

Supporting Information

Molecular Iodine Catalyzed Cross-Dehydrogenative Coupling Reaction between Two sp^3 C-H Bonds using Hydrogen Peroxide

Tomoya Nobuta, Norihiro Tada, Akitoshi Fujiya, Atsumasa Kariya, Tsuyoshi Miura, and Akichika Itoh*

Gifu Pharmaceutical University, 1-25-4 Daigaku-nishi, Gifu, 501-1196, Japan

E-mail: itoha@gifu-pu.ac.jp

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1. General Information.

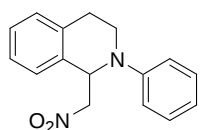
All dry solvents were obtained from Kanto Kagaku Co., Ltd. Other chemicals used were of reagent grade and were obtained from Tokyo Kasei Kogyo Co., Ltd., Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd., Kishida Chemical Co., Ltd., and Nacalai Tesque. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were obtained on a JEOL ECA 500 (500 MHz for ^1H NMR and 125 MHz for ^{13}C NMR). Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield from internal Me_4Si . Preparative thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated plates of silica gel (MERCK, silica gel F-254).

2. General Procedure

Preparation of 2-aryl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines¹: Copper(I) iodide (200 mg, 1.0 mmol) and potassium phosphate (4.25 g, 20.0 mmol) were put into a two-neck flask. The two-neck flask was evacuated and back filled with nitrogen. 2-Propanol (10.0 mL), ethylene glycol (1.11 mL, 20.0 mmol), 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (2.0 mL, 15.0 mmol) and iodobenzene (1.12 mL, 10.0 mmol) were added successively at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated at 90 °C and kept for 24 h and then allowed to cool to room temperature. Diethyl ether (20 mL) and water (20 mL) were then added to the reaction mixture. The organic layer was extracted with diethyl ether (2 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and purified by column chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate as eluent.

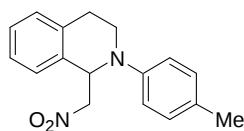
Synthesis of 1-(Nitromethyl)-2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3aa) (Table 1, Entry 6): a solution of 2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), I_2 (0.03 mmol) and 35% aq. H_2O_2 (0.6 mmol) in MeNO_2 (**2a**, 3 mL) was stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was washed with aq. $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$, dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane : ethylacetate = 10 : 1) provided 1-(Nitromethyl)-2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (**3aa**) (74.6 mg, 93%).

1-(Nitromethyl)-2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3aa)² (Table 2)



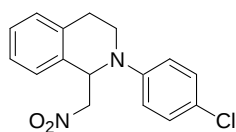
^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.28-7.11 (m, 6H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1 H), 5.54 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.85 (dd, J = 11.5, 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.54 (dd, J = 11.5, 6.3, 1H), 3.67-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.77 (dt, J = 16.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 148.5, 135.4, 133.0, 129.6, 129.3, 128.2, 127.1, 126.8, 119.5, 115.2, 78.9, 58.3, 42.2, 26.6.

1-(Nitromethyl)-2-*p*-tolyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3ba)³ (Table 2)



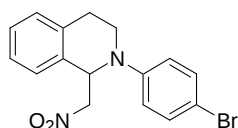
^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.23-7.04 (m, 6H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.81 (dd, J = 12.1, 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.52 (dd, J = 11.5, 6.3, 1H), 3.63-3.52 (m, 2H), 3.06-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.72 (dt, J = 16.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 146.5, 135.5, 133.1, 130.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.1, 127.1, 126.7, 116.0, 78.9, 58.5, 42.4, 26.3, 20.5.

2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-(nitromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3ca)⁴ (Table 2)



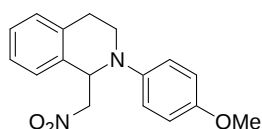
^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.25-7.10 (m, 6H), 6.87 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 4.81 (dd, J = 12.0, 8.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.54 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.3, 1H), 3.63-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.07-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.75 (dt, J = 16.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 147.2, 135.1, 132.6, 129.4, 128.4, 127.1, 126.9, 124.5, 116.6, 78.8, 58.3, 42.3, 26.2.

2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-(nitromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3da)⁵ (Table 2)



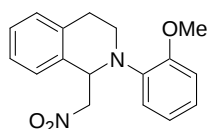
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.32-7.10 (m, 6H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 5.46 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.3, 1H), 3.62-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.07-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.75 (dt, *J* = 16.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 147.6, 135.2, 132.6, 132.3, 129.4, 128.4, 127.1, 126.9, 116.9, 111.6, 78.7, 58.2, 42.2, 26.3.

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(nitromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3ea)² (Table 2)



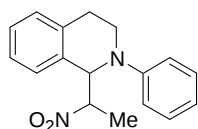
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.24-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 6.3 Hz, 1 H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.5 Hz, 1 H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.3, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.58-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.02-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.67 (dt, *J* = 16.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 154.1, 143.2, 135.5, 133.0, 129.6, 128.0, 127.0, 126.7, 118.9, 114.8, 79.0, 59.0, 55.7, 43.2, 25.9.

2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(nitromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3fa)² (Table 2)



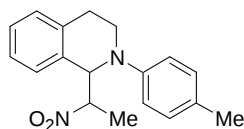
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.24-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1), 7.00-6.81 (m, 3H), 5.50-5.48 (m, 1 H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 8.6 Hz, 1 H), 4.52 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.2, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (ddd, *J* = 13.7, 11.4, 4.0, 1H), 3.01-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.70 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 153.2, 139.0, 135.5, 133.8, 129.7, 127.7, 126.9, 126.5, 124.2, 122.1, 121.1, 112.6, 79.3, 58.3, 55.9, 43.1, 27.0.

1-(Nitroethyl)-2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3ab)² (Table 2)



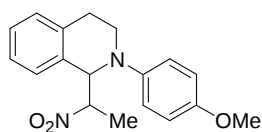
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.28-7.08 (m, 6H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 1H), 5.25-5.21 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.84 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.06-2.83 (m, 2H), [1.68 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 1.52 (d, *J* = 6.9), 3H]. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 149.3, 149.0, 135.7, 134.9, 133.9, 132.1, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 126.7, 126.2, 119.4, 118.9, 115.5, 114.6, 89.1, 85.6, 62.9, 61.3, 43.7, 42.8, 26.9, 26.5, 17.6, 16.5.

1-(Nitroethyl)-2-*p*-tolyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3bb)³ (Table 2)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.24-6.99 (m, 6H), 6.89-6.87 (m, 2H), 5.18-5.14 (m, 1H), 5.04-4.83 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.48 (m, 2H), 3.03-2.79 (m, 2H), [2.25 (s), 2.23 (s), 3H], [1.67 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 1.51 (d, *J* = 5.7), 3H]. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 147.3, 146.9, 135.8, 135.0, 133.9, 132.2, 130.0, 129.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.4, 126.6, 126.2, 116.2, 115.3, 89.1, 85.6, 63.0, 61.6, 44.0, 43.1, 26.7, 26.4, 20.5, 20.4, 17.5, 16.5.

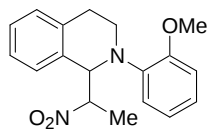
2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(nitroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3eb)² (Table 2)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.25-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 2H), 5.07-4.84 (m, 2H), 3.80-3.45 (m, 5H), 3.00-2.74 (m, 2H), [1.67 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 1.52 (d, *J* = 5.7), 3H]. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 153.9, 153.7, 144.0, 143.6, 135.9, 135.1, 133.8, 132.2, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 126.6, 126.1, 119.0, 118.3, 114.8, 114.7, 88.9, 85.9, 63.6, 62.3,

55.7, 45.1, 44.1, 26.4, 26.1, 17.2, 16.7.

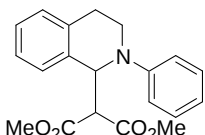
2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(nitroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (3fb)² (Table 2)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.26-7.11 (m, 4H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.78 (m, 3H), 5.02-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.93-4.80 (m, 1H), [3.82 (s), 3.76 (s), 3H], 3.66-3.38 (m, 2H), 2.88-2.72 (m, 2H), [1.64 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.45 (d, J = 6.9), 3H]. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 153.9, 153.7, 139.9, 139.7, 136.4, 135.5, 134.2, 133.0, 129.33, 129.29, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.1, 126.4, 126.0, 124.4, 124.3, 123.6, 123.3, 121.2, 121.1, 113.1, 112.1, 88.8, 86.2, 63.5, 63.0, 56.1, 55.6, 45.1, 44.6, 27.3, 27.0, 16.9, 16.8.

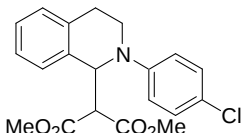
Synthesis of 2-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)-malonic acid dimethyl ester (5aa) (Table 3): a solution of 2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), I₂ (0.03 mmol) and 35% aq H₂O₂ (0.6 mmol) in dimethyl malonate (**6a**, 1 mL) was stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was washed with aq. Na₂S₂O₃, dried over sodium sulfate, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane : ethylacetate : triethylamine = 100 : 1 : 5) provided 2-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)-malonic acid dimethyl ester (**7aa**) (63.8 mg, 63%).

2-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)-malonic acid dimethyl ester (5aa)⁶ (Table 3)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.23-7.09 (m, 6H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1 H), 5.70 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.95 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1 H), 3.74-3.60 (m, 5H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.09-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.84 (m, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 168.4, 167.5, 148.9, 135.8, 134.9, 129.2, 129.1, 127.7, 127.2, 126.2, 118.7, 115.3, 59.2, 58.3, 52.7, 42.3, 26.1.

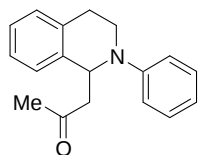
2-(2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)-malonic acid dimethyl ester (5ca)⁷ (Table 3)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.21-7.10 (m, 6H), 6.89 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 5.64 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.91 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.69-3.51 (m, 8H), 3.07-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.92-2.86 (m, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 168.2, 167.4, 147.4, 135.5, 134.7, 129.1, 129.0, 127.9, 127.1, 126.3, 123.4, 116.2, 59.14, 59.11, 58.3, 52.7, 42.6, 26.1.

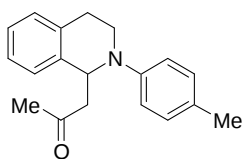
Synthesis of 1-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5ab) (Table 3): a solution of 2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), I₂ (0.03 mmol), AcOH (1.5 mmol) and 35% aq H₂O₂ (0.6 mmol) in acetone (**2a**, 3 mL) was stirred at 50 °C for 12 h. The reaction mixture was washed with aq. NaHCO₃, dried over magnesium sulfate, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification of the crude product by PTLC (hexane : ethylacetate = 5 : 1) provided 1-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (**5aa**) (R_f = 0.50, 55.9 mg, 70%).

1-(2-Phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5ab)⁸ (Table 3)



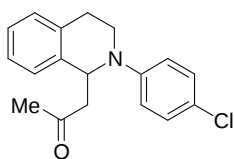
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.25-7.11 (m, 6H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 5.39 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.54-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.83-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.4, 149.0, 138.4, 134.6, 129.5, 128.8, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 118.4, 114.9, 54.9, 50.3, 42.2, 31.2, 27.3.

1-(2-*p*-Tolyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5bb)⁸ (Table 3)



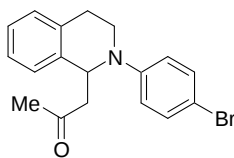
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.16-7.09 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.63-3.59 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.05-2.99 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.5, 147.0, 138.4, 134.5, 123.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.0, 126.8, 126.3, 115.8, 55.3, 50.2, 42.3, 31.1, 27.1, 20.5.

1-(2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5cb)⁸ (Table 3)



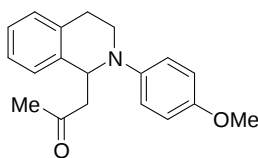
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.18-7.11 (m, 6H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.05-3.01 (m, 2H), 3.00-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.2, 147.6, 138.0, 134.3, 129.2, 128.8, 127.1, 126.9, 126.5, 123.0, 115.9, 54.9, 50.2, 42.3, 31.2, 27.1.

1-(2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5db)⁸ (Table 3)



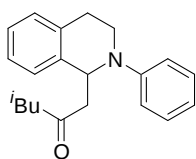
¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.29 (d, *J* = 9.2, 2H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.59-3.46 (m, 2H), 3.05-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.83-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.2, 147.9, 138.0, 134.3, 132.1, 128.8, 127.1, 126.9, 126.5, 116.2, 110.1, 54.7, 50.2, 42.2, 31.3, 27.2.

1-(2-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5eb)⁸ (Table 3)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.16-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 9.1, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.57-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 207.5, 153.4, 143.8, 138.3, 134.4, 129.1, 126.9, 126.7, 126.3, 118.5, 114.7, 56.1, 55.7, 50.1, 43.0, 31.0, 26.8.

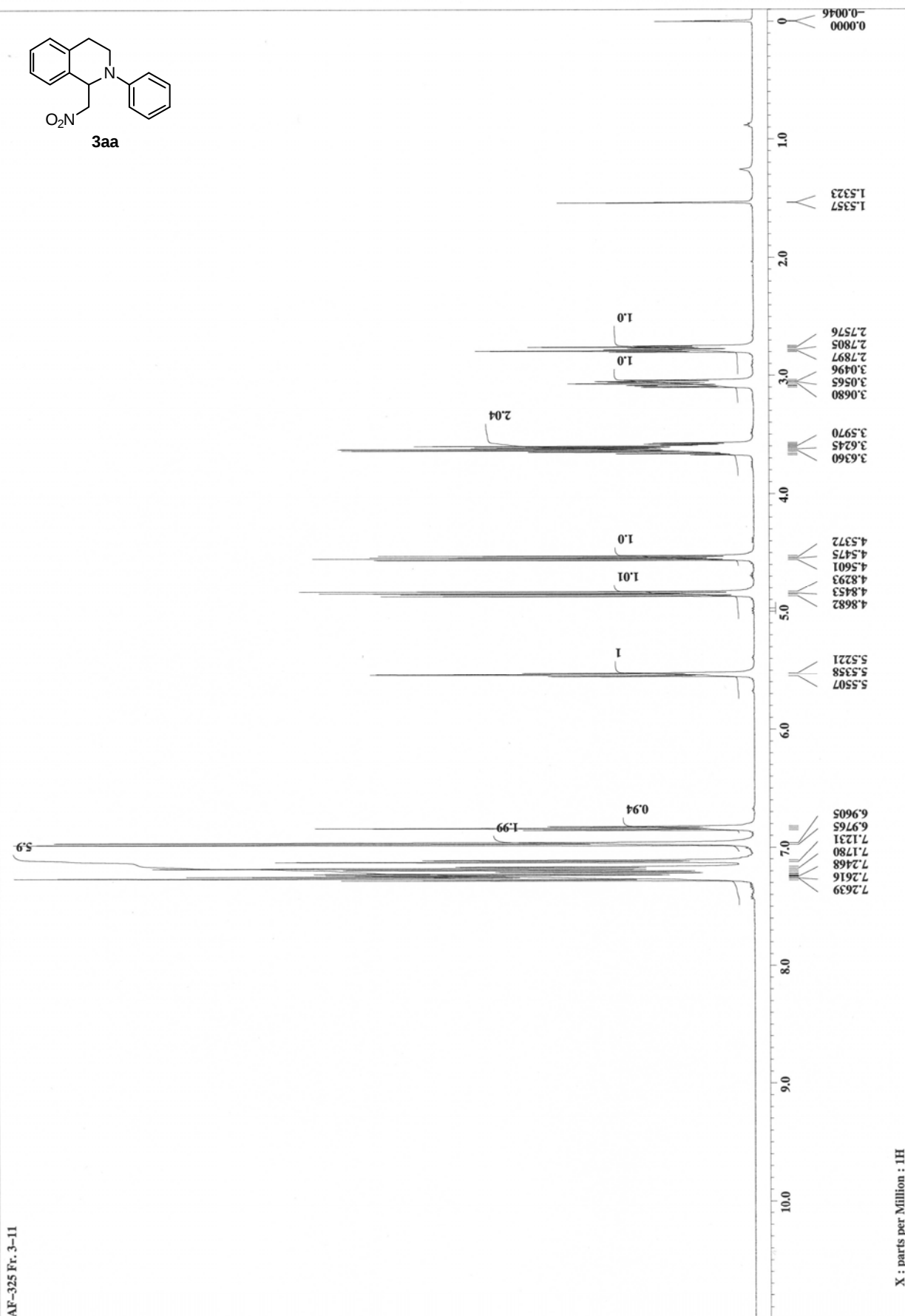
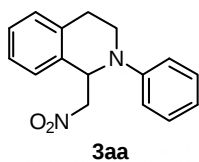
4-Methyl-1-(2-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-1-yl)pentan-2-one (5ac)⁹ (Table 3)



¹H-NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.4, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.4, 4H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.0, 2H), 6.75 (t, *J* = 6.8, 1H), 5.43 (t, *J* = 6.3, 1H), 3.65-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.54-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.07-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.04 (m, 3H), 8.34 (t, *J* = 4.0, 6H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 209.3, 149.0, 138.6, 134.5, 129.5, 128.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 118.2, 114.7, 54.8, 53.2, 49.8, 42.1, 27.5, 24.5, 22.7, 22.6.

3. References

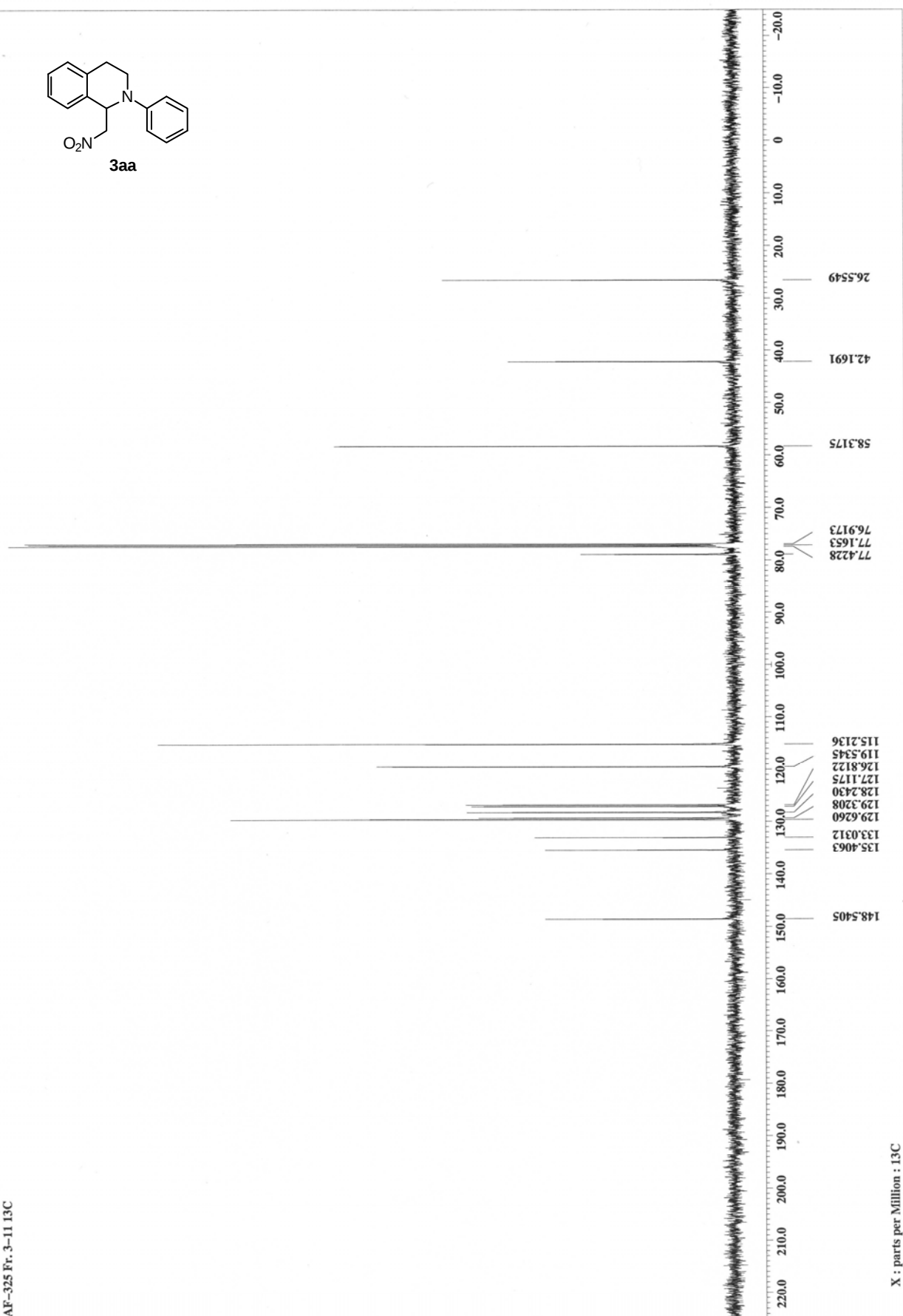
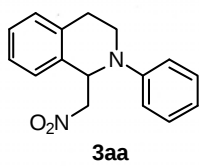
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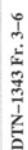


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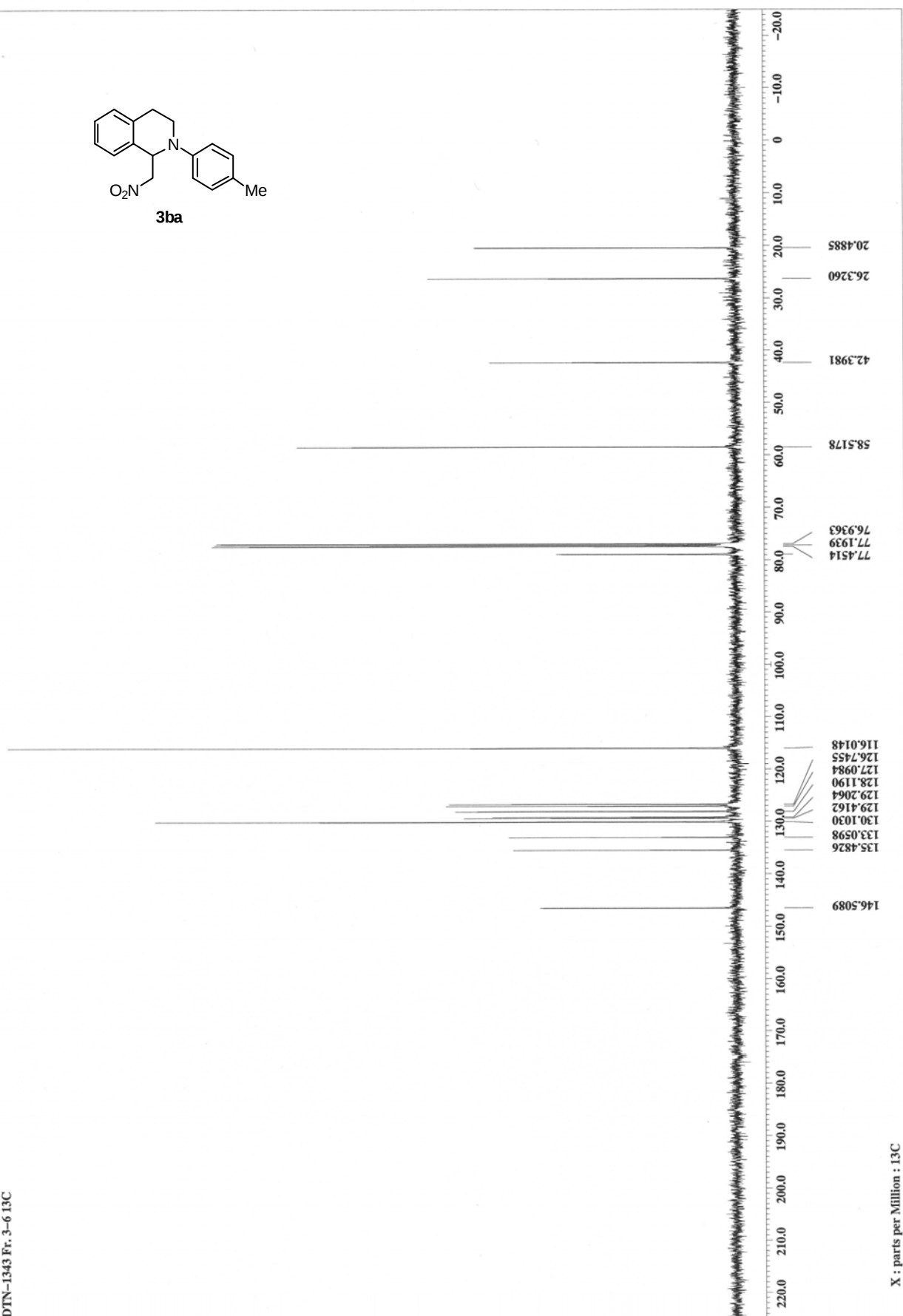
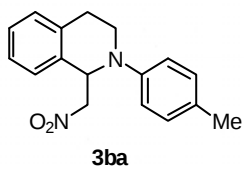
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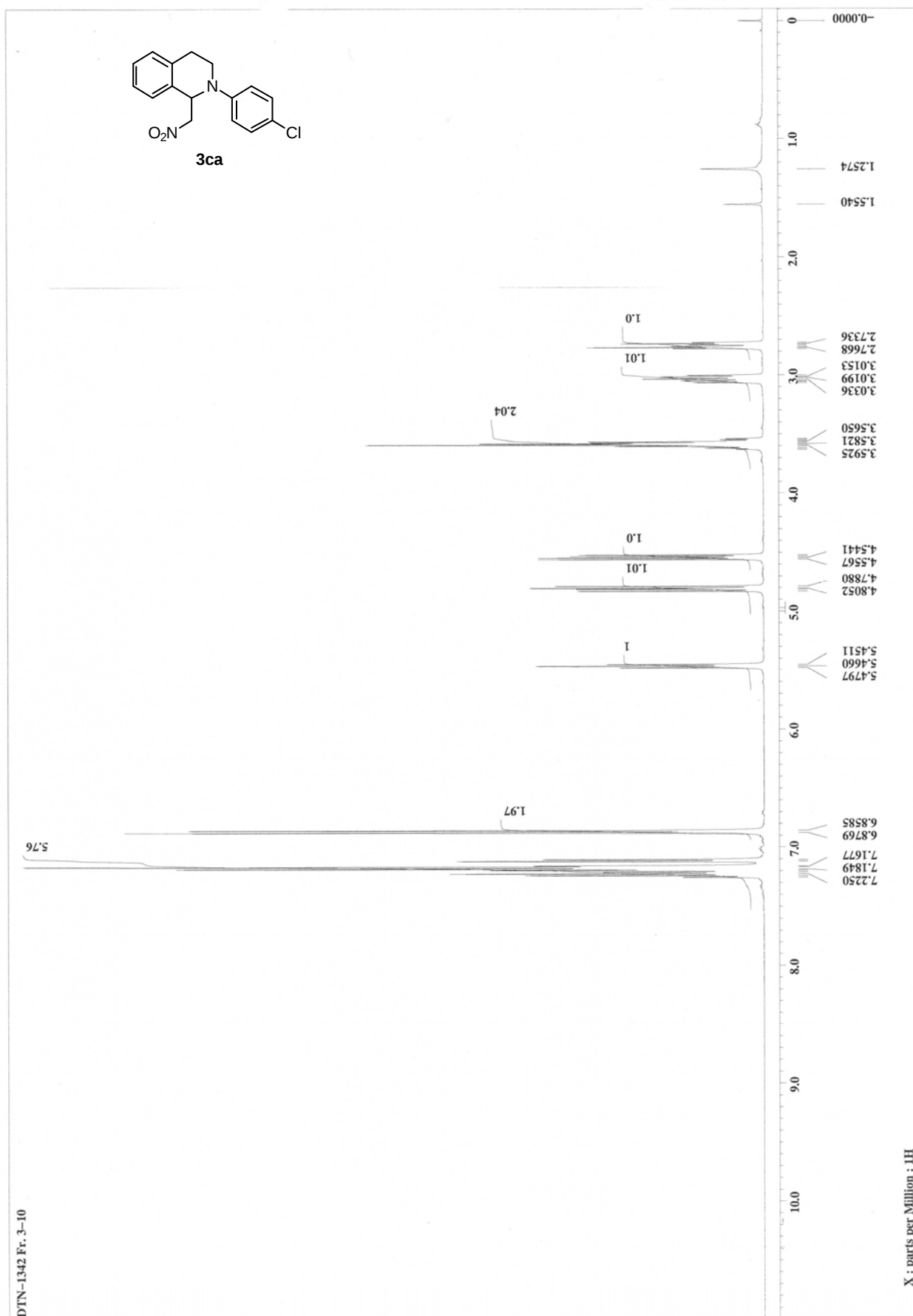
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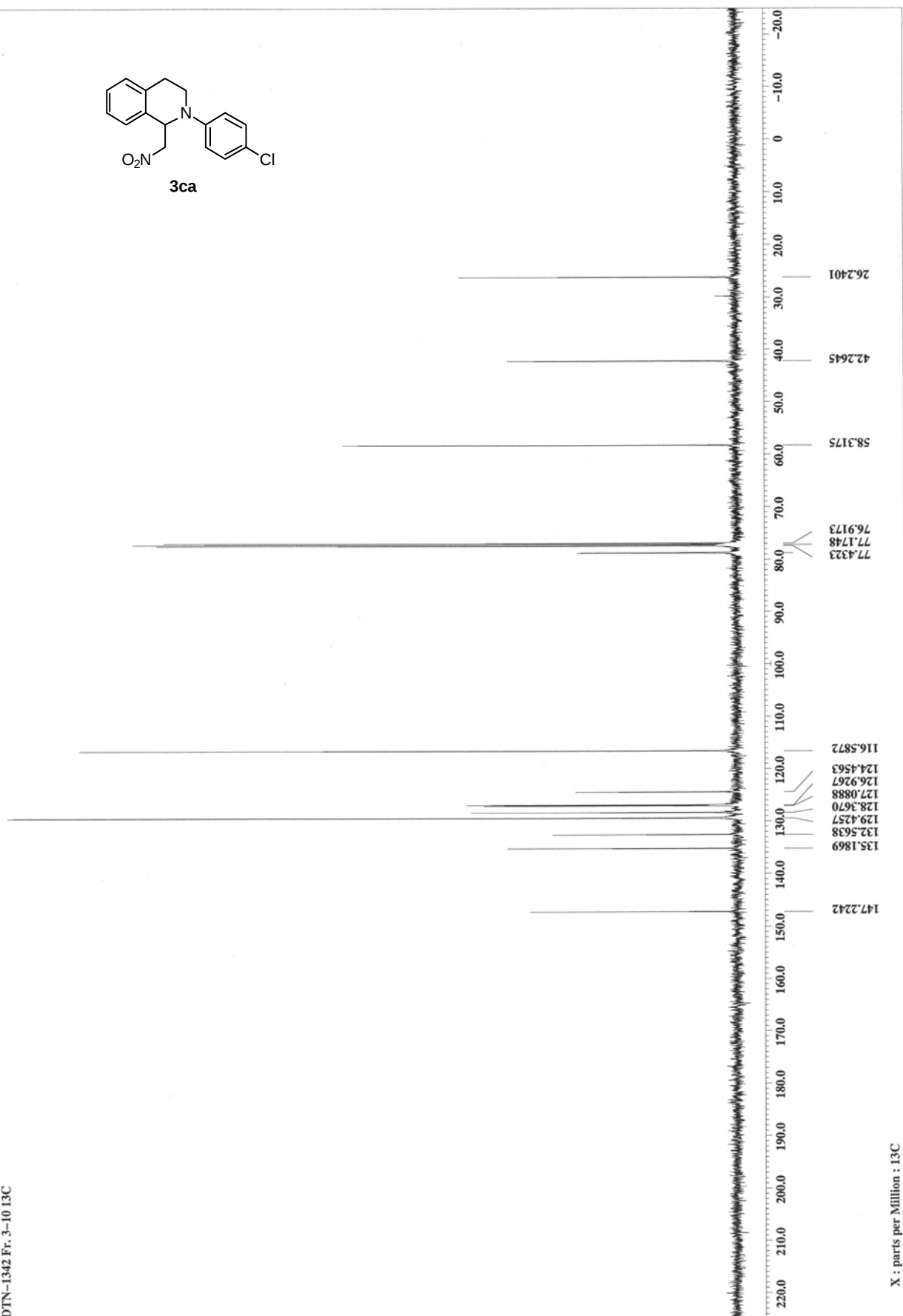
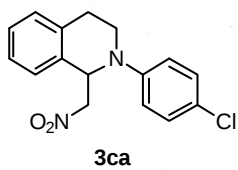


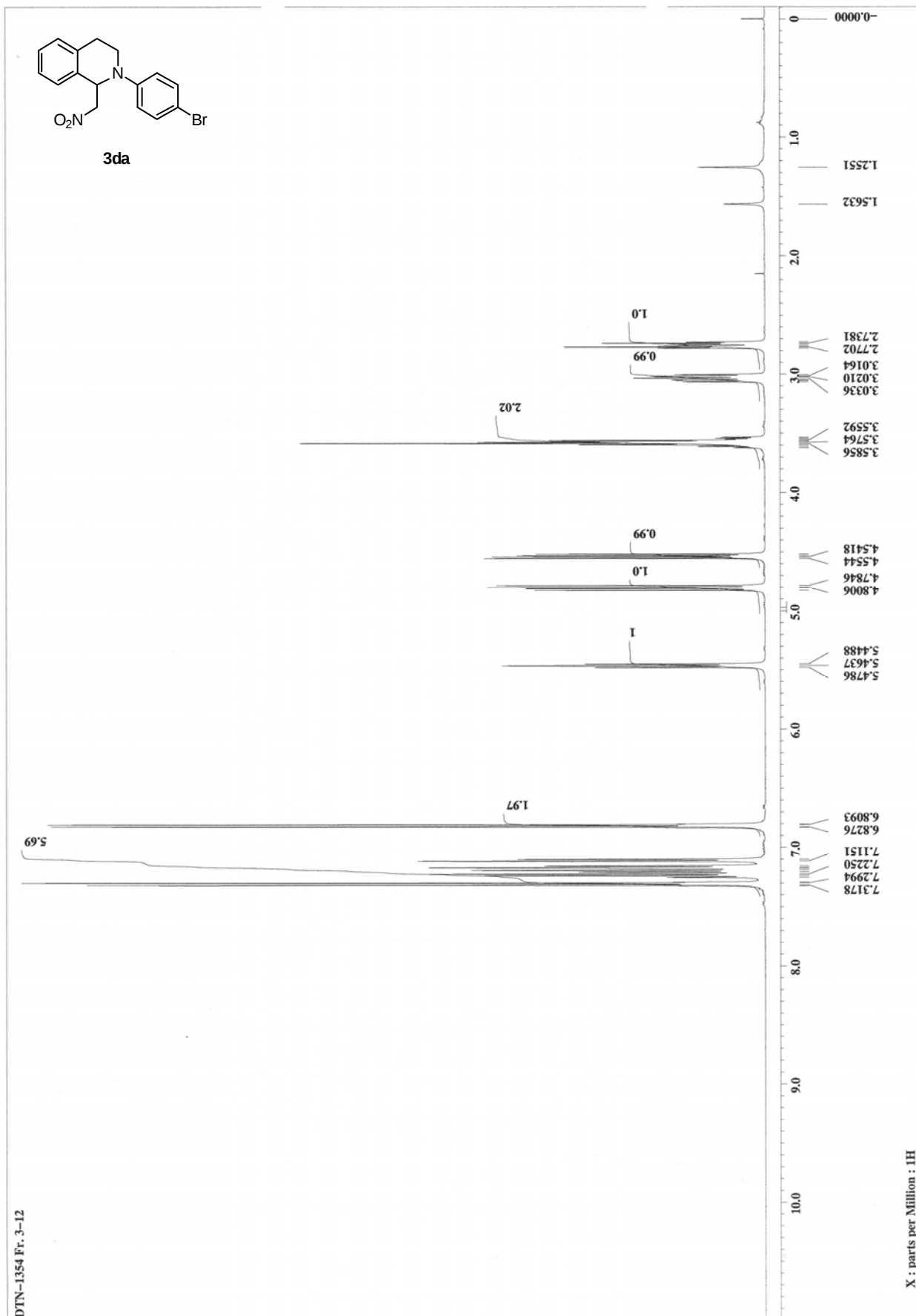
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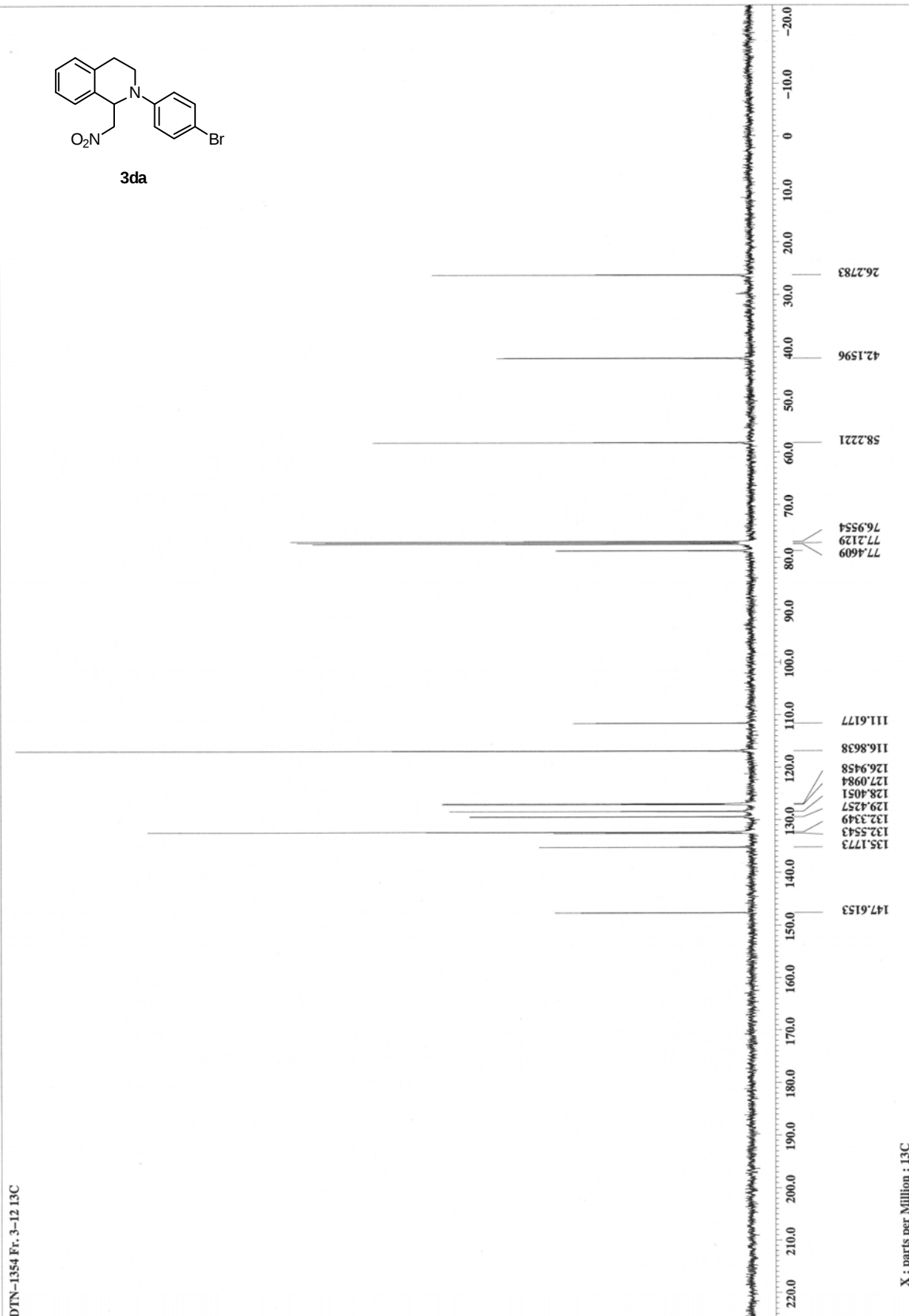


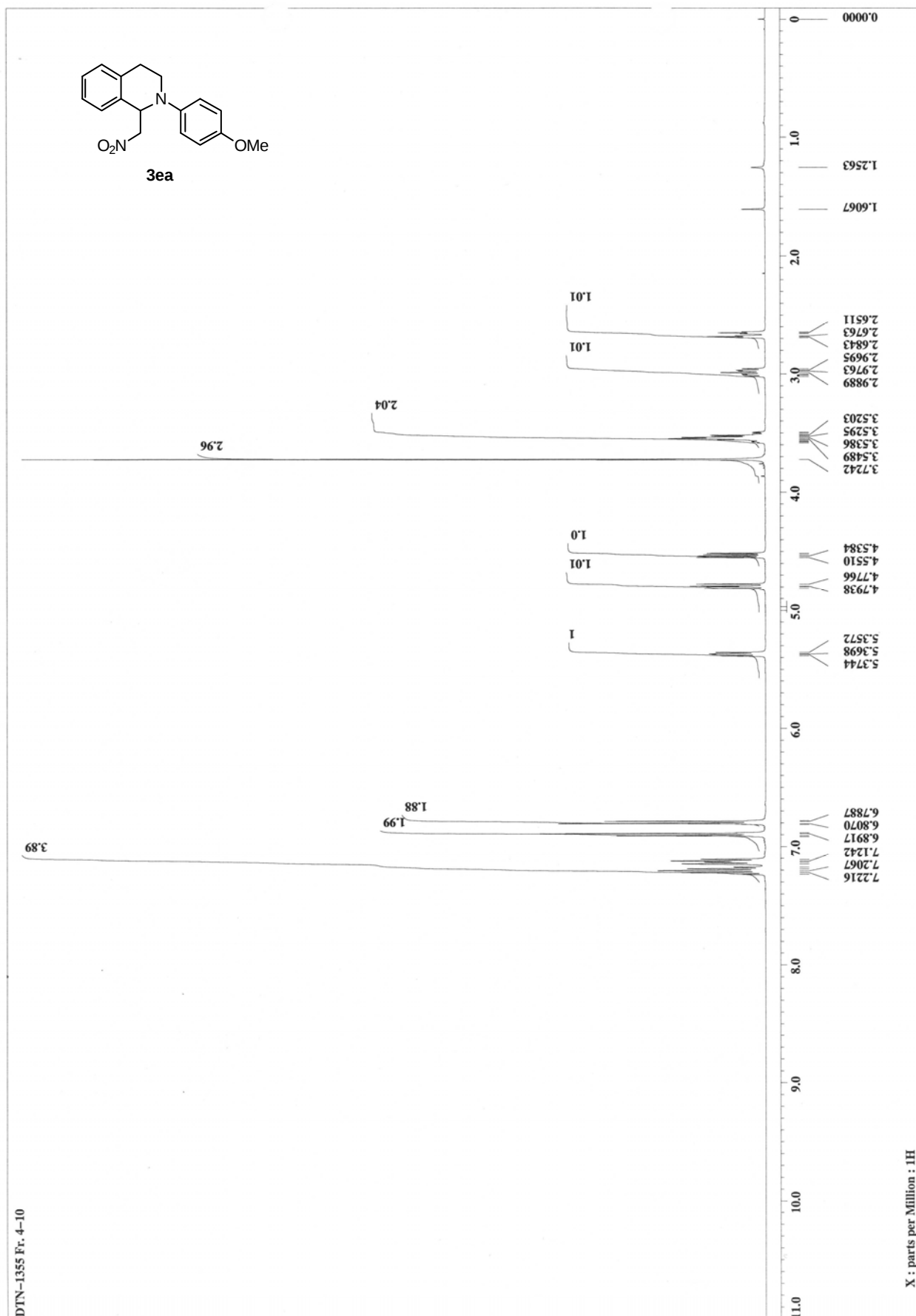


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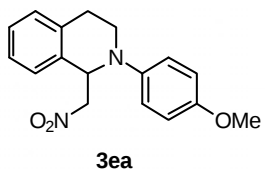








DTN-1355 Fr. 4-10 13C



25.8777

43.2088

55.7040

59.0234

76.9268

77.4323

77.1843

114.8035

118.9431

126.7264

127.0316

128.0045

129.5784

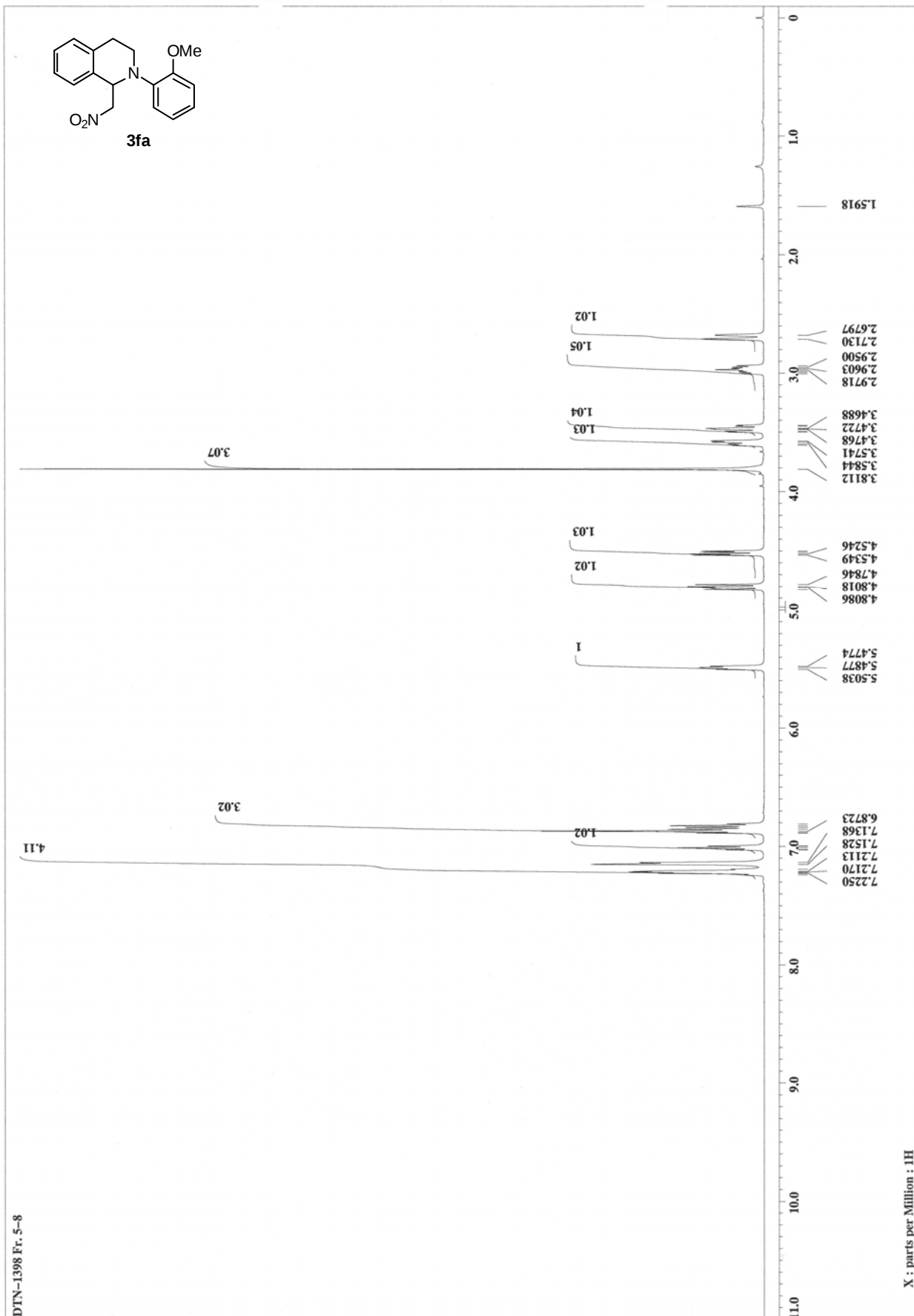
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135.5493

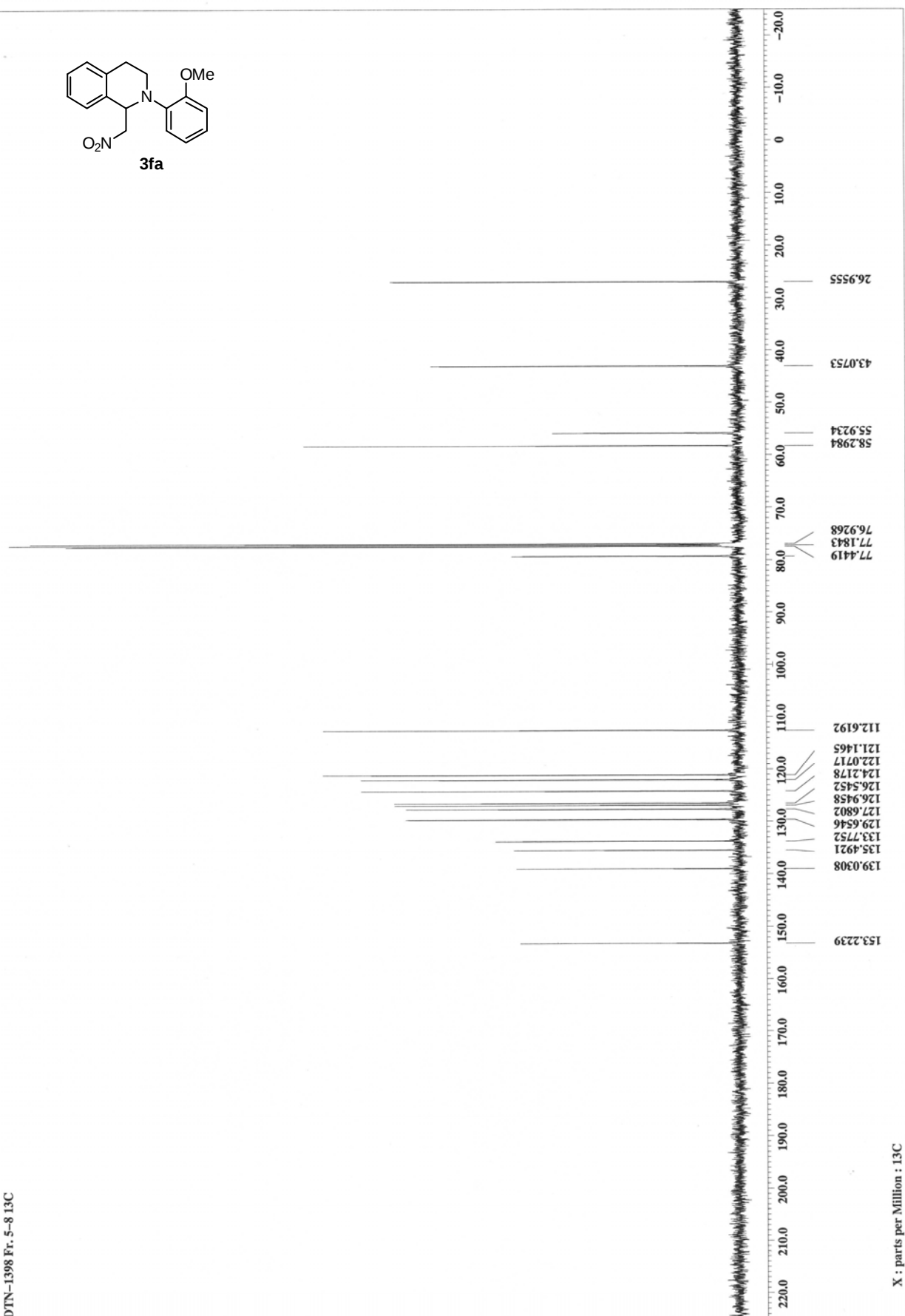
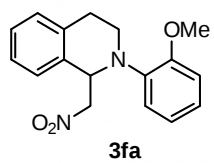
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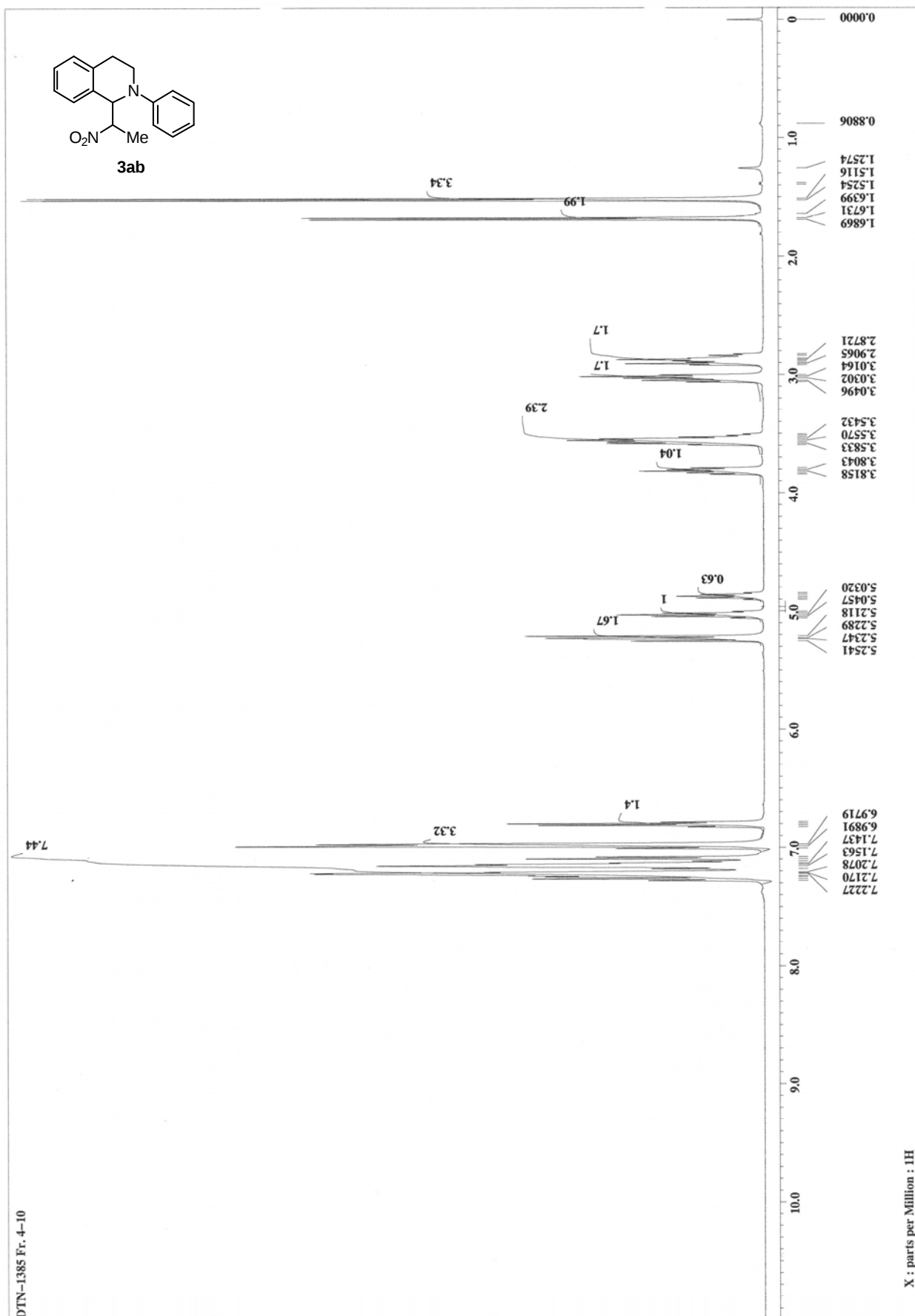
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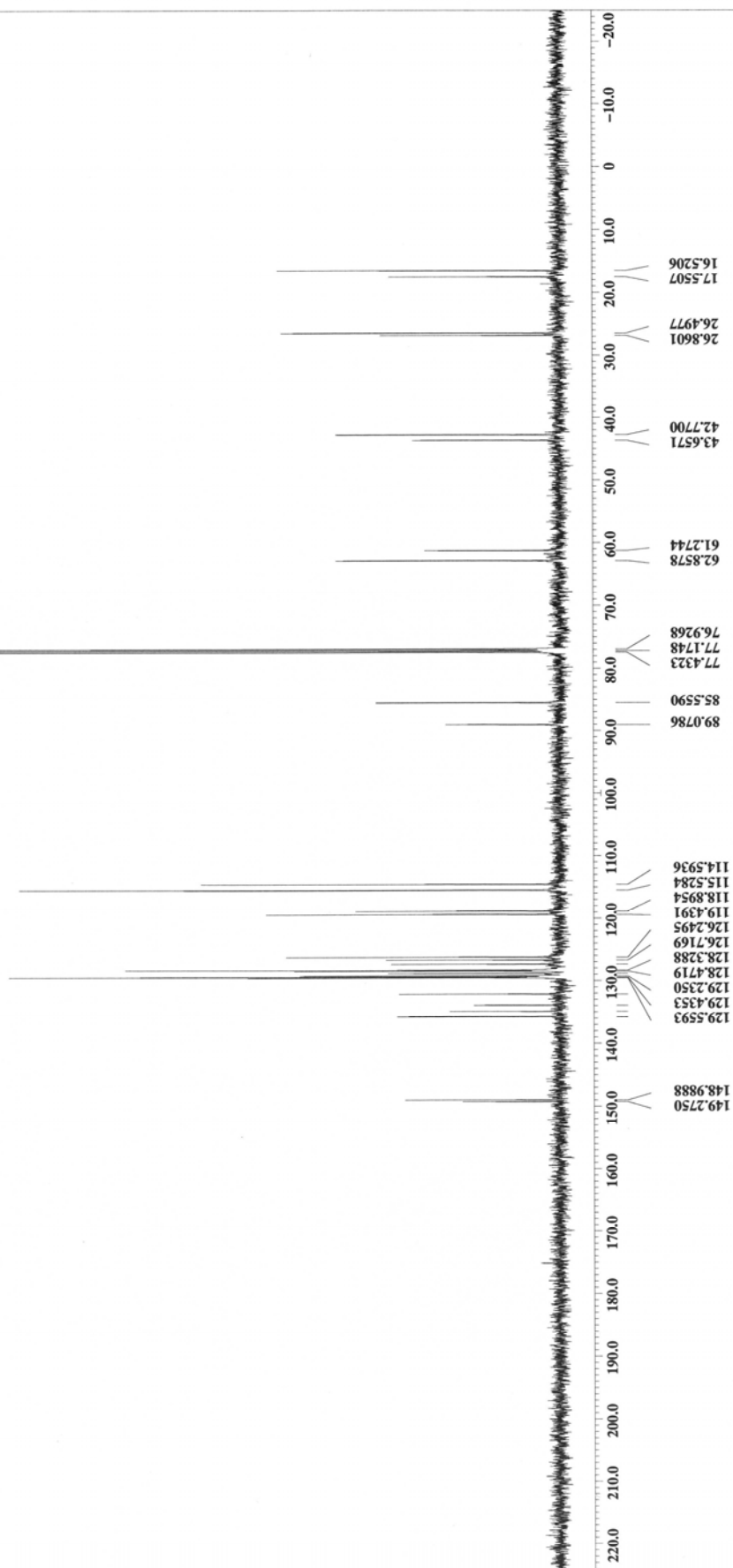
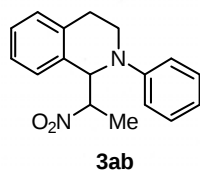


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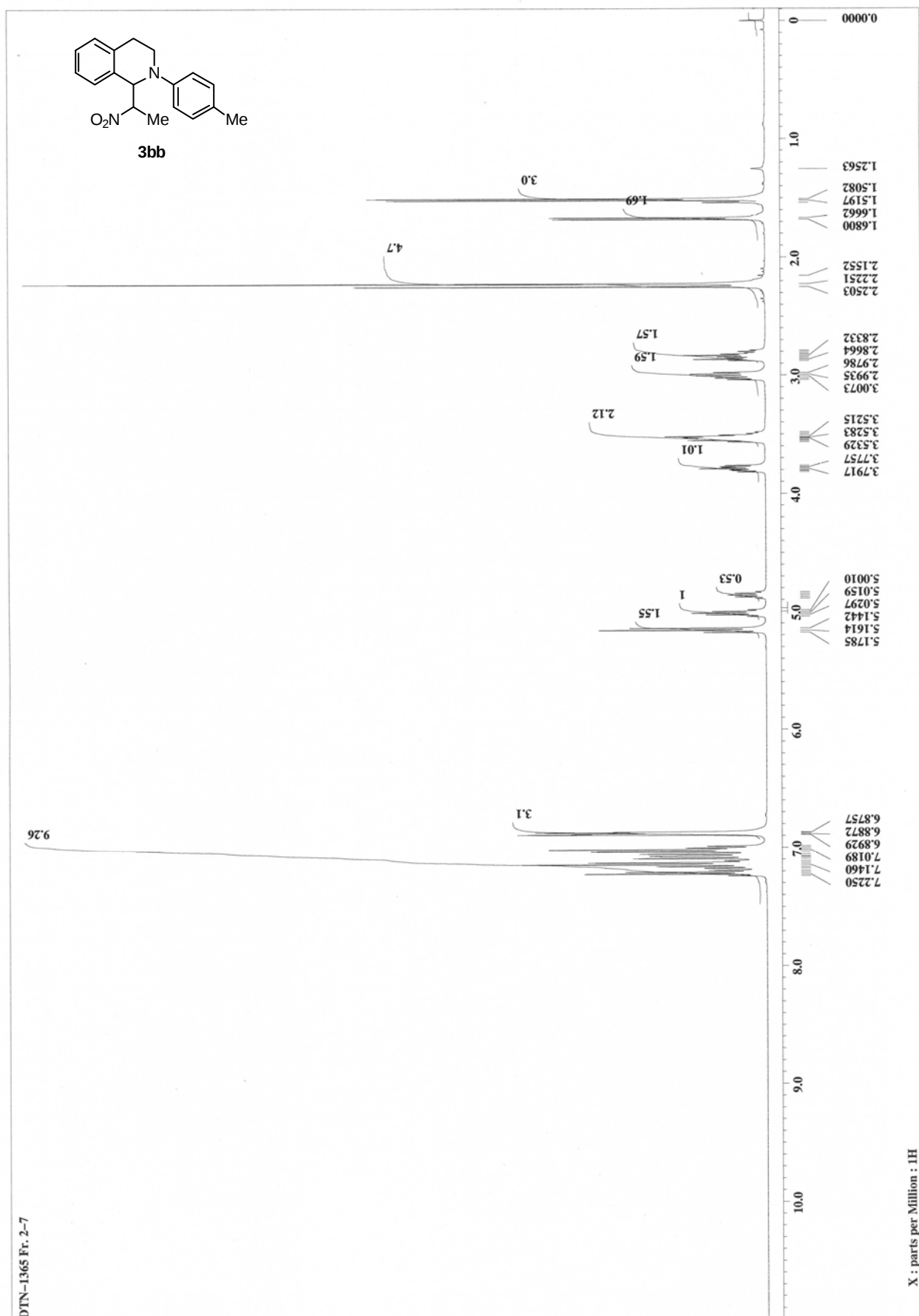




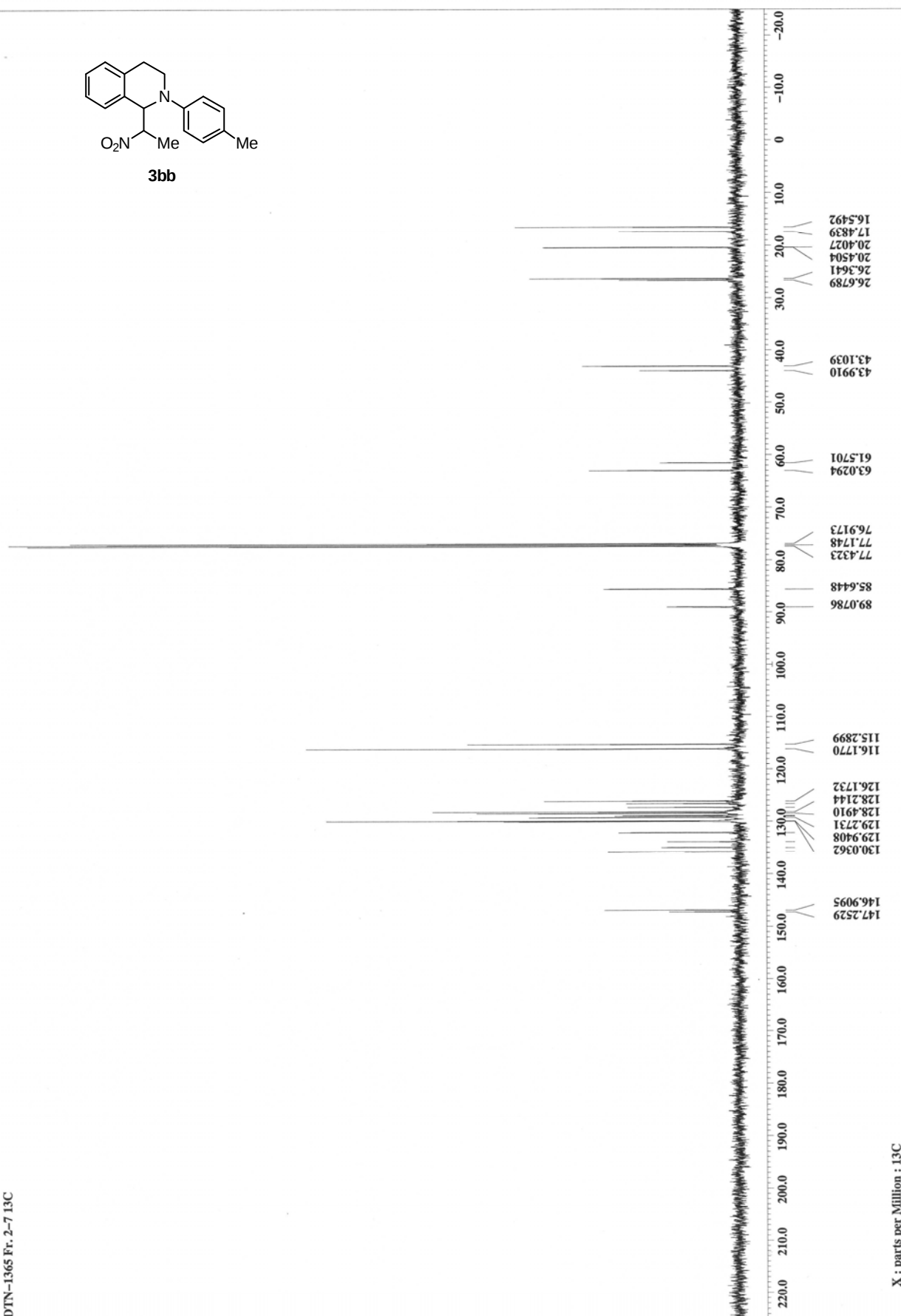
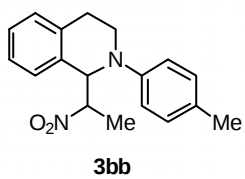
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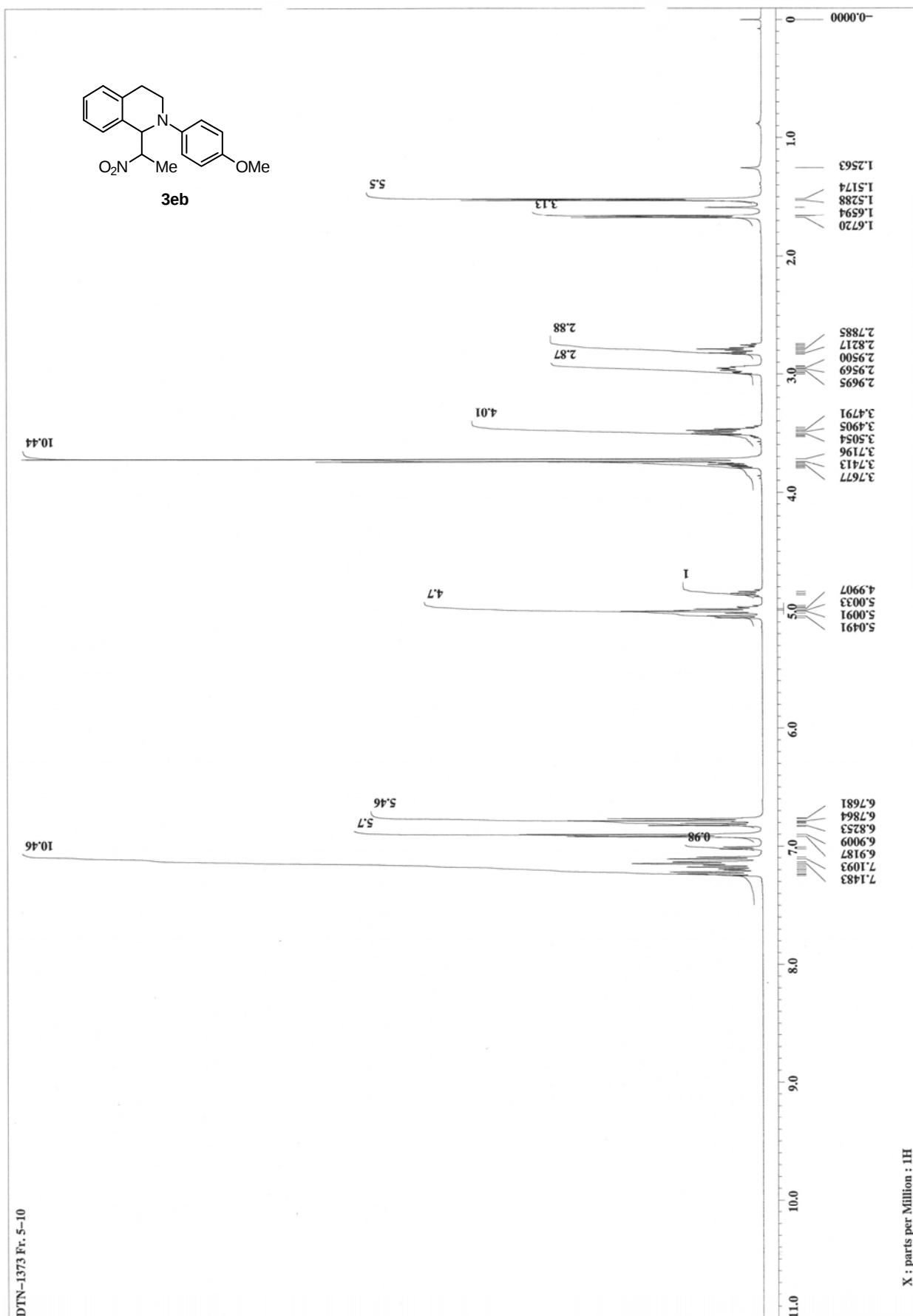


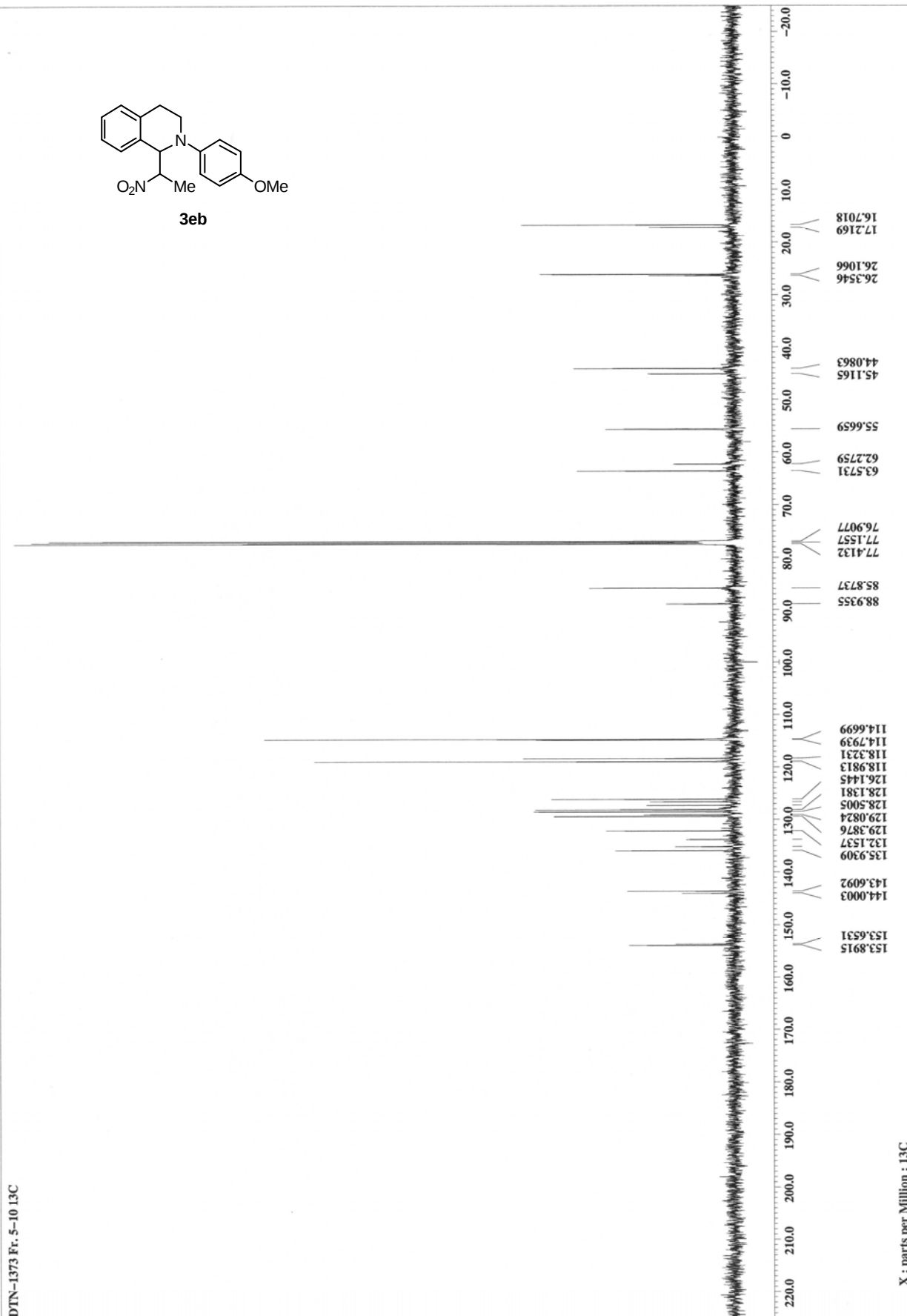
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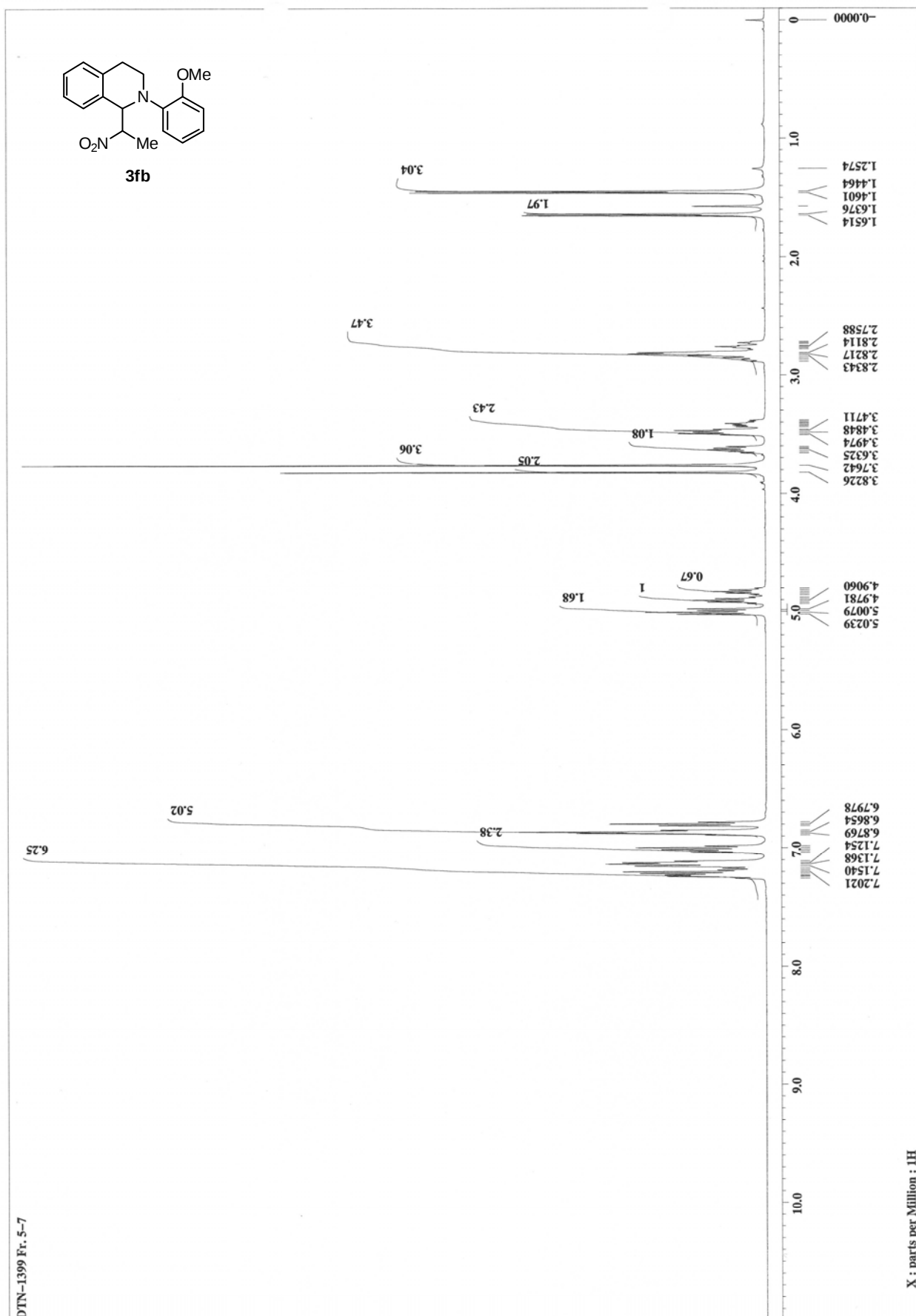


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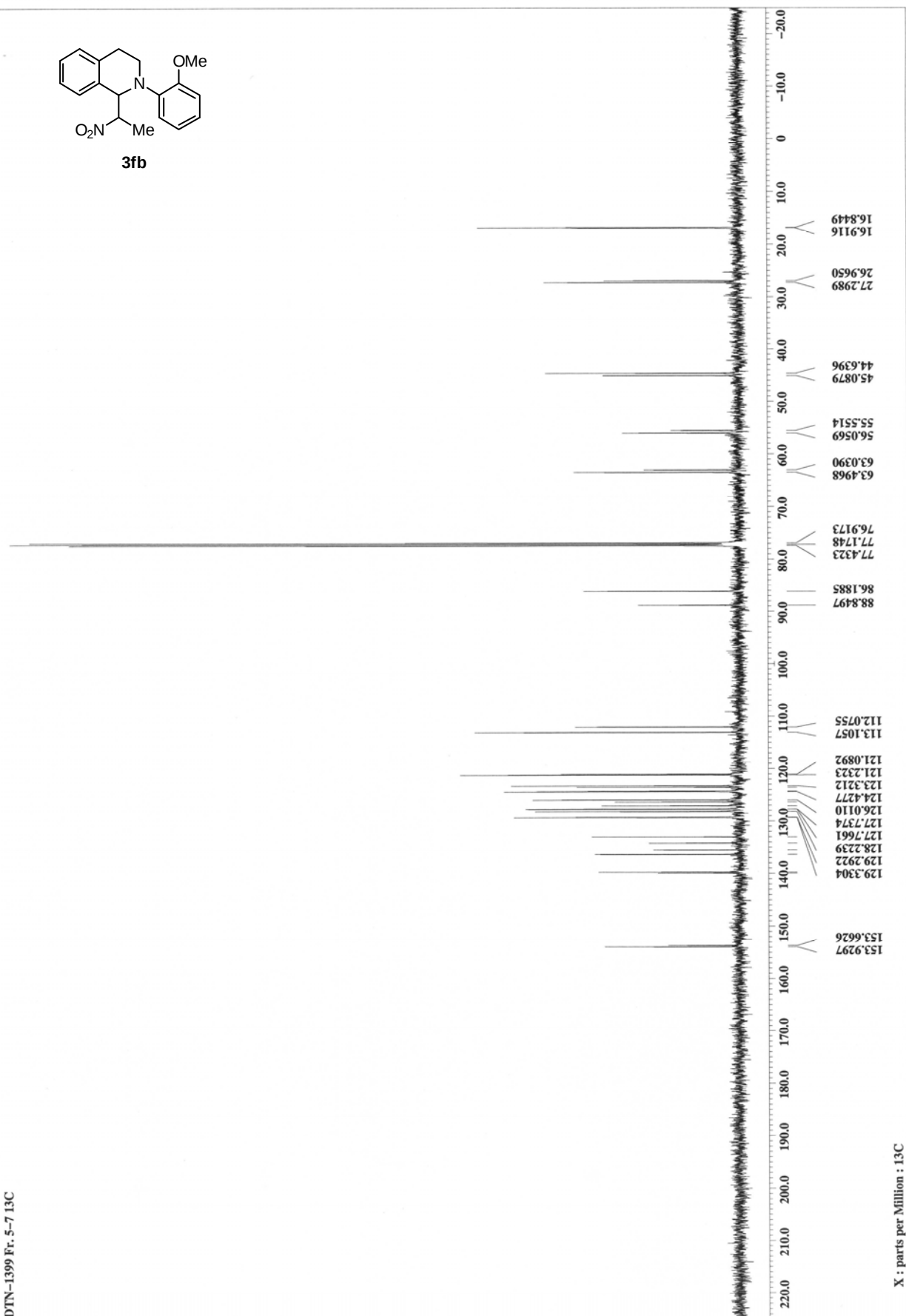
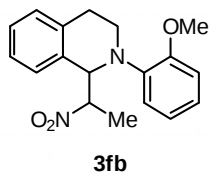


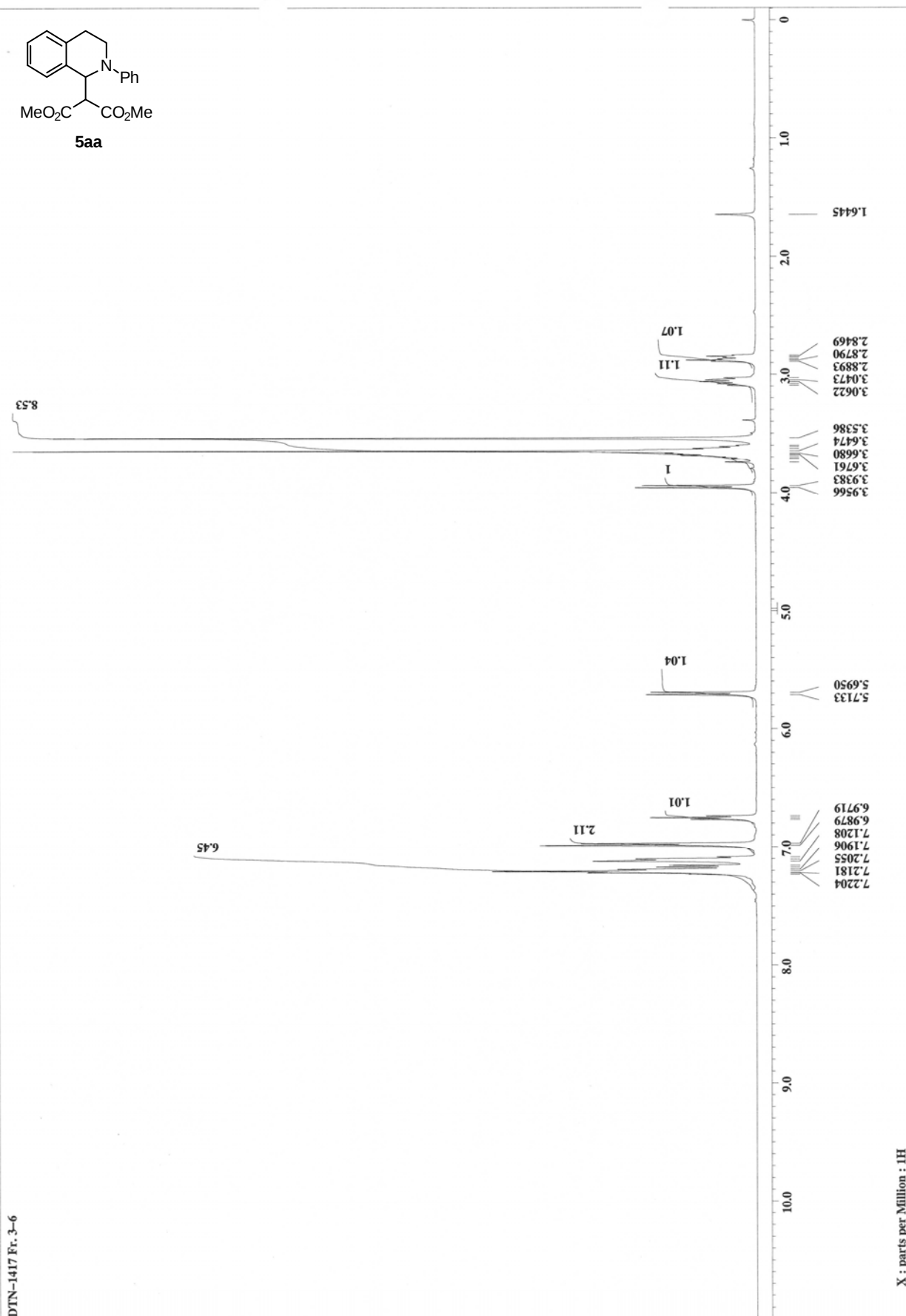
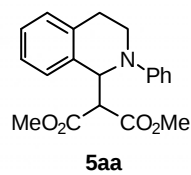




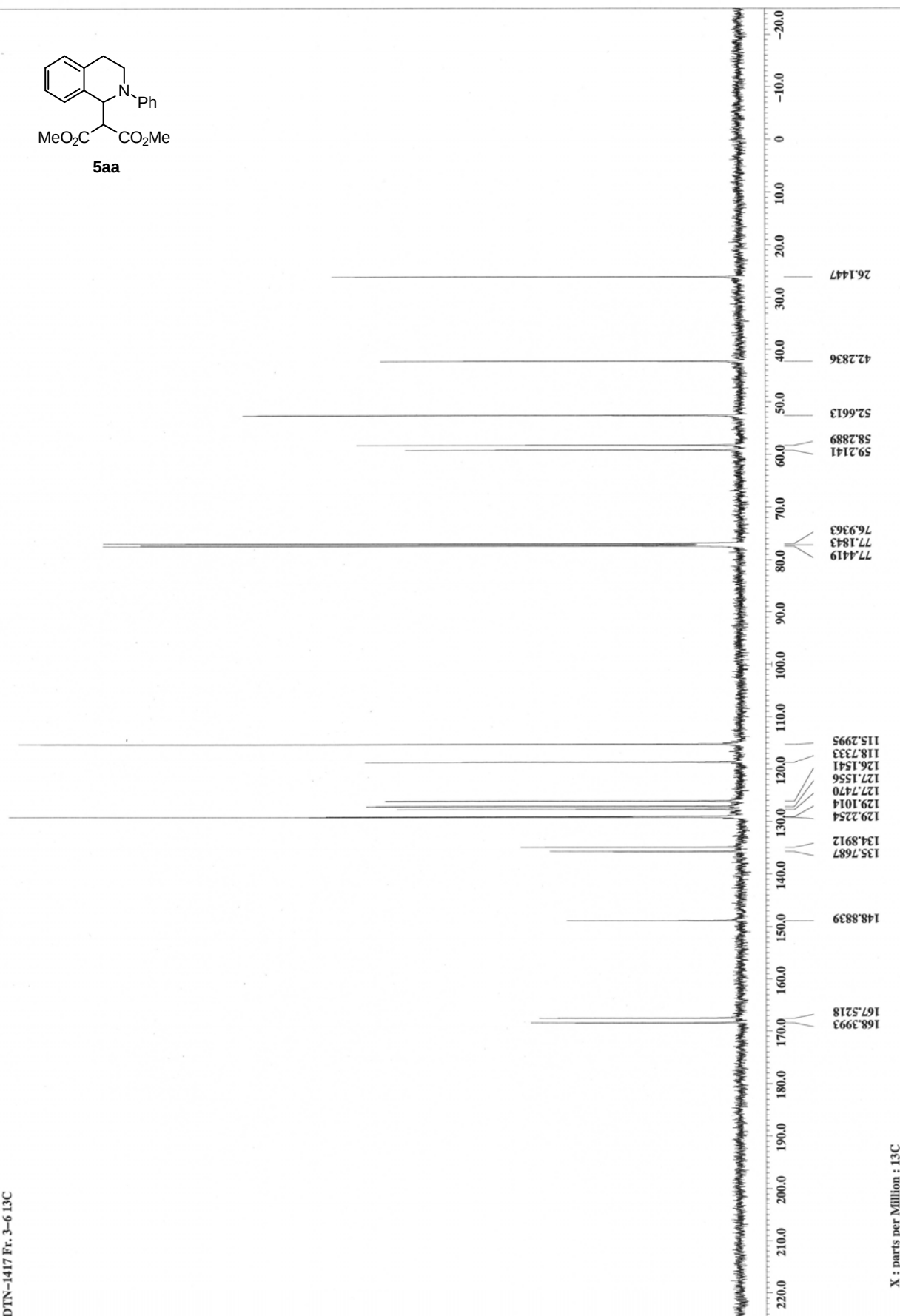
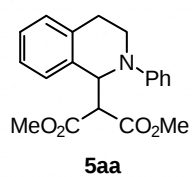


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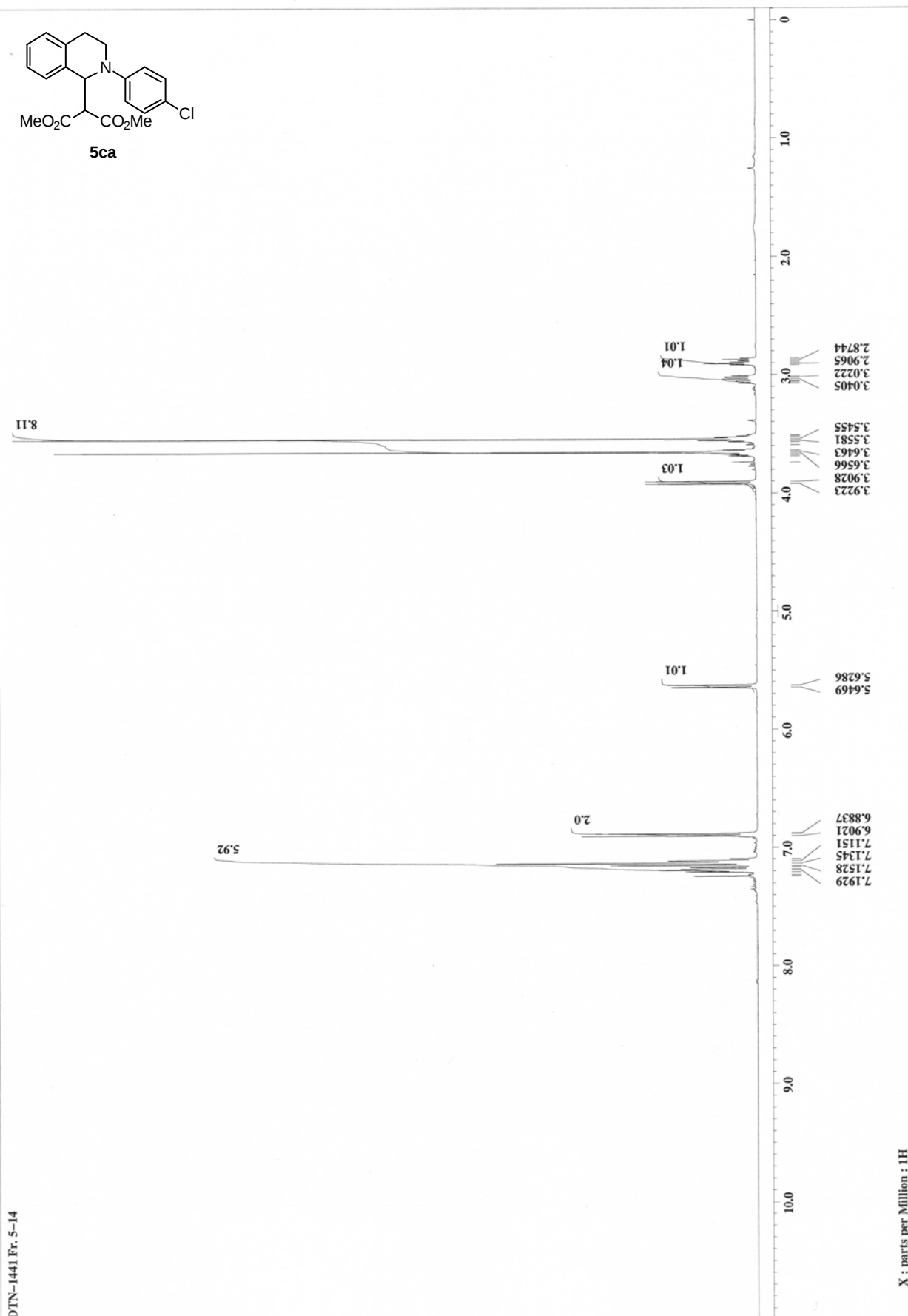
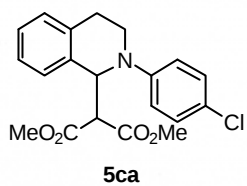


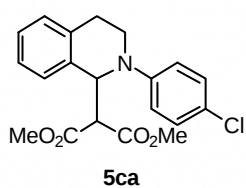


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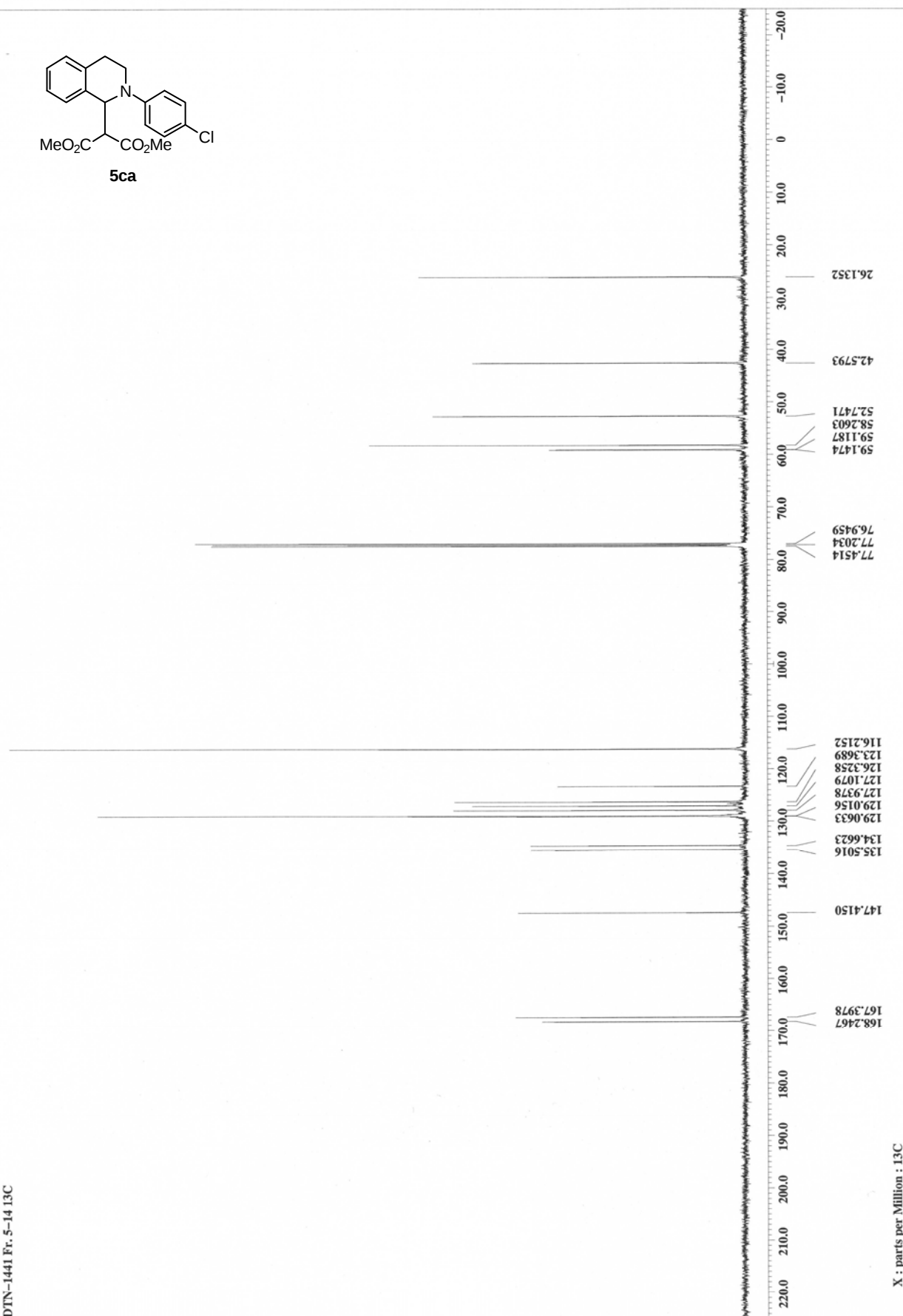


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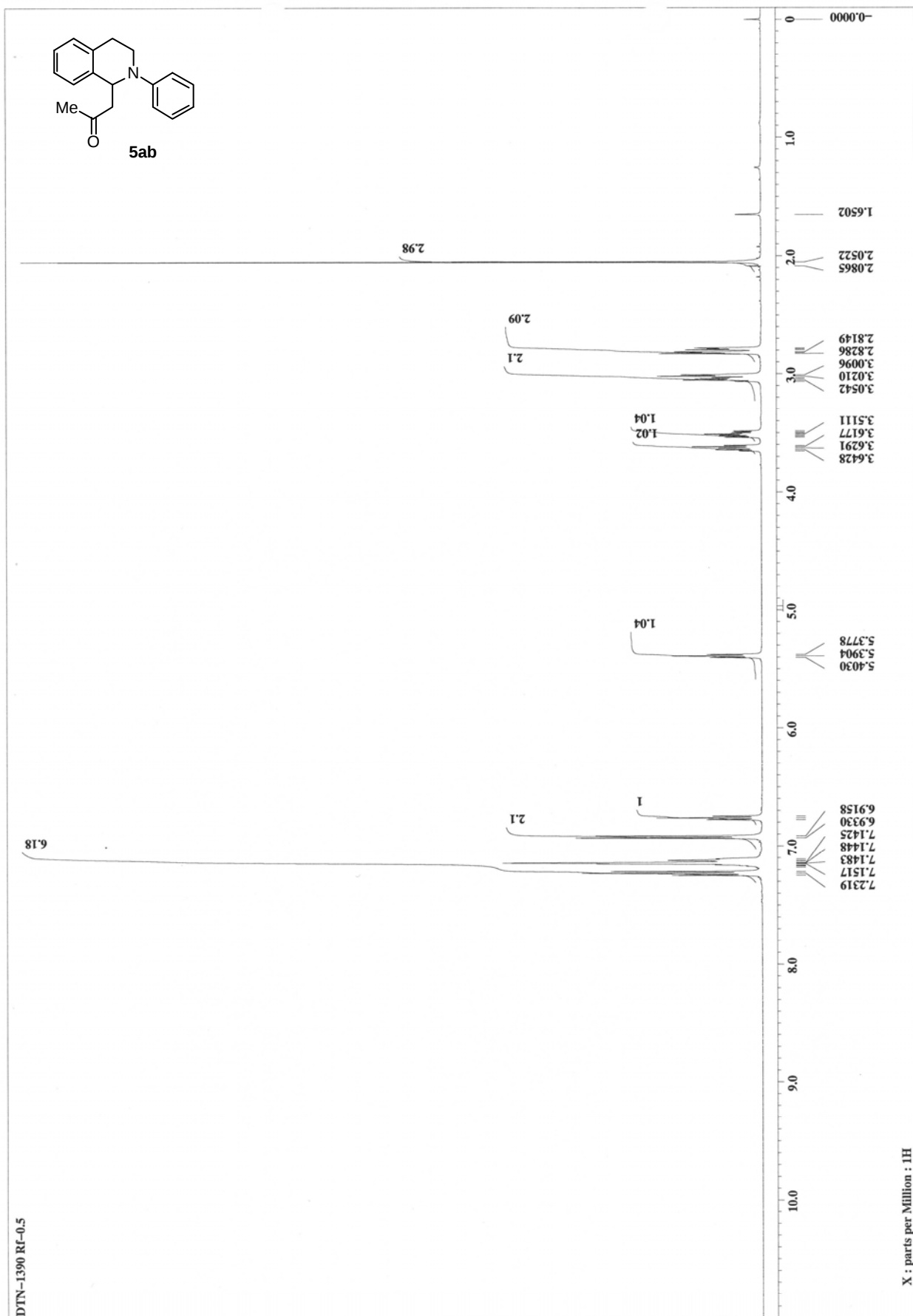




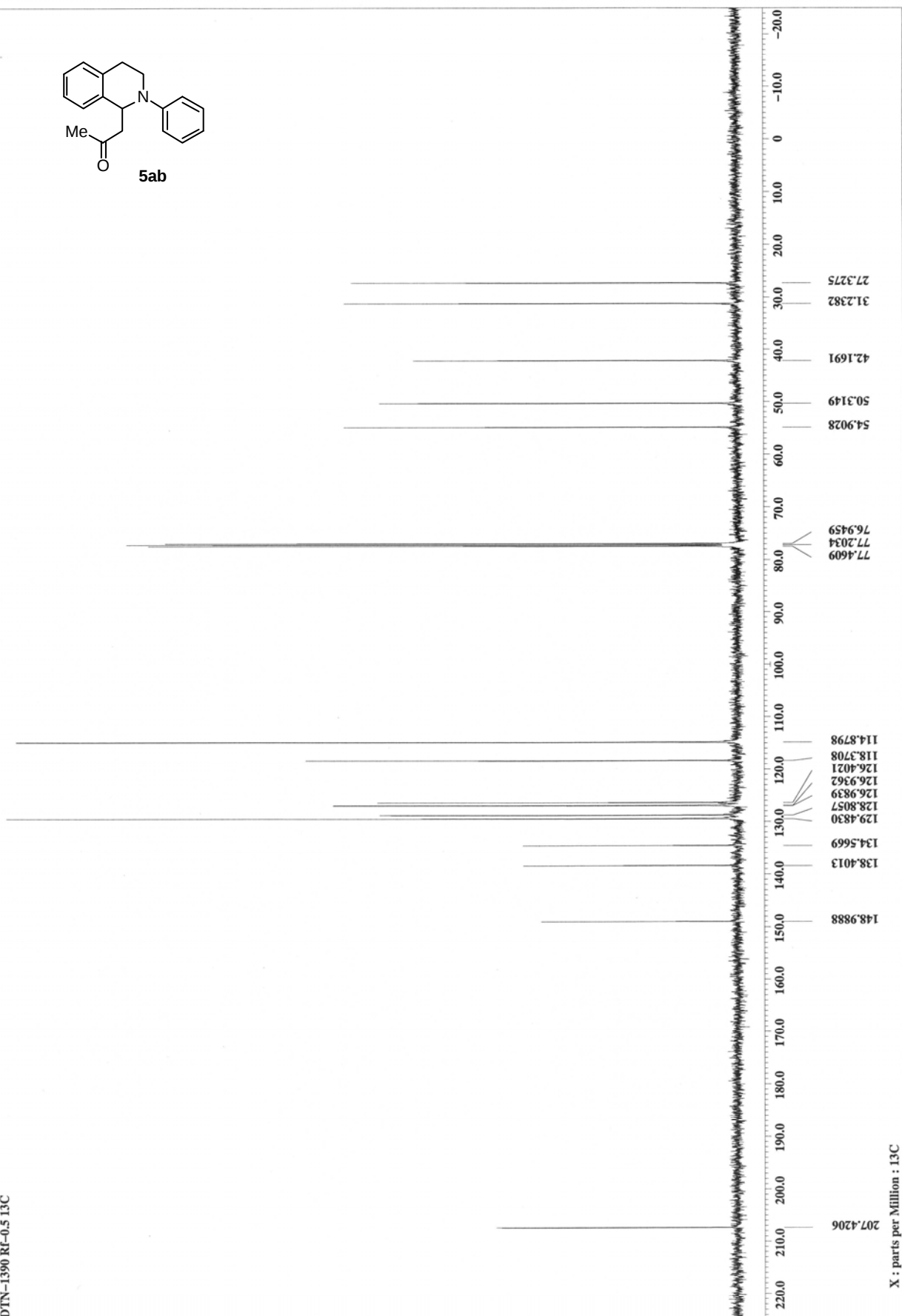
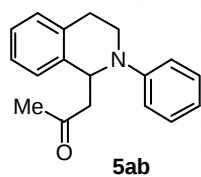
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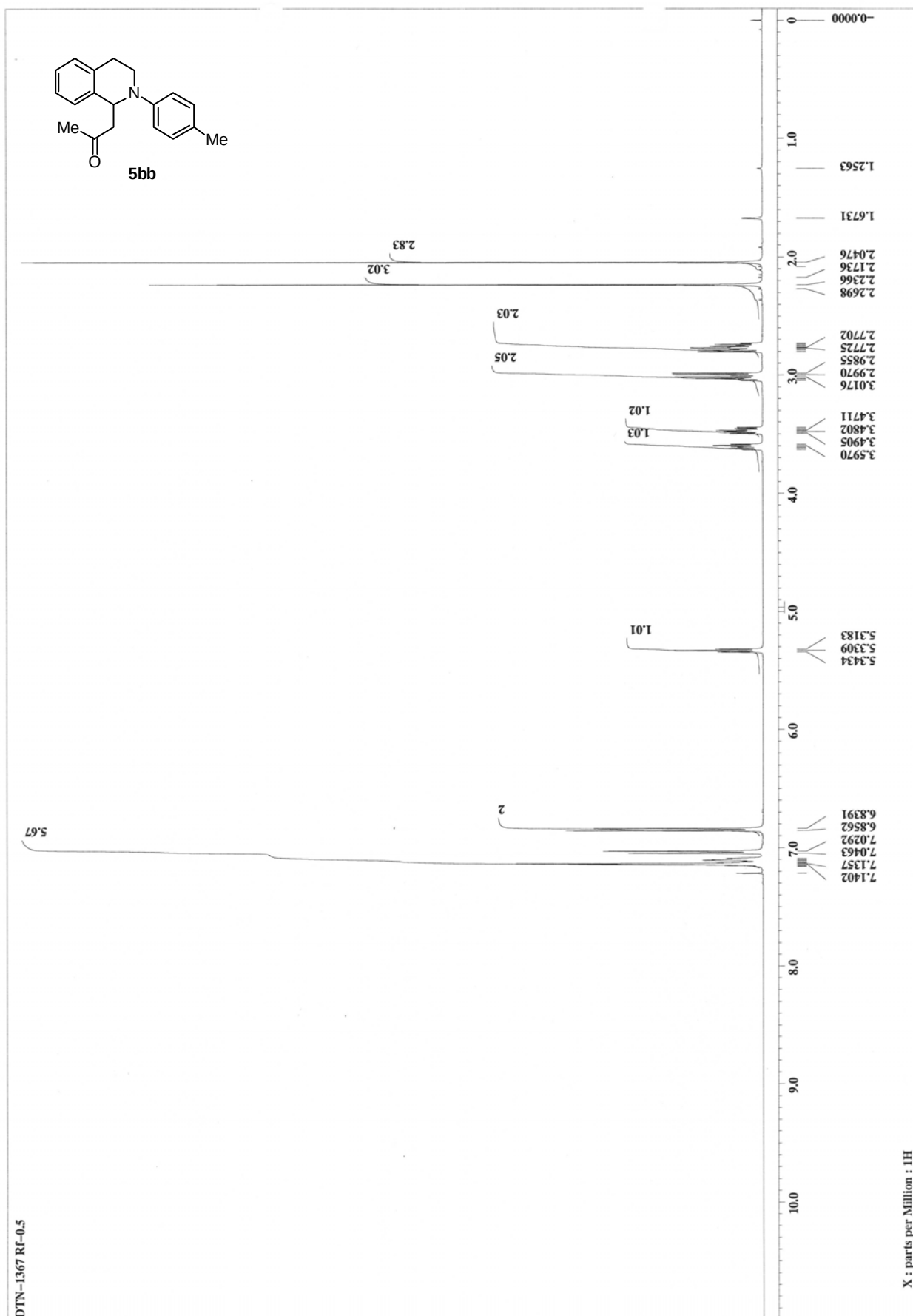


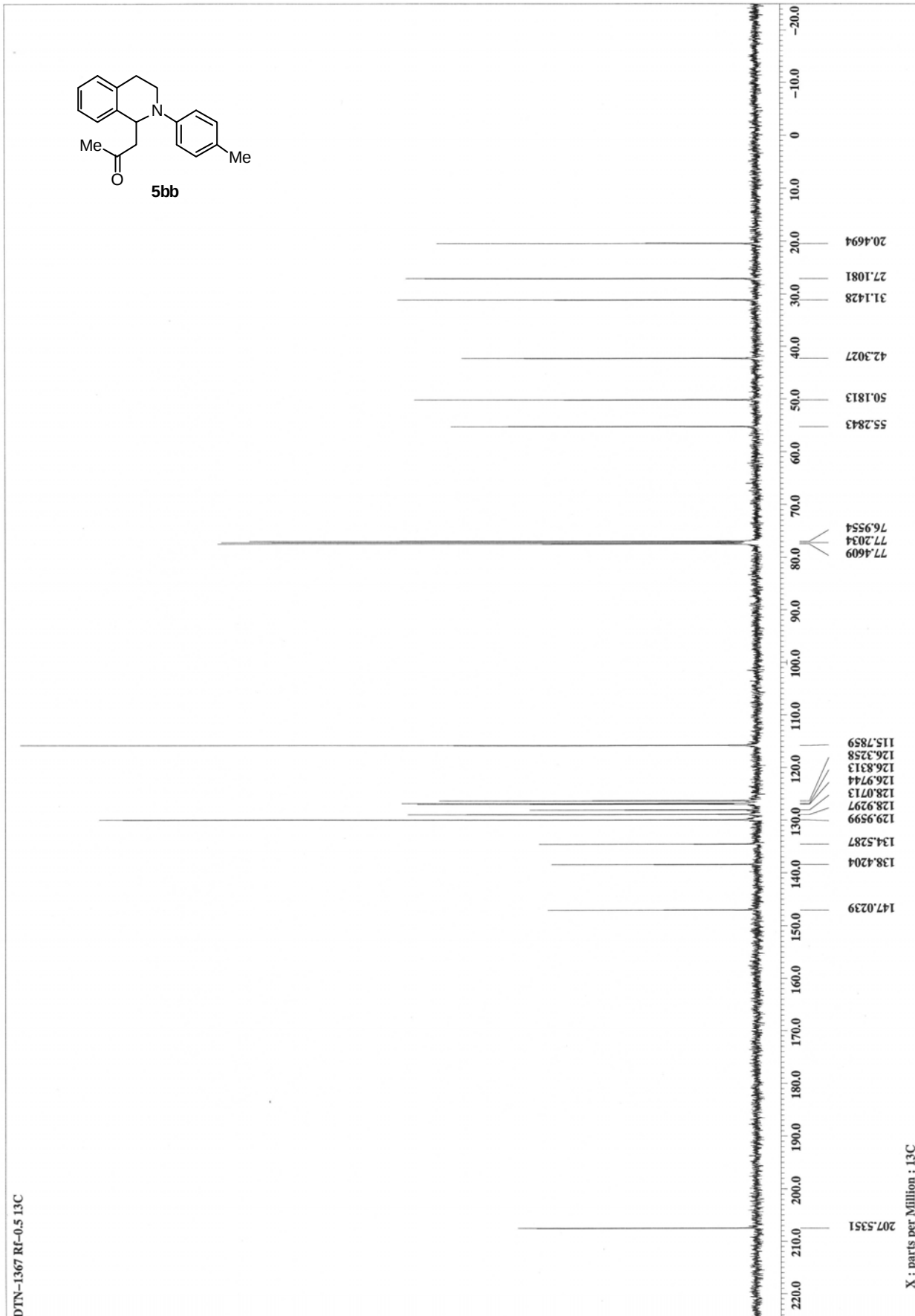
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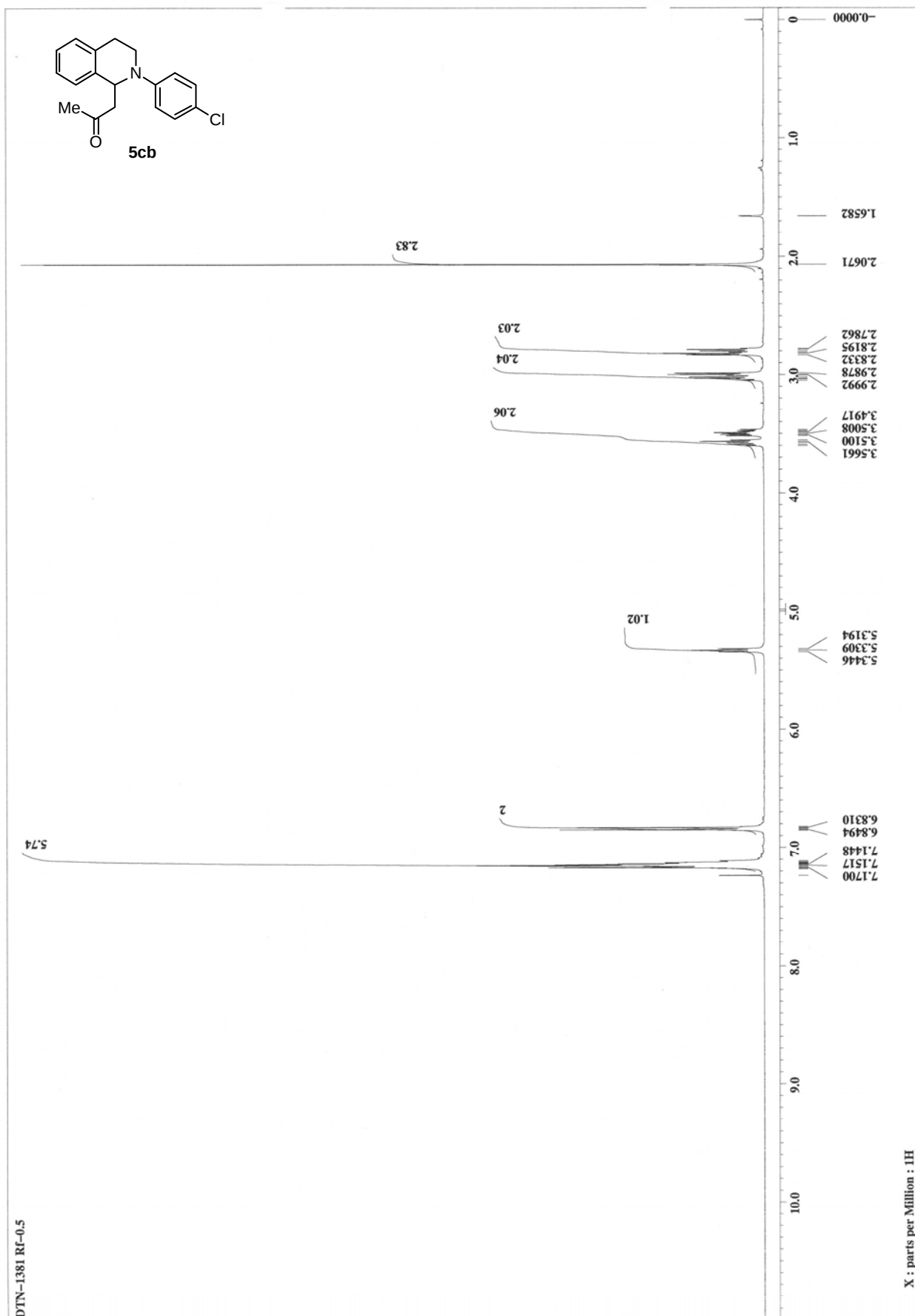


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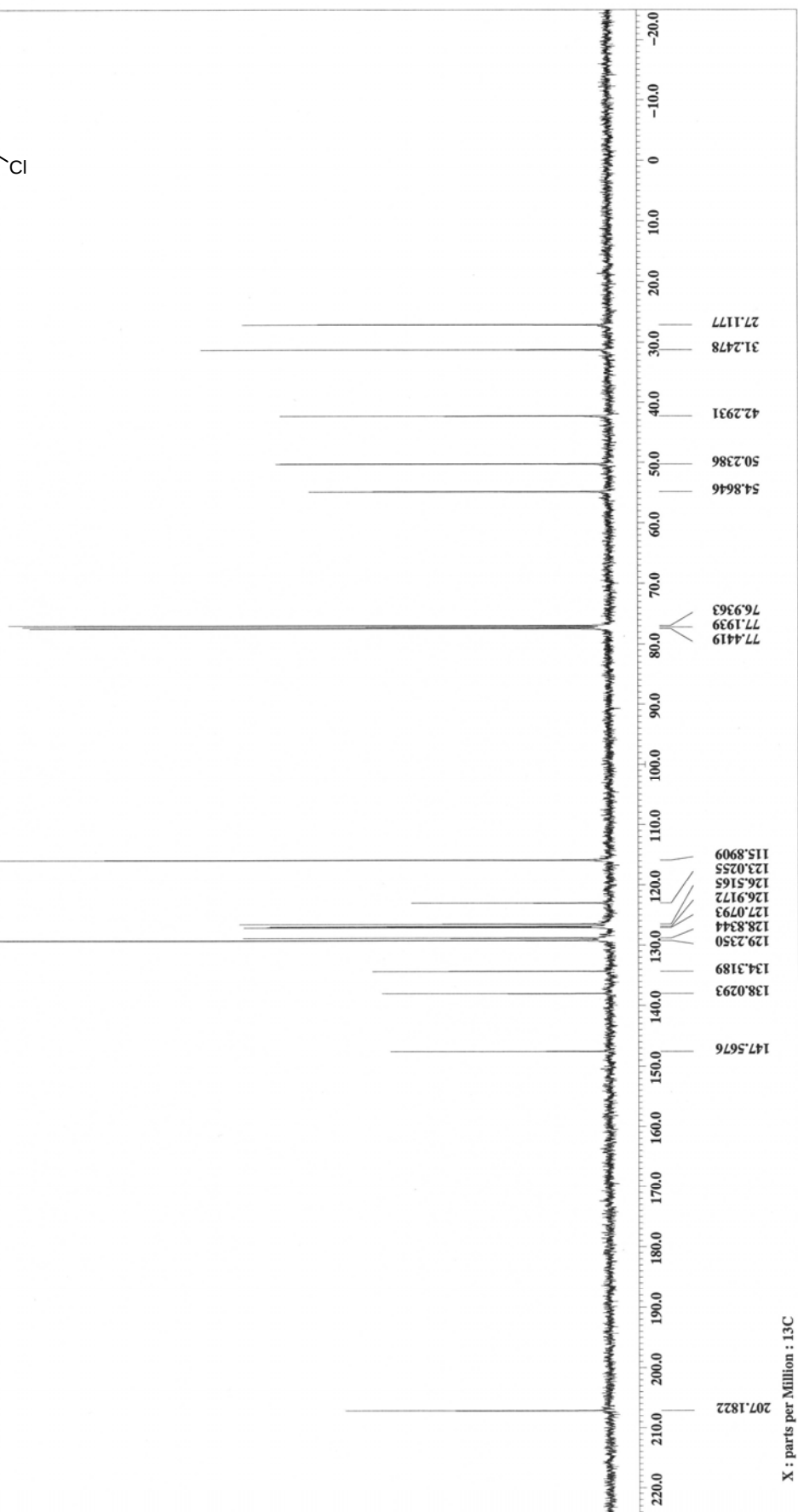
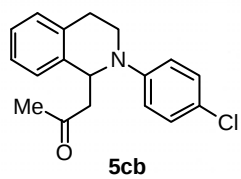


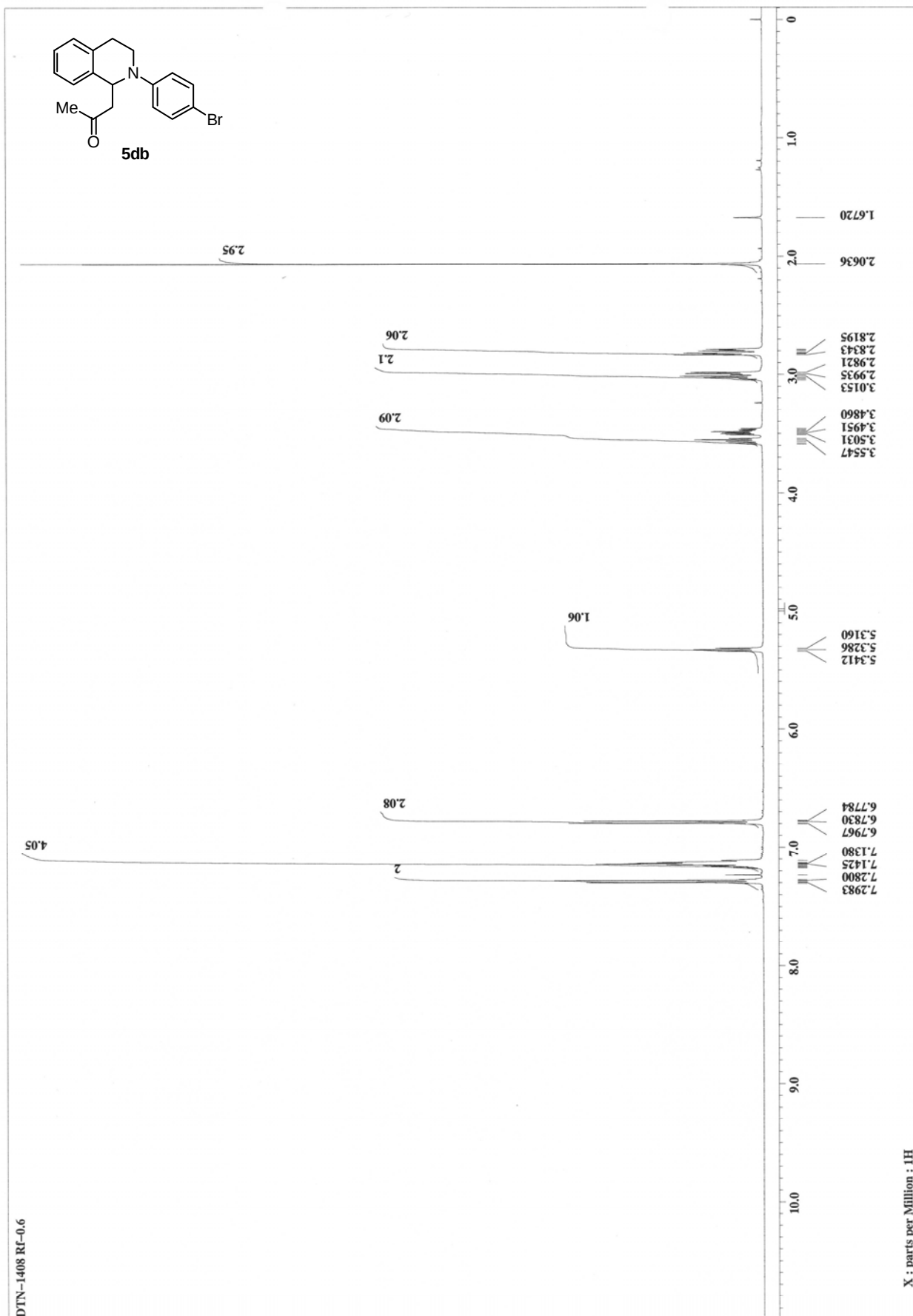




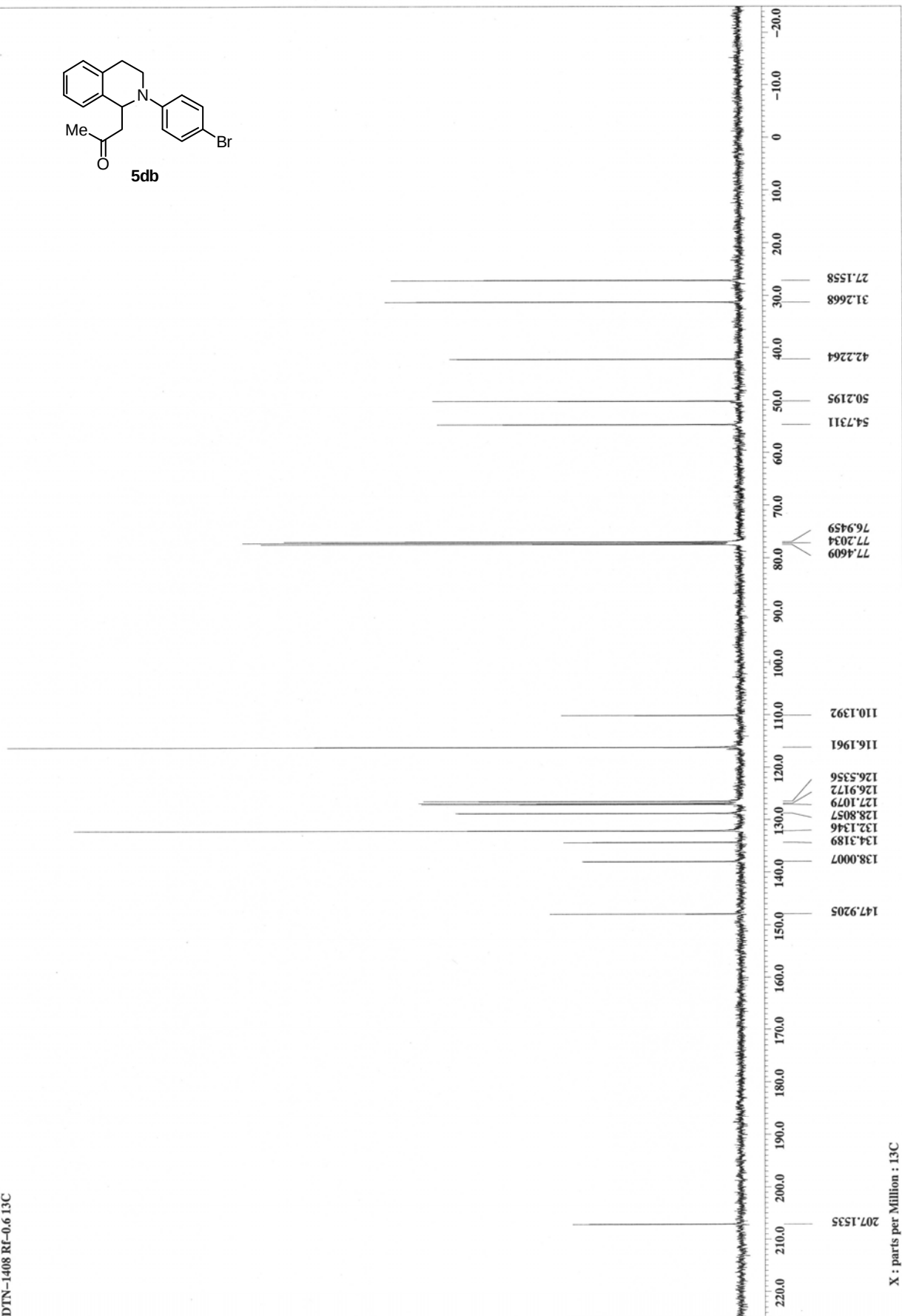


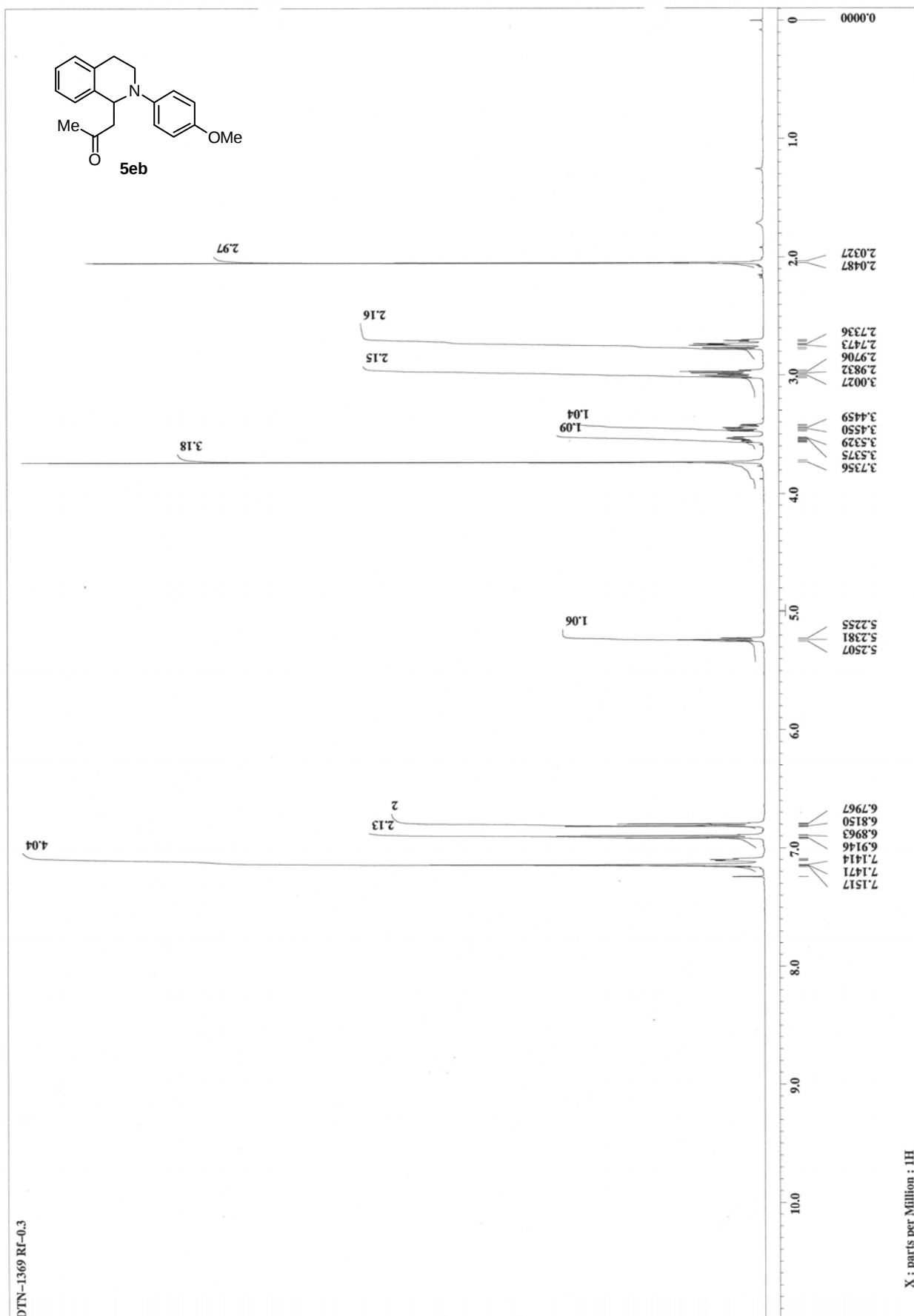
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DTN-1408 RF-0.6 13C





DTN-1369 RI-0.3 13C

