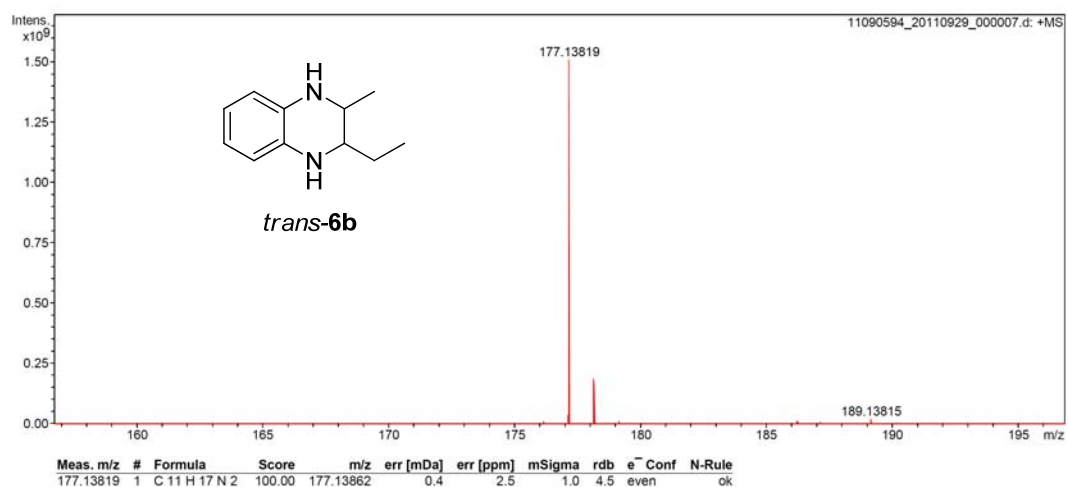


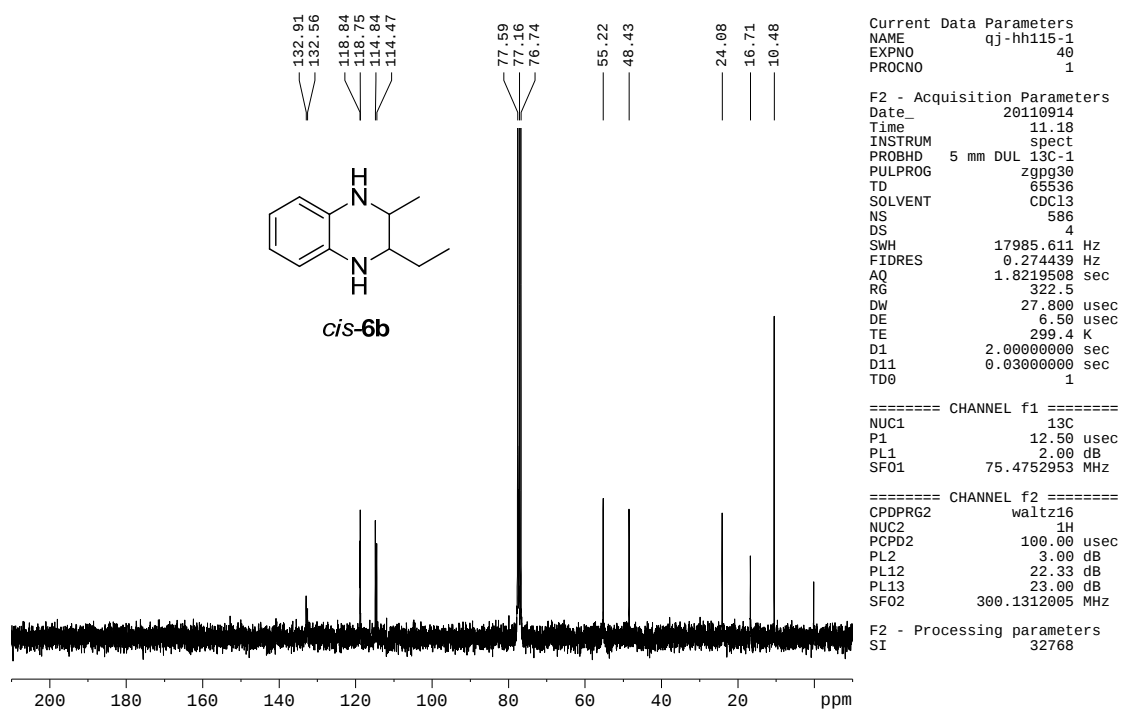
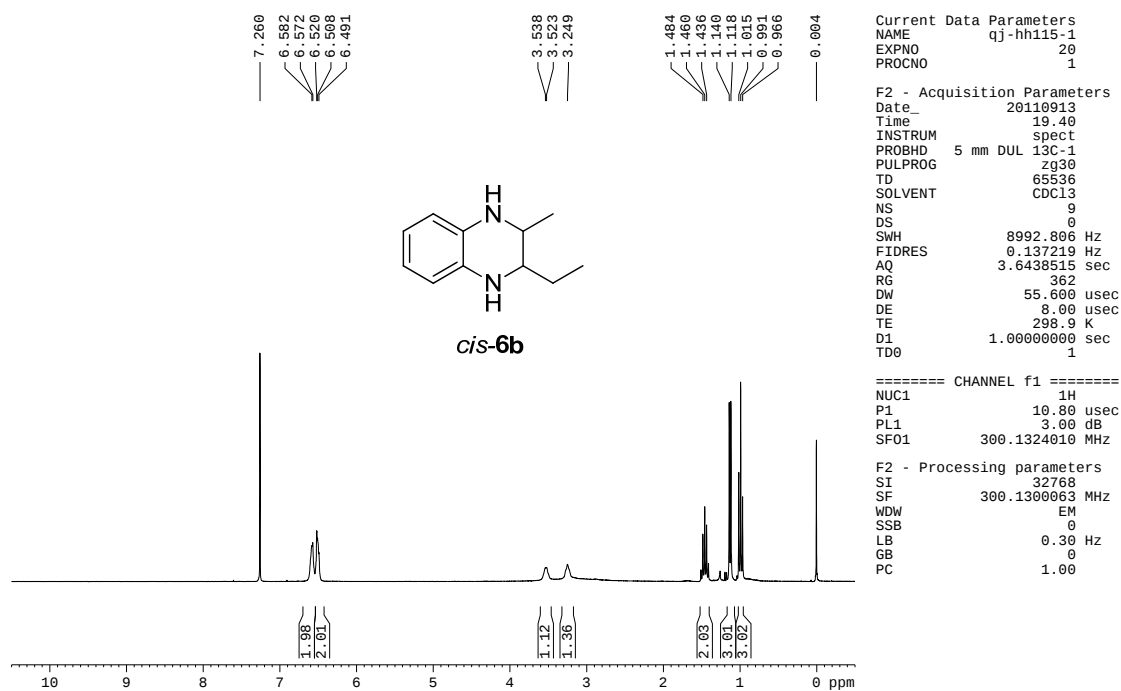
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

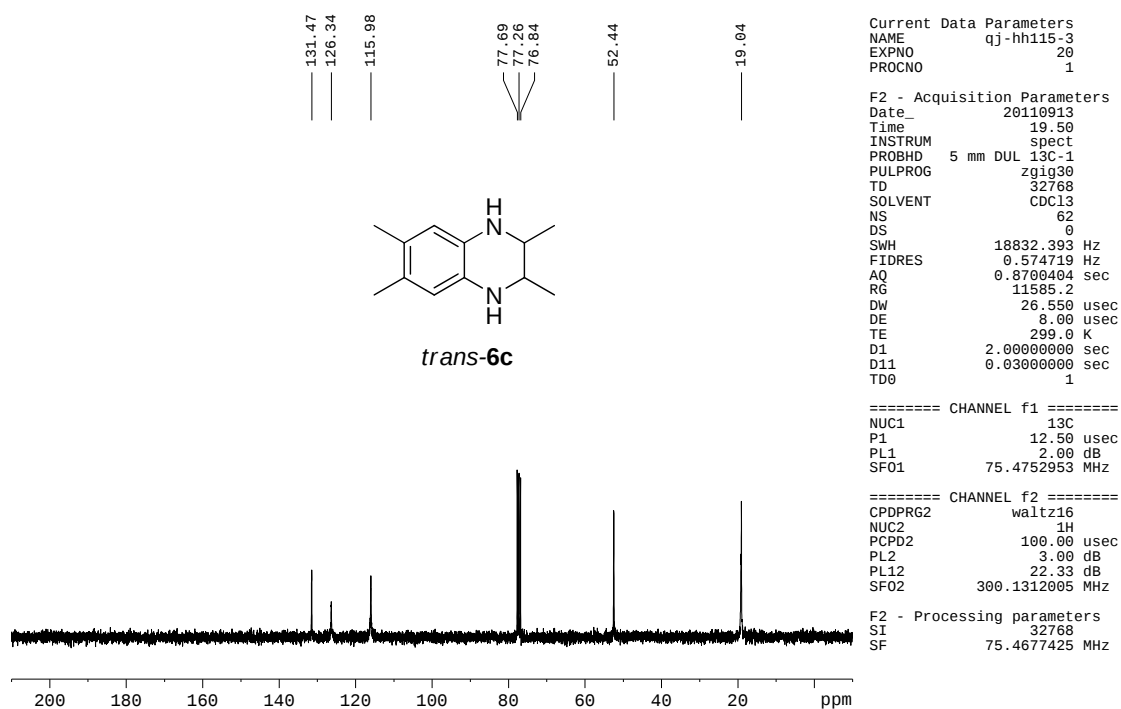
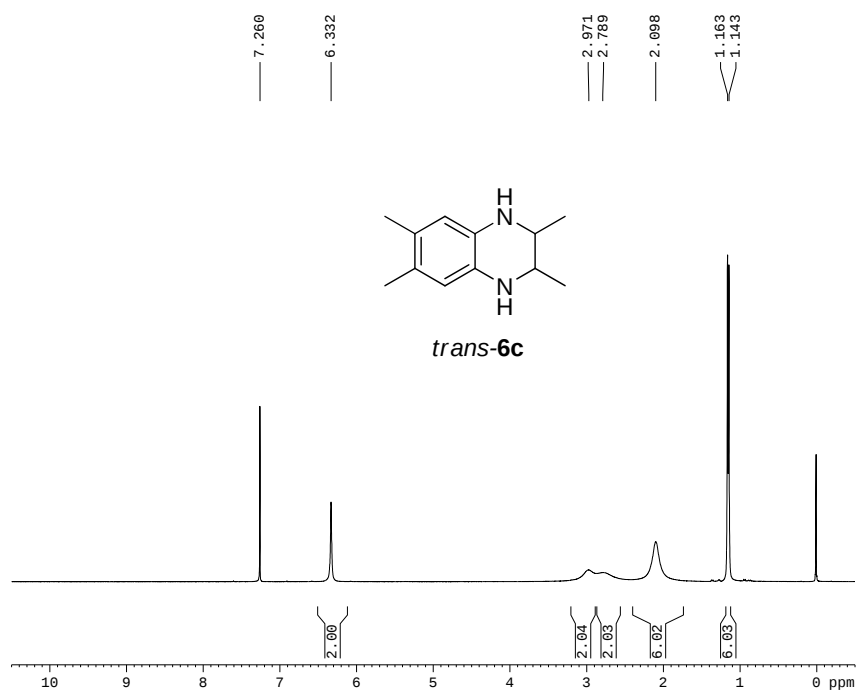
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000007.d
Sample QJ-5
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:45:11 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University





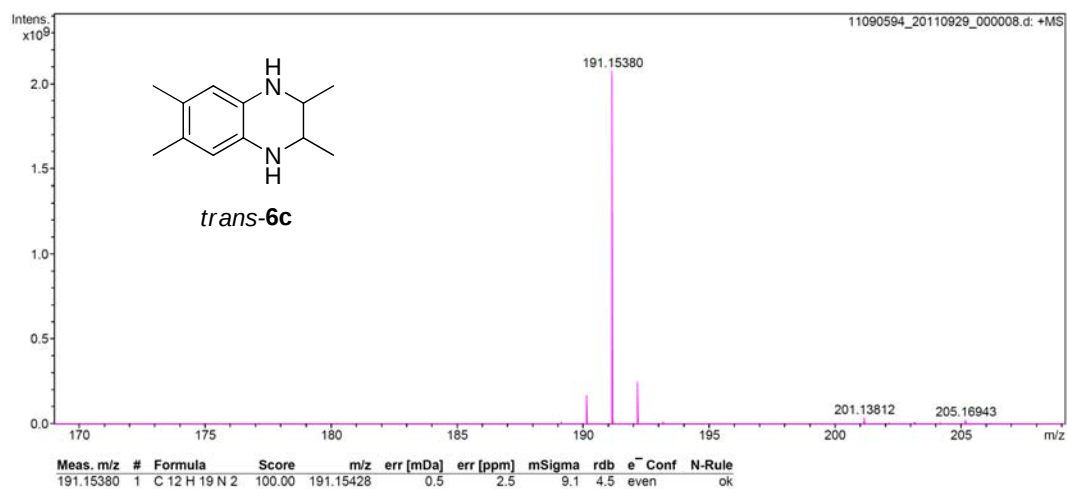


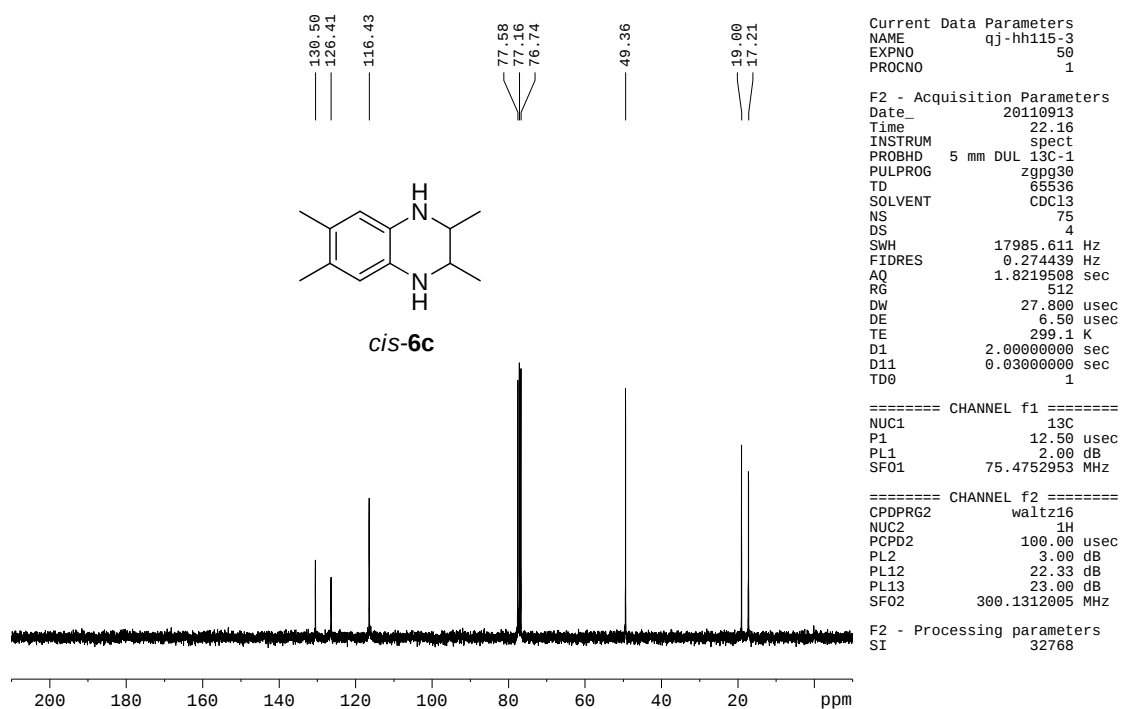
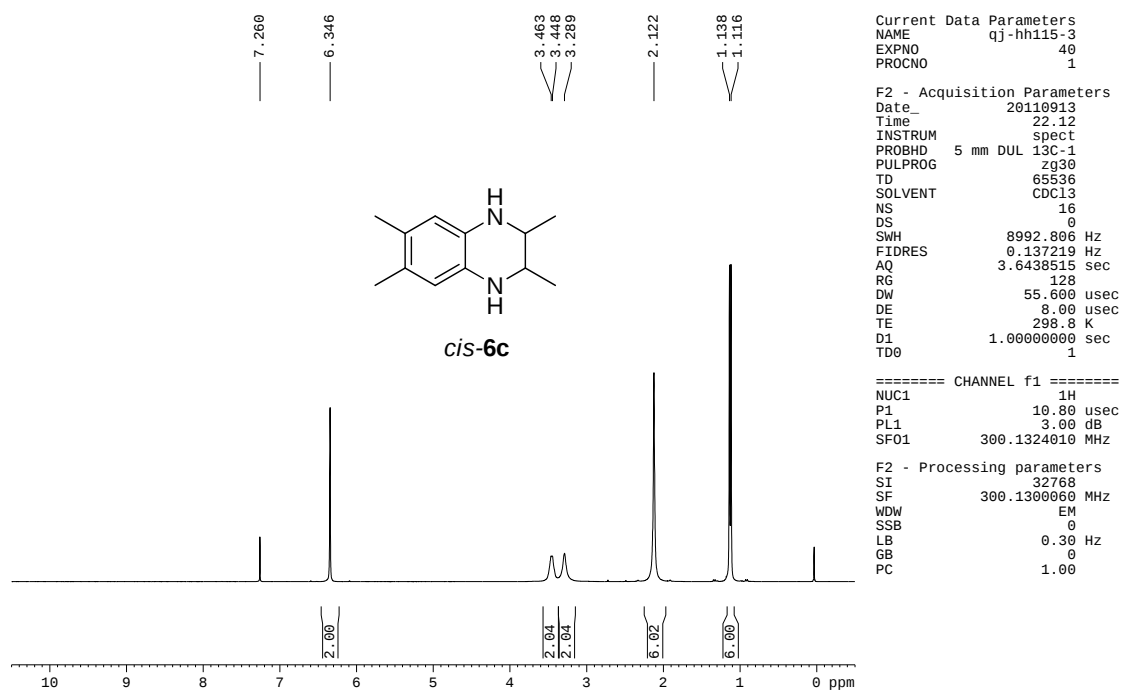
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

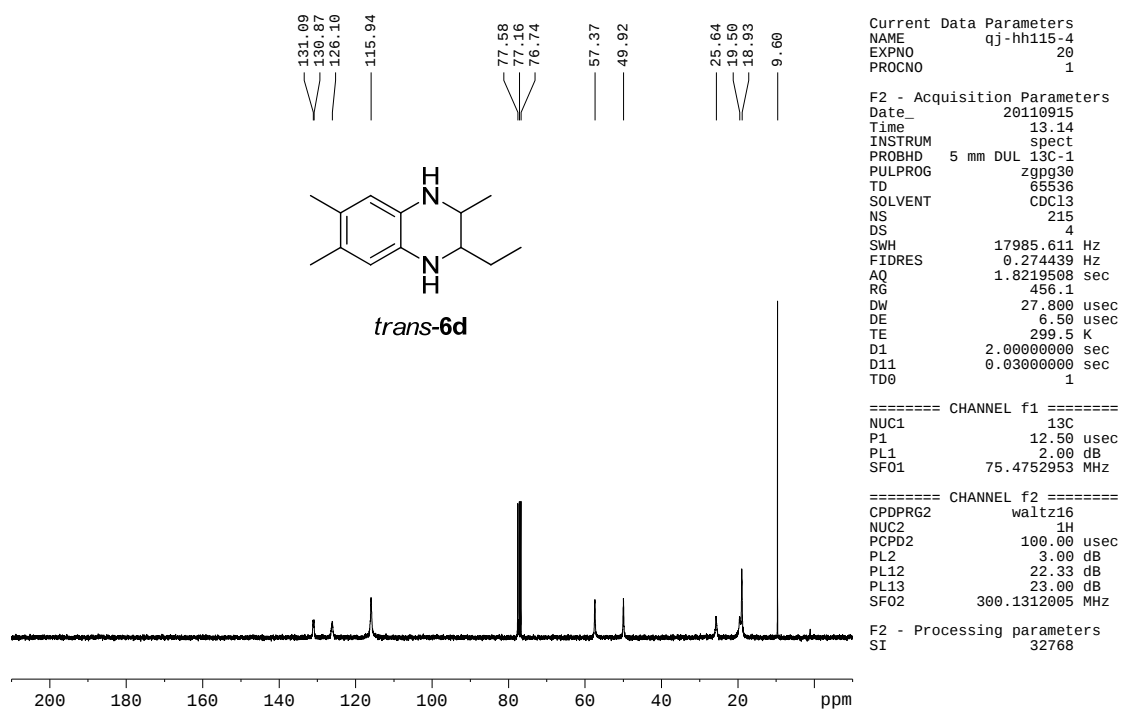
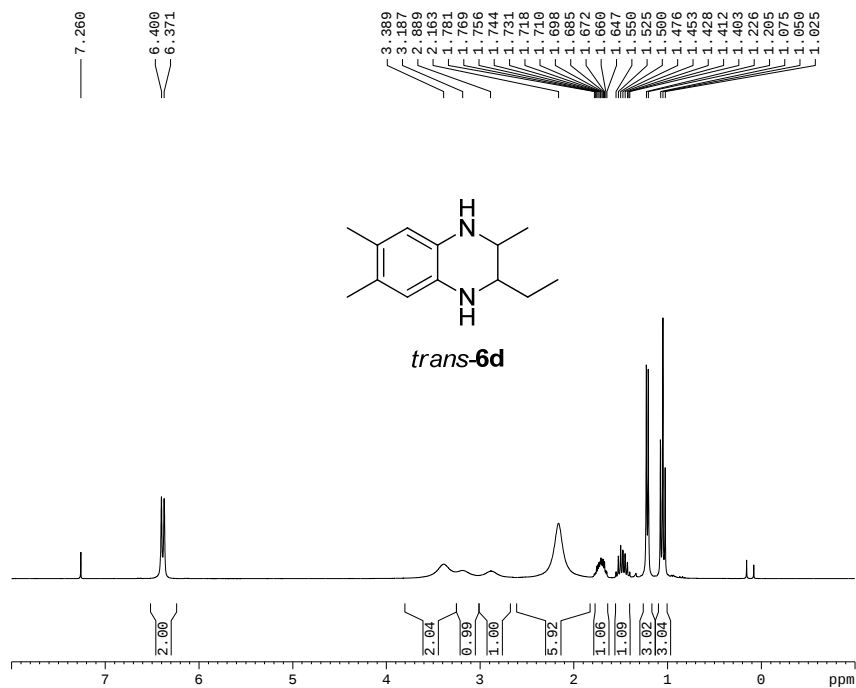
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000008.d
Sample QJ-6
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:46:17 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University





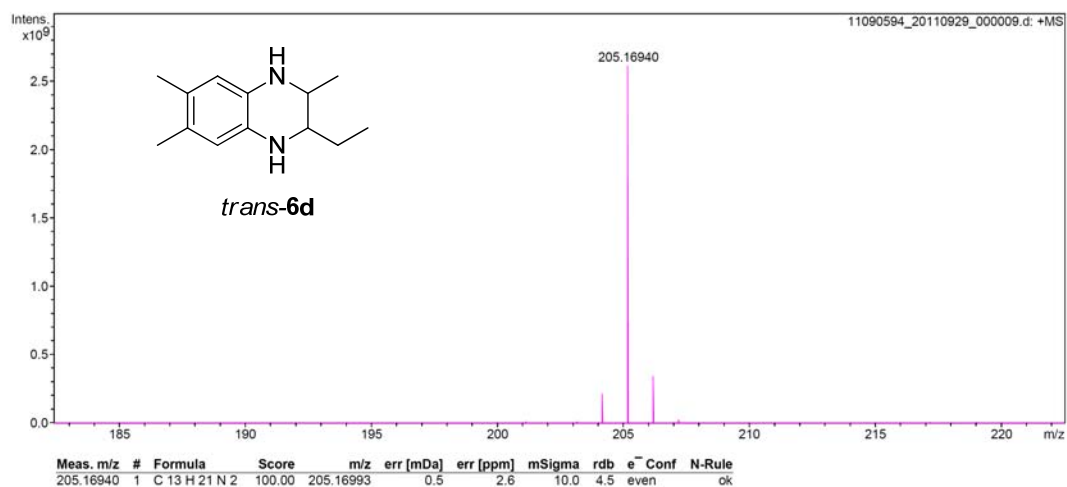


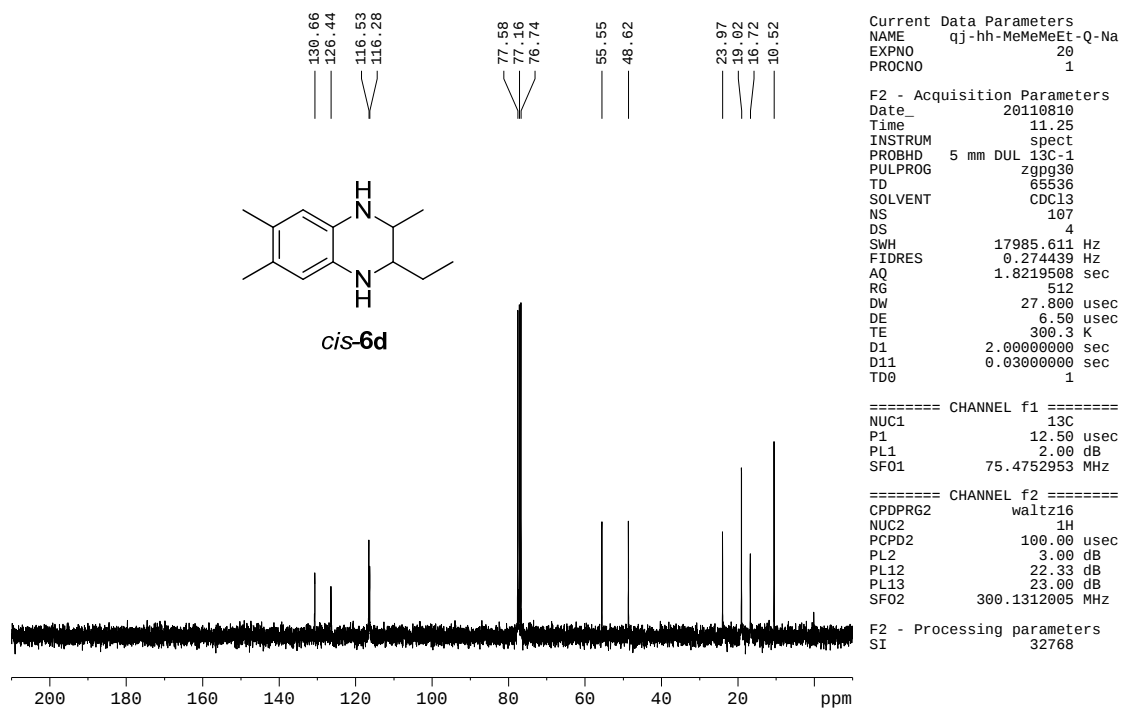
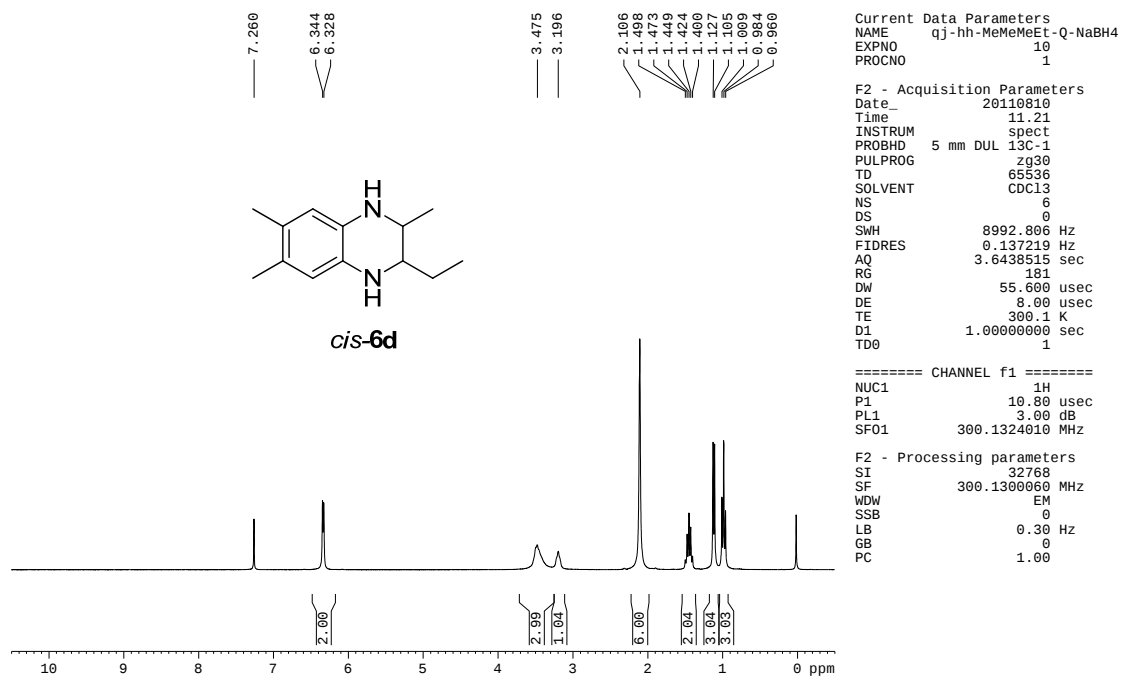
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

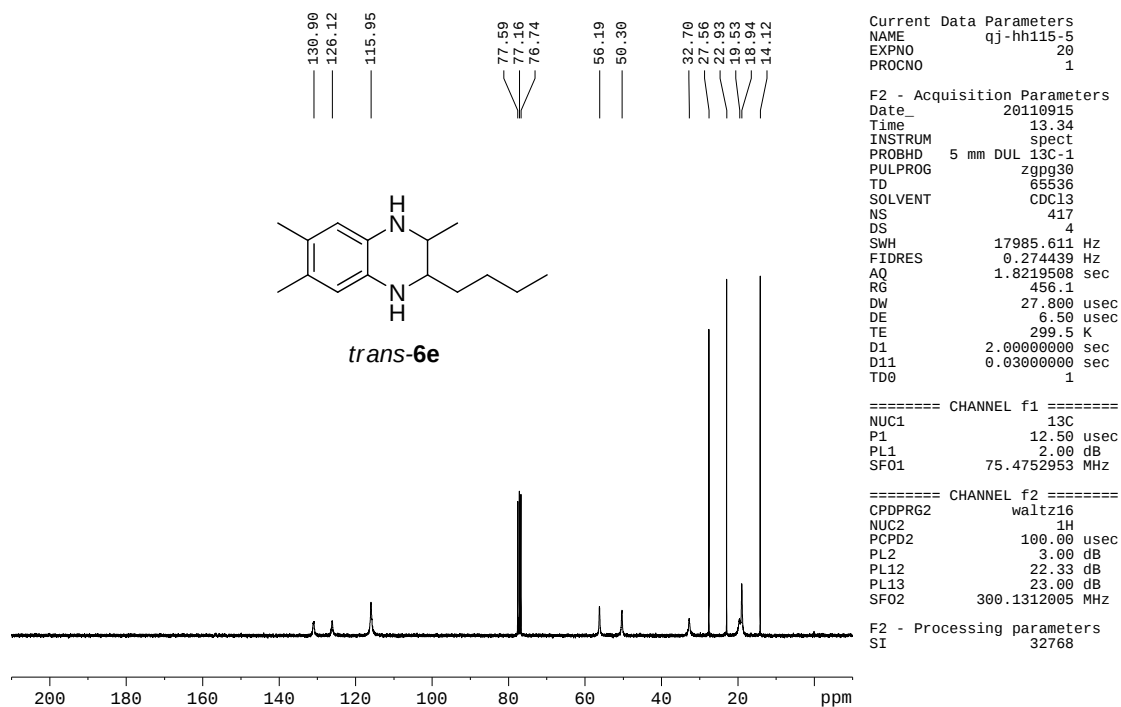
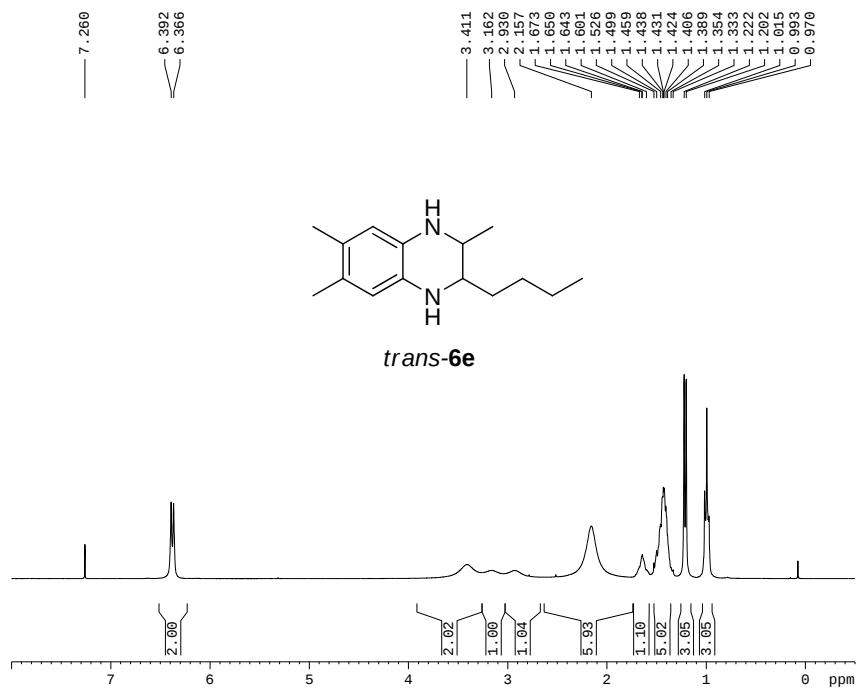
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000009.d
Sample QJ-7
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:47:35 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University





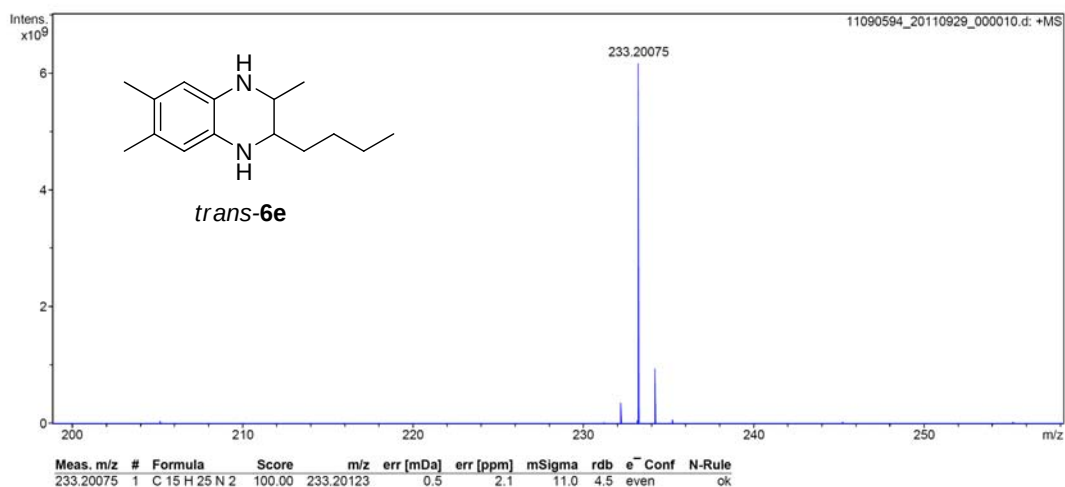


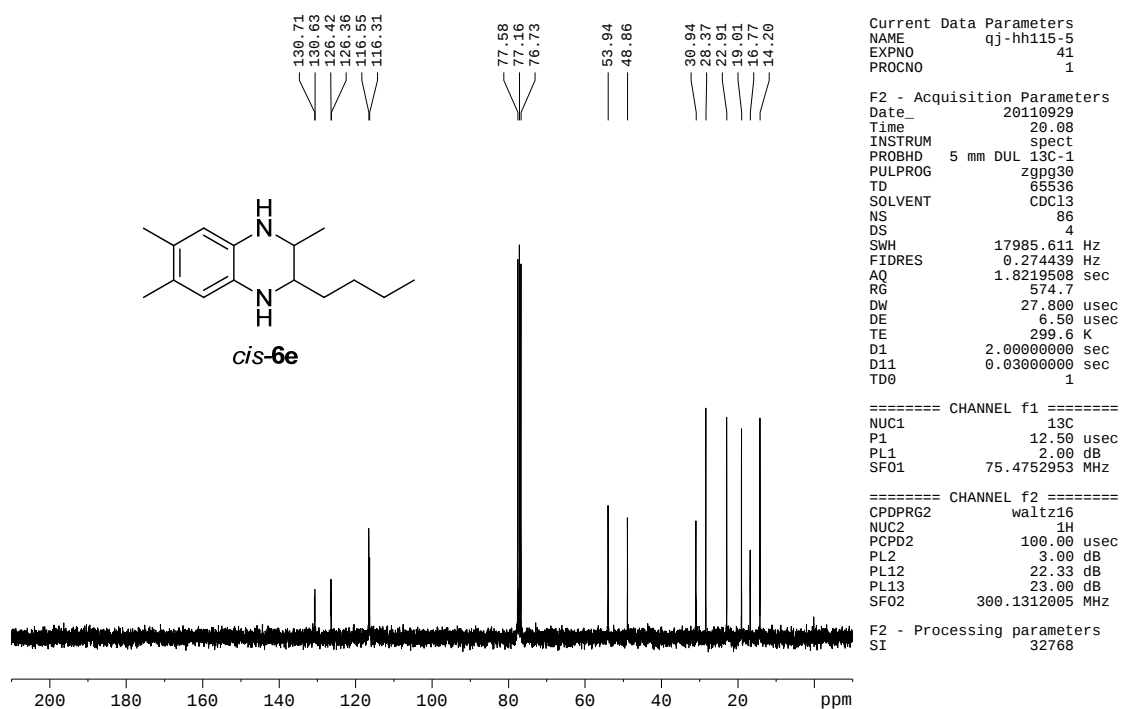
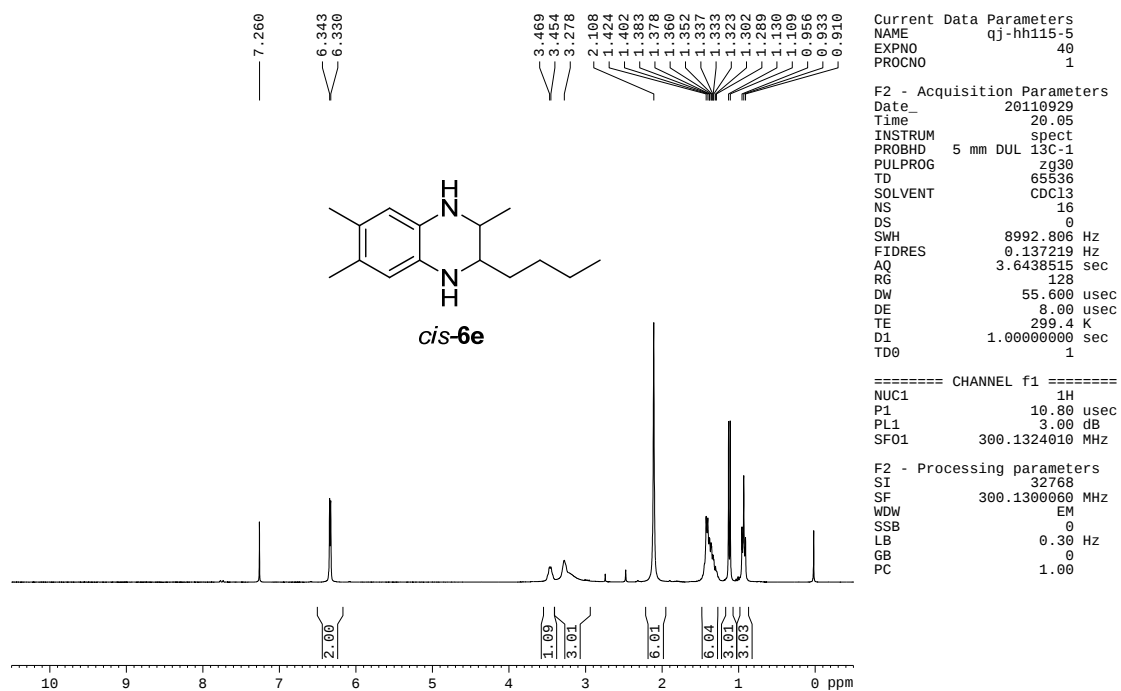
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

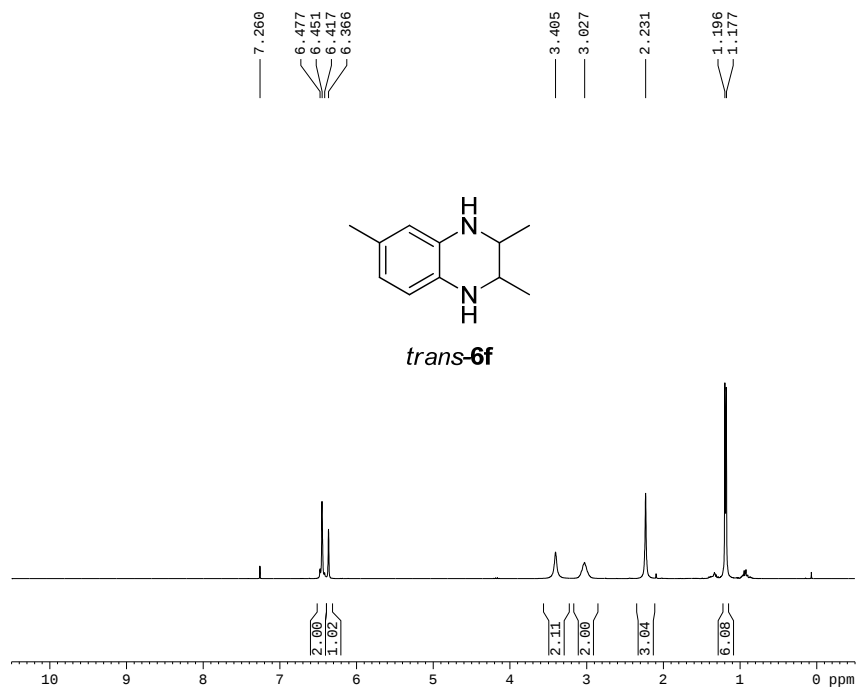
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000010.d
 Sample QJ-8
 Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:48:57 PM
 Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
 Operator Peking University





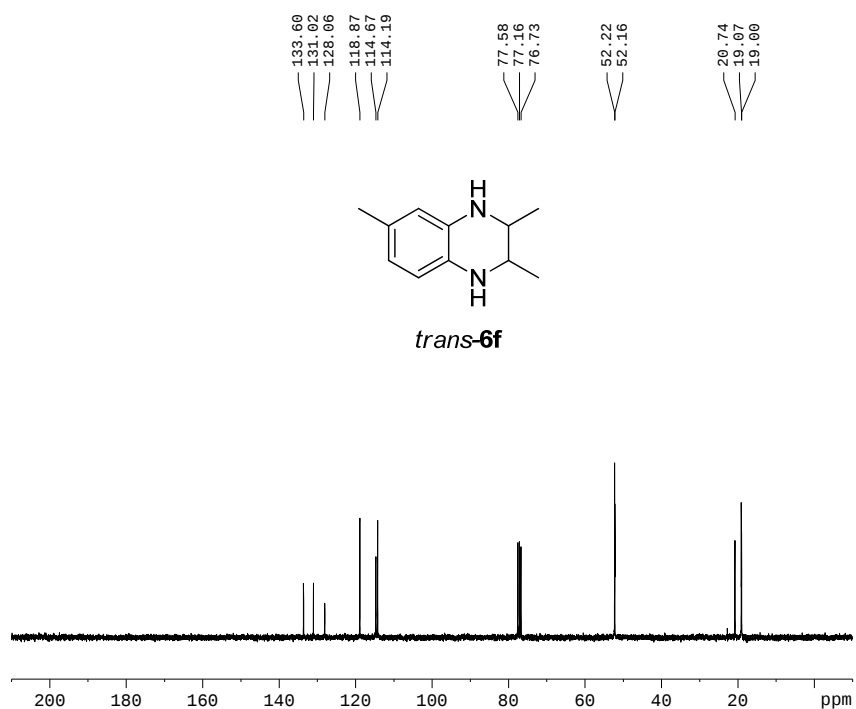


Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-6
EXPNO 10
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110915
Time 20.20
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 10
DS 0
SWH 8992.806 Hz
FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
AQ 3.6438515 sec
RG 40.3
DW 55.600 usec
DE 8.00 usec
TE 299.4 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.80 usec
PL1 3.00 dB
SF01 300.1324010 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 300.1300060 MHz
WDW EW
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-6
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110915
Time 20.24
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 47
DS 4
SWH 17985.611 Hz
FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
AQ 1.8219508 sec
RG 574.7
DW 27.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.8 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 12.50 usec
PL1 2.00 dB
SF01 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 100.00 usec
PL2 3.00 dB
PL12 22.33 dB
PL13 23.00 dB
SF02 300.1312005 MHz

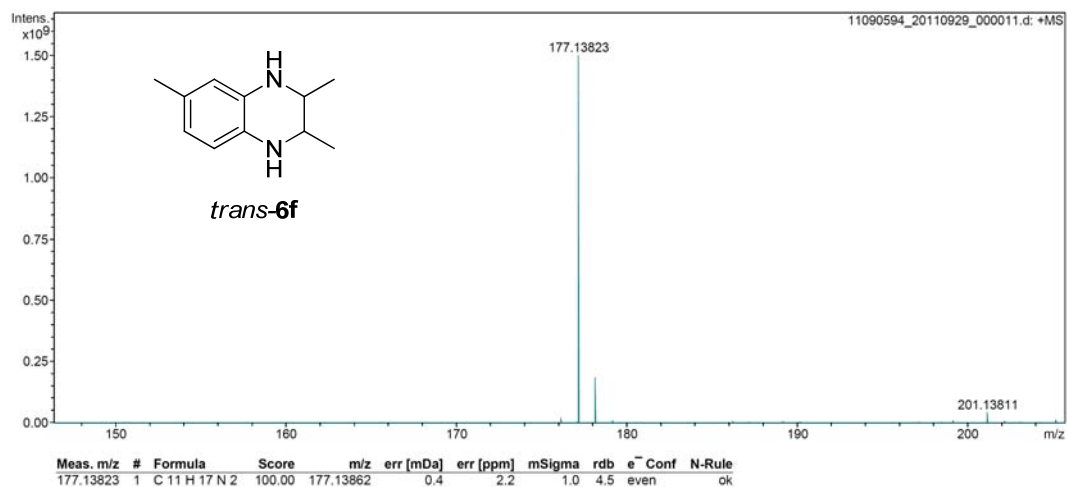
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768

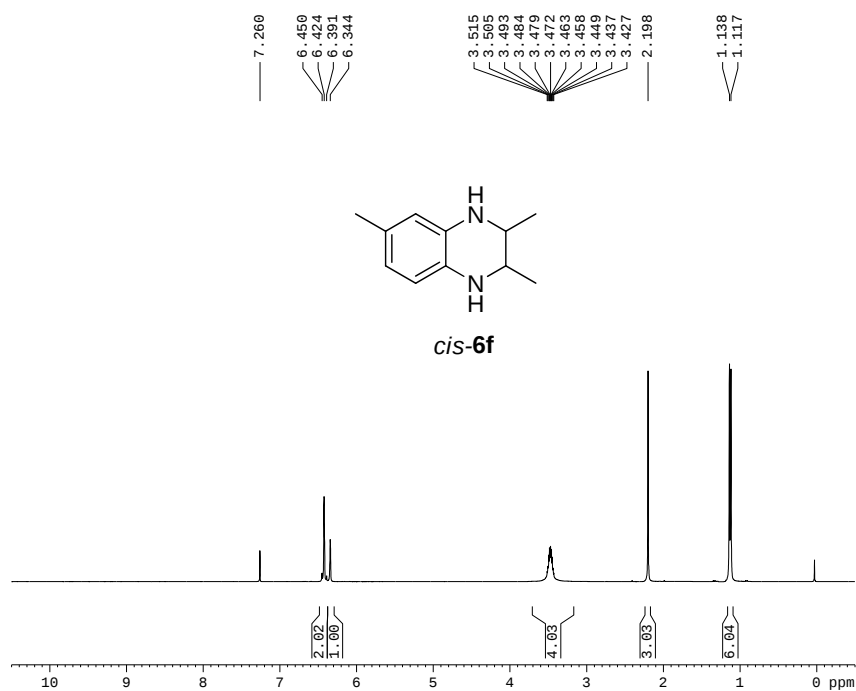
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000011.d
Sample QJ-9
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:49:53 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



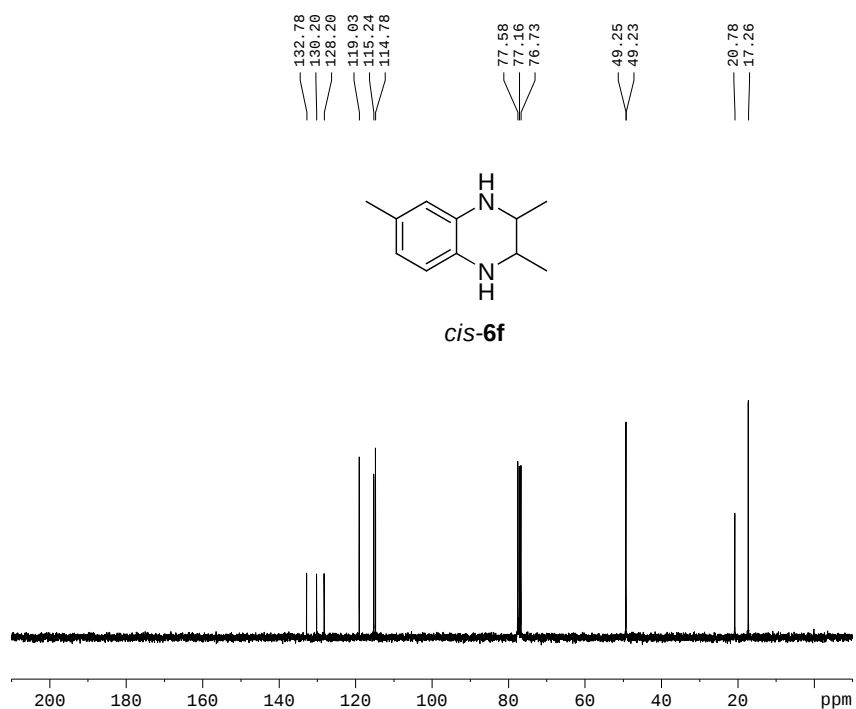


Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-6
EXPNO 20
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110915
Time 20.30
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 7
DS 0
SWH 8992.806 Hz
FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
AQ 3.6438515 sec
RG 128
DW 55.600 usec
DE 8.00 usec
TE 299.4 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.80 usec
PL1 3.00 dB
SF01 300.1324010 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 300.1300060 MHz
WDW EW
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



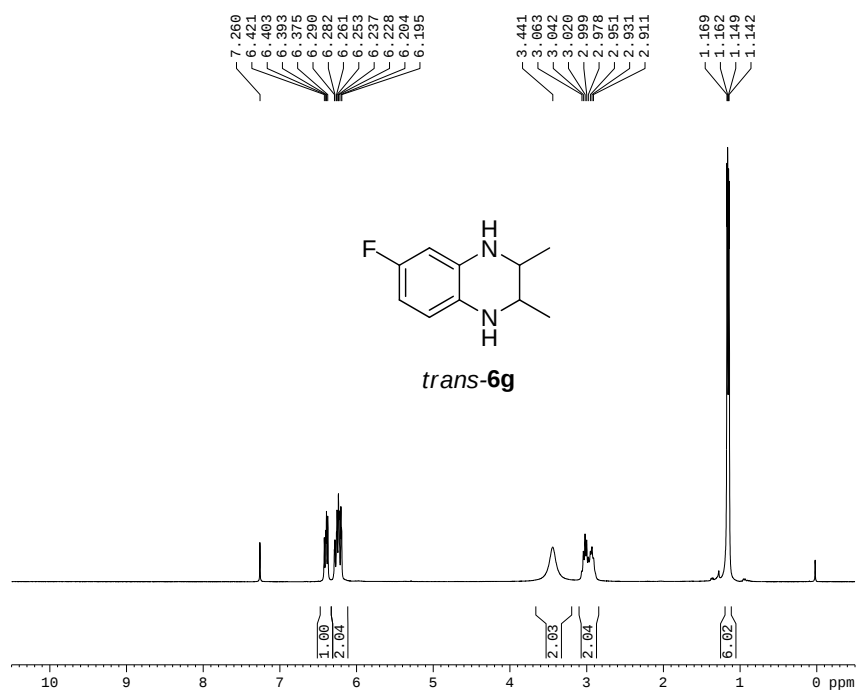
Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-6
EXPNO 21
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110915
Time 20.32
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 76
DS 4
SWH 17985.611 Hz
FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
AQ 1.8219508 sec
RG 322.5
DW 27.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.7 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 12.50 usec
PL1 2.00 dB
SF01 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 100.00 usec
PL2 3.00 dB
PL12 22.33 dB
PL13 23.00 dB
SF02 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768

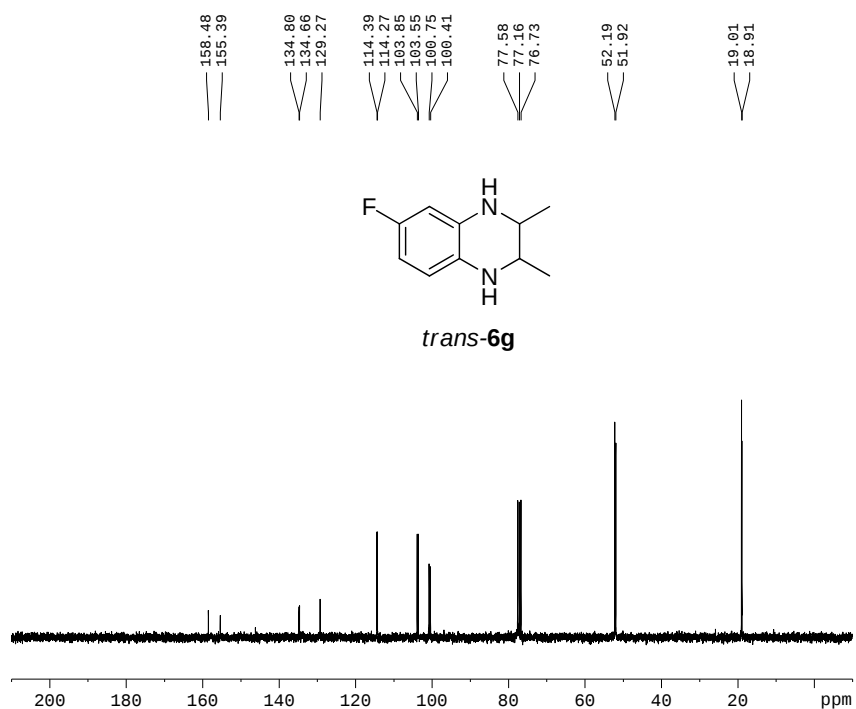


Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh15-7
EXPNO 10
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110922
Time 19.57
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 0
SWH 8992.806 Hz
FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
AQ 3.6438515 sec
RG 71.8
DW 55.600 usec
DE 8.00 usec
TE 299.4 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.80 usec
PL1 3.00 dB
SF01 300.1324010 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 300.1300060 MHz
WDW EW
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh15-7
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20110922
Time 20.00
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 52
DS 4
SWH 17985.611 Hz
FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
AQ 1.8219508 sec
RG 1625.5
DW 27.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.5 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 12.50 usec
PL1 2.00 dB
SF01 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 100.00 usec
PL2 3.00 dB
PL12 22.33 dB
PL13 23.00 dB
SF02 300.1312005 MHz

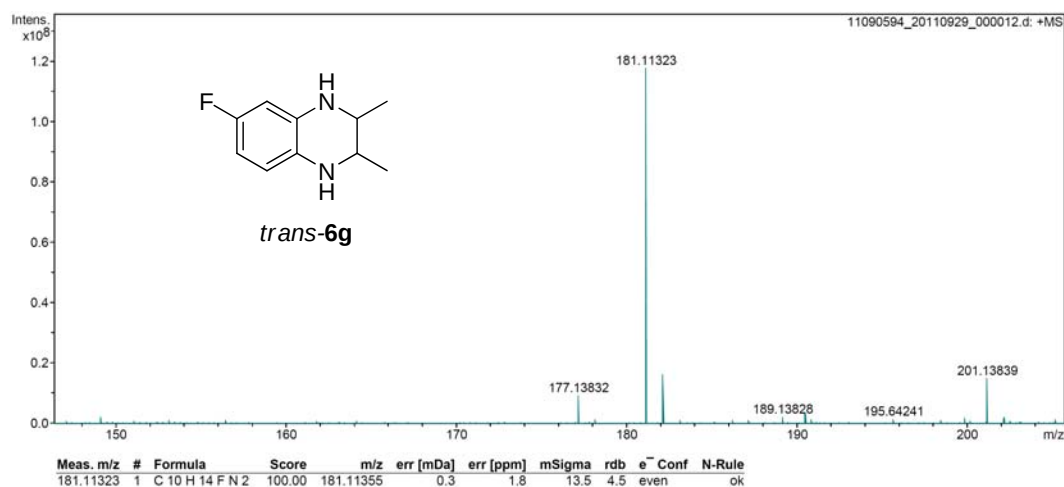
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768

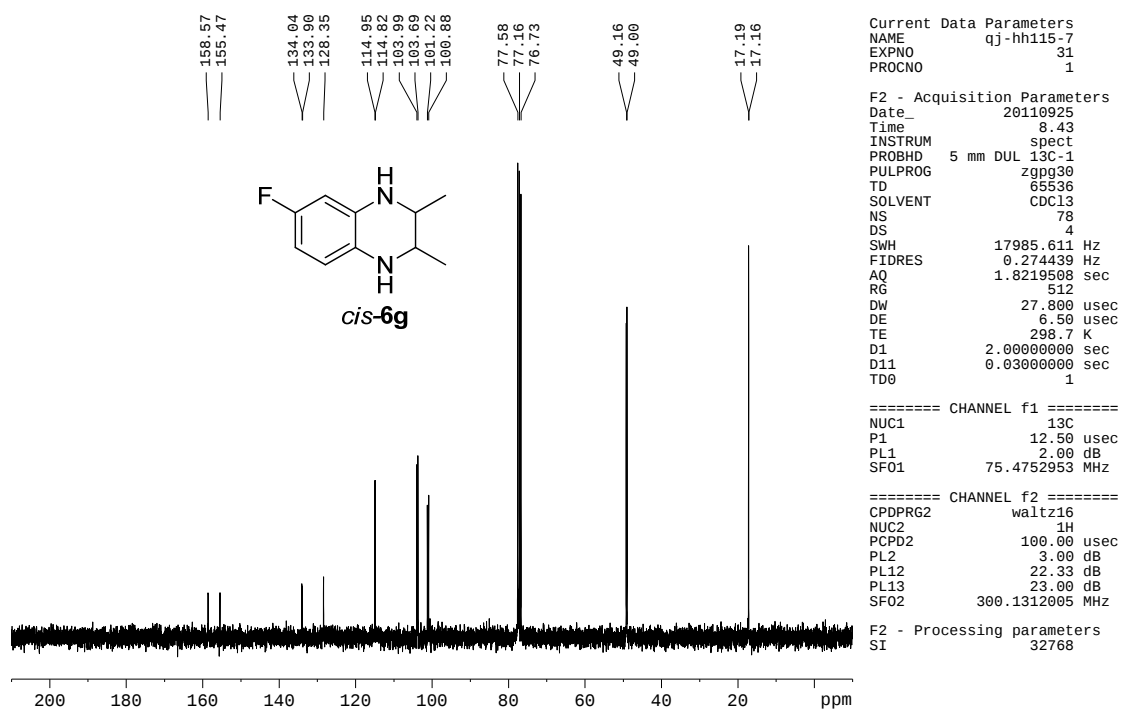
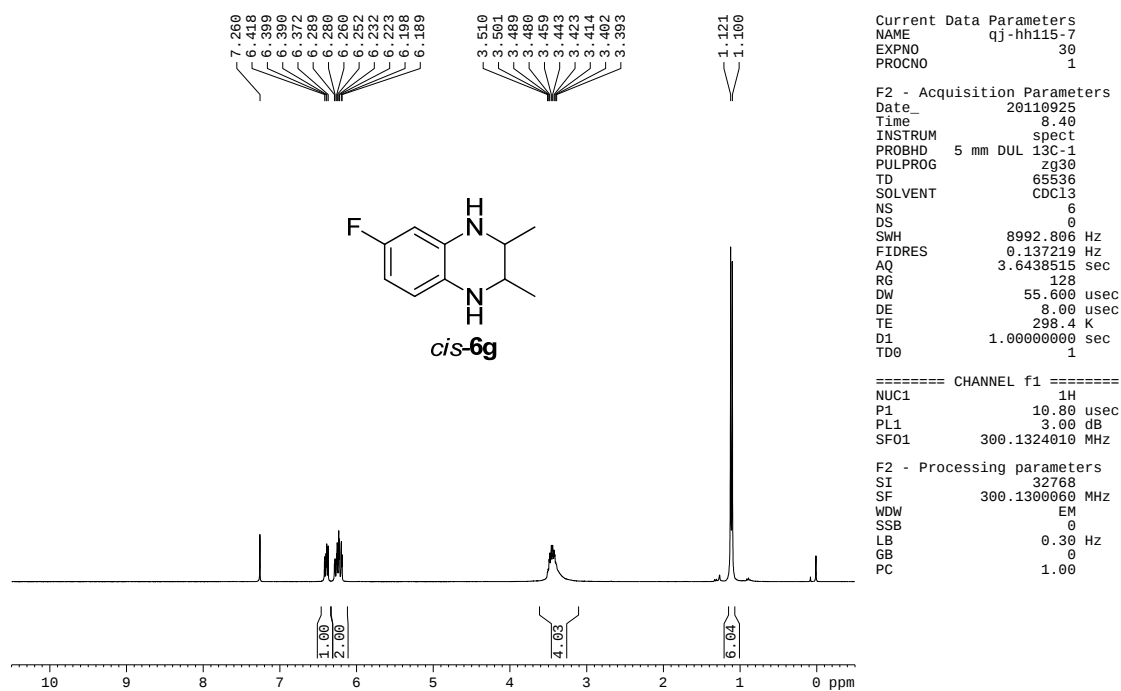
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

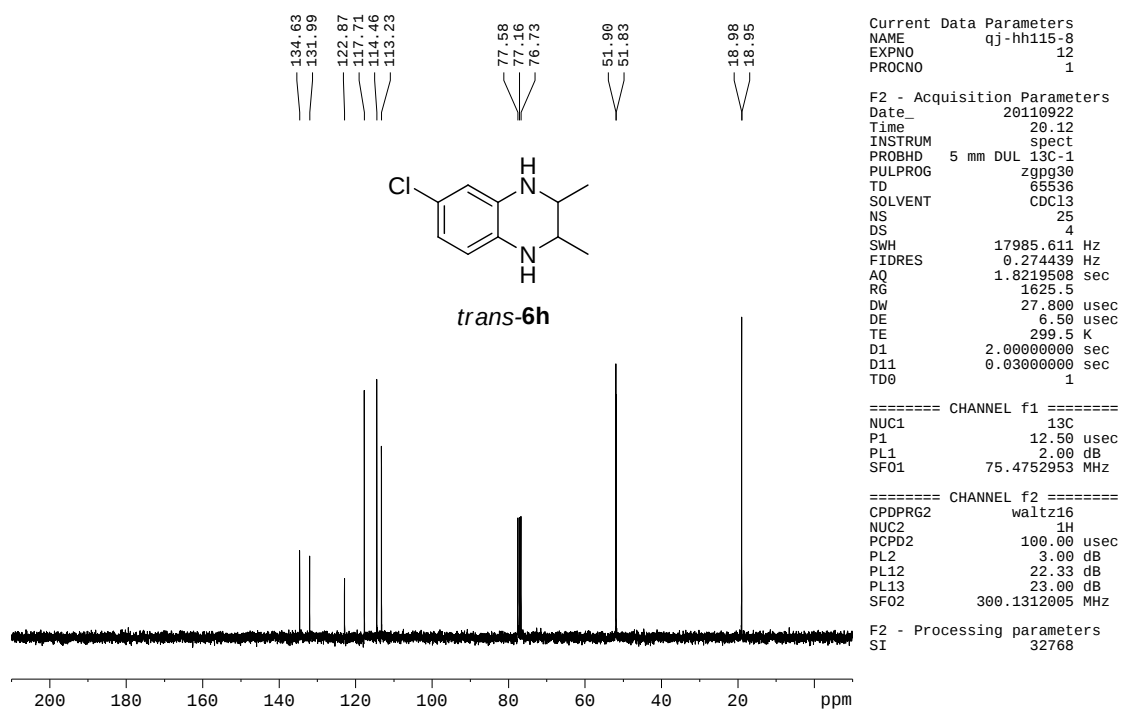
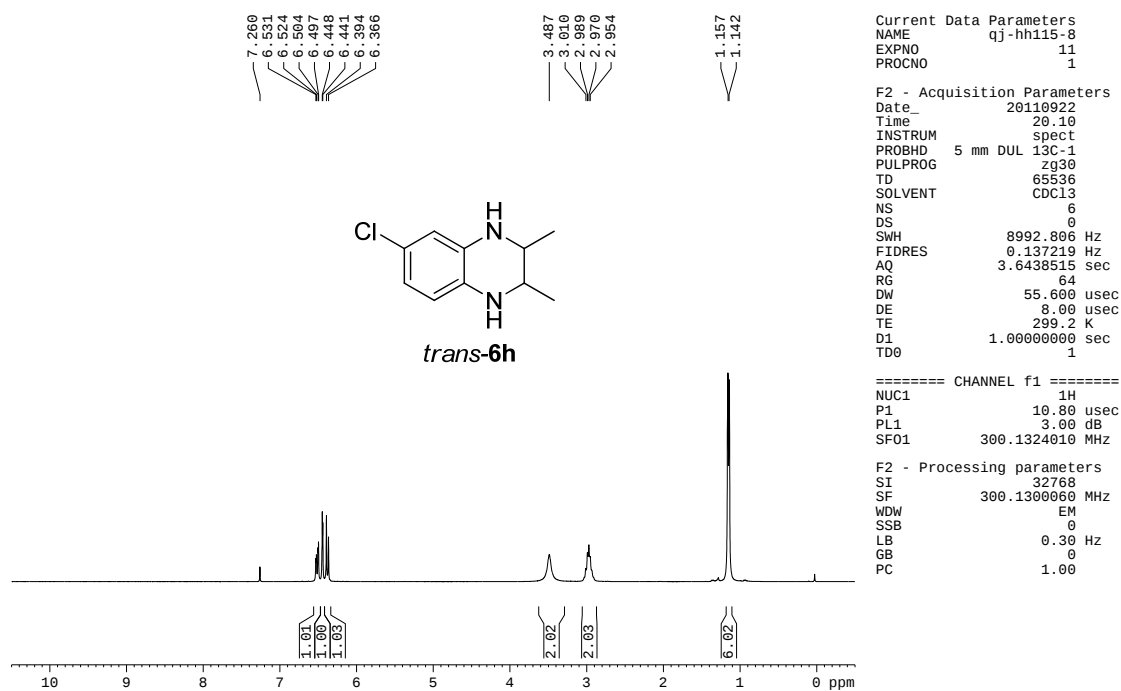
Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000012.d
 Sample QJ-10
 Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:51:01 PM
 Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
 Operator Peking University





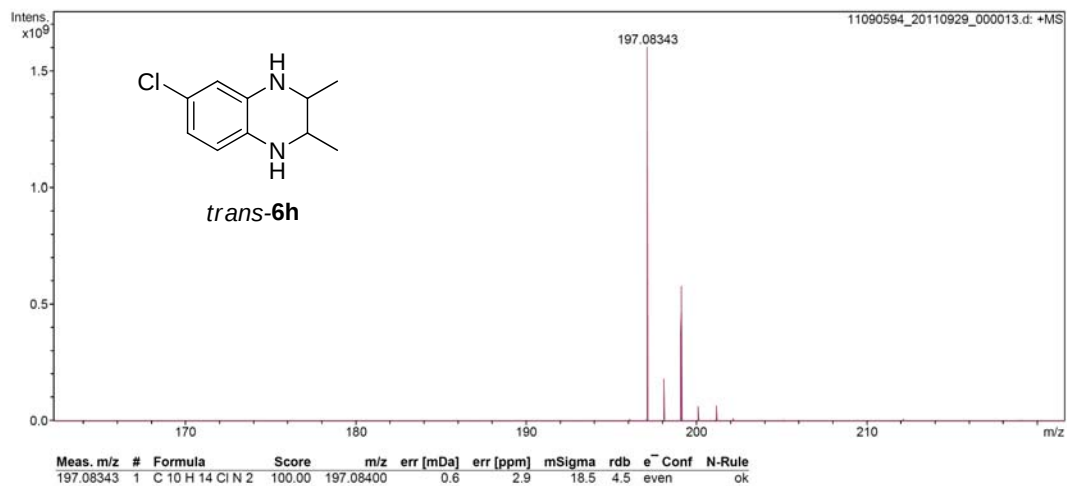


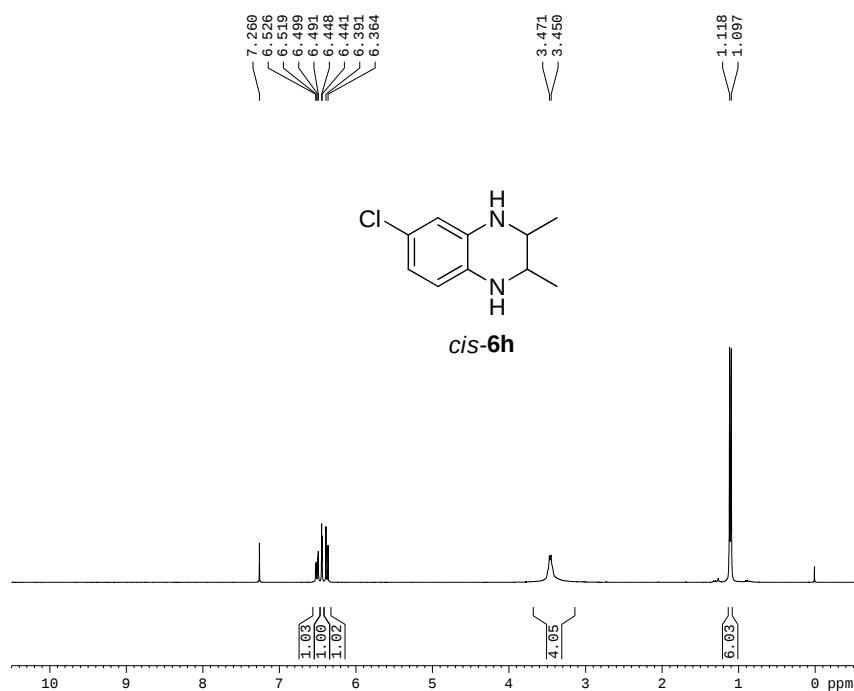
Peking University Mass Spectrometry Sample Analysis Report

Analysis Info

Analysis Name 11090594_20110929_000013.d
Sample QJ-11
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/29/2011 1:52:21 PM
Instrument Bruker Apex IV FTMS
Operator Peking University



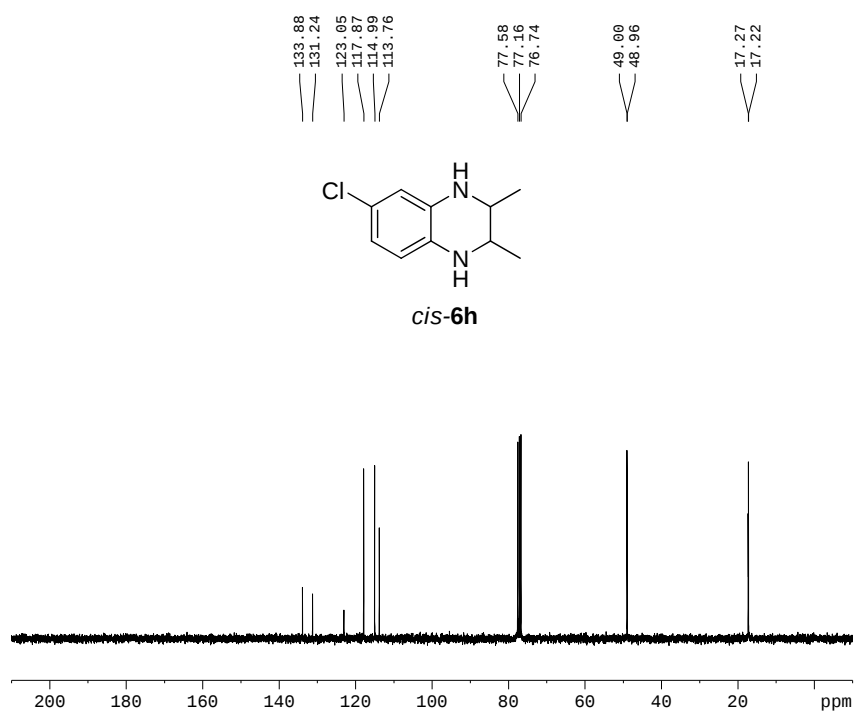


Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-8
EXPNO 60
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20111009
Time 8.41
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 13
DS 0
SWH 8992.806 Hz
FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
AQ 3.6438515 sec
RG 128
DW 55.600 usec
DE 8.00 usec
TE 299.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 10.80 usec
PL1 3.00 dB
SF01 300.1324010 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 300.1300060 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
NAME qj-hh115-8
EXPNO 61
PROCNO 1

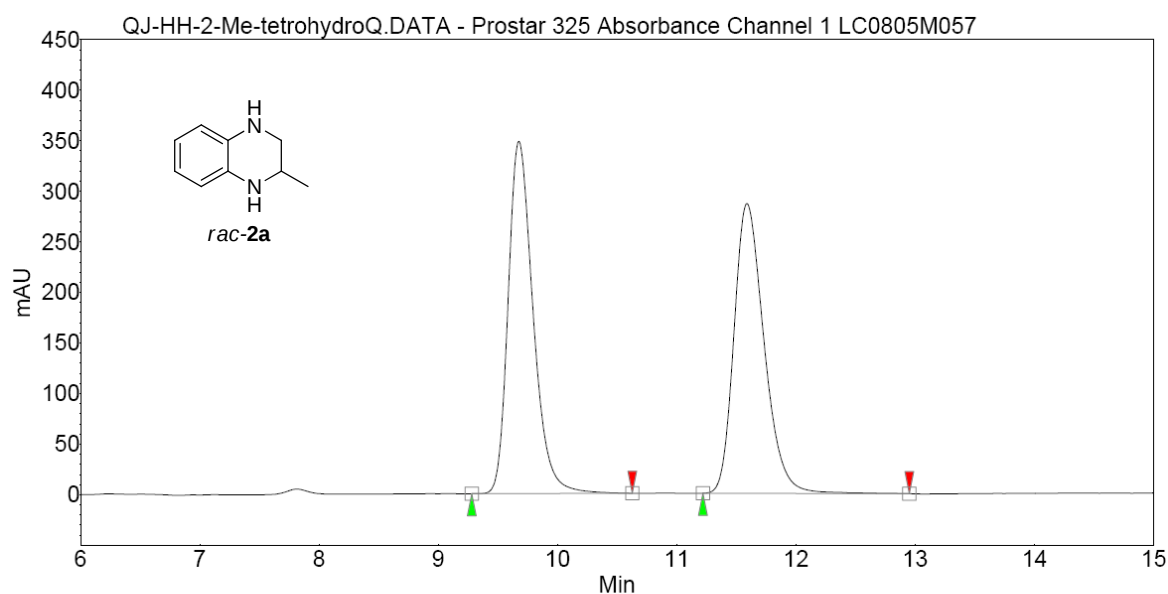
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20111009
Time 8.45
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 157
DS 4
SWH 17985.611 Hz
FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
AQ 1.8219508 sec
RG 812.7
DW 27.800 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 299.3 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 12.50 usec
PL1 2.00 dB
SF01 75.4752953 MHz

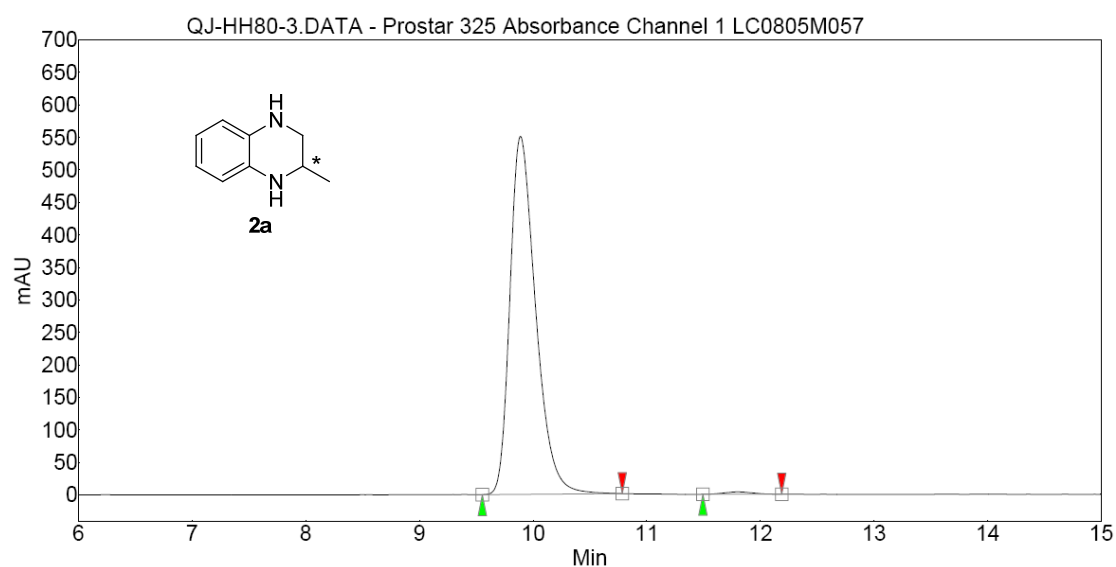
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 100.00 usec
PL2 3.00 dB
PL12 22.33 dB
PL13 23.00 dB
SF02 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768

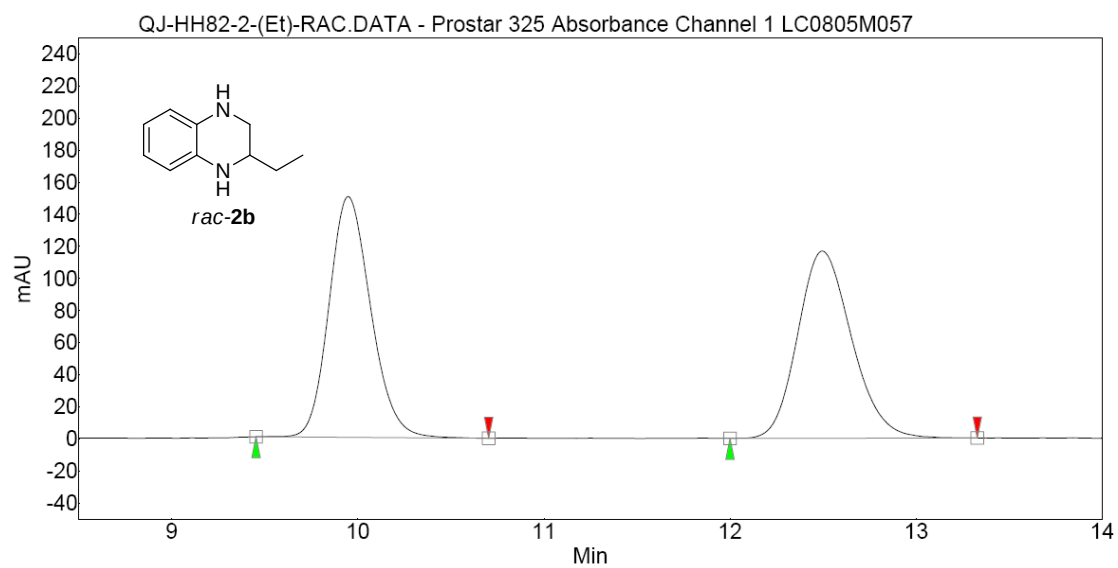
7. Copy of HPLC spectra of the racemic and chiral products



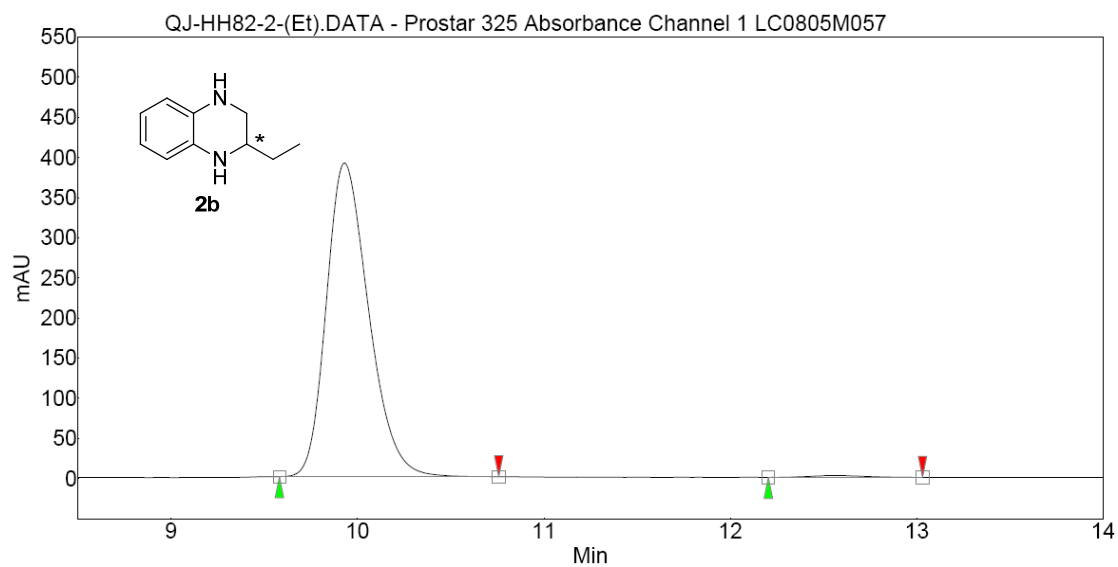
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	9.67	50.22	348.5	84.5	50.223
2	未知	11.59	49.78	286.6	83.7	49.777
Total			100.00	635.1	168.2	100.000



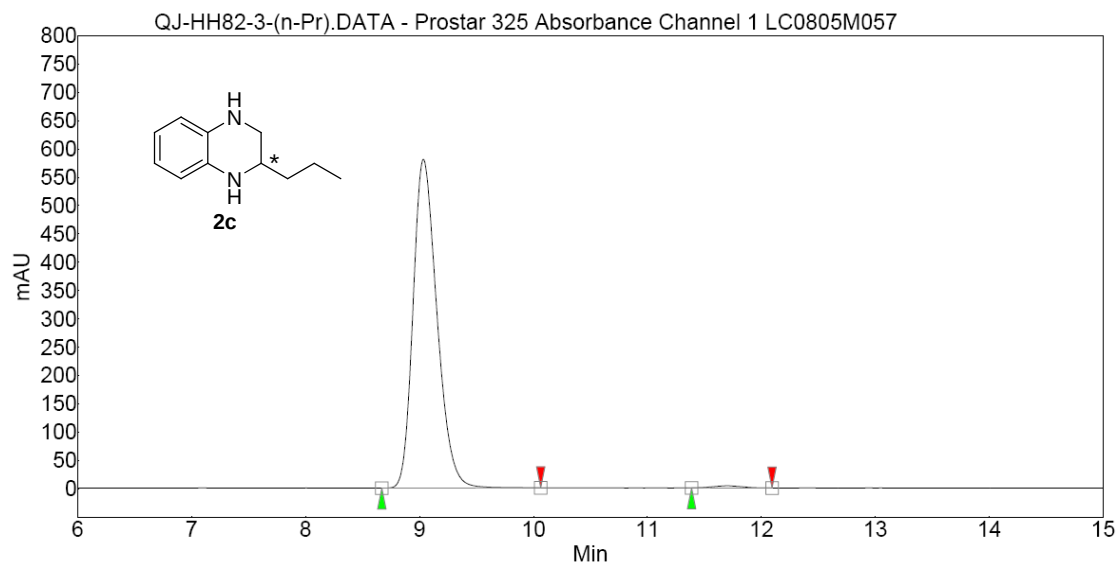
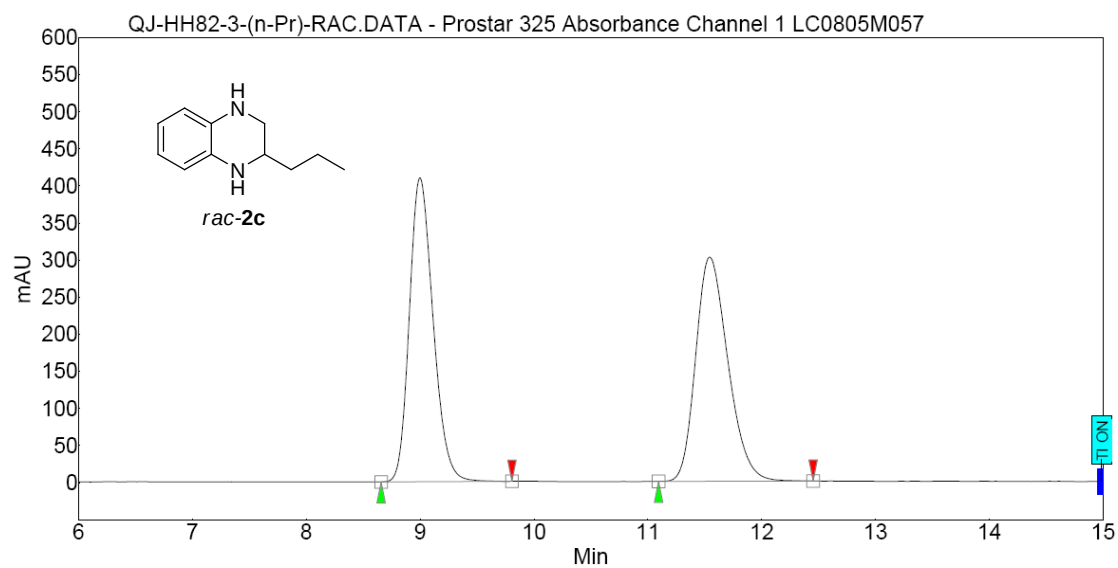
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	9.89	99.26	550.6	144.3	99.259
1	未知	11.80	0.74	3.6	1.1	0.741
Total			100.00	554.2	145.4	100.000

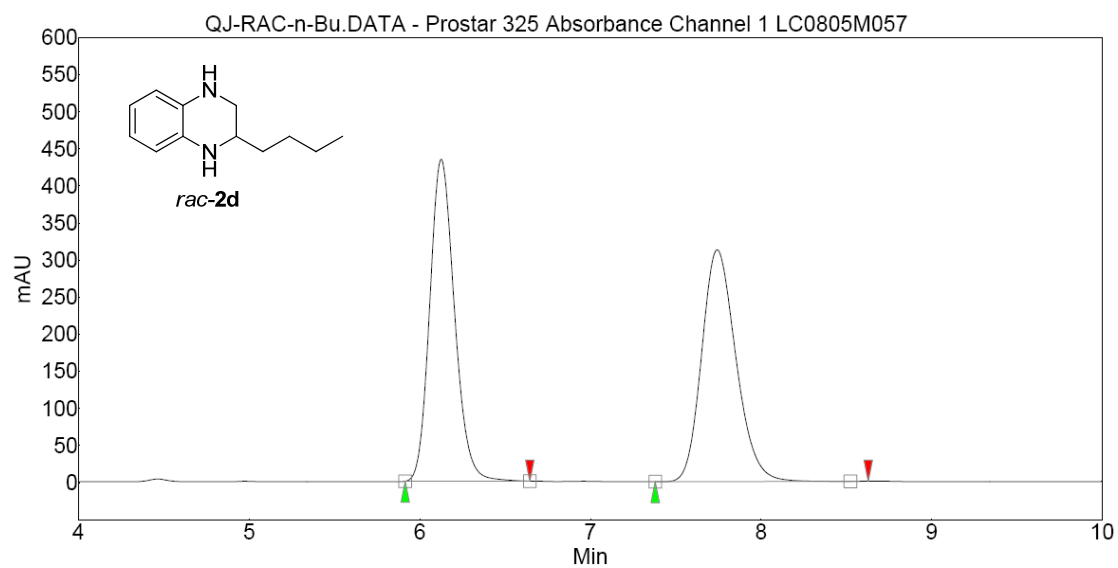


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	9.95	49.94	150.2	39.1	49.936
1	未知	12.49	50.06	116.7	39.2	50.064
Total			100.00	266.9	78.2	100.000

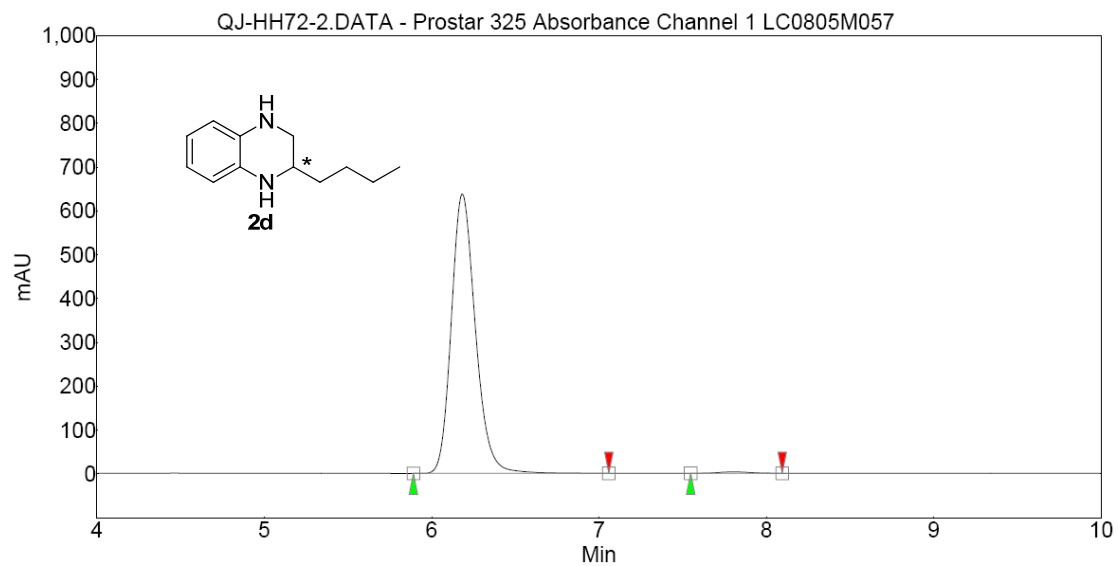


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	9.93	99.29	390.7	102.7	99.290
2	未知	12.54	0.71	2.2	0.7	0.710
Total			100.00	392.9	103.5	100.000

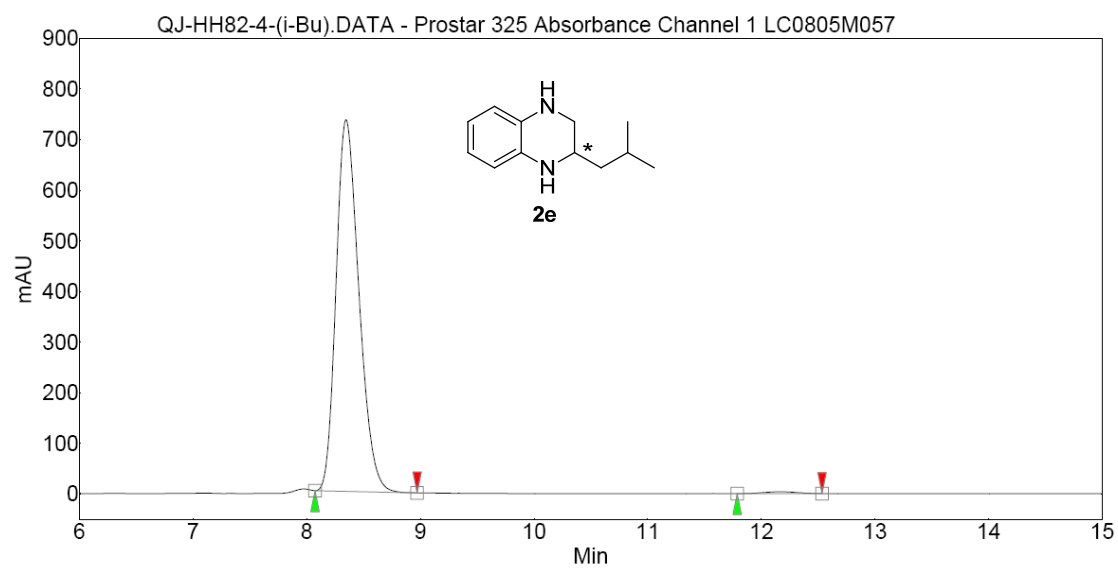
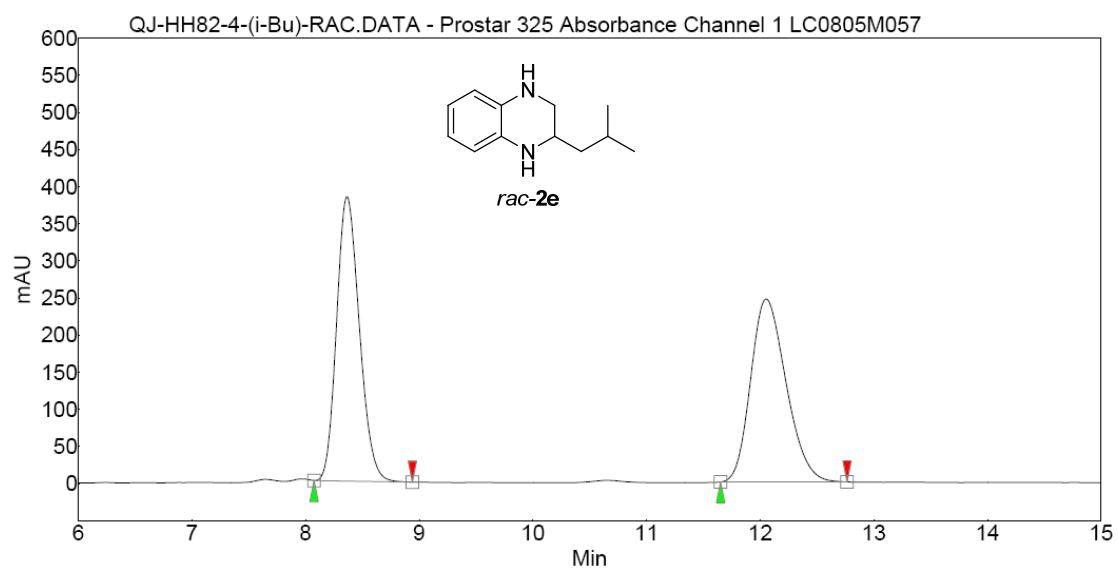


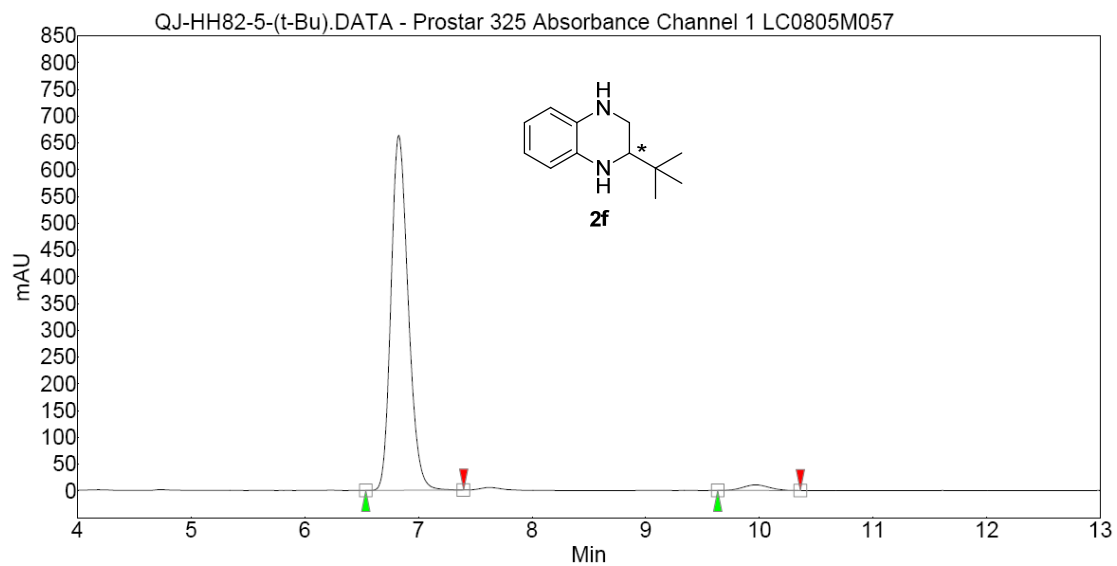
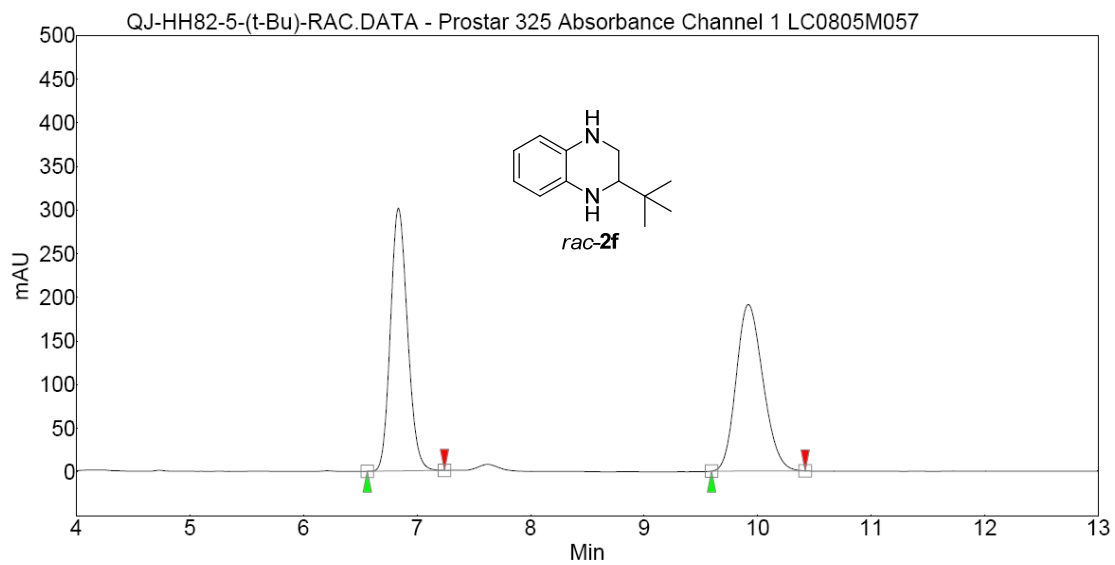


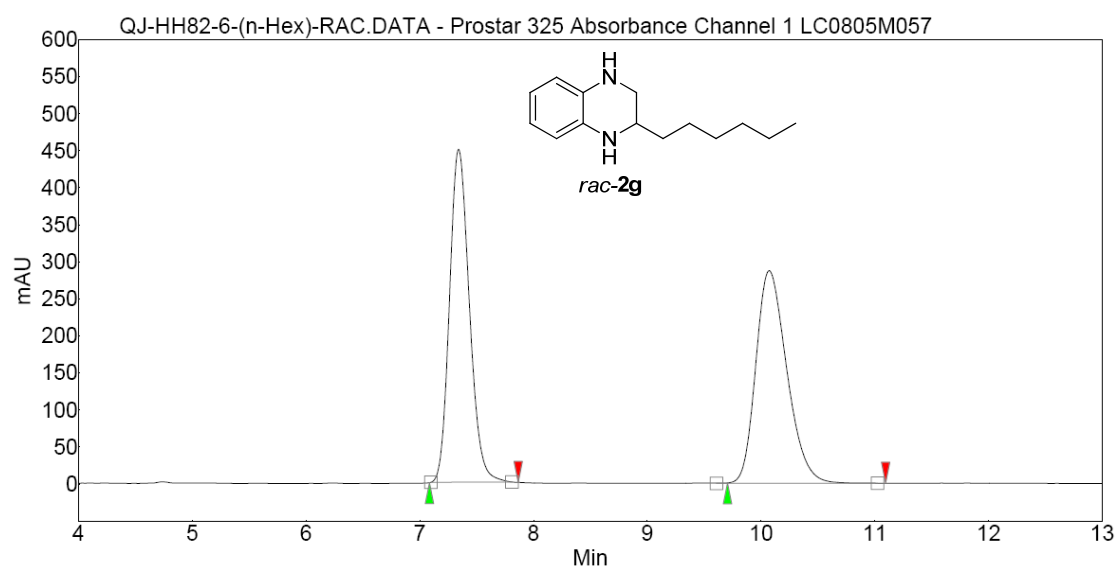
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	6.13	50.06	434.3	72.9	50.060
1	未知	7.74	49.94	312.6	72.8	49.940
Total			100.00	747.0	145.7	100.000



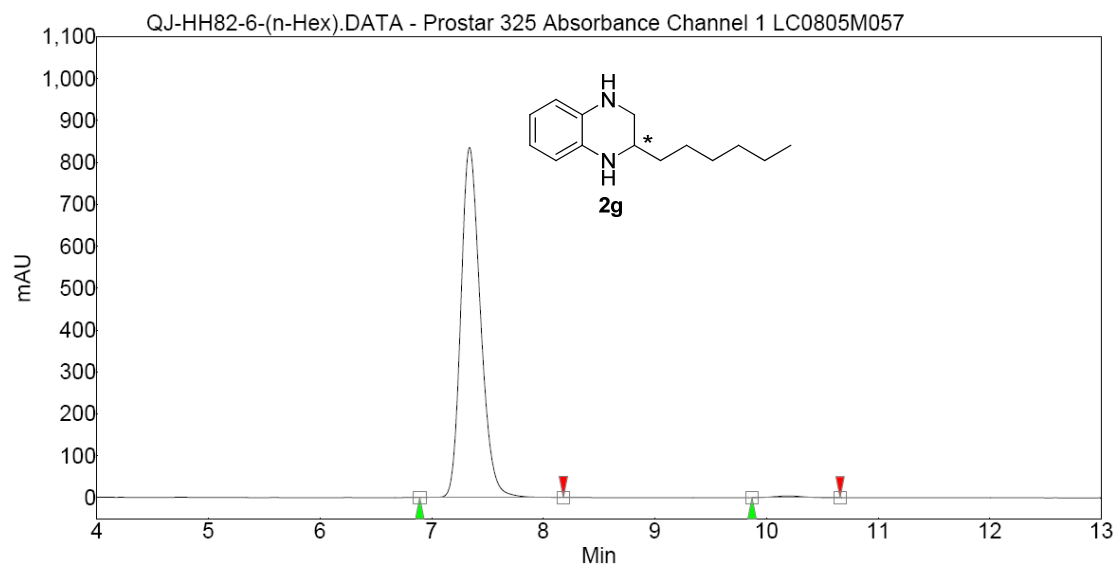
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	6.18	99.33	637.8	106.3	99.329
1	未知	7.81	0.67	3.3	0.7	0.671
Total			100.00	641.1	107.0	100.000



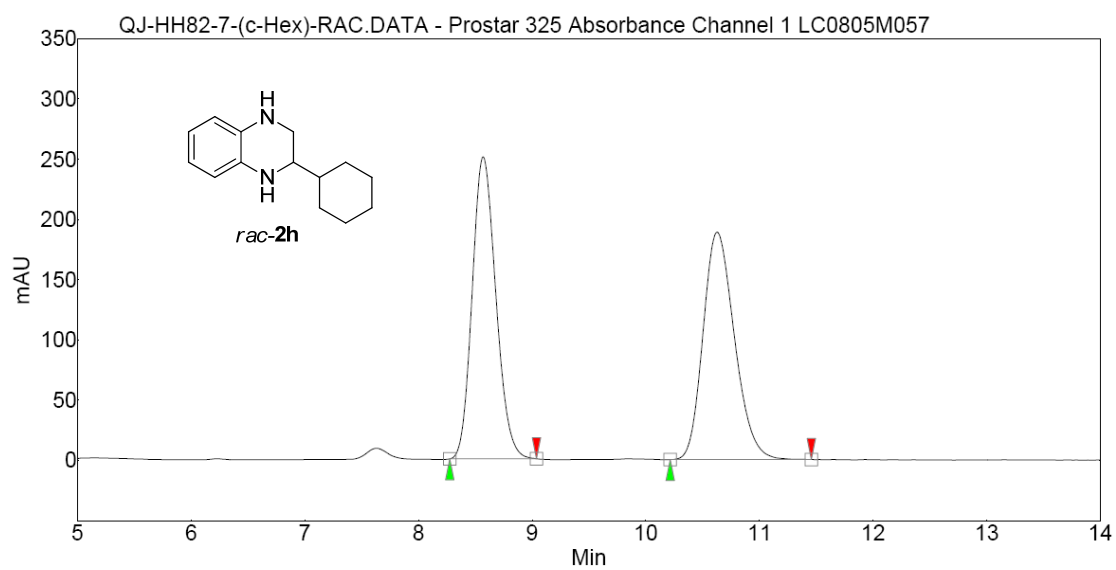




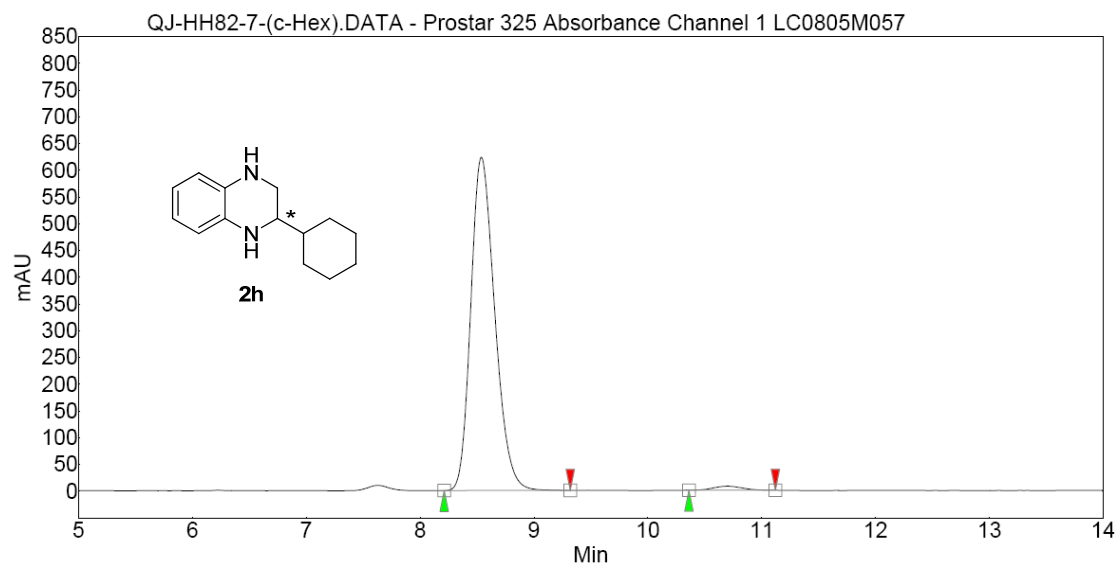
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	7.34	50.06	449.8	90.8	50.061
1	未知	10.07	49.94	287.1	90.6	49.939
Total			100.00	736.9	181.5	100.000



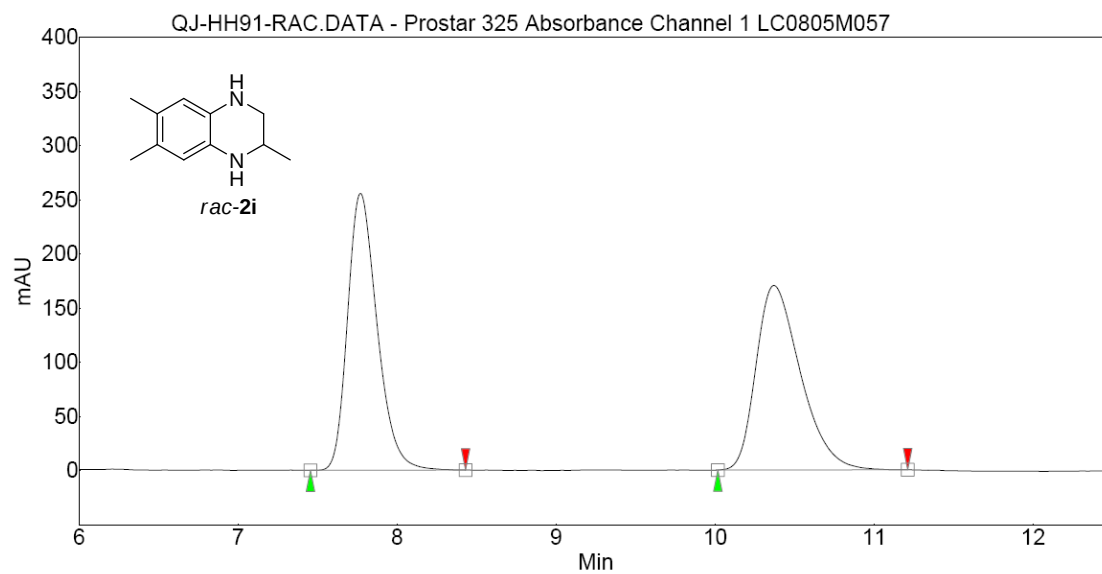
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	7.34	99.30	835.5	169.6	99.296
1	未知	10.19	0.70	4.0	1.2	0.704
Total			100.00	839.5	170.8	100.000



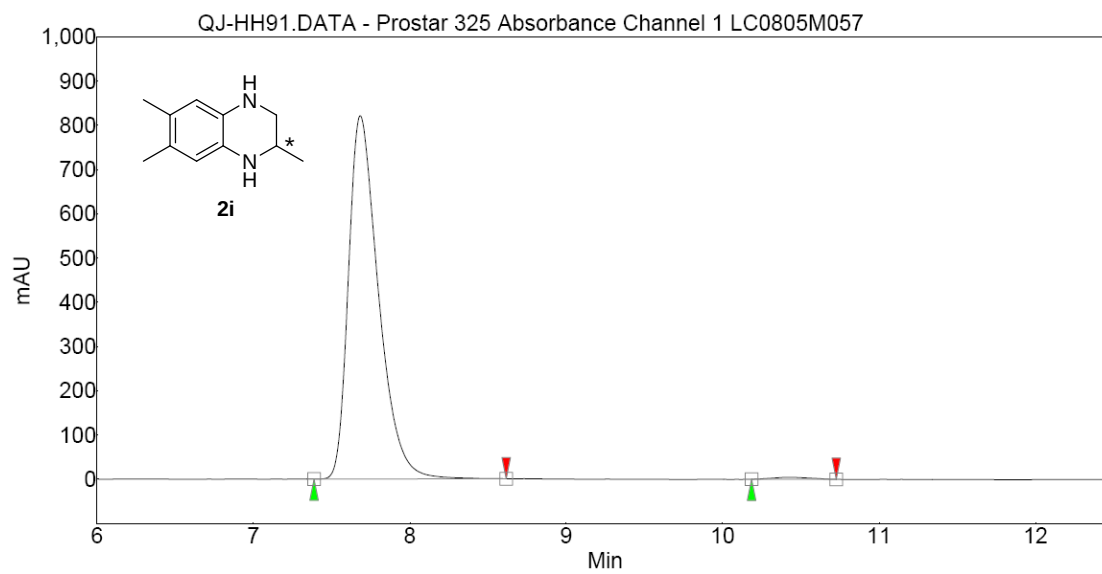
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	8.57	50.00	250.8	60.4	49.997
1	未知	10.63	50.00	188.9	60.4	50.003
Total			100.00	439.6	120.9	100.000



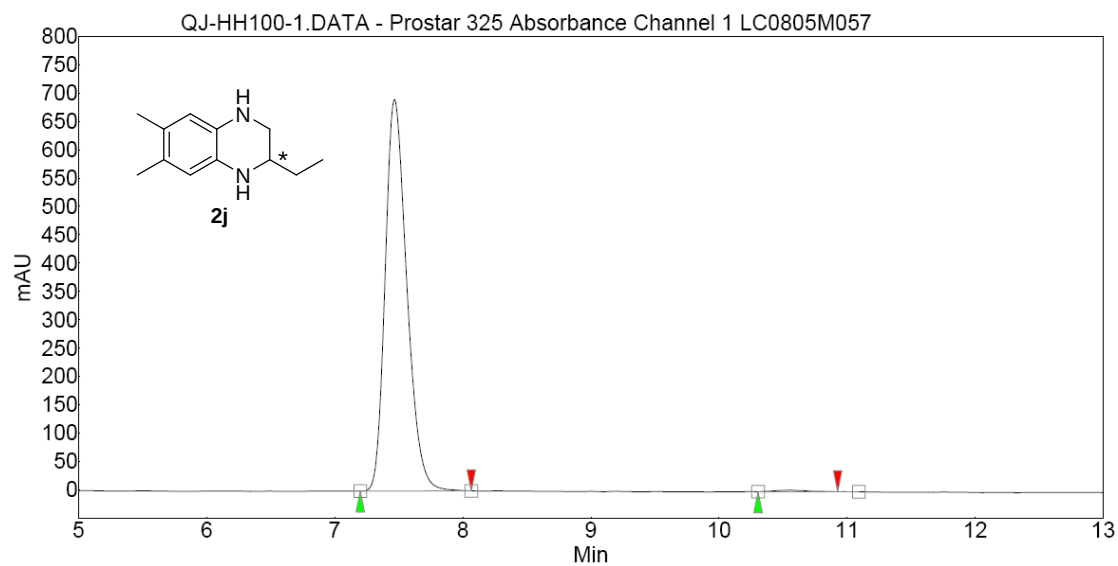
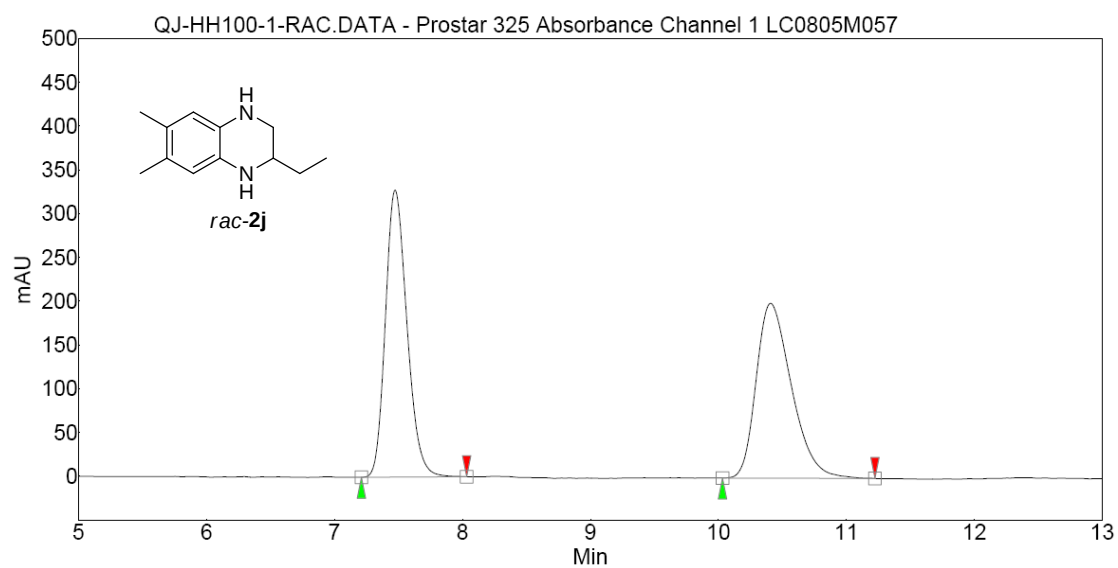
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	8.53	98.51	622.9	152.1	98.514
1	未知	10.70	1.49	7.7	2.3	1.486
Total			100.00	630.6	154.4	100.000

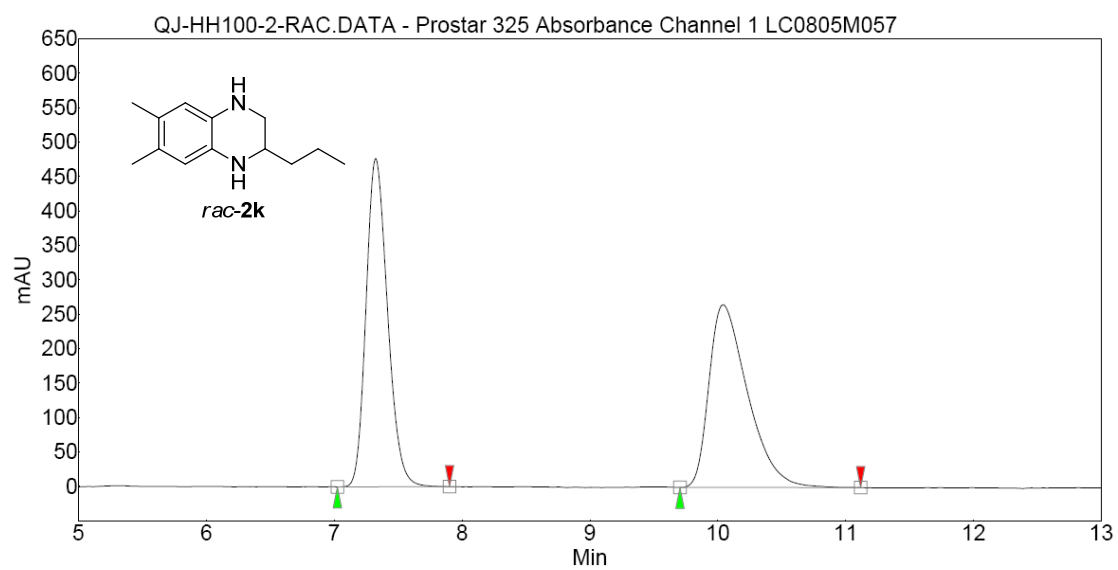


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	7.77	49.97	255.6	55.0	49.965
2	未知	10.37	50.03	170.3	55.1	50.035
Total			100.00	425.9	110.1	100.000

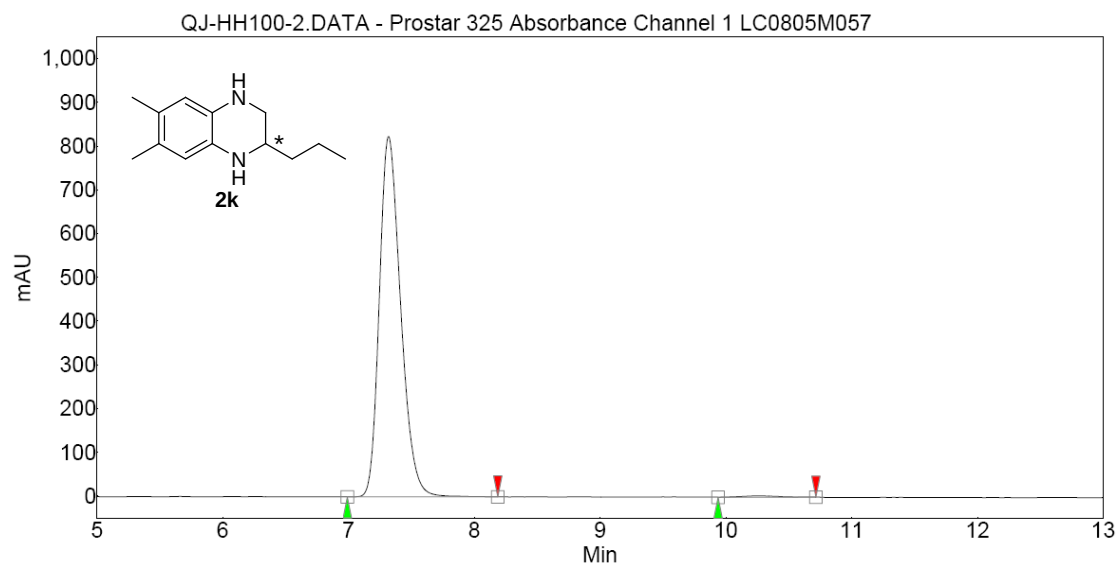


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	7.68	99.35	821.4	182.6	99.351
1	未知	10.42	0.65	4.2	1.2	0.649
Total			100.00	825.7	183.8	100.000

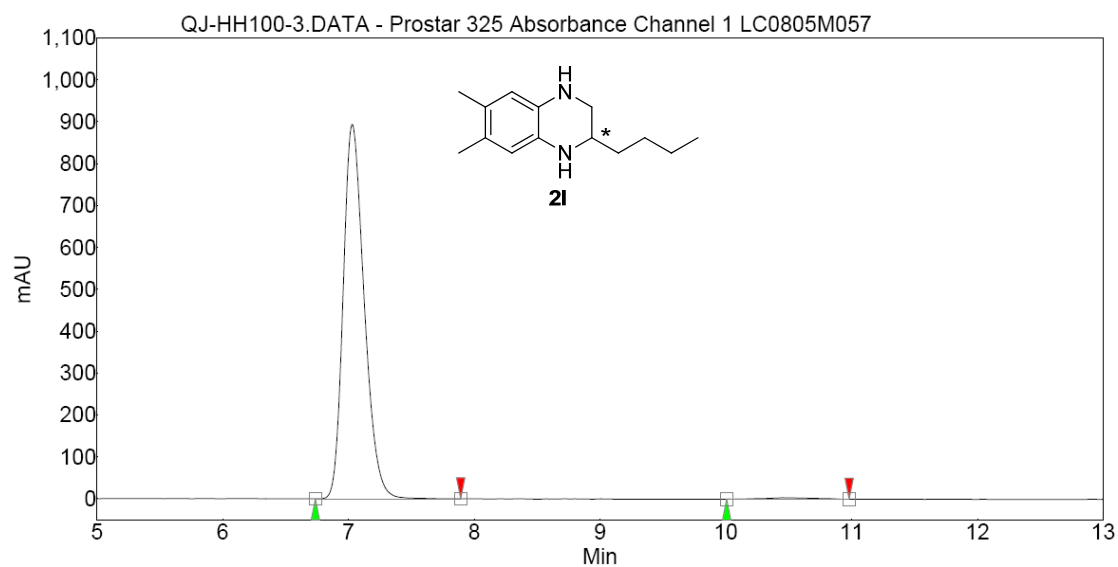
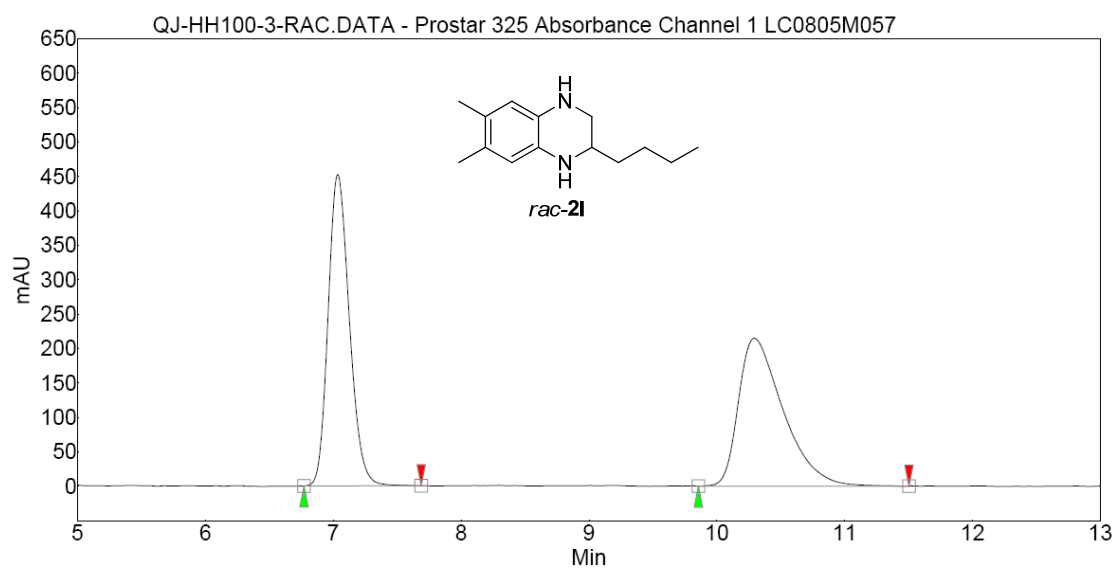


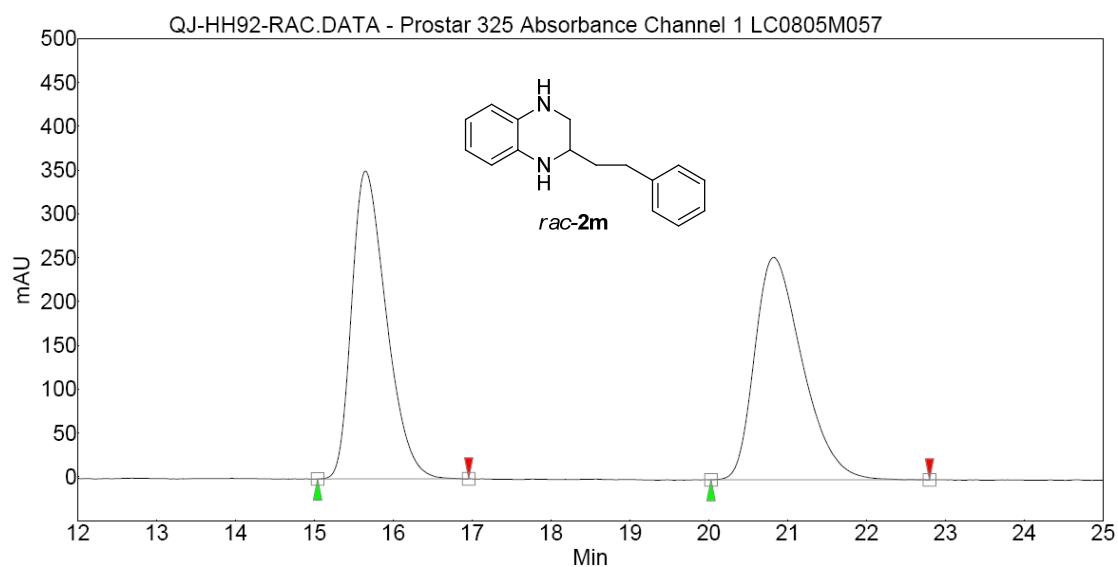


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	7.33	50.05	476.5	93.1	50.054
2	未知	10.04	49.95	265.4	92.9	49.946
Total			100.00	742.0	185.9	100.000

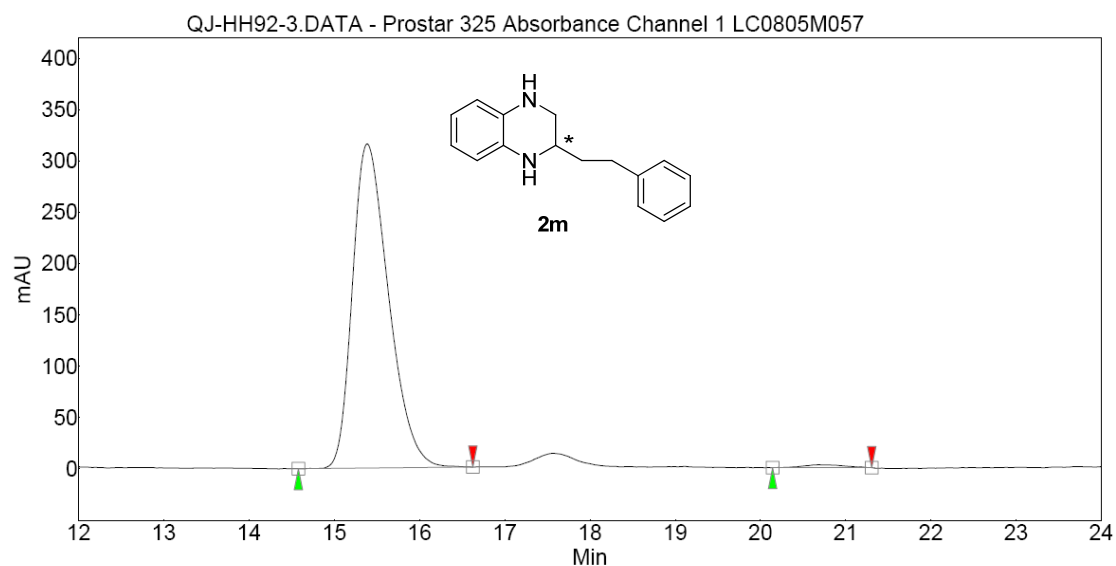


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	7.32	99.40	823.7	161.9	99.402
2	未知	10.27	0.60	3.0	1.0	0.598
Total			100.00	826.7	162.9	100.000

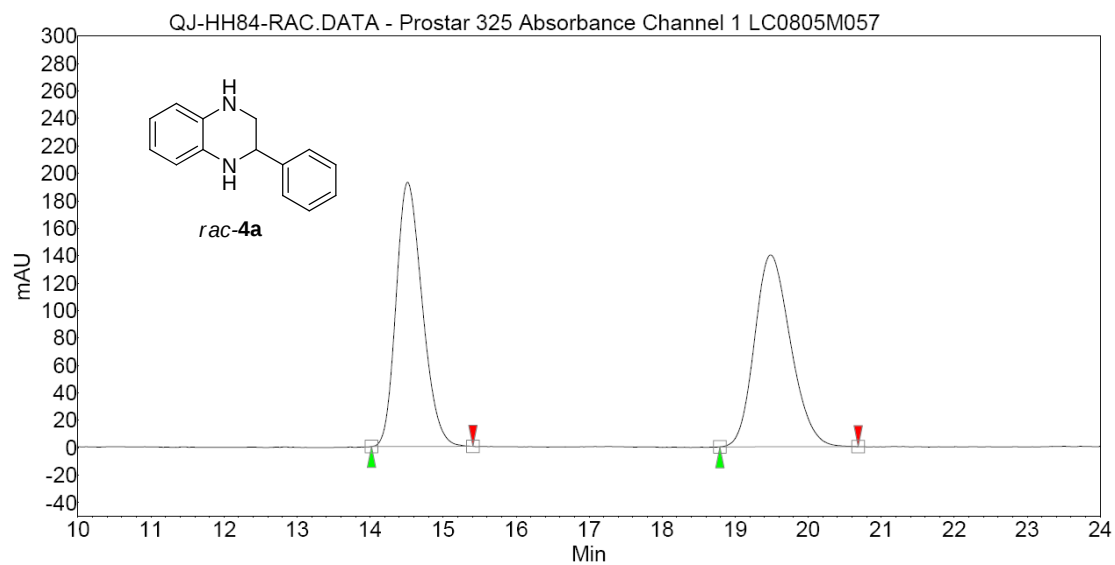




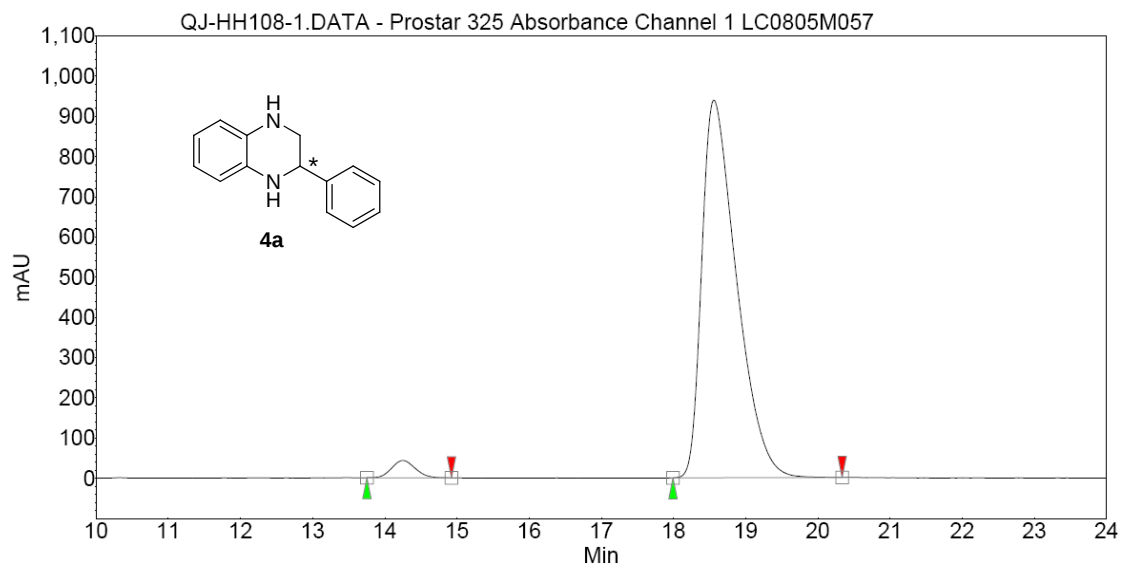
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	15.65	50.04	351.4	178.6	50.039
2	未知	20.82	49.96	253.8	178.3	49.961
Total			100.00	605.2	356.9	100.000



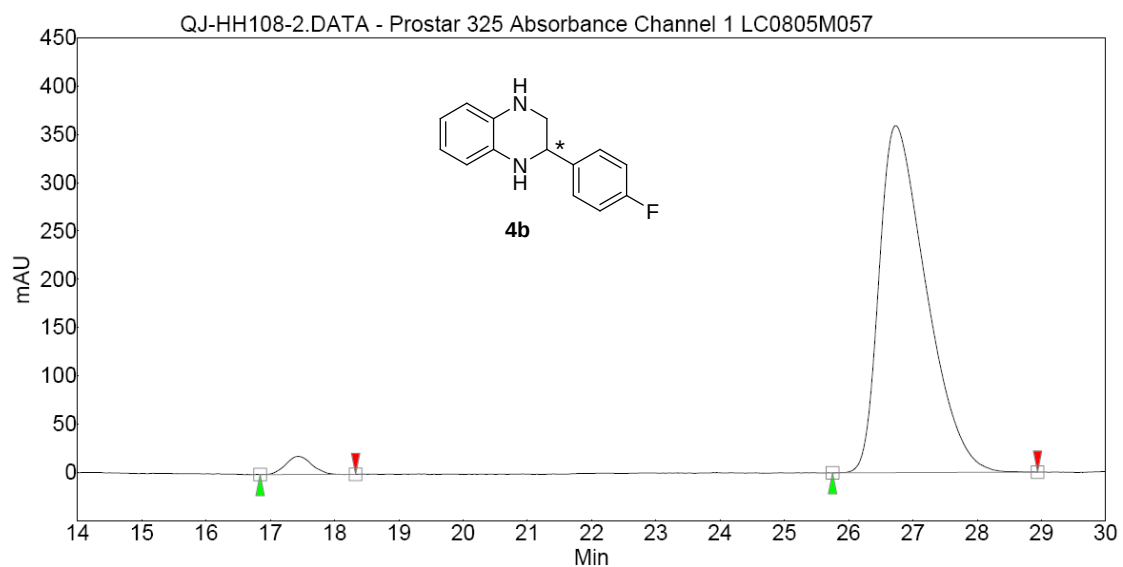
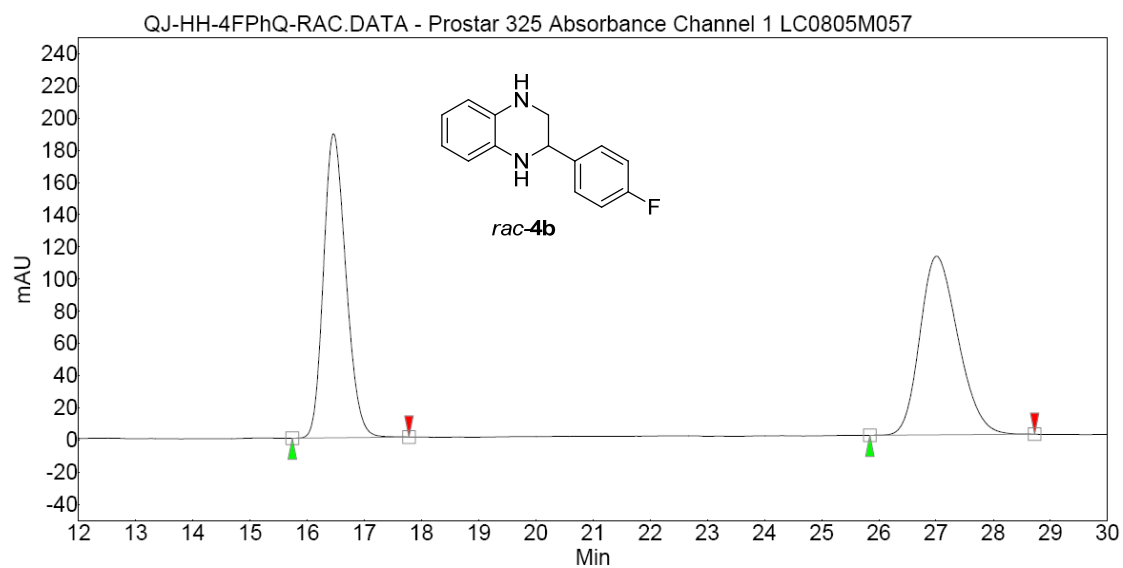
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	15.39	98.96	315.8	154.9	98.958
2	未知	20.69	1.04	2.9	1.6	1.042
Total			100.00	318.6	156.5	100.000

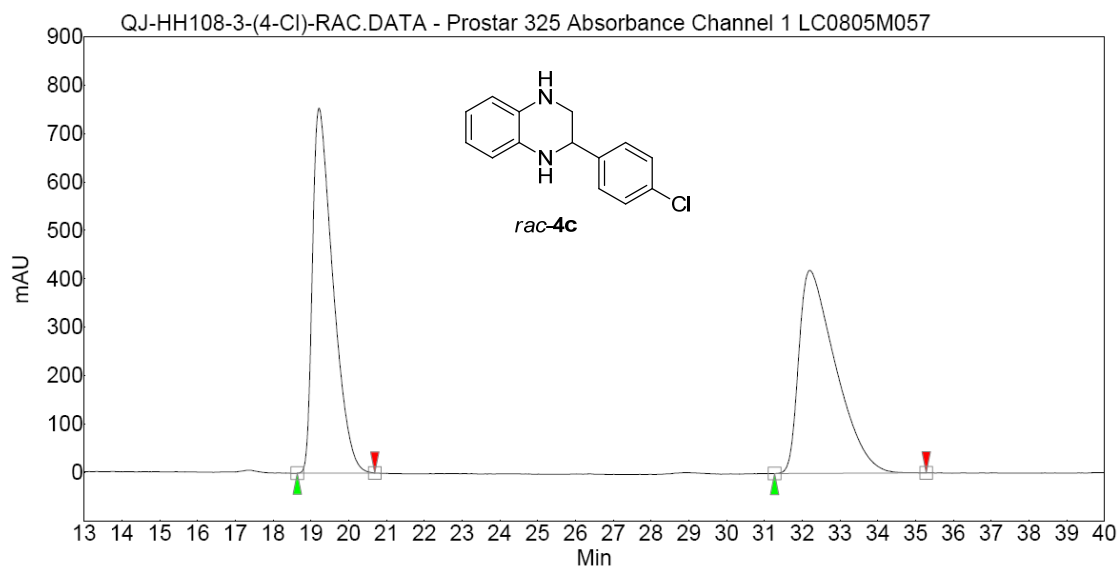


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	14.51	50.03	192.5	80.0	50.034
1	未知	19.49	49.97	139.8	79.9	49.966
Total			100.00	332.3	159.9	100.000

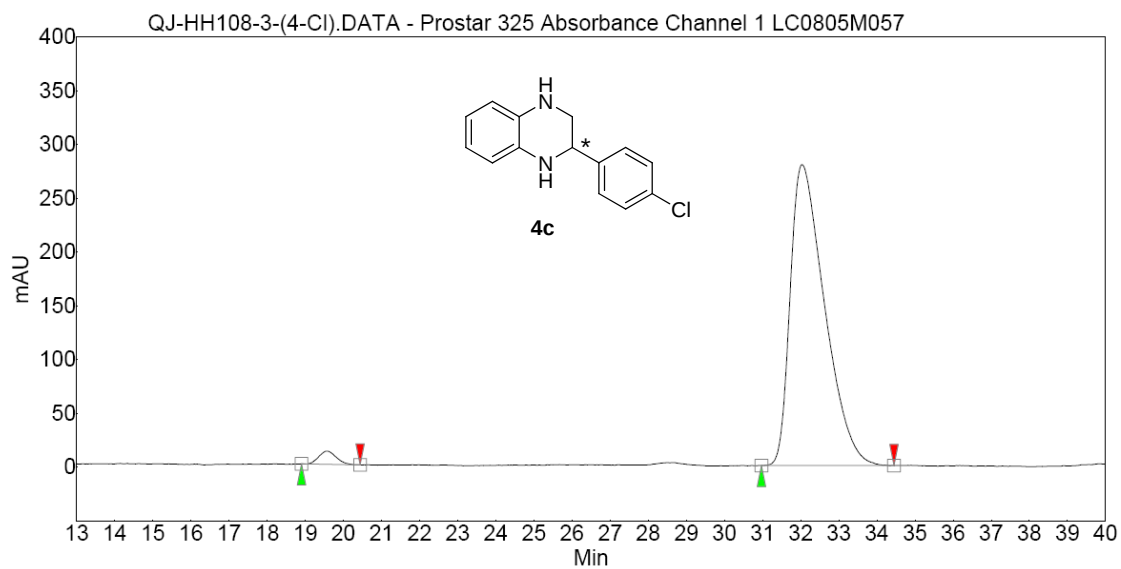


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	14.25	3.03	43.2	16.4	3.028
2	未知	18.56	96.97	939.0	523.6	96.972
Total			100.00	982.2	540.0	100.000

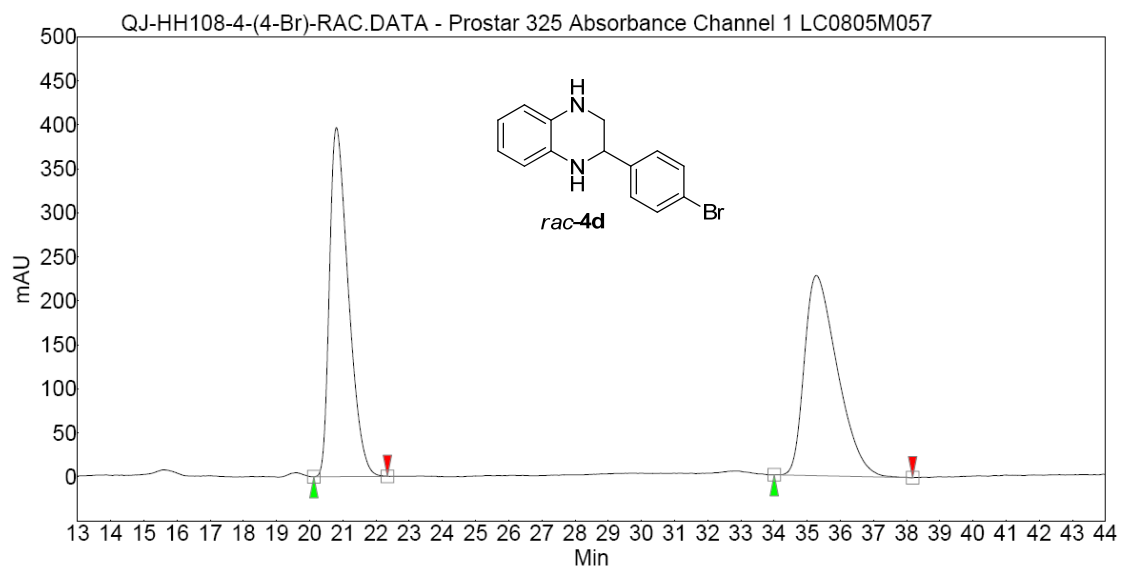




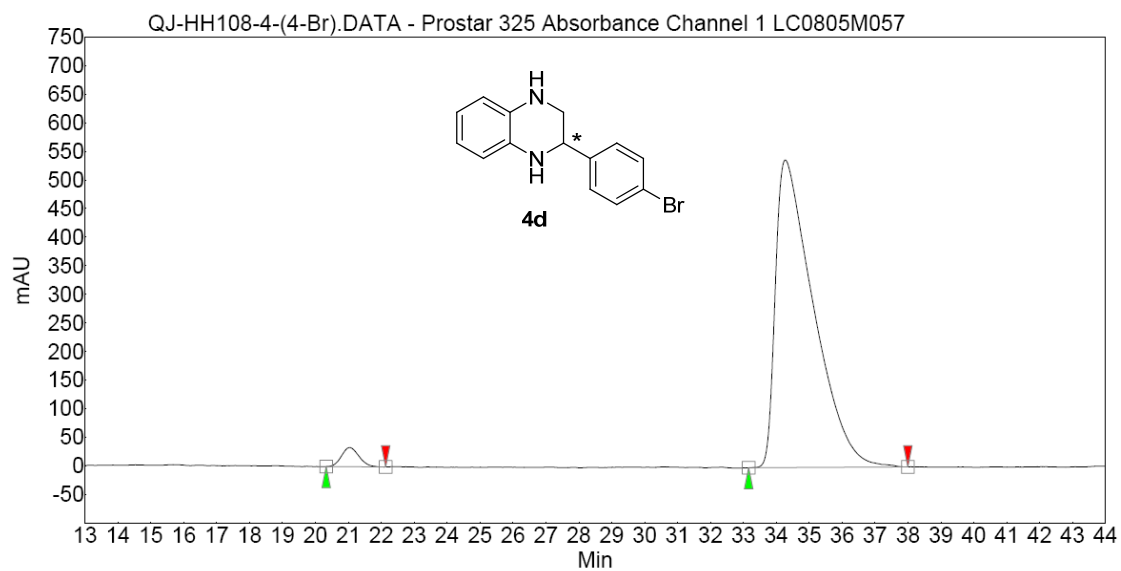
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	19.21	50.08	753.9	473.9	50.078
2	未知	32.20	49.92	419.4	472.4	49.922
Total			100.00	1173.3	946.2	100.000



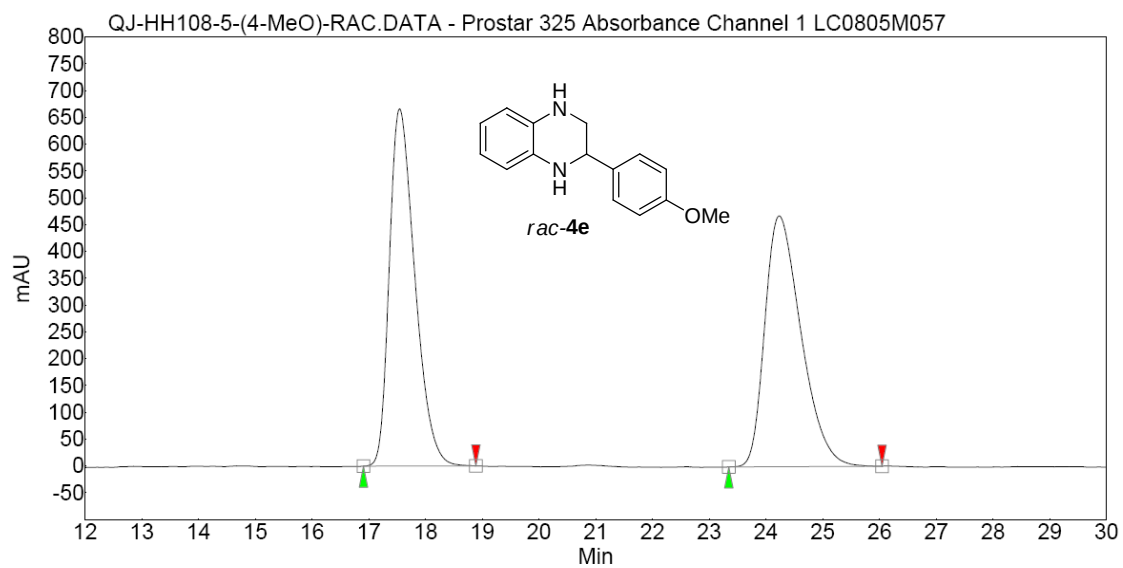
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	19.59	2.19	12.2	6.5	2.186
1	未知	32.03	97.81	279.8	291.9	97.814
Total			100.00	292.1	298.4	100.000



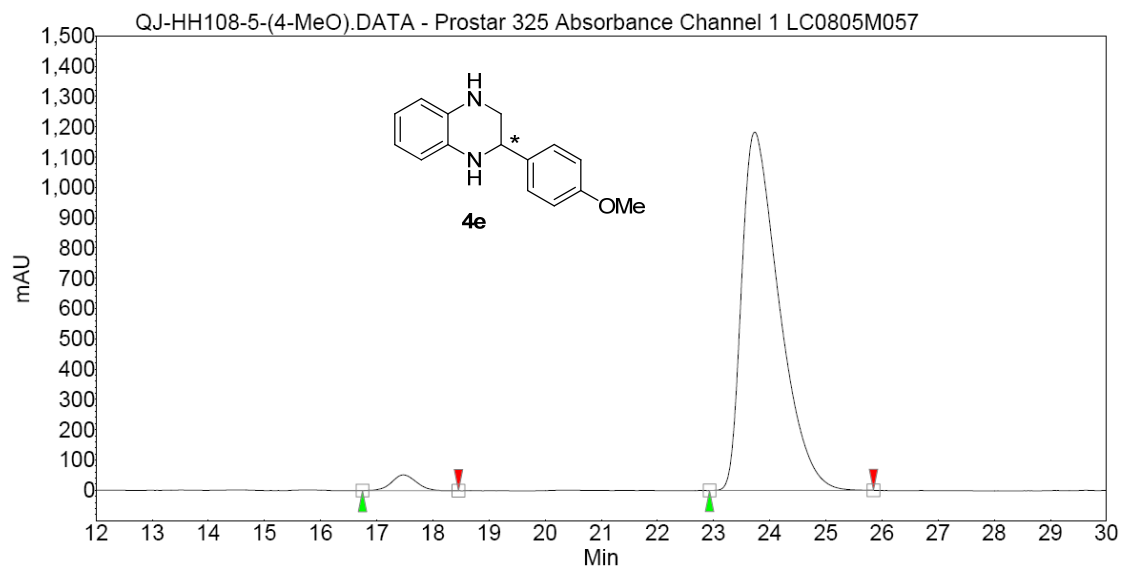
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	20.81	49.97	396.8	262.4	49.971
2	未知	35.27	50.03	227.5	262.7	50.029
Total			100.00	624.3	525.1	100.000



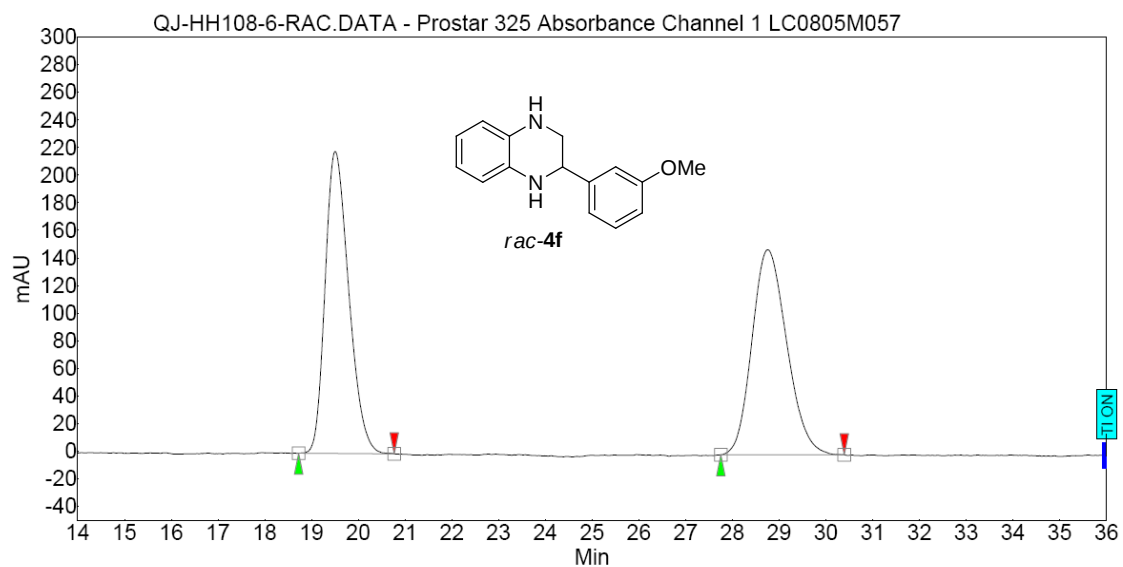
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	21.04	2.77	33.5	20.5	2.768
2	未知	34.27	97.23	538.2	719.6	97.232
Total			100.00	571.8	740.1	100.000



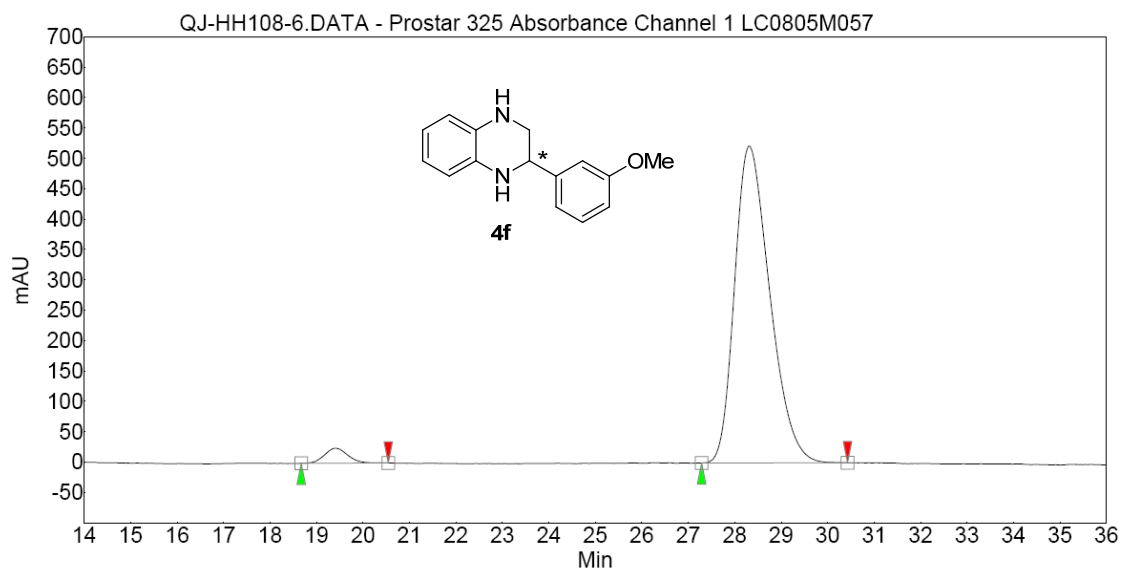
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	17.54	50.07	666.1	346.8	50.069
2	未知	24.23	49.93	467.6	345.8	49.931
Total			100.00	1133.7	692.6	100.000



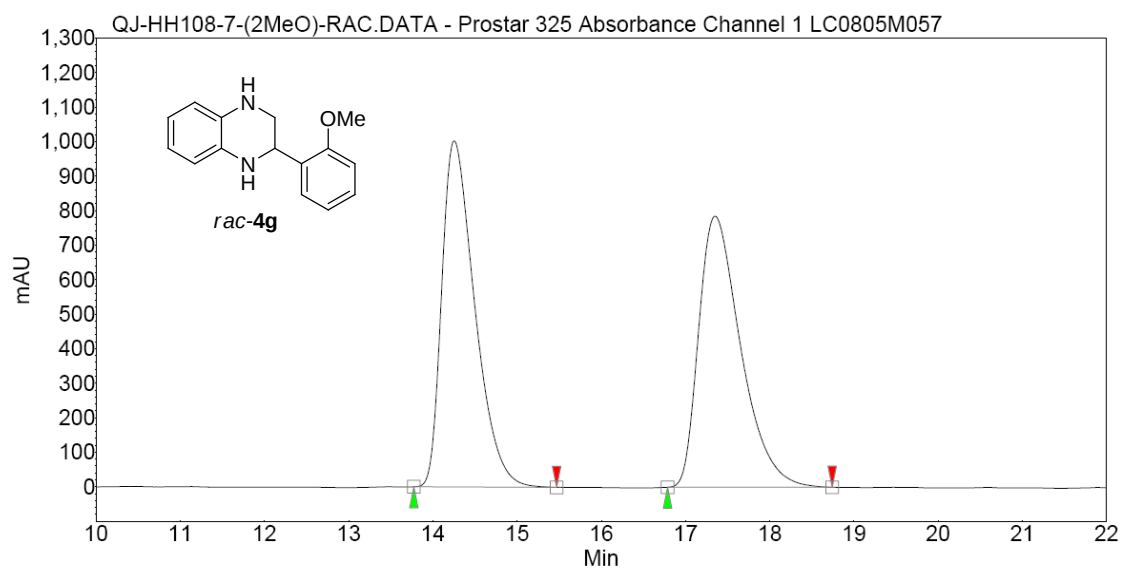
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	17.47	2.81	51.9	26.4	2.805
1	未知	23.73	97.19	1183.3	913.9	97.195
Total			100.00	1235.2	940.2	100.000



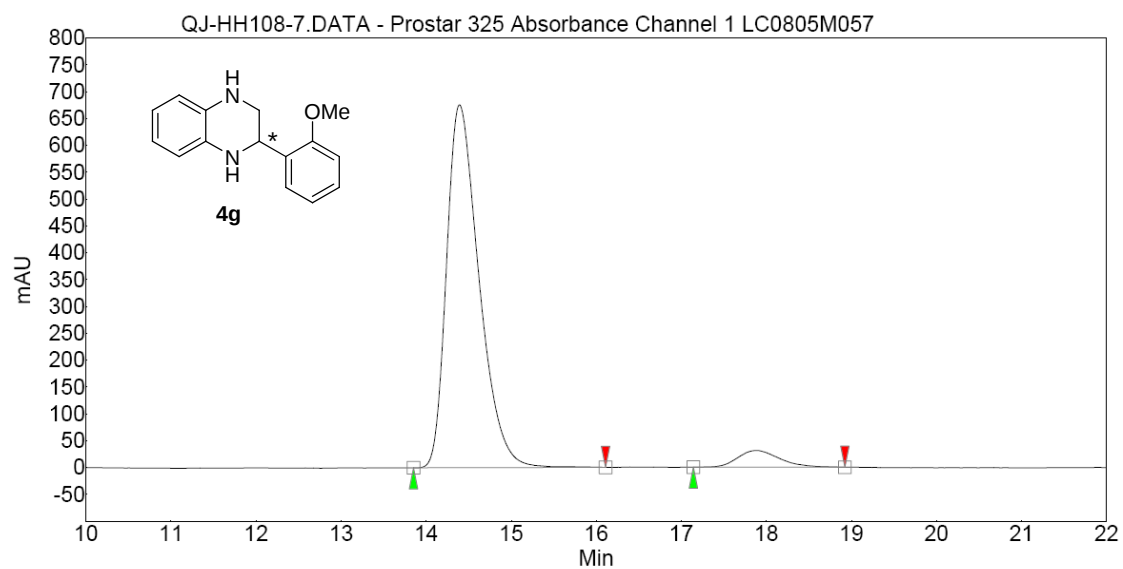
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	19.51	50.02	218.7	128.1	50.016
2	未知	28.75	49.98	148.6	128.1	49.984
Total			100.00	367.3	256.2	100.000



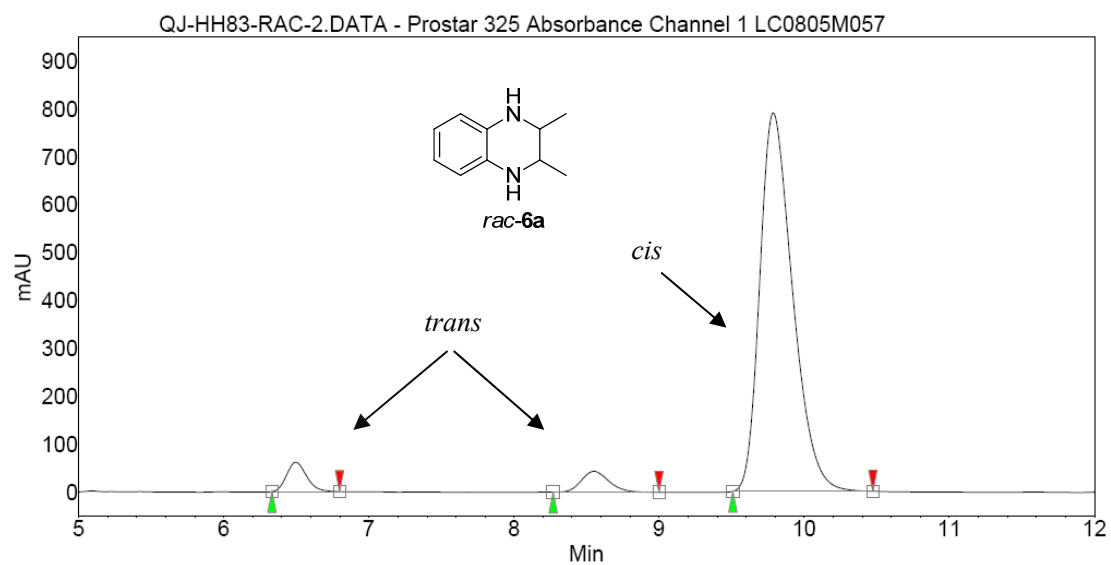
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	19.41	3.01	24.5	14.2	3.015
2	未知	28.31	96.99	521.6	456.8	96.985
Total			100.00	546.2	471.0	100.000



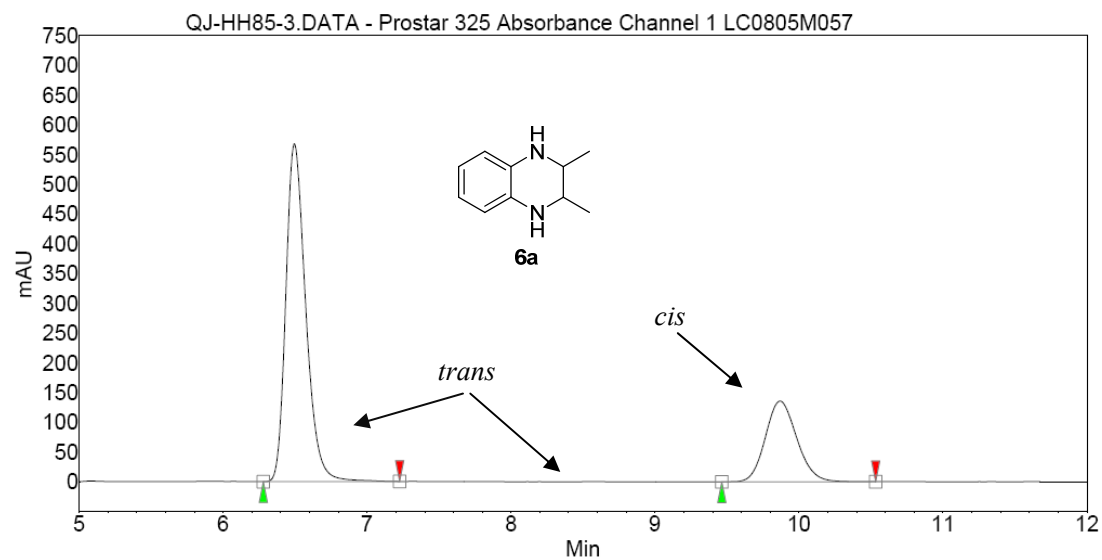
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	14.25	50.07	1002.8	455.0	50.069
2	未知	17.35	49.93	785.4	453.7	49.931
Total			100.00	1788.2	908.7	100.000



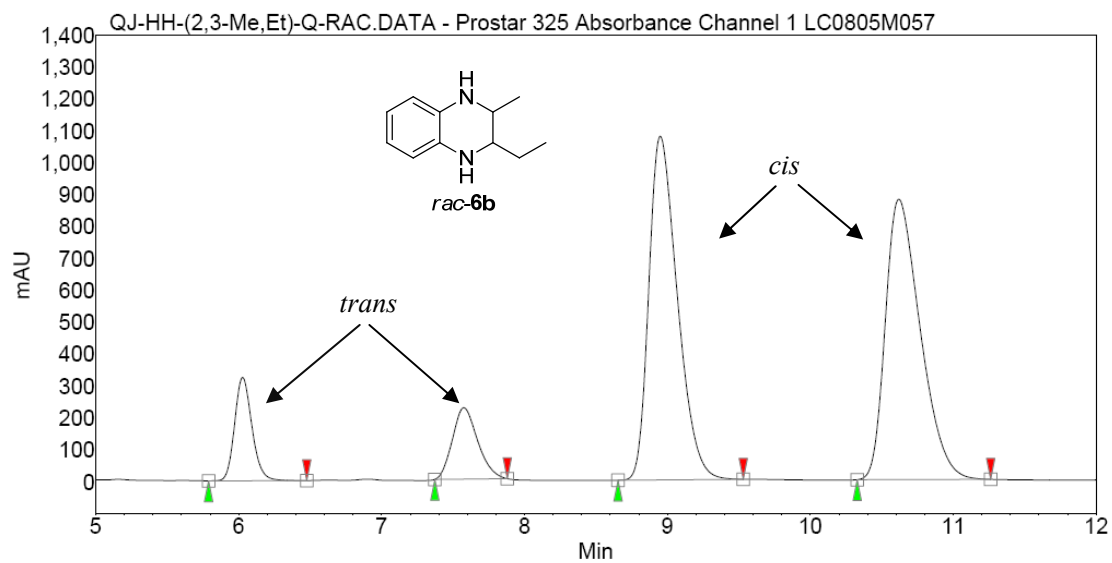
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	14.39	94.40	675.7	298.6	94.399
1	未知	17.89	5.60	31.2	17.7	5.601
Total			100.00	706.9	316.4	100.000



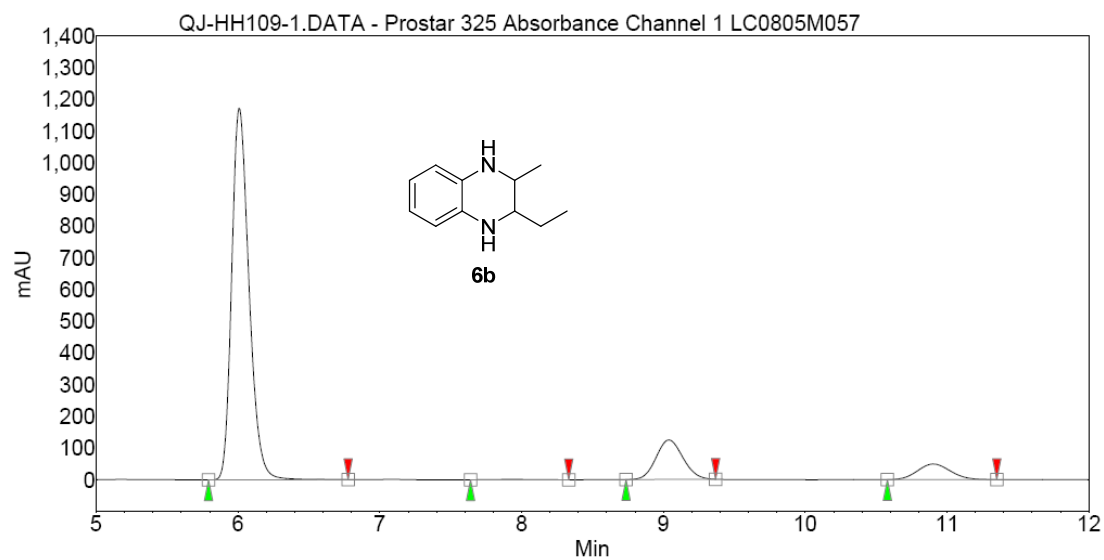
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	6.49	4.31	61.3	9.7	4.311
1	未知	8.55	4.25	43.6	9.6	4.252
3	未知	9.79	91.44	789.6	206.6	91.437
Total			100.00	894.5	226.0	100.000



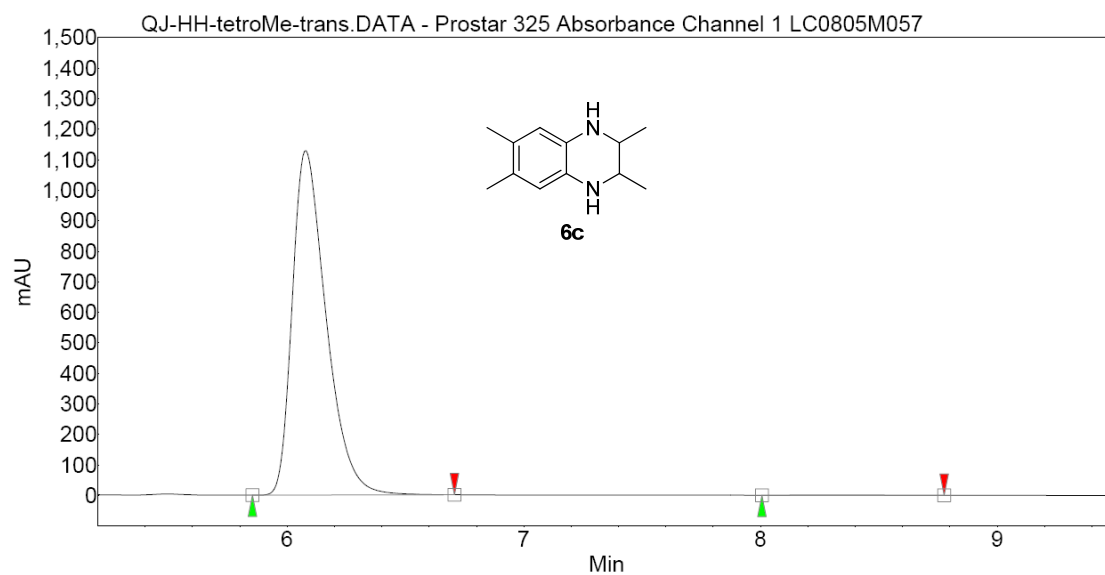
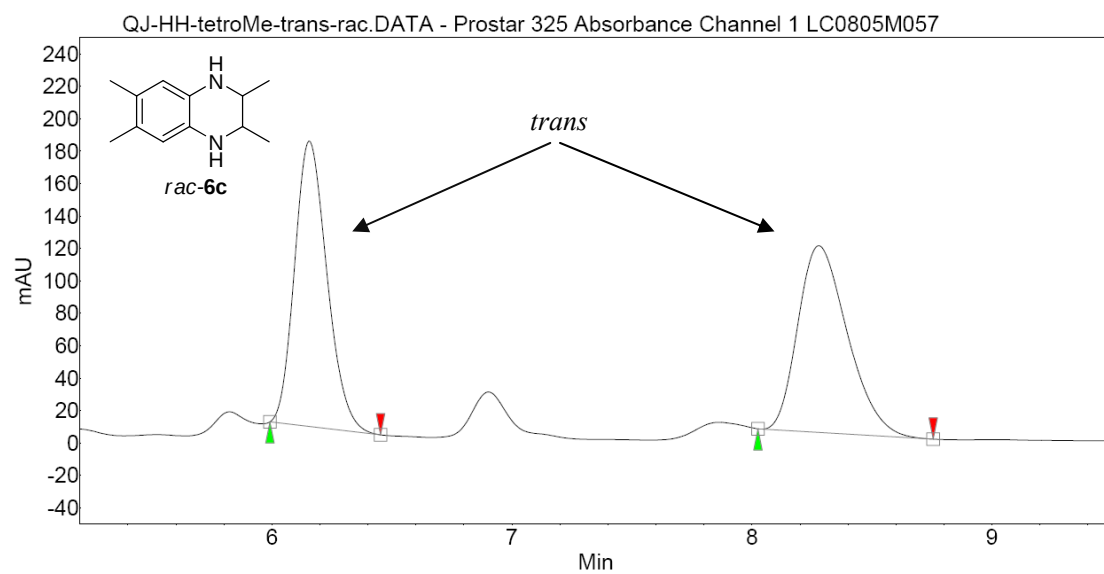
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	6.49	72.62	567.8	91.0	72.620
2	未知	9.87	27.38	135.6	34.3	27.380
Total			100.00	703.4	125.3	100.000

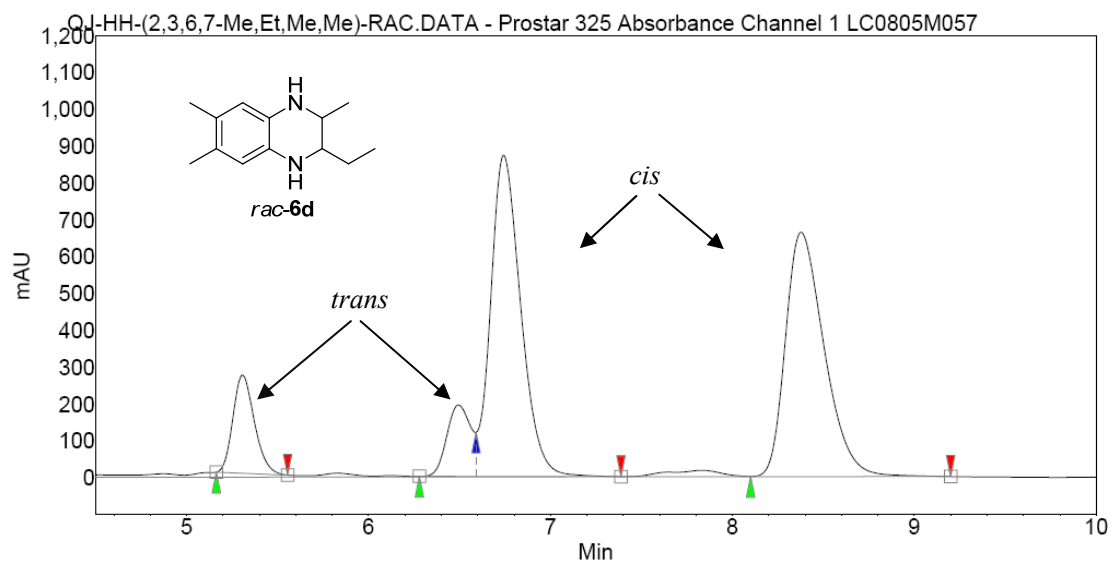


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	6.03	7.72	324.3	45.5	7.725
4	未知	7.57	7.79	223.9	45.9	7.785
2	未知	8.95	42.30	1077.1	249.2	42.299
3	未知	10.62	42.19	879.0	248.5	42.191
Total			100.00	2504.2	589.0	100.000

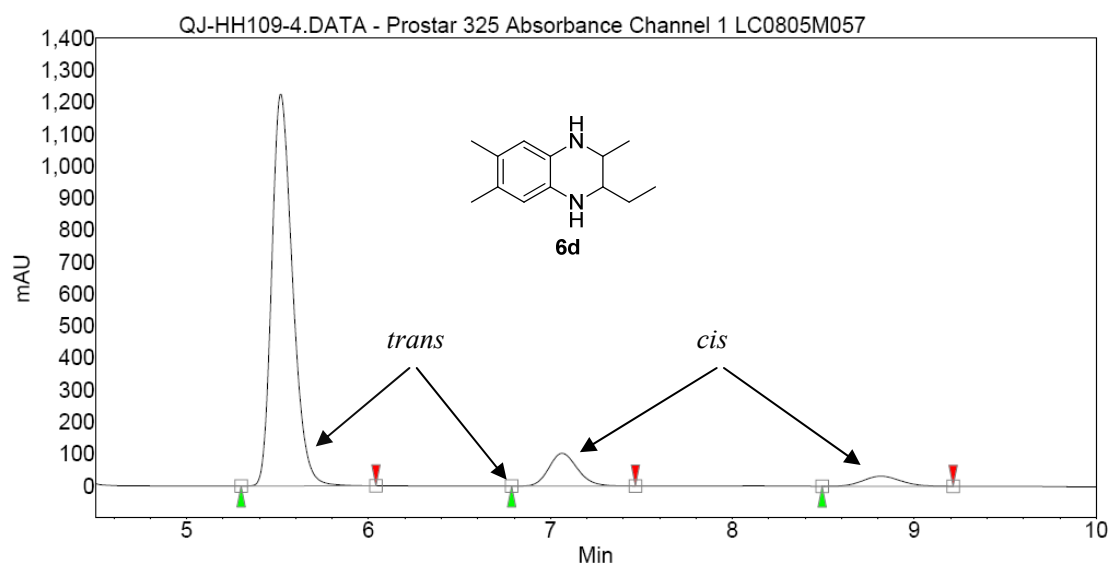


Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
3	未知	6.01	80.17	1172.2	165.6	80.174
4	未知	7.94	0.16	1.2	0.3	0.161
1	未知	9.04	13.24	124.5	27.3	13.237
2	未知	10.90	6.43	49.3	13.3	6.429
Total			100.00	1347.2	206.5	100.000

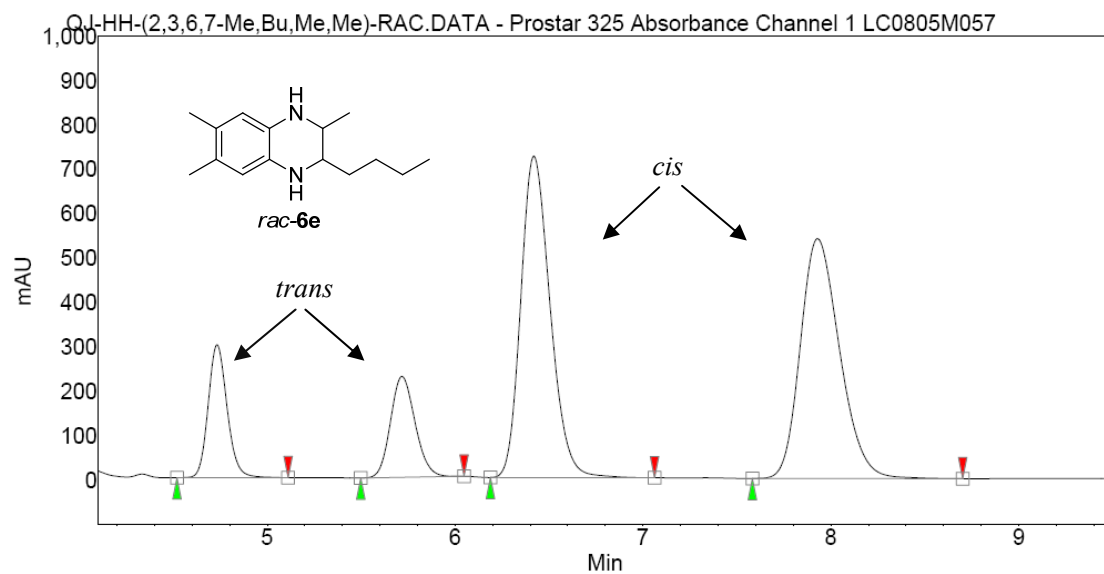




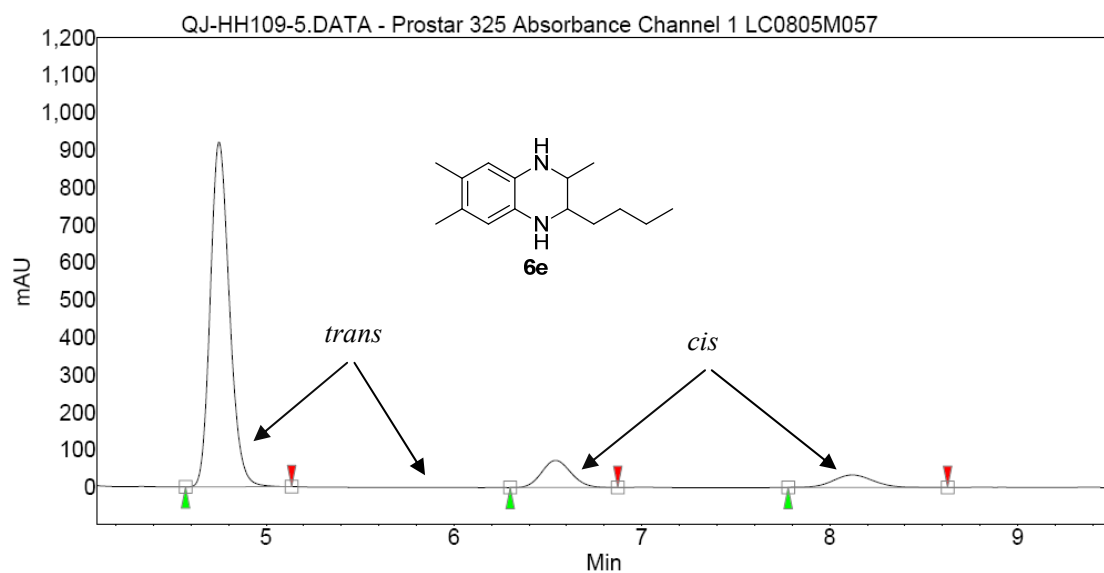
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
4	未知	5.31	9.17	266.8	36.4	9.172
2	未知	6.49	7.41	193.9	29.4	7.405
3	未知	6.74	42.19	872.3	167.5	42.190
1	未知	8.38	41.23	663.9	163.7	41.233
Total			100.00	1997.0	397.0	100.000



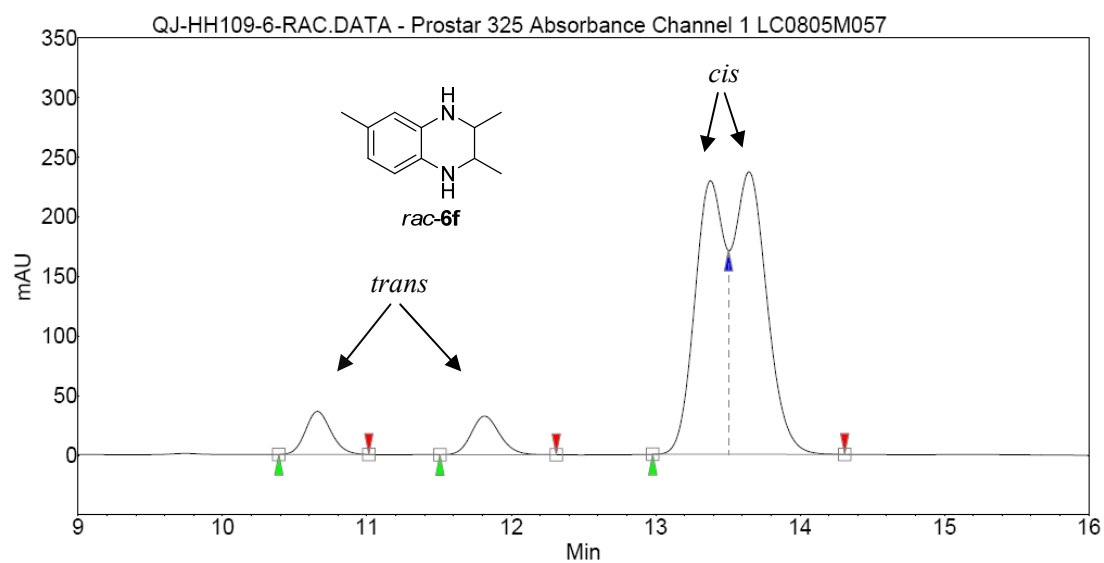
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
3	未知	5.52	86.13	1224.7	162.5	86.135
1	未知	7.07	9.86	102.2	18.6	9.859
2	未知	8.81	4.01	31.4	7.6	4.006
Total			100.00	1358.3	188.6	100.000



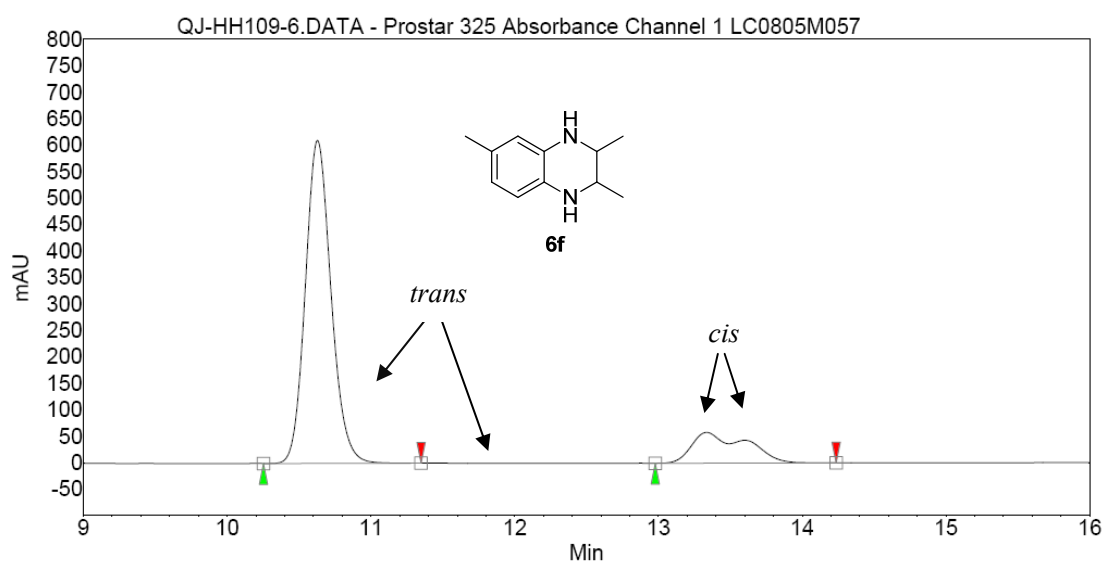
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	4.73	10.58	300.0	35.1	10.578
2	未知	5.72	10.38	227.2	34.4	10.379
3	未知	6.42	39.56	724.4	131.1	39.563
4	未知	7.93	39.48	540.3	130.8	39.480
Total			100.00	1792.0	331.4	100.000



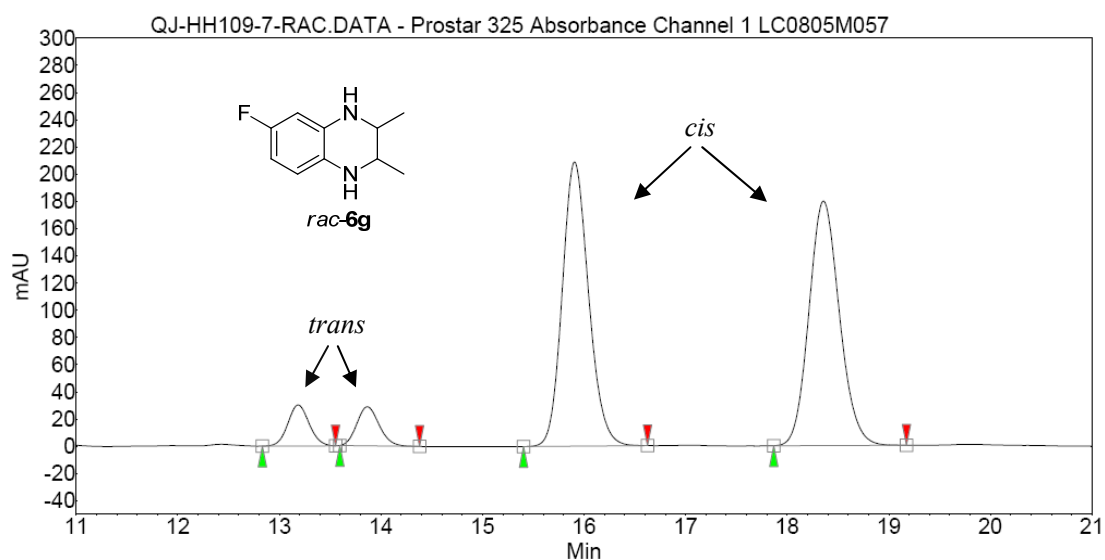
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
3	未知	4.75	83.62	920.0	108.7	83.618
1	未知	6.54	10.12	72.6	13.2	10.124
2	未知	8.12	6.26	33.2	8.1	6.258
Total			100.00	1025.8	130.0	100.000



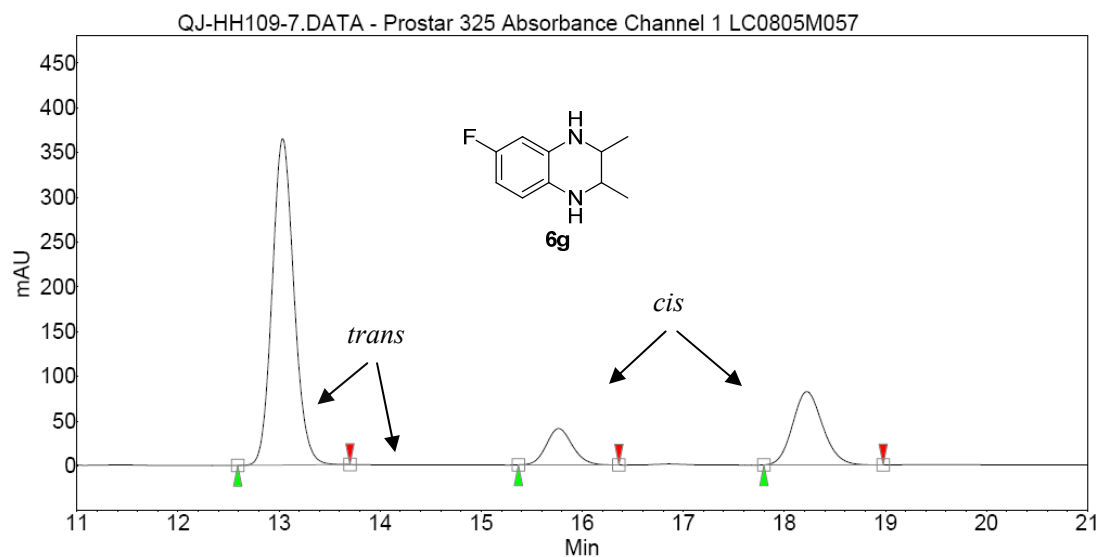
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
2	未知	10.66	5.58	36.1	7.4	5.581
1	未知	11.81	5.56	32.3	7.4	5.564
3	未知	13.38	40.62	229.4	53.9	40.619
4	未知	13.65	48.24	237.0	64.0	48.236
Total			100.00	534.8	132.6	100.000



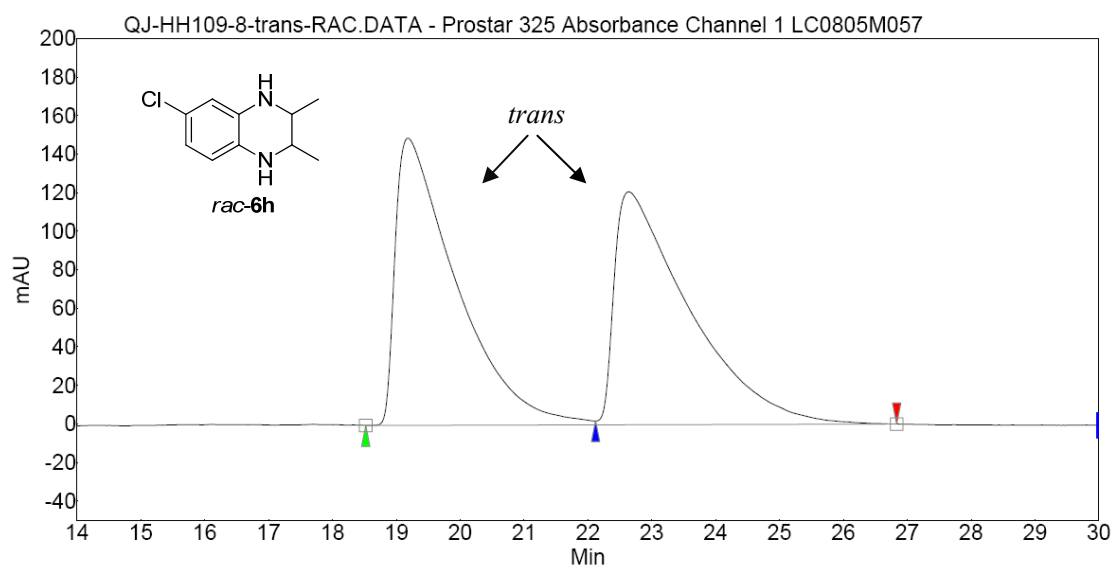
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	10.63	83.30	610.4	126.6	83.303
2	未知	13.33	16.70	58.1	25.4	16.697
Total			100.00	668.6	152.0	100.000



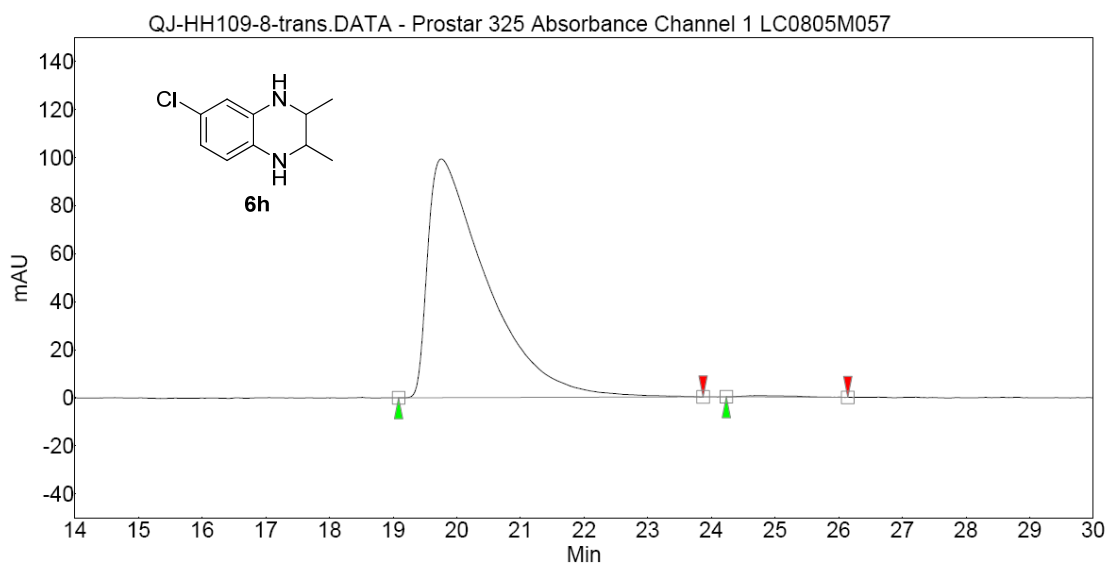
Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	13.19	5.26	30.2	7.4	5.256
2	未知	13.87	5.22	28.7	7.3	5.222
3	未知	15.91	44.90	208.9	62.9	44.899
4	未知	18.36	44.62	179.7	62.5	44.623
Total			100.00	447.5	140.1	100.000



Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
3	未知	13.03	69.31	364.4	91.1	69.307
1	未知	15.77	9.27	40.7	12.2	9.265
2	未知	18.22	21.43	81.8	28.2	21.428
Total			100.00	486.9	131.4	100.000



Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	19.18	50.11	149.1	164.7	50.105
2	未知	22.64	49.89	120.9	164.0	49.895
Total			100.00	270.0	328.8	100.000



Index	文件名	时间 [Min]	数量 [% 面积]	高度 [mAU]	Area [mAU.Min]	Area % [%]
1	未知	19.75	99.51	99.4	107.0	99.513
2	未知	24.75	0.49	0.5	0.5	0.487
Total			100.00	100.0	107.5	100.000