

Supporting Information for

Silver-Catalyzed Radical Aminofluorination of Unactivated Alkenes in Aqueous Media

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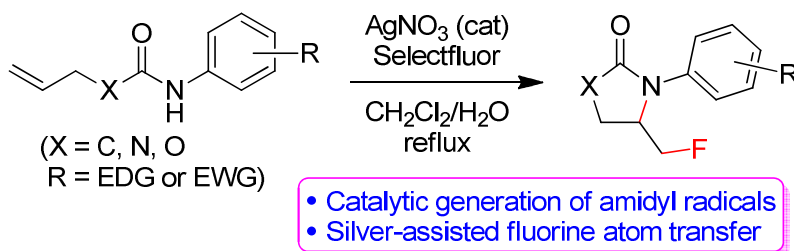
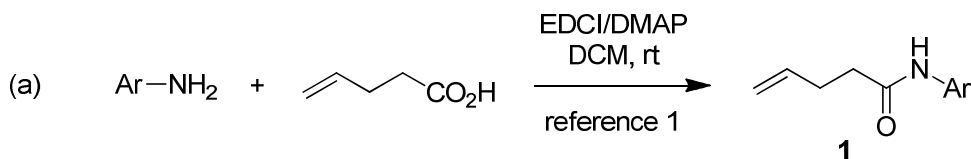


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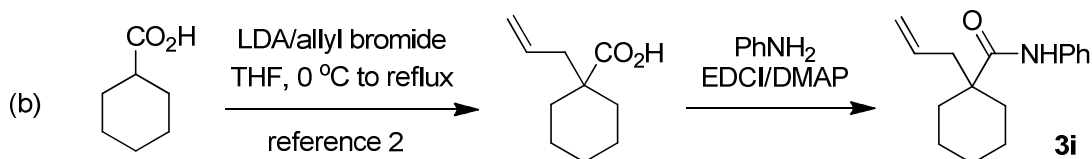
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1. Characterizations of New Substrates.

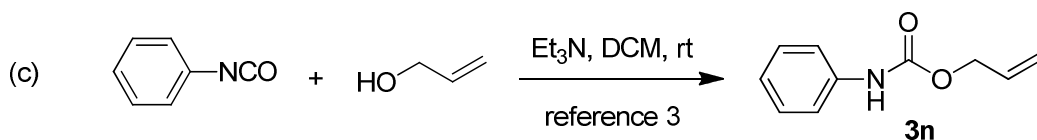
The amide substrates were prepared by conventional methods. Three representative examples are shown as follows.



Reference 1: Manzoni, M. R.; Zabawa, T. P.; Kasi, D.; Chemler, S. R. *Organometallics* **2004**, 23, 5618.

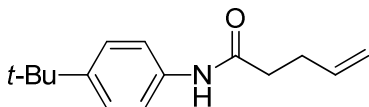


Reference 2: Miller, R. D.; Goelitz, P. J. *Org. Chem.* **1981**, 46, 1616.



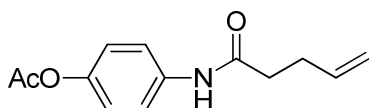
Reference 3: Nicolaou, K. C.; Baran, P. S.; Zhong, Y. L.; Sugita, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, 124, 2212.

Characterizations of new substrates:

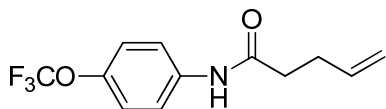


N-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-4-pentenamide (1b). Colorless solid, mp: 104-106 °C; ^1H

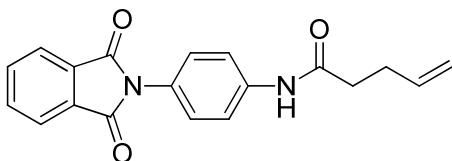
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (br, 1H), 5.83-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.49 (m, 4H), 1.29 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 147.2, 137.0, 135.4, 125.8, 119.9, 115.8, 36.7, 34.4, 31.3, 29.6; IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3327, 2962, 1665, 1601, 1536, 1405, 1319, 916, 829; Anal. calcd for C₁₅H₂₁NO: C, 77.88; H, 9.15; N, 6.05; Found: C, 78.19; H, 9.18; N, 6.13.



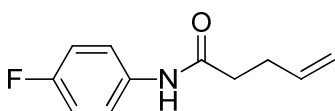
***N*-(4-Acetoxyphenyl)-4-pentenamide (1c).** White solid, mp: 106-108 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (br, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.83-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 169.8, 146.8, 136.9, 135.7, 121.9, 121.0, 115.9, 36.6, 29.4, 21.1.; IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3291, 1766, 1660, 1538, 1507, 1409, 1373, 1218, 1194, 910; Anal. calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NO₃: C, 66.94; H, 6.48; N, 6.00; Found: C, 67.11; H, 6.74; N, 5.90.



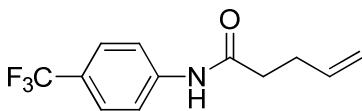
***N*-(4-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-4-pentenamide (1d).** White solid, mp: 56-58 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (br, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.83-5.91 (m, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.51 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.2, 145.4, 136.6, 121.6, 120.5 (q, J = 255.2 Hz), 121.4, 115.9, 36.6, 29.4; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -59.0 (m, 3F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 1662, 1607, 1535, 1277, 1212, 1159, 921, 764, 750; Anal. calcd for C₁₂H₁₂F₃NO₂: C, 55.60; H, 4.67; N, 5.40; Found: C, 55.44; H, 4.77; N, 5.39.



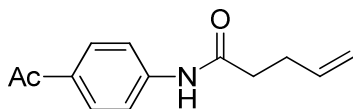
***N*-(4-(1,3-Dioxoisindolin-2-yl)phenyl)-4-pentenamide (1e).** Yellow solid, mp: 246-248 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (br, 1H), 5.86-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (br, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 171.2, 167.6, 139.5, 138.0, 135.2, 132.1, 128.3, 127.0, 123.9, 119.7, 115.7, 36.0, 29.5; IR (KBr): 3337, 2921, 2851, 1707, 1664, 1601, 1524, 1393, 1121, 1085, 717 cm⁻¹; ESI-MS: (*m/z*) 343 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₉H₁₆N₂NaO₃: 343.1053, found 393.1049.



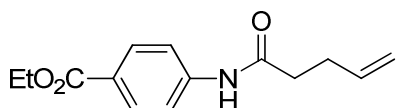
***N*-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-pentenamide (1g).** White solid, mp: 66-68 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (br, 1H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.83-5.91 (m, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.50 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 159.4 (d, *J* = 242.0 Hz), 136.8, 133.9, 122.1 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 115.9, 115.5 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 36.5, 29.5; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.6 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3313, 3079, 2917, 1663, 1615, 1550, 1406, 1214, 920, 837; Anal. calcd for C₁₁H₁₂FNO: C, 68.38; H, 6.26; N, 7.25; Found: C, 68.13; H, 6.21; N, 7.28.



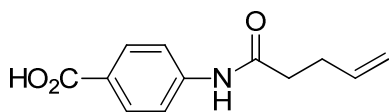
***N*-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-pentenamide (1h).** White solid, mp: 116-118 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (br, 1H), 5.84-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (br, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.2, 141.0, 136.5, 126.3, 126.2, 124.0 (q, *J* = 269.7 Hz), 119.6, 116.2, 36.8, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.8 (m, 3F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3310, 1678, 1600, 1527, 1408, 1334, 1160, 1118, 1069, 836; Anal. calcd for C₁₂H₁₂F₃NO: C, 59.26; H, 4.97; N, 5.76; Found: C, 59.19; H, 4.95; N, 5.68.



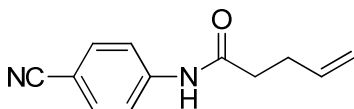
N-(4-Acetylphenyl)-4-pentenamide (1i). White solid, mp: 116-118 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (br, 1H), 5.85-5.92 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.50 (br, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.1, 171.0, 142.4, 136.7, 132.9, 129.8, 119.0, 116.1, 36.9, 29.2, 26.4; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3334, 3106, 1702, 1664, 1600, 1534, 1408, 1364, 1282, 1175, 970, 842; Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$: C, 71.87; H, 6.96; N, 6.45; Found: C, 71.68; H, 7.21; N, 6.20.



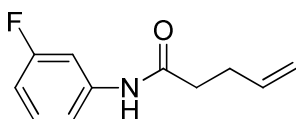
Ethyl 4-(pent-4-enamido)benzoate (1j). White solid, mp: 74-76 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (br, 1H), 5.85-5.91 (m, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (br, 4H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.9, 166.3, 142.1, 136.7, 130.8, 125.9, 118.9, 116.1, 60.9, 36.9, 29.3, 14.3; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3343, 2983, 1690, 1597, 1538, 1411, 1322, 1288, 1164, 916, 773; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3$: C, 68.00; H, 6.93; N, 5.66; Found: C, 67.89; H, 7.00; N, 5.63.



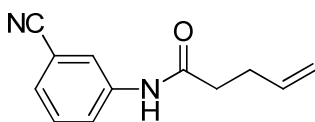
4-(Pent-4-enamido)benzoic acid (1k). White solid, mp: 242-244 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.80-5.91 (m, 1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 17.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J = 10.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.32-2.51 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 176.3, 172.7, 148.2, 142.7, 135.5, 131.0, 123.5, 120.5, 40.8, 34.1; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3323, 2986, 1683, 1667, 1595, 1527, 1317, 1294, 1171, 856, 789; ESI-MS: (m/z) 242 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO}_3$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 242.0788, found 242.0790.



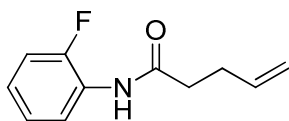
***N*-(4-Cyanophenyl)-4-pentenamide (1l).** White solid, mp: 96-98 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (br, 1H), 5.83-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (br, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.9, 142.0, 136.5, 133.3, 119.5, 118.9, 116.3, 107.1, 36.8, 29.1; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3310, 2230, 1673, 1598, 1520, 1408, 1313, 1251, 1178, 929, 841; ESI-MS: (m/z) 223 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 223.0847, found 223.0833.



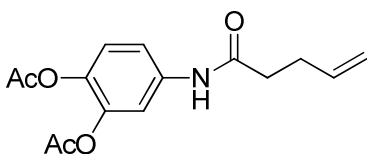
***N*-(3-Fluorophenyl)-4-pentenamide (3a).** Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (td, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.83-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.51 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.8, 162.9 (d, J = 242.8 Hz), 139.6 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 136.6, 130.0 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 115.9, 115.6, 111.0 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 107.7 (d, J = 25.6 Hz), 36.6, 29.4; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.7 (s, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 3301, 3081, 1667, 1611, 1548, 1491, 1444, 1276, 917; ESI-MS: (m/z) 216 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 216.0795, found 216.0791.



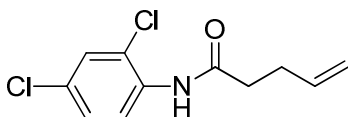
***N*-(3-Cyanophenyl)-4-pentenamide (3b).** Yellow solid, mp: 56-58 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.44 (m, 3H), 5.84-5.92 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (br, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.1, 139.2, 136.5, 129.9, 127.6, 124.4, 123.2, 118.8, 116.0, 112.4, 36.5, 29.3; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3333, 3081, 2235, 1697, 1589, 1553, 1429, 1286, 912, 794; Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: C, 71.98; H, 6.04; N, 13.99; Found: C, 71.66; H, 5.99; N, 13.75;



***N*-(2-Fluorophenyl)-4-pentenamide (3c).** Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (br, 1H), 7.01-7.14 (m, 3H), 5.84-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (br, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.9, 152.6 (d, J = 239.9 Hz), 136.7, 126.3 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 124.5 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 124.4 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 122.1 (d, J = 10 Hz), 116.0, 114.8 (d, J = 19.0 Hz), 36.7, 29.3; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -132.1 (s, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 3373, 3078, 1672, 1617, 1533, 1455, 1260, 1194, 751; ESI-MS: (m/z) 216 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 216.0795, found 216.0791.

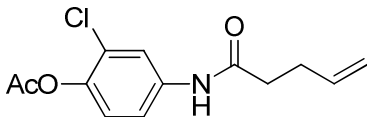


***N*-(3,4-Diacetoxyphenyl)-4-pentenamide (3e).** White solid, mp: 58-60 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.08 (br, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.77-5.85 (m, 1H), 5.06 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32-2.42 (m, 4H), 2.26 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.1, 168.8, 168.6, 141.9, 137.8, 136.9, 136.7, 123.2, 117.7, 115.6, 115.0, 36.3, 29.3, 20.6; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3367, 3055, 1771, 1693, 1611, 1505, 1265, 1187, 748, 731; ESI-MS: (m/z) 314 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}_5$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 314.0999, found 314.0998.

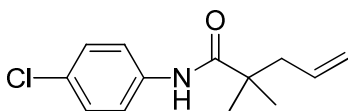


***N*-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-pentenamide (3f).** White solid, mp: 82-84 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.36 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (br, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.83-5.95 (m, 1H), 5.14 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.47-2.56 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.5, 136.4, 133.4, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 123.2, 122.5, 116.3, 37.0, 29.2; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3283, 1658, 1520, 1381, 917, 862, 824; ESI-MS: (m/z) 266 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$):

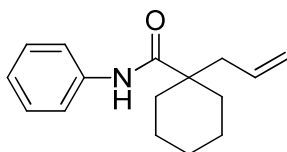
266.0110, found 266.0123.



2-Chloro-4-(pent-4-enamido)phenyl acetate (3g). White solid, mp: 100-102 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (br, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.81-5.90 (m, 1H), 5.11 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.48 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.1, 169.4, 142.8, 136.9, 136.7, 126.8, 123.4, 121.6, 119.2, 115.8, 36.4, 29.3, 20.6; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 1766, 1666, 1524, 1398, 1218, 905; Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_3$: C, 58.32; H, 5.27; N, 5.23; Found: C, 58.04; H, 5.33; N, 5.21.

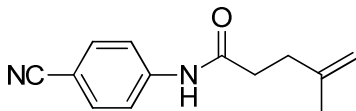


N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-4-pentenamide (3h). White solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (br, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.76-5.88 (m, 1H), 5.11-5.15 (m, 2H), 2.37 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.6, 136.5, 134.1, 129.3, 129.0, 121.4, 118.7, 45.2, 42.9, 25.2; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3286, 2977, 1655, 1593, 1526, 1492, 1399, 1244, 1086, 917, 828; Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$: C, 65.68; H, 6.78; N, 5.89; Found: C, 65.77; H, 6.83; N, 5.81.

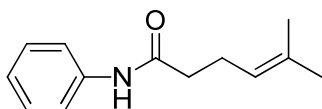


1-Allyl-N-phenylcyclohexanecarboxamide (3i). White solid, mp: 86-88 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.74-5.84 (m, 1H), 5.06-5.10 (m, 2H), 2.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.02-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.67 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.2, 137.9, 133.5, 129.0, 124.3, 120.2, 118.4, 47.3, 44.5, 34.1, 25.9, 22.9; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3319, 2939, 1652, 1597, 1534, 1439, 1298, 919, 749; ESI-MS: (m/z) 266 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for

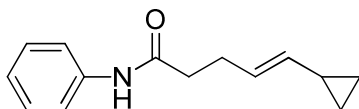
$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$): 266.1515, found 216.1519.



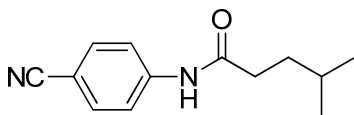
***N*-(4-Cyanophenyl)-4-methyl-4-pentenamide (3j).** White solid, mp: 96-98 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (br, 1), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 2.56 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.4, 144.1, 142.2, 133.3, 119.6, 118.9, 111.0, 106.9, 35.8, 32.9, 22.5; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 3250, 2220, 1667, 1596, 1507, 1309, 1257, 1150, 837; Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: C, 72.87; H, 6.59; N, 13.07; Found: C, 72.67; H, 6.63; N, 13.11.



***N*-Phenyl-5-methyl-4-hexenamide (3m).** White solid, mp: 86-88 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (br, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16-5.17 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.43 (m, 4H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 138.2, 133.5, 128.9, 124.2, 122.7, 120.0, 37.6, 25.7, 24.3, 17.8; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3297, 2914, 1661, 1600, 1545, 1443, 1310, 753; ESI-MS: (m/z) 226 (M^++Na); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$): 226.1202, found 226.1205.



(*E*)-5-Cyclopropyl-*N*-phenyl-4-pentenamide (5). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (br, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.33-5.39 (m, 1H), 4.86 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.58 (s, 1H), 0.72-0.77 (m, 2H), 0.32-0.36 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.3, 138.1, 135.9, 128.9, 125.7, 124.2, 120.1, 37.6, 23.8, 9.7, 7.0; IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 3299, 3006, 1667, 1600, 1538, 1444, 1309, 1257, 755; ESI-MS: (m/z) 238 (M^++Na); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$): 238.1202, found 238.1206.



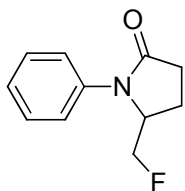
***N*-(4-Cyanophenyl)-4-methylpentanamide (8b).** White solid, 72-74 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (br, 1H), 2.40 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.62-1.65 (m, 3H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.7, 142.6, 133.2, 119.6, 119.1, 106.5, 35.7, 34.3, 27.8, 22.3; IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3242, 2953, 2222, 1668, 1594, 1531, 1406, 1312, 842; ESI-MS: (m/z) 239 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 239.1155, found 239.1155.

2. Typical Procedure for Radical Aminofluorination

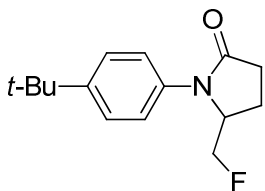
Typical Procedure for Silver-Catalyzed Radical Aminofluorination of Alkenes.

N-phenyl-4-pentenamide (**1a**, 52.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), AgNO_3 (5.1 mg, 0.03 mmol) and Selectfluor (212 mg, 0.6 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk-tube under nitrogen atmosphere. Dichloromethane (3 mL) and water (3 mL) was then added successively at room temperature. The reaction mixture was then refluxed with stirring for 12 h. The resulting mixture was cooled down to room temperature and extracted with dichloromethane (15 mL $\times$ 3). The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After the removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate/ CH_2Cl_2 (2:1:1, v:v:v) as the eluent to give the pure product 5-(fluoromethyl)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (**2a**) as a yellow oil. Yield: 52.6 mg (91%).

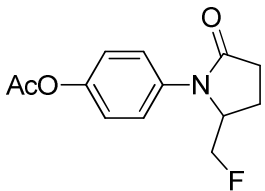
3. Characterizations of Products.



5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (2a). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.52 (m, 3H), 2.67-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 137.1, 129.3, 126.6, 124.7, 82.3 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 59.7 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 31.1, 20.7 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -231.0 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2960, 1697, 1597, 1499, 1391, 1292, 1222, 1056, 761, 695; EIMS: m/z (rel intensity) 193 (M^+ , 40), 160 (100), 132 (12), 117 (8), 104 (14), 91 (7), 77 (24), 51 (7); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNO}$: 193.0903, found 193.0905.

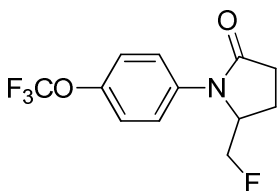


1-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2b). White solid, mp: 100-102 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.24-4.52 (m, 3H), 2.65-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.20 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.7, 149.6, 134.3, 126.3, 124.4, 82.3 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 59.9 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 34.6, 31.3, 31.1, 20.8 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -229.5 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2962, 1698, 1516, 1394, 127, 1057, 1013, 956, 835; ESI-MS: (m/z) 272 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNO}$ (M): 250.1602, found 250.1601.

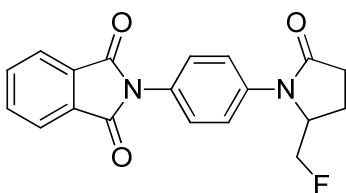


1-(4-Acetoxyphenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2c). Yellow solid, mp: 86-88 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H),

4.25-4.53 (m, 3H), 2.65-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.41 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.7, 169.3, 148.7, 134.6, 125.6, 122.4, 82.2 (d, $J = 174.1$ Hz), 59.8 (d, $J = 19.9$ Hz), 31.0, 21.1, 20.7 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.7 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 1755, 1698, 1508, 1387, 1372, 1197, 1014, 910; ESI-MS: (m/z) 274 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_3$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 274.0855, found 274.0850.

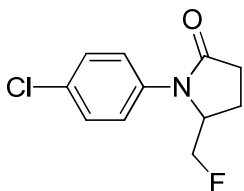


5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2d). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.43 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.31-4.52 (m, 3H), 2.67-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 147.0, 135.7, 125.8, 121.8, 120.4 (q, $J = 255.9$ Hz), 82.2 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 59.6 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 30.9, 20.7 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -58.8 (s, 3F), -233.5 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2962, 1704, 1510, 1390, 1260, 1222, 1164; ESI-MS: (m/z) 300 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{NNaO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 300.0624, found 300.0632.

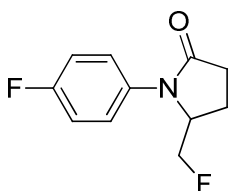


2-(4-(2-(Fluoromethyl)-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)phenyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (2e). White solid, mp: 186-188 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.94-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.36-4.60 (m, 3H), 2.71-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.25 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 167.1, 136.7, 134.5, 131.7, 129.5, 127.2, 124.5, 123.8, 82.3 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 59.5 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 31.1, 20.8 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.9 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3311, 1661, 1607, 1537, 1512, 1252, 1212, 1159; ESI-MS: (m/z) 361 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{FN}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 361.0964,

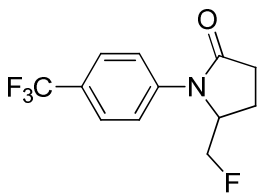
found 274.0974.



1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2f). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.32-7.38 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.52 (m, 3H), 2.65-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.19 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 135.7, 131.8, 129.4, 125.7, 82.3 (d, $J = 174.2$ Hz), 59.5 (d, $J = 20.4$), 31.0, 20.6 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.8 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2960, 1698, 1594, 1494, 1385, 1292, 1221, 1091, 1012, 830; ESI-MS: (m/z) 250/252 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClFNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 250.0411; found, 250.0411.

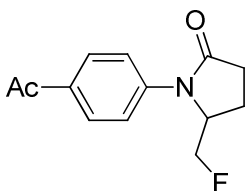


5-Fluoromethyl-1-(4-fluorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2g). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.32 (dd, $J = 8.8, 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.50 (m, 3H), 2.64-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.8, 161.0 (d, $J = 245$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J = 2.2$), 126.9 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 116.2 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 82.2 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 60.0 (d, $J = 19.7$ Hz), 30.9, 20.6 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -116.5 (s, 1F), -233.8 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2961, 1698, 1510, 1393, 1228, 836; ESI-MS: (m/z) 234 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 234.0706, found 234.0705.

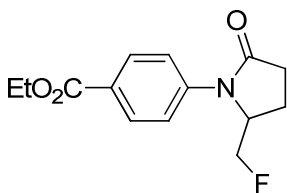


5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2h). White solid,

mp: 58-60 °C; ^1H NMR δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.35-4.55 (m, 3H), 2.70-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.7, 140.5, 127.8 (q, J = 32.0 Hz), 126.4 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 123.9 (q, J = 268.7 Hz), 123.5, 82.3 (d, J = 175.0 Hz), 59.1 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.2, 20.6 (d, J = 4.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.8 (s, 3F), -233.3 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2963, 1705, 1614, 1520, 1383, 1292, 1166, 1068, 1014, 843; ESI-MS: (m/z) 284 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 284.0674, found 284.0669.

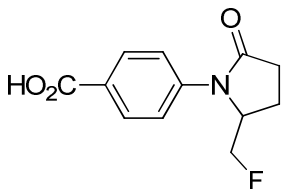


1-(4-Acetylphenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2i). Yellow solid, mp: 58-60 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.36-4.57 (m, 3H), 2.71-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.62 (m, 4H), 2.35-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.0, 174.6, 141.6, 134.2, 129.5, 122.7, 82.4 (d, J = 175.0 Hz), 58.9 (d, J = 20.5 Hz), 31.3, 26.5, 20.7 (d, J = 4.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.1 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2925, 1702, 1600, 1509, 1459, 1377, 1264, 1015, 838; ESI-MS: (m/z) 258 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 258.0906, found 258.0909.

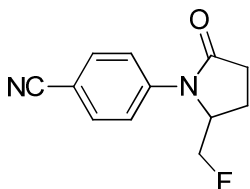


5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(4-(ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2j). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.32-4.53 (m, 5H), 2.67-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.58 (m, 4H), 2.31-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 165.9, 141.4, 130.7, 127.6, 122.6, 82.3 (d, J = 174.2 Hz), 61.0, 58.9 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.3, 20.6 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 14.3; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.4 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2981, 1720, 1704, 1605, 1512, 1379, 1184, 1018, 772; ESI-MS: (m/z) 288 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for

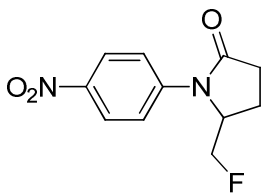
$C_{14}H_{16}FNNaO_3$ (M+Na): 288.1012, found 288.0999.



4-(2-(Fluoromethyl)-5-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)benzoic acid (2k). Gray solid; mp: 179-181 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.74 (br, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.69-4.79 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.59 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.48 (m, 2H), 1.96-2.04 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 174.8, 167.3, 142.2, 130.6, 127.3, 122.3, 83.4 (d, J = 169.1 Hz), 58.3 (d, J = 19.0 Hz), 31.5, 20.4 (d, J = 4.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ -232.3 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2966, 1699, 1673, 1606, 1514, 1376, 1289, 1267, 1210, 1015, 860, 776; ESI-MS: (m/z) 236 (M^+); HRMS calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}FNO_3$ (M-H): 236.0723, found 236.0727.

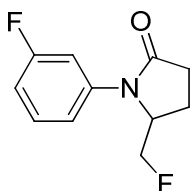


1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2l). White solid, mp: 84-86 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.63-7.69 (m, 4H), 4.37-4.58 (m, 3H), 2.72-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.21 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 174.7, 141.5, 133.2, 122.9, 118.5, 108.8, 82.4 (d, J = 174.3 Hz), 58.6 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.3, 20.6 (d, J = 4.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -232.3 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2962, 2226, 1716, 1603, 1507, 1375, 1298, 1217, 1014, 840; ESI-MS: (m/z) 241 (M^+ +Na); HRMS calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}FN_2NaO$ (M+Na): 241.0753, found 241.0747.

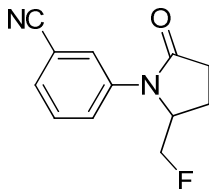


5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (2m). Yellow solid, mp: 110-112

°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.27 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.40-4.63 (m, 3H), 2.75-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.24 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.7, 144.4, 143.3, 124.8, 122.3, 82.4 (d, $J = 175.7$ Hz), 58.7 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 31.3, 20.6 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -232.0 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2992, 1703, 1598, 1498, 1379, 1291, 1206, 851, 751; ESI-MS: (m/z) 261 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_2\text{NaO}_3$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 261.0651, found 241.0640.

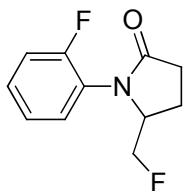


5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(3-fluorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4a). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.0, 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dt, $J = 10.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 1H), 4.31-4.54 (m, 3H), 2.66-2.75 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.19 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 162.9 (d, $J = 244.3$ Hz), 138.8 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 119.1 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 113.0 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 111.4 (d, $J = 24.7$ Hz), 82.2 (d, $J = 173.6$ Hz), 59.3 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 31.2, 20.6 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -112.5 (s, 1F), -233.4 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2962, 1713, 1614, 1590, 1494, 1454, 1319, 1231, 1058, 1014, 834, 779; ESI-MS: (m/z) 234 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 234.0706, found, 234.0702.

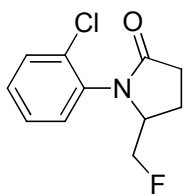


1-(3-Cyanophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4b). White solid, mp: 80-82 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2H), 4.35-4.54 (m, 3H), 2.70-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 138.3, 130.2, 129.4, 128.1, 127.0, 118.2,

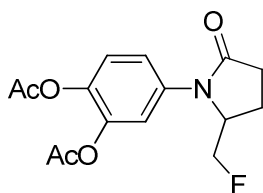
113.5, 82.3 (d, $J = 175.0$ Hz), 59.0 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 31.0, 20.6 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -232.5 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2960, 2230, 1704, 1600, 1582, 1487, 1461, 1383, 1255, 1119, 797; ESI-MS: (m/z) 241 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 241.0753, found 241.0755.



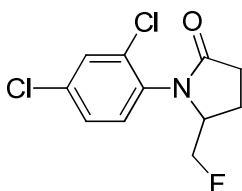
5-(Fluoromethyl)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4c). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.27-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.22-4.42 (m, 3H), 2.51-2.71 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.0, 157.9 (d, $J = 248.6$ Hz), 130.0, 129.4 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 124.8 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.4 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 116.6 (d, $J = 19.7$ Hz), 82.5 (d, $J = 174.3$ Hz), 59.7 (dd, $J = 19.7, 3.0$ Hz), 30.2, 21.0 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -120.8 (s 1F), -233.4 (m 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2959, 1704, 1610, 1589, 1503, 1459, 1397, 1262, 1224, 1057, 811, 759; ESI-MS: (m/z) 234 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 234.0706, found 234.0708.



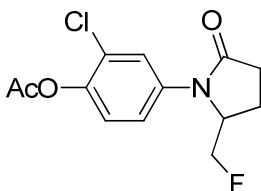
1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4d). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.22-4.41 (m, 3H), 2.52-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.2, 134.4, 132.6, 131.1, 130.5, 129.6, 127.9, 82.5 (d, $J = 174.3$ Hz), 59.5 (d, $J = 19.7$ Hz), 30.2, 21.2 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.0 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2958, 1705, 1588, 1481, 1395, 1226, 759; ESI-MS: (m/z) 250 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClFNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 250.0411; found 250.0405.



1-(3,4-Diacetoxyphenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4e). Yellow solid, mp: 112-114 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.59 (m, 3H), 2.67-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.41 (m, 7H), 2.12-2.21 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.6, 168.1, 168.0, 142.4, 139.9, 135.4, 123.8, 121.6, 119.0, 82.2 (d, J = 174.2 Hz), 59.4 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.1, 20.6 (d, J = 7.3 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -233.5 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2961, 1770, 1694, 1682, 1614, 1514, 1372, 1104, 1058, 903, 735; ESI-MS: (m/z) 332 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNNaO}_5$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 332.0910, found 332.0902.

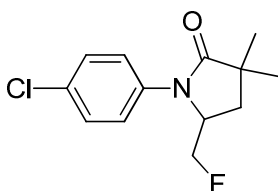


1-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4f). Yellow solid, mp: 88-90 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.43 (m, 3H), 2.52-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.22 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.2, 134.9, 135.5, 133.1, 131.9, 130.4, 128.3, 82.5 (d, J = 174.2 Hz), 59.4 (d, J = 19.7 Hz), 30.1, 21.2 (d, J = 5.1 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -231.6 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 1705, 1481, 1397; ESI-MS: (m/z) 284 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{FNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 284.0021, found 284.0025.

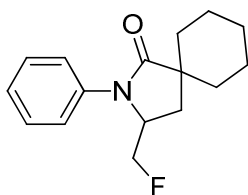


1-(3-Chloro-4-(acetoxy)phenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)pyrrolidin-2-one (4g). Yellow oil; ^1H

NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.55 (m, 3H), 2.66-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.39 (m, 4H), 2.13–2.22 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.6, 168.4, 144.9, 135.7, 127.5, 125.9, 124.1, 123.4, 82.2 (d, J = 174.3 Hz), 59.5 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.0, 20.6 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 20.5; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -233.3 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 1770, 1694, 1604, 1495, 1372, 1196, 1056, 1011, 907, 740; ESI-MS: (m/z): 308 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₃ClFNNaO₃ (M+Na): 308.0466; found, 308.0455.

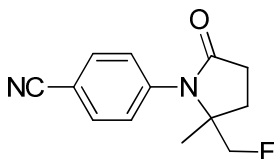


1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-fluoromethyl-3,3-dimethylpyrrolidin-2-one (4h). White solid, mp: 62-64 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.22–4.52 (m, 3H), 2.17 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.4, 135.8, 132.0, 129.3, 126.2, 81.6 (d, J = 175.0 Hz), 56.0 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 40.6, 35.7 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 25.6 (d, J = 5.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -231.7 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 2965, 1697, 1594, 1494, 1459, 1374, 1321, 1233, 1033, 1014, 838; ESI-MS: (m/z) 278 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₅ClFNNaO: 278.0724, found 278.0724.

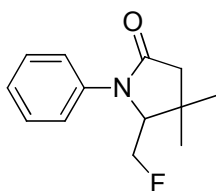


3-(Fluoromethyl)-2-phenyl-2-azaspiro[4.5]decan-1-one (4i). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.33 (m, 3H), 2.24 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.45-1.82 (m, 8H), 1.24-1.35 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.0, 137.2, 129.1, 126.4, 125.0, 82.0 (d, J = 174.2 Hz), 56.4 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 45.2, 34.0, 33.1, 31.7, 29.7, 25.4, 22.2 (d, J = 3.6 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -227.7 (m, 1F); IR (neat):

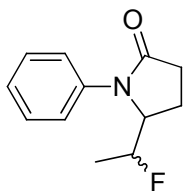
ν (cm⁻¹) 3054, 2932, 2856, 1694, 1597, 1496, 1386, 1266, 750, 727, 706; ESI-MS: (m/z) 284 (M^+ +Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₂₀FNNaO (M +Na): 284.1427, found 284.1429.



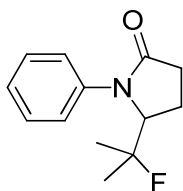
1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-5-(fluoromethyl)-5-methylpyrrolidin-2-one (4j). White solid, mp: 156-158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.10-4.31 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 175.6, 140.3, 133.3, 130.5, 118.1, 112.2, 85.6 (d, J = 177.9 Hz), 64.7 (d, J = 17.5 Hz), 30.0, 29.9 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 22.0 (d, J = 5.9 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -233.0 (t, J = 47.4 Hz, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 2966, 2229, 1684, 1601, 1507, 1241, 983; ESI-MS: (m/z) 255 (M^+ +Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₃FN₂NaO (M +Na): 255.0910, found 255.0901.



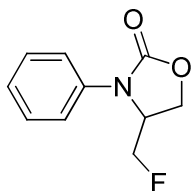
5-(Fluoromethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (4k). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.59 (m, 2H), 3.72 (dt, J = 30.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J = 16.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.7, 137.5, 129.3, 126.5, 124.6, 80.3 (d, J = 173.6 Hz), 69.7 (d, J = 18.9 Hz), 46.5, 35.3, 29.9, 23.0 (d, J = 1.5 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -232.1 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm⁻¹) 2962, 1712, 1597, 1499, 1398, 1379, 1307, 1258, 1139, 1070, 762, 694; ESI-MS: (m/z) 244 (M^+ +Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₆FNNaO (M +Na): 244.1114, found 244.1108.



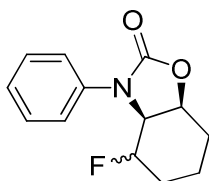
5-(1-Fluoroethyl)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (4l). This compound was isolated as a 1:1 mixture of two stereoisomers. Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.25-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.21 (m, 1H), 4.69-4.73 (m, 0.5H), 4.56-4.61 (m, 0.5H), 4.38-4.45 (m, 0.5H), 4.00-4.10 (m, 0.5H), 2.54-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.94-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.08-1.23 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.7/174.5, 138.1/137.2, 129.3/129.1, 126.6/126.5, 125.2/124.2, 90.4 (d, $J = 170.6$ Hz)/87.7 (d, $J = 173.5$ Hz), 63.9 (d, $J = 19.6$ Hz)/62.0 (d, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 31.1, 19.6 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz)/17.7 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 16.8 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz)/15.7 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -183.0/-193.0 (2m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 3064, 2984, 2935, 1713, 1693, 1682, 1597, 1393, 1384, 1290, 1162, 1072, 758, 696; ESI-MS: (m/z) 230 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 230.0957, found 230.0950.



5-(2-Fluoropropan-2-yl)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (4m). Yellow solid, mp: 88-90 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.43 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.98-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.0, 139.1, 128.9, 126.3, 125.1, 97.7 (d, $J = 171.3$ Hz), 66.6 (d, $J = 24.0$ Hz), 30.9, 24.0 (d, $J = 24.1$ Hz), 23.5 (d, $J = 24.8$ Hz), 20.7 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -139.3 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2985, 2962, 1693, 1597, 1498, 1396, 1292, 1226, 882, 762, 696; ESI-MS: (m/z) 244 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNO}$ (M): 222.1294, found 222.1290.

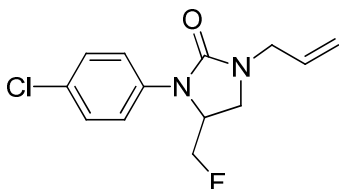


4-(Fluoromethyl)-3-phenyloxazolidin-2-one (4n). White solid, mp: 72-74 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.36-4.61 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.7, 136.0, 129.5, 126.1, 122.7, 80.1 (d, $J = 175.0$ Hz), 63.6 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 56.2 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -236.0 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2970, 1749, 1598, 1505, 1409, 1220, 1046, 962, 690; ESI-MS: (m/z) 218 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$), 196 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{H}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{FNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 218.0593, found 218.0582.

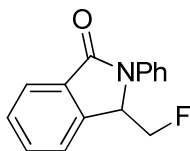


4-Fluoro-3-phenylhexahydrobenzo[d]oxazol-2(3H)-one (4o). This compound was isolated as a separable mixture of two stereoisomers in 1:1 ratio. One isomer: White solid, mp: 122-124 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.17 (ddd, $J = 3.6, 6.8, 23.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.14-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.51 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.3, 137.1, 129.3, 125.3, 121.7, 84.9 (d, $J = 177.9$ Hz), 72.4, 58.2 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz), 26.9 (d, $J = 21.2$ Hz), 25.7, 12.7 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -194.7 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2954, 1748, 1601, 1499, 1398, 1198, 1104, 989, 753; ESI-MS: (m/z) 258 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 258.0906, found 258.0902. The other isomer: White solid, mp: 106-108 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.67-4.87 (m, 2H), 4.35-4.42 (m, 1H), 1.64-2.14 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.5, 137.1, 129.2, 125.5, 121.7, 91.3 (d, $J = 176.4$ Hz), 73.8 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 59.7 (d, $J = 27.0$ Hz), 26.3 (d, $J = 19.7$ Hz), 25.4, 15.2 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -178.2 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 2951, 1759, 1599, 1503, 1396, 1379, 1289, 1216, 1037, 742; ESI-MS: (m/z) 258 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 258.0906, found

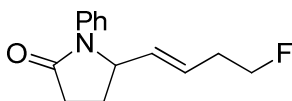
258.0902.



1-Allyl-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(fluoromethyl)imidazolidin-2-one (4p). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.74-5.84 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.28 (m, 2H), 4.37-4.50 (m, 3H), 3.81-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.60 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.2, 137.0, 132.6, 129.3, 129.1, 122.2, 118.3, 81.0 (d, J = 175.0 Hz), 52.8 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 46.6, 44.1 (d, J = 4.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -218.6 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm^{-1}) 2923, 1713, 1695, 1495, 1444, 1268, 1091, 828, 753; ESI-MS: (m/z) 291 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{CFN}_2\text{NaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 291.0676, found 291.0670.

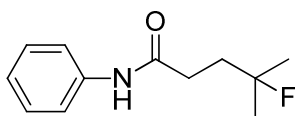


3-(Fluoromethyl)-2-phenylisoindolin-1-one (4q). White solid, mp: 94-96 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.66 (m, 5H), 7.46 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dt, J = 18.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.82 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.4, 141.4, 141.3, 136.7, 132.4, 132.3, 129.4, 129.3, 126.2, 124.4, 124.0, 122.8, 81.6 (d, J = 176.4 Hz), 60.6 (d, J = 22.6 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -230.8 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 1694, 1597, 1499, 1379, 1214, 757; ESI-MS: (m/z) 264 ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$); HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{FNNaO}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$): 264.0801, found 264.0801.

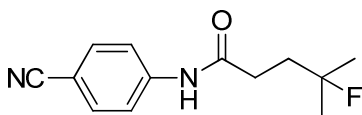


(E)-5-(4-Fluorobut-1-en-1-yl)-1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-one (6). Yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58-5.66 (m, 1H), 5.49 (dd, J = 7.6, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60-4.65 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.42 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.68 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.43 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.94 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.3, 138.0, 132.6, 128.7, 128.3 (d, J = 5.8 Hz), 125.3, 123.2, 82.6 (d, J = 166.9 Hz), 62.1, 33.1 (d, J = 20.4 Hz), 31.1, 26.3; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -218.7 (m, 1F); IR (neat): ν (cm⁻¹) 1694, 1597, 1499, 1384, 1219, 909; ESI-MS: (m/z) 256 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₄H₁₆FNNaO (M+Na): 256.1114, found 256.1113.



4-Fluoro-4-methyl-N-phenylpentanamide (9a). White solid, mp: 106-108 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (br, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.01-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.38 (d, J = 21.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 137.9, 129.0, 124.3, 119.9, 95.0 (d, J = 165.2 Hz), 36.4 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 32.1 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 26.7 (d, J = 24.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -114.2 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3253, 2981, 1659, 1598, 1545, 1443, 1331, 965; ESI-MS: (m/z) 232 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₂H₁₆FNNaO (M+Na): 232.1114, found 232.1114.



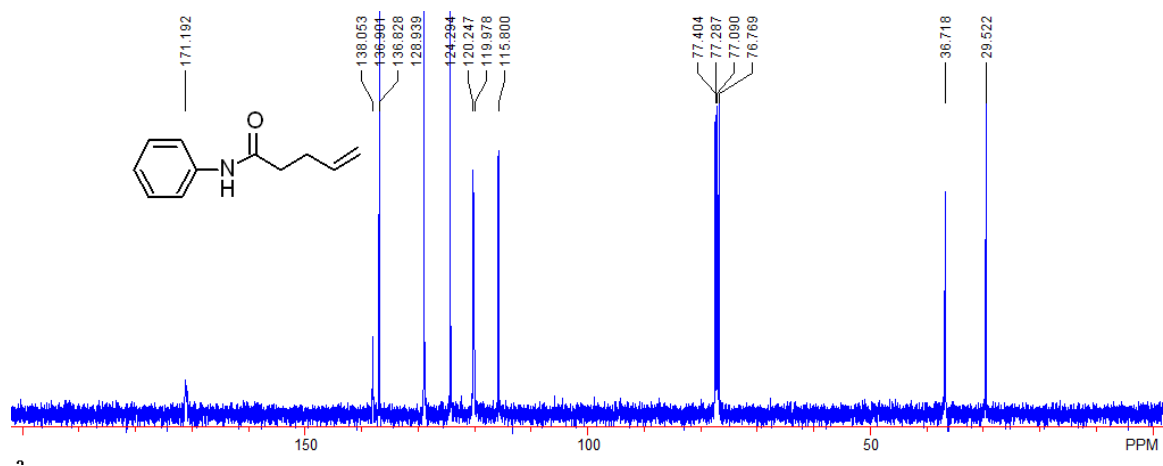
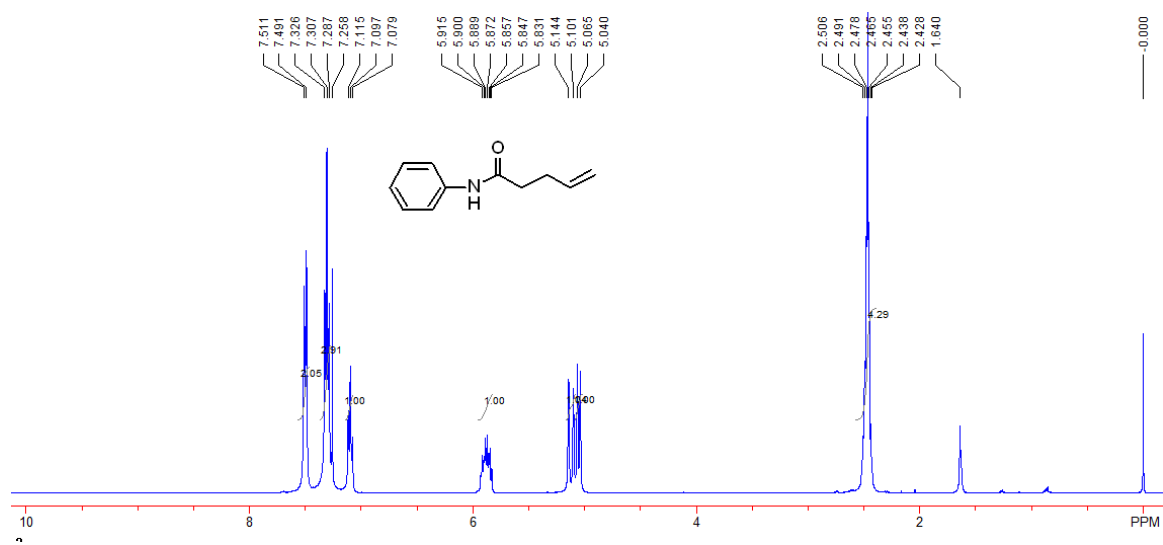
N-(4-Cyanophenyl)-4-fluoro-4-methylpentanamide (9b). White solid, mp: 84-86 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (br, 1), 7.68 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.53-2.57 (m, 2H), 2.02-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.39 (d, J = 21.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.5, 142.2, 133.3, 119.5, 118.9, 106.8, 95.0 (d, J = 164.7 Hz), 36.2 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 32.1 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 26.7 (d, J = 24.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -114.3 (m, 1F); IR (KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) 3328, 2982, 2226, 1681, 1594, 1525, 1265, 739; ESI-MS: (m/z) 257 (M⁺+Na); HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₅FN₂NaO (M+Na): 257.1066, found 257.1069.

4. References for Known Compounds.

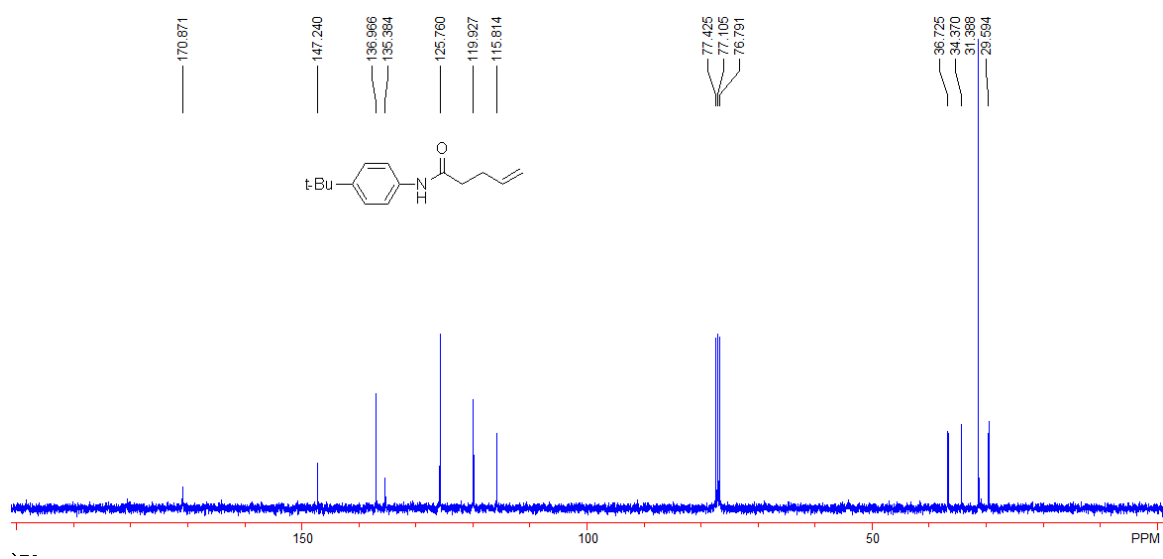
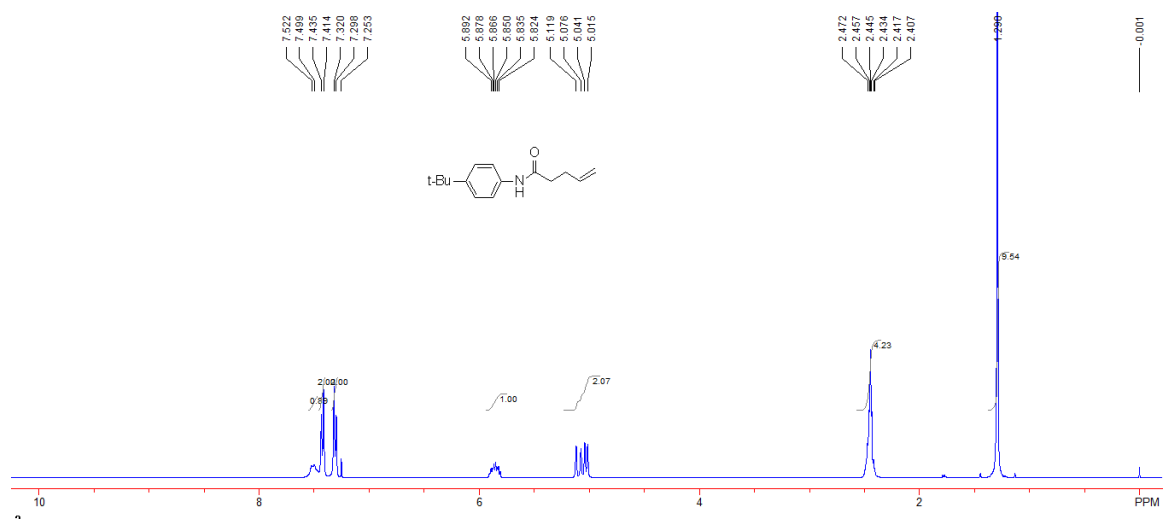
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1	Ney, J. E.; Wolfe, J. P. <i>Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.</i> 2004 , 43, 3605.	1a
2	Lee, S. Y.; Lee, C. W.; Oh, D. Y. <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 1999 , 64, 7017.	1f
3	Nicolaou, K. C.; Baran, P. S.; Zhong, Y.-L.; Sugita, K. <i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2002 , 124, 2212.	1m , 3o , 7
4	Tellitu, I.; Urrejola, A.; Serna, S.; Moreno, I.; Herrero, M. T.; Domínguez, E.; SanMartin, R.; Correa, A. <i>Eur. J. Org. Chem.</i> 2007 , 437.	1n
5	Mori, M.; Kudo, S.; Ban, Y. <i>J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1</i> 1979 , 771.	3d
6	Yang, X.; Yuan, W.; Gu, S.; Yang, X.; Xiao, F.; Shen, Q.; Wu, F. <i>J. Fluorine Chem.</i> 2007 , 128, 540.	3k
7	Eccott, E. N.; Linstead, R. P. <i>J. Chem. Soc.</i> 1929 , 2153.	3l
8	Kianmehr, E.; Baghersad, M. H. <i>Adv. Synth. Catal.</i> 2011 , 353, 2599.	3n
9	Franz, R. A.; Applegath, F.; Morriss, F. V.; Baiocchi, F.; Breed, L. W. <i>J. Org. Chem.</i> 1962 , 27, 4341.	3p
10	Pogosyan. <i>J. Org. Chem. USSR</i> (English Translation) 1970 , 6, 138.	3q
11	Ito, K.; Iida, T.; Fujita, T.; Tsuji, S. <i>Synthesis</i> 1981 , 287.	8a

5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Substrates.

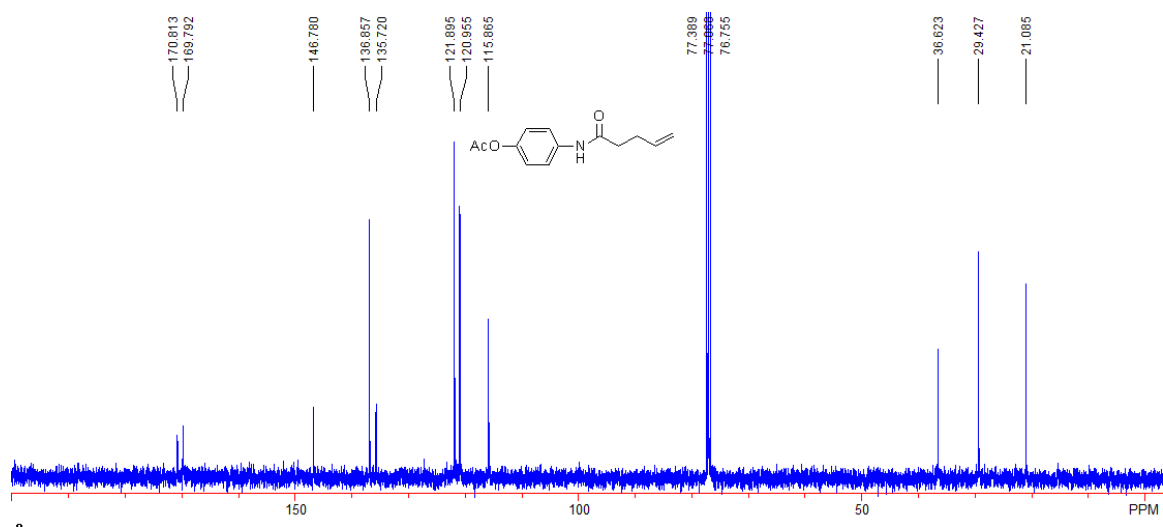
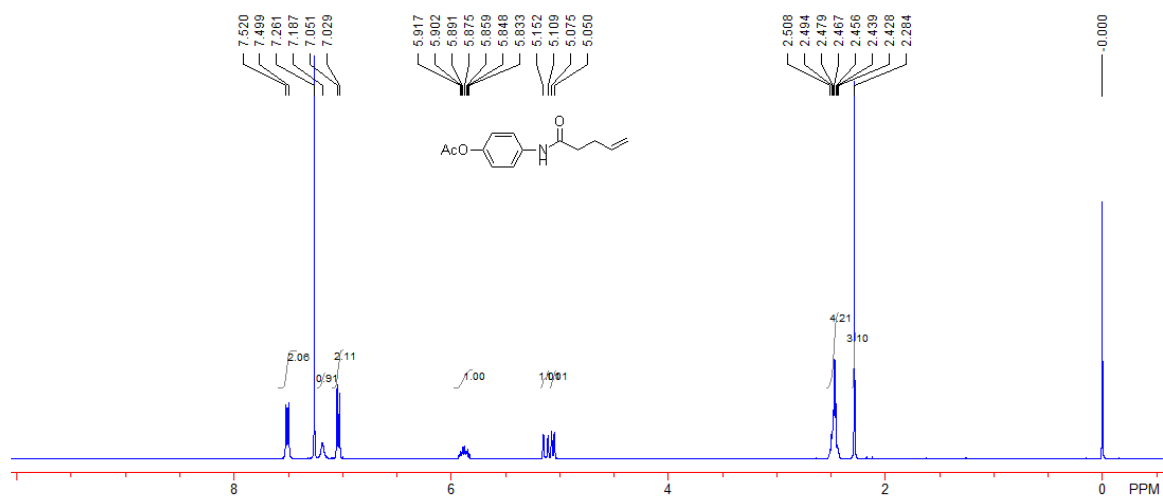
Compound 1a



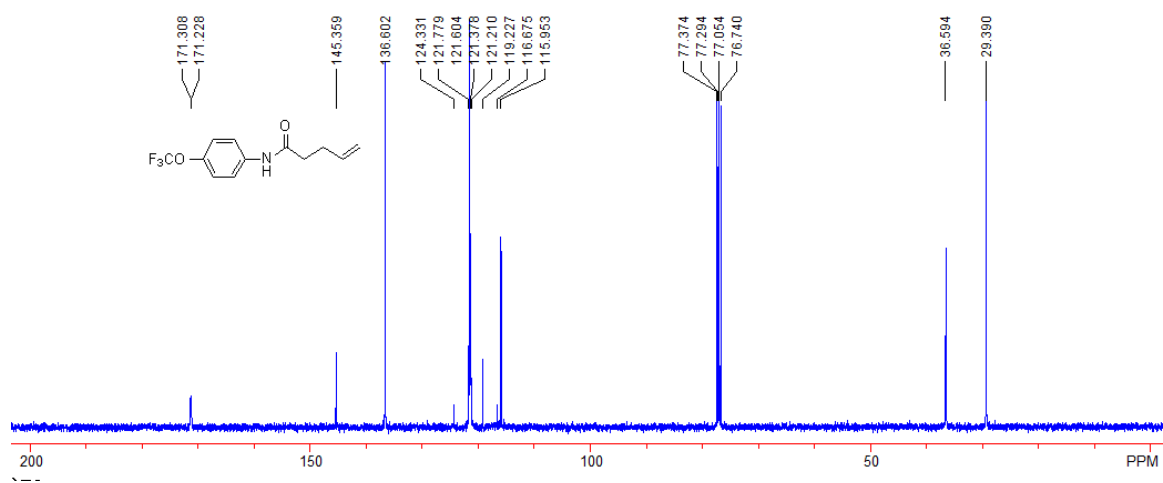
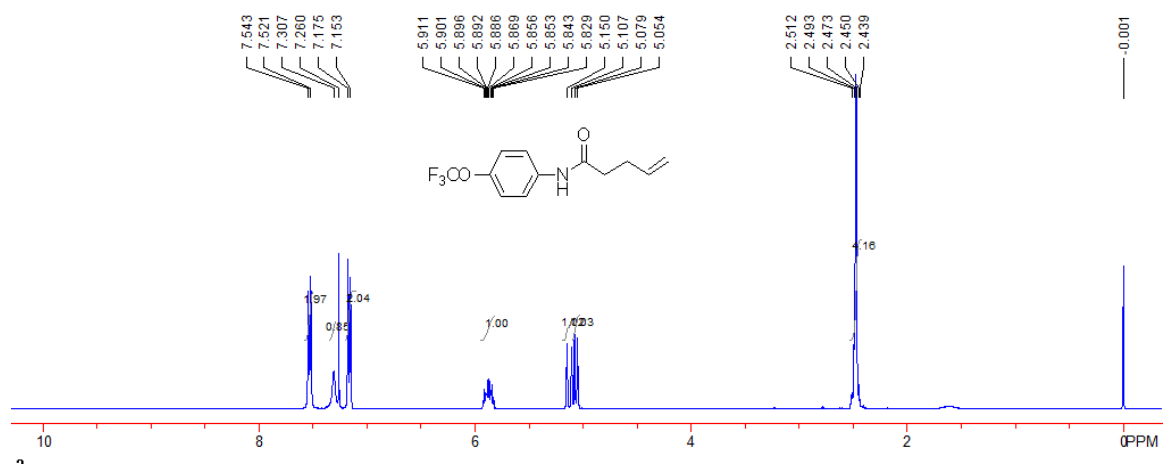
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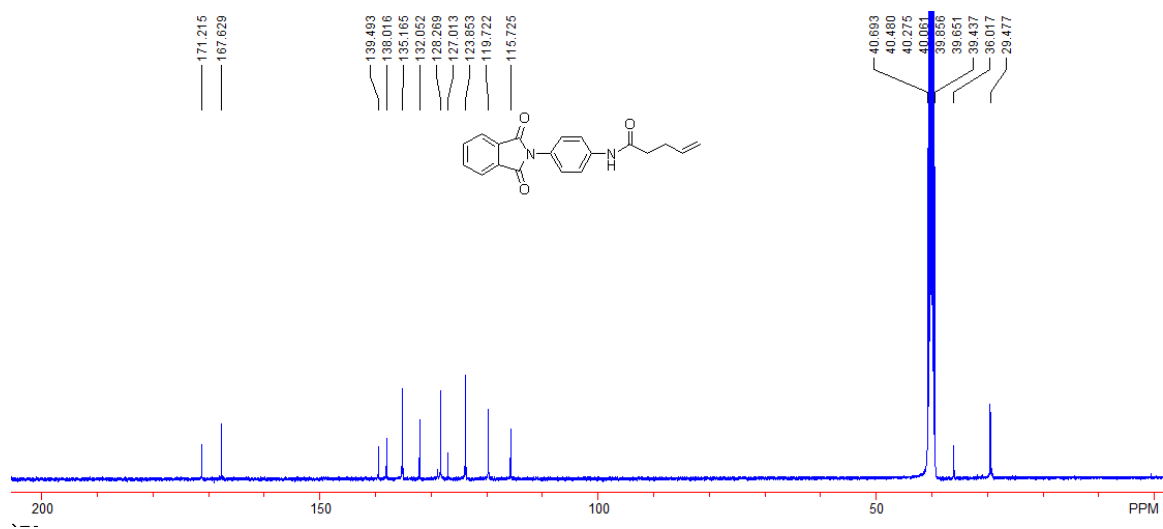
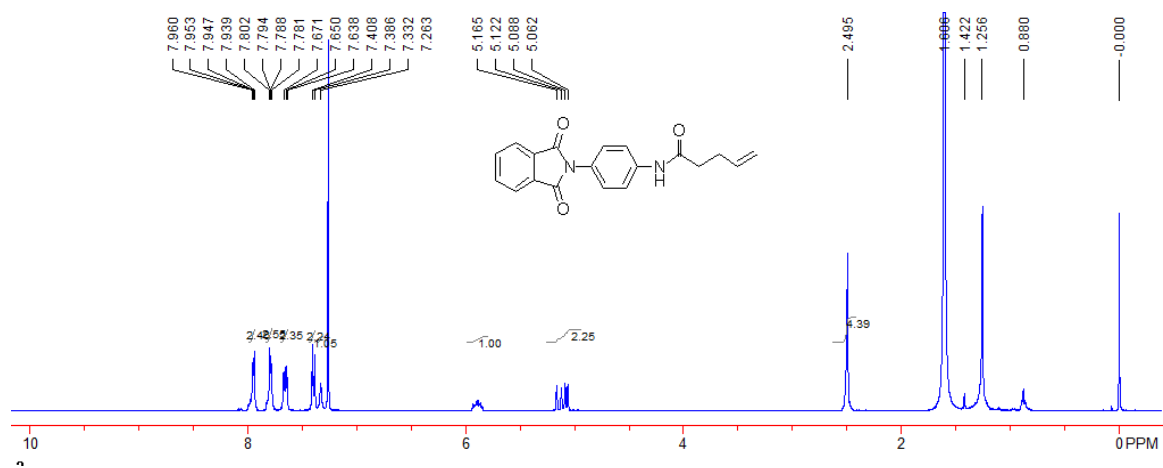
Compound 1c



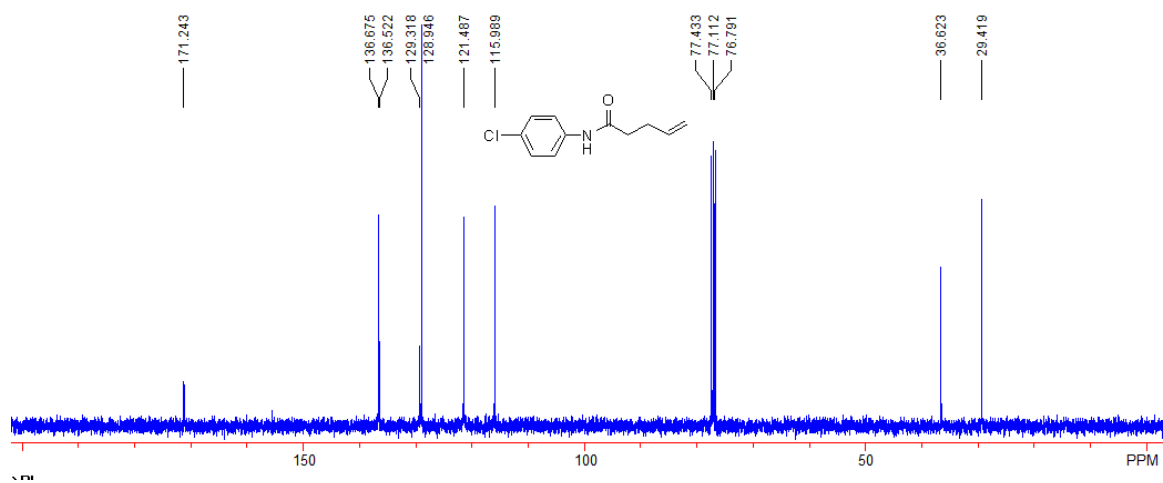
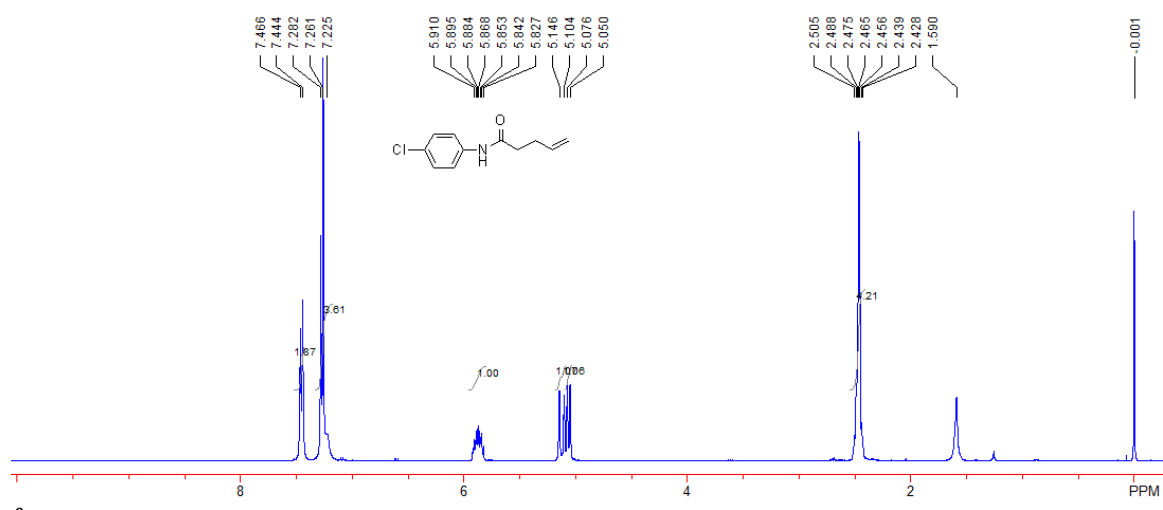
Compound 1d



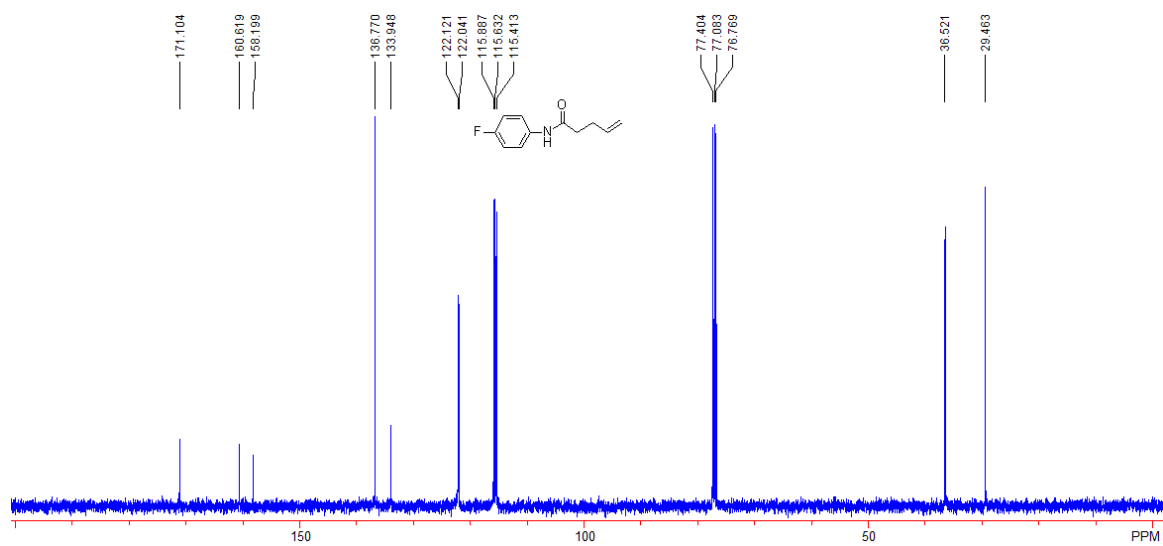
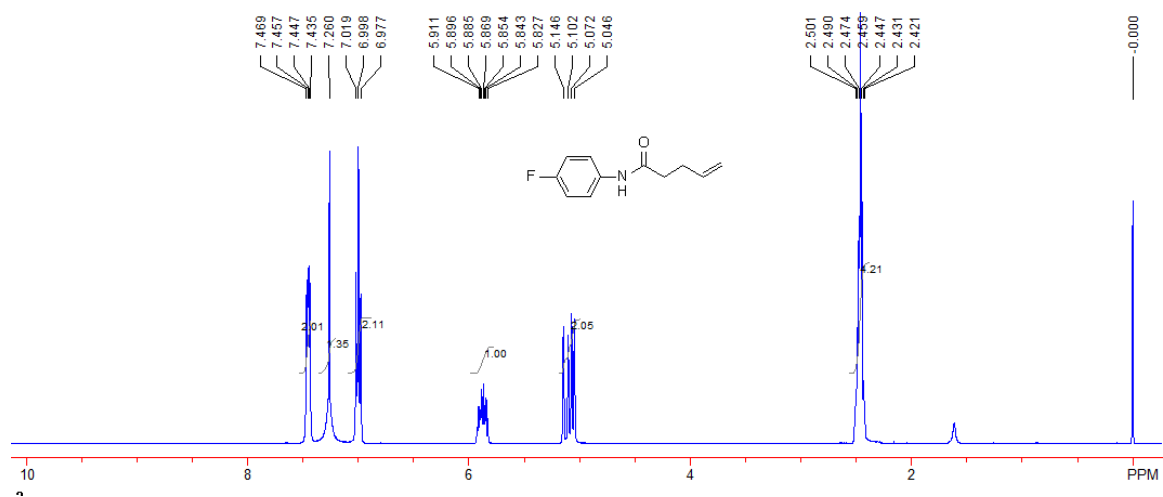
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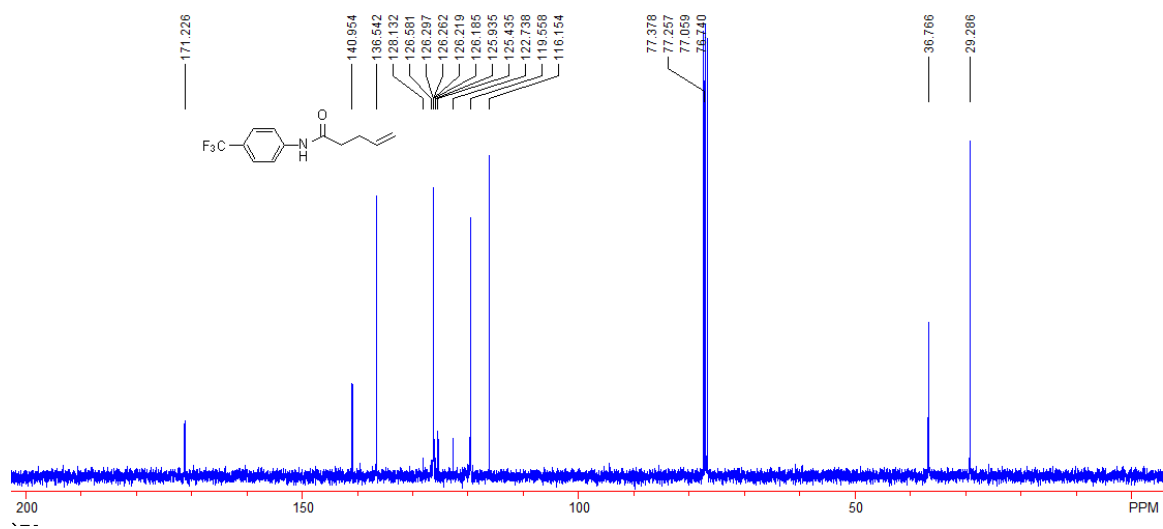
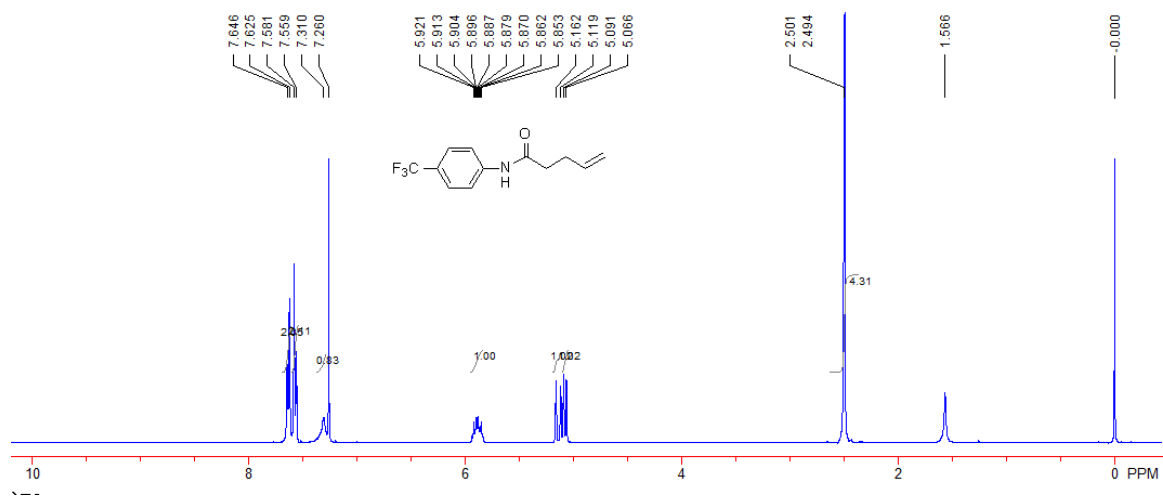
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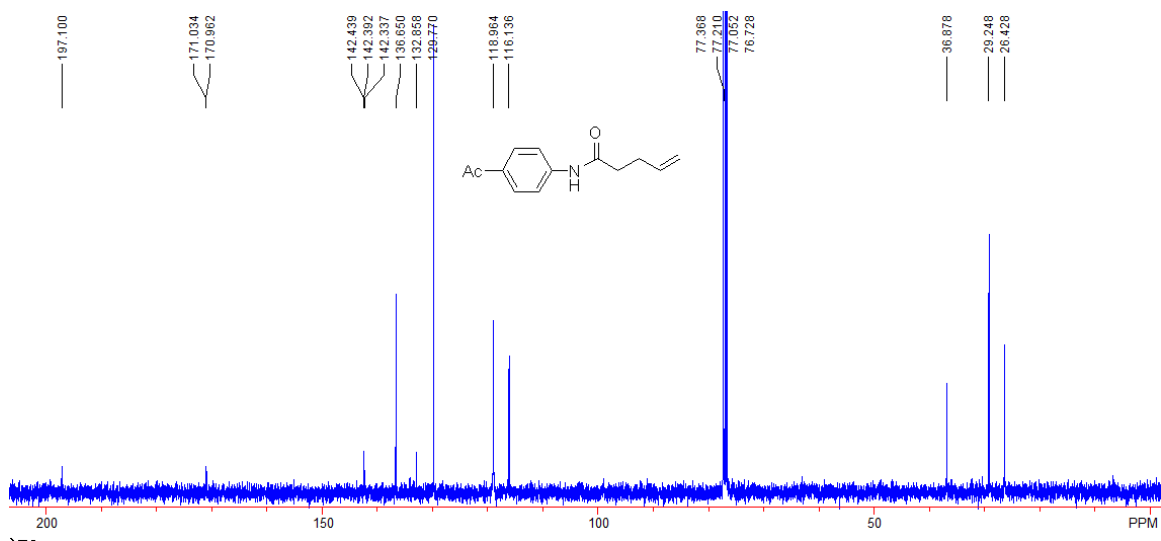
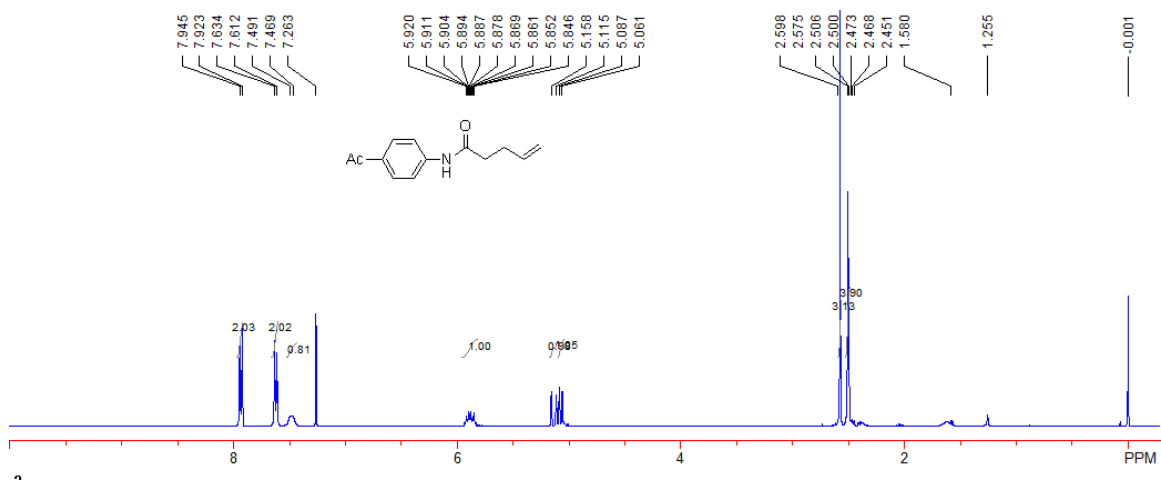
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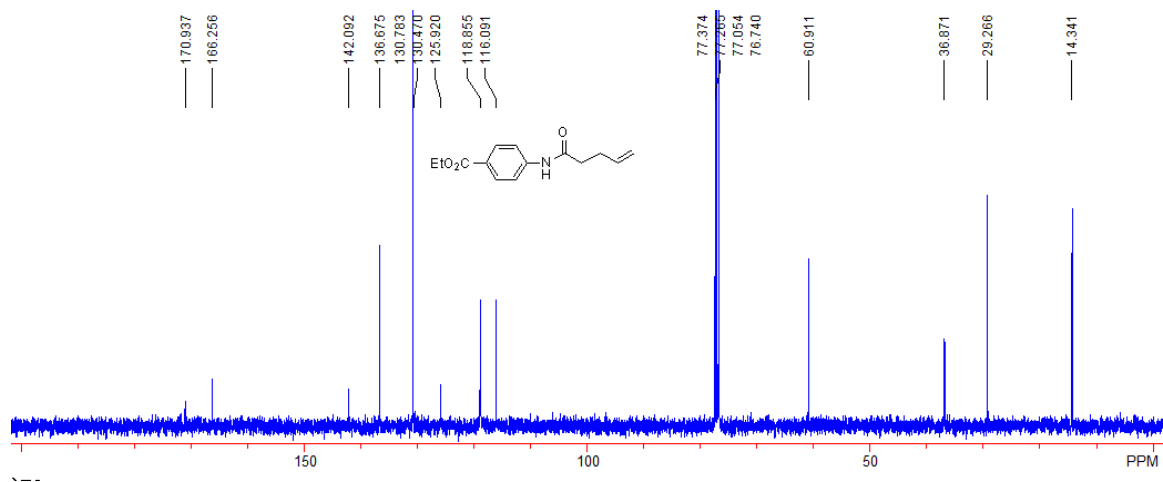
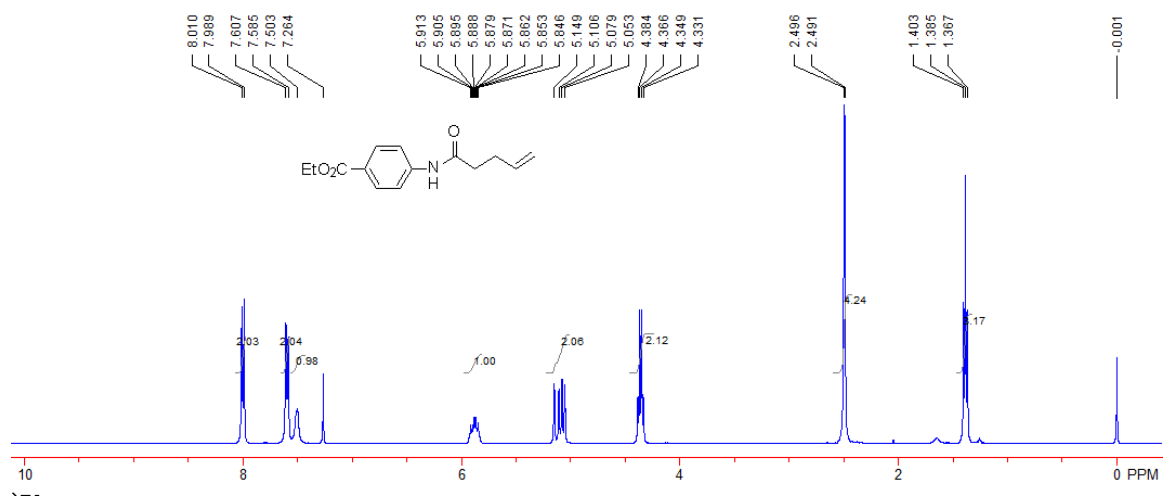
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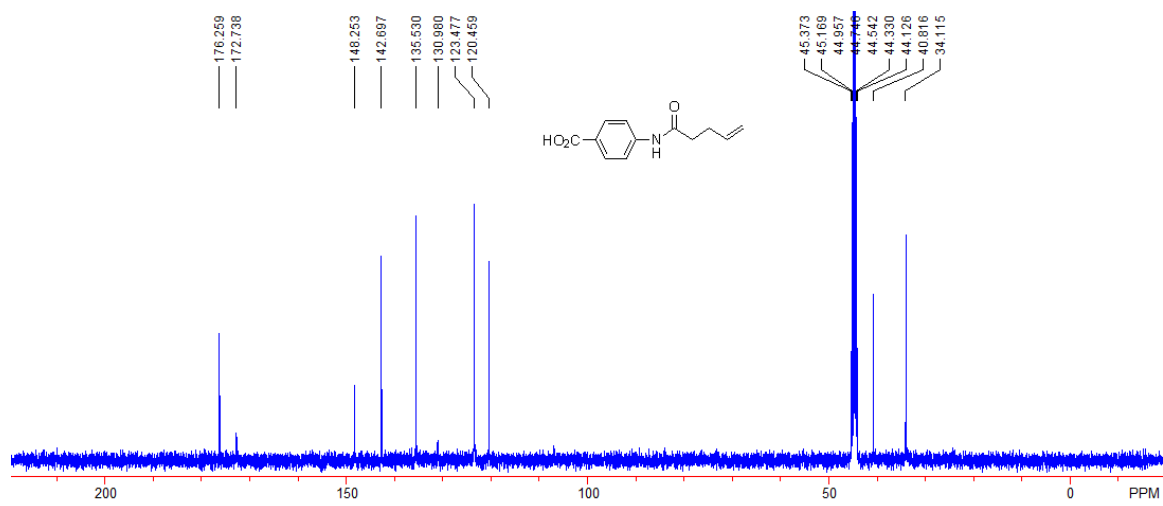
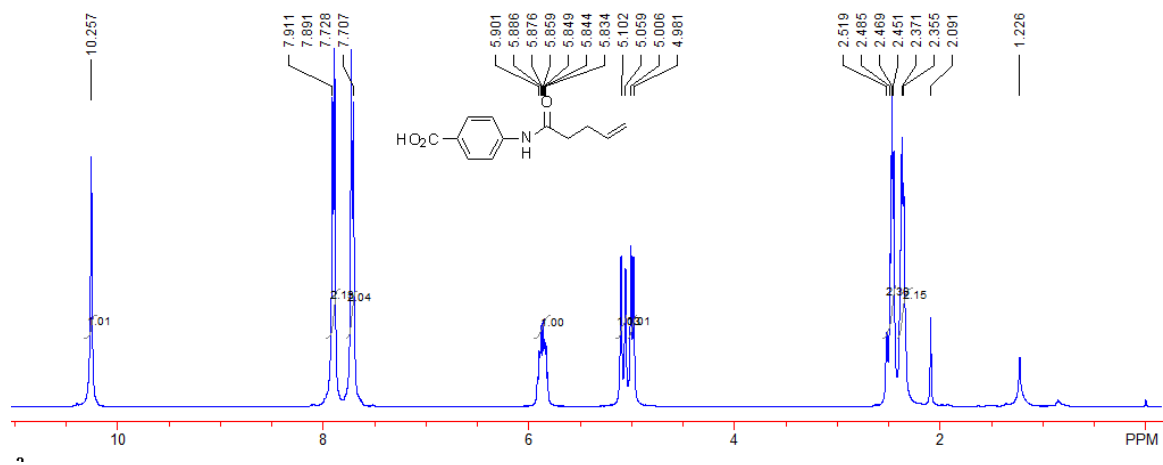
Compound **1i**



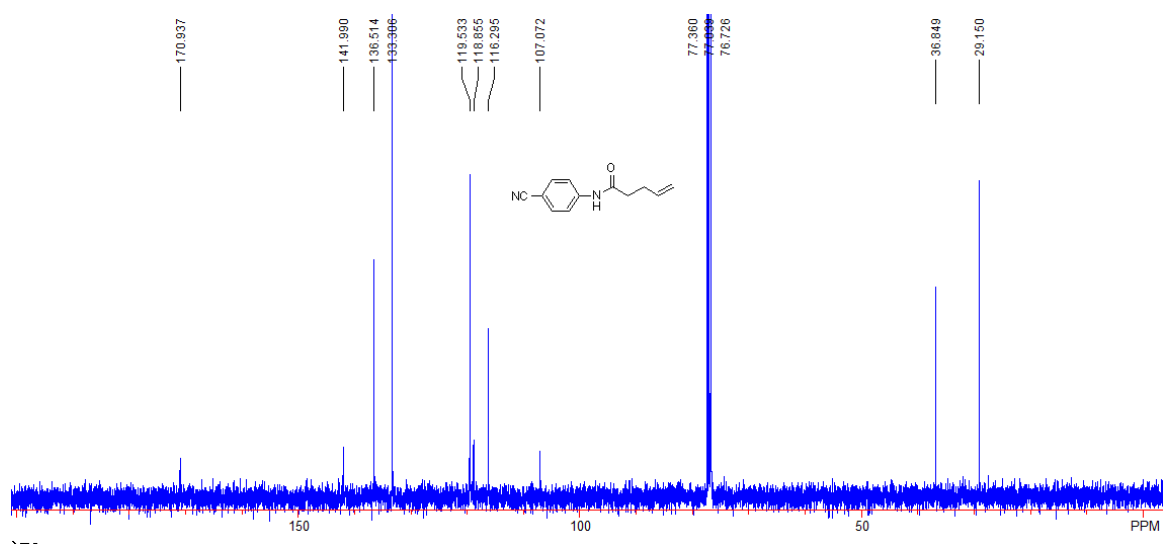
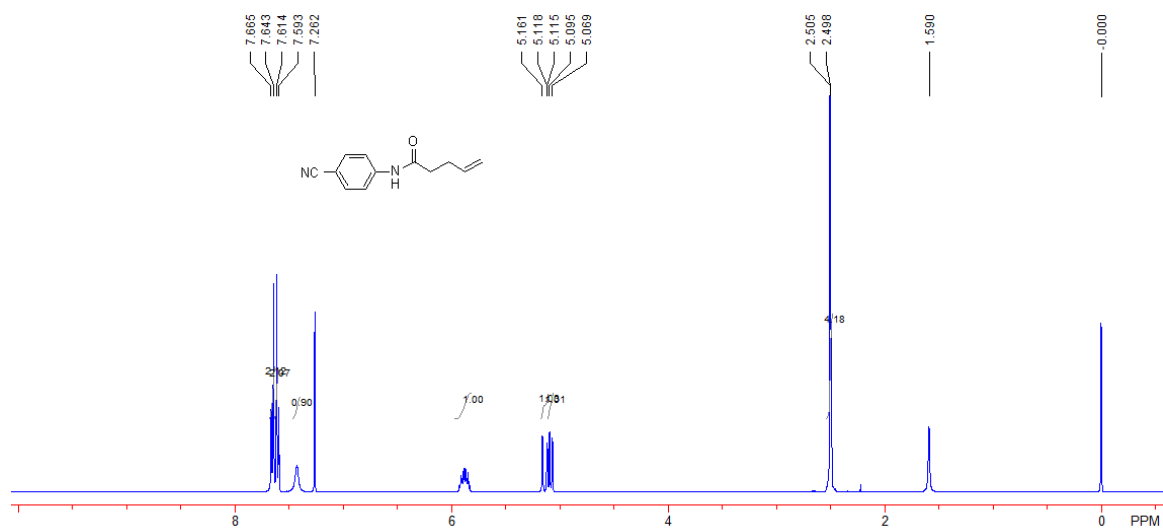
Compound 1j



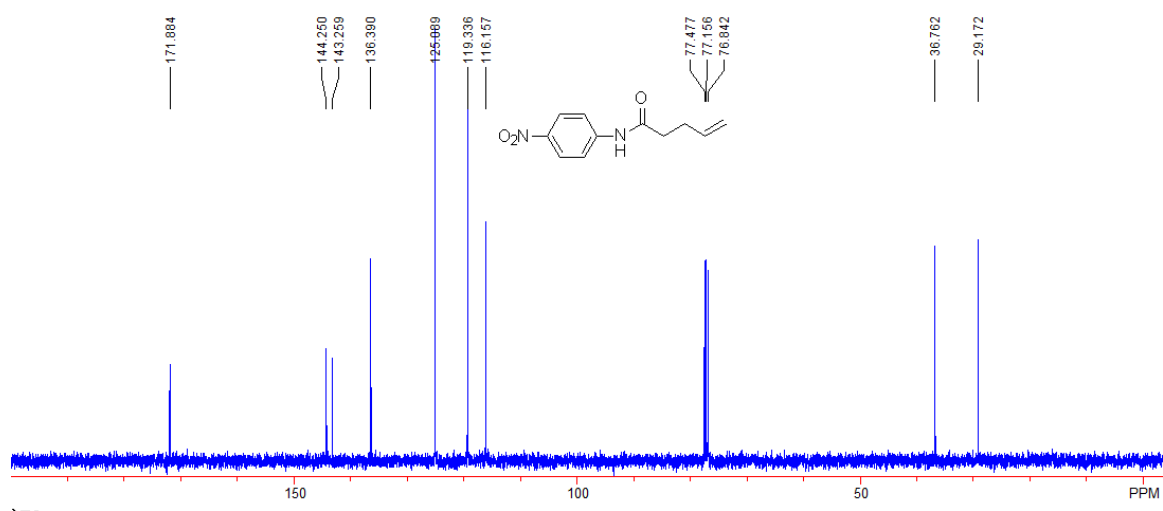
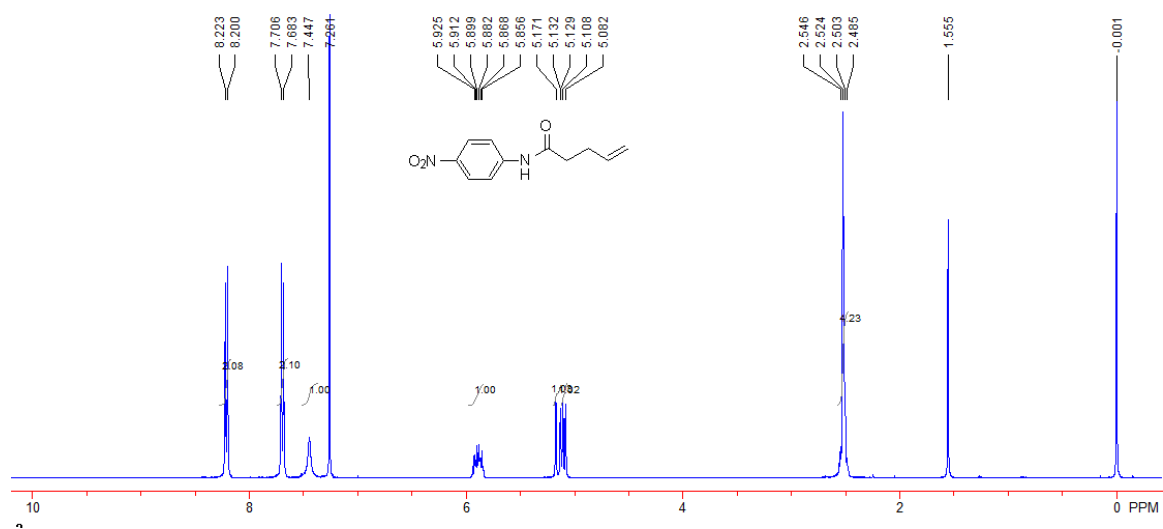
Compound 1k



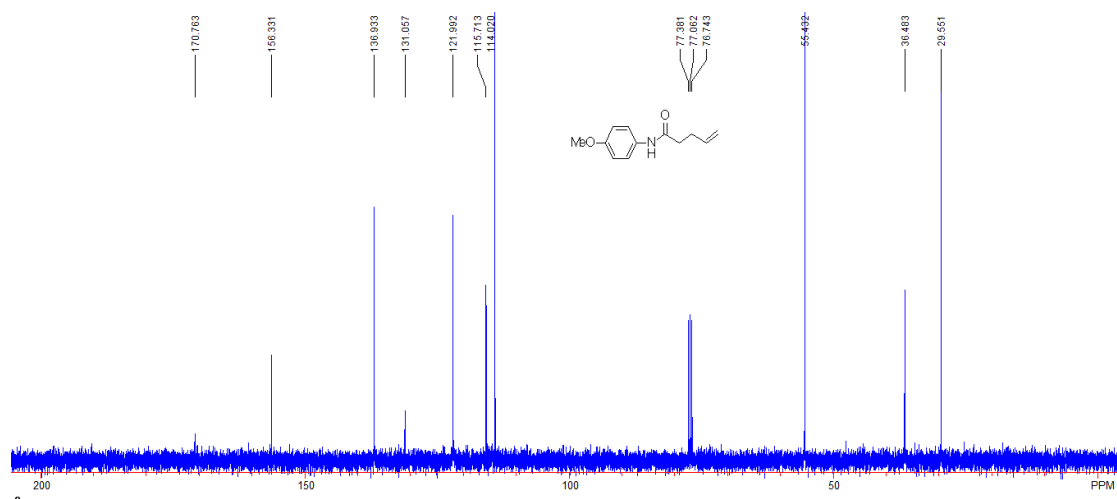
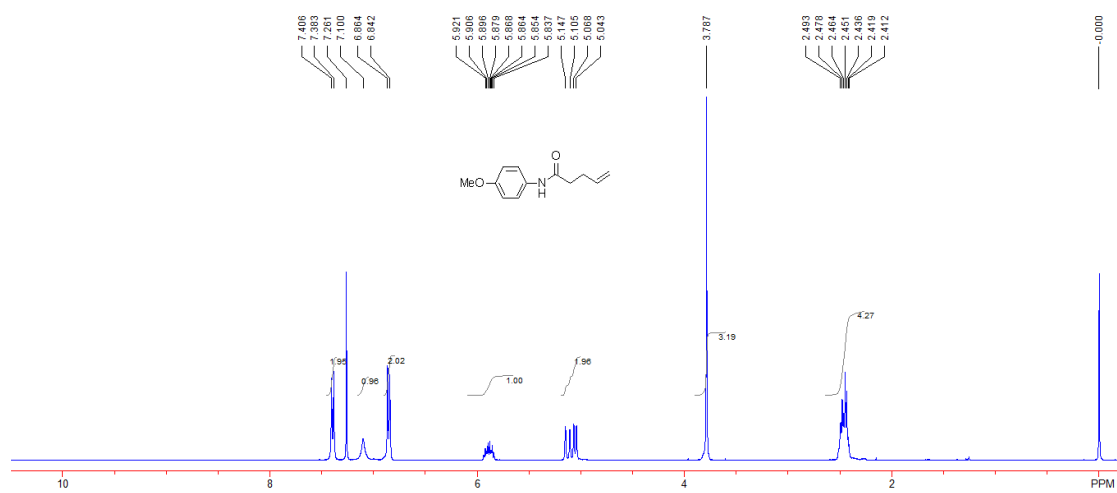
Compound 11



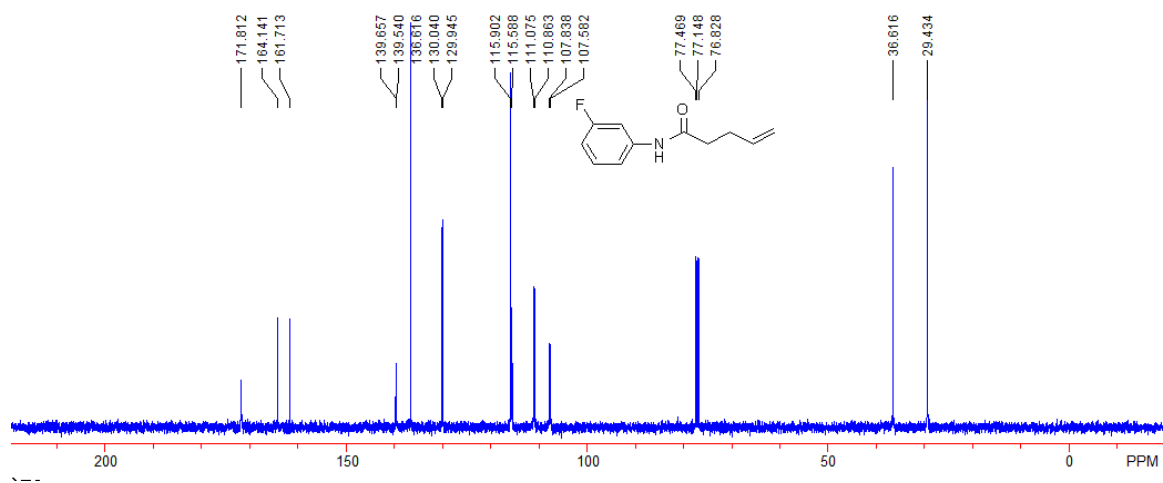
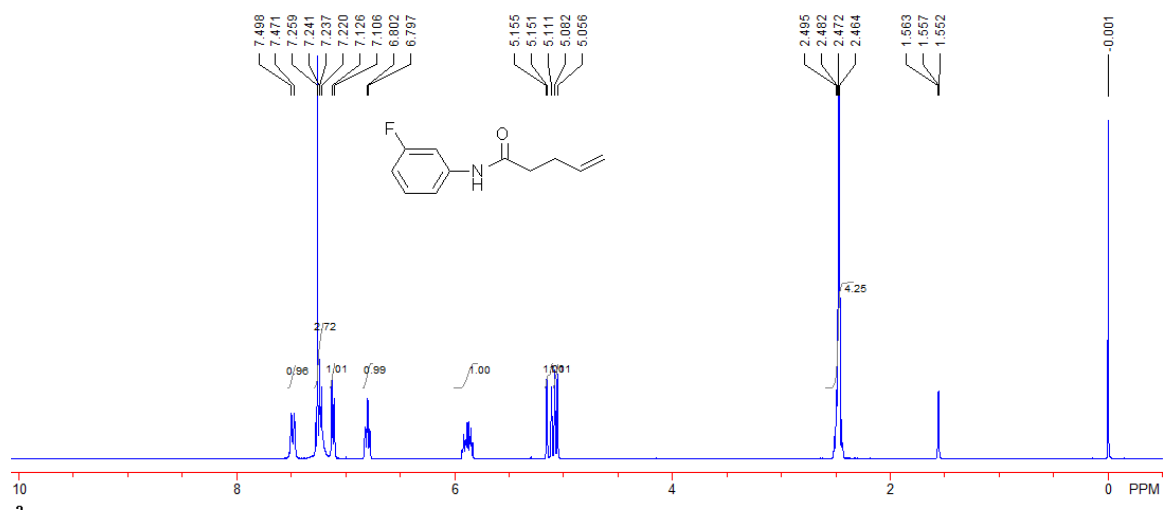
Compound **1m**



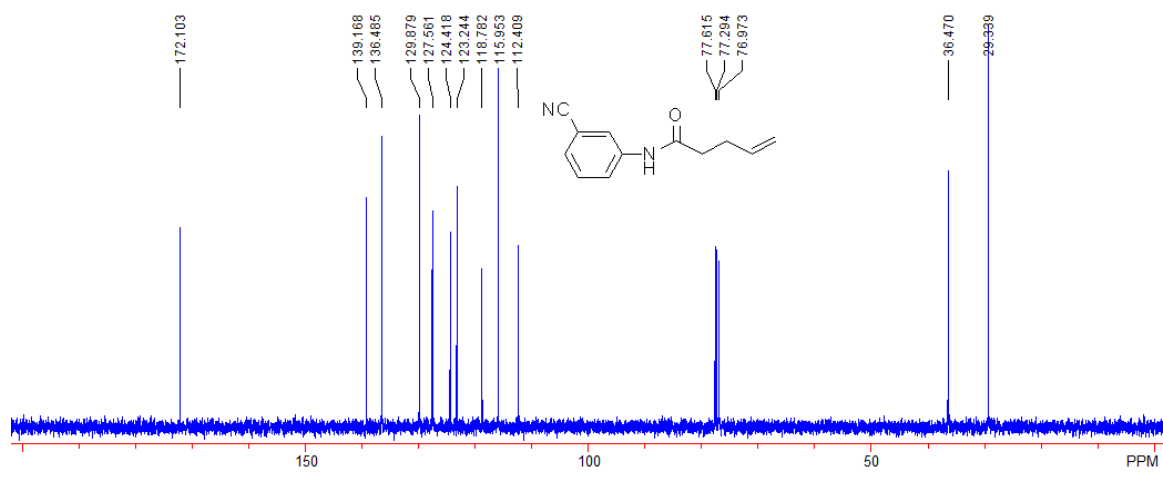
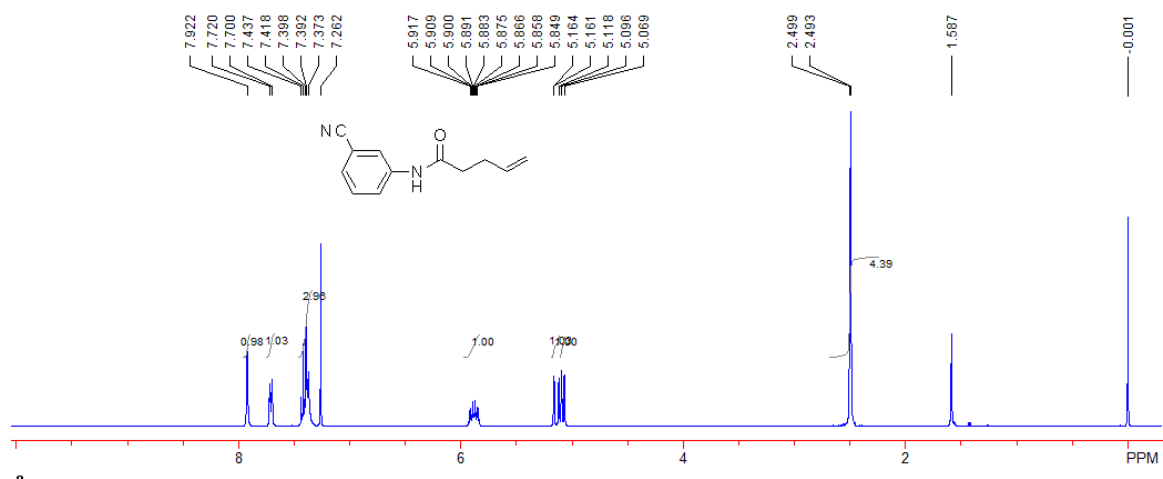
Compound 1n



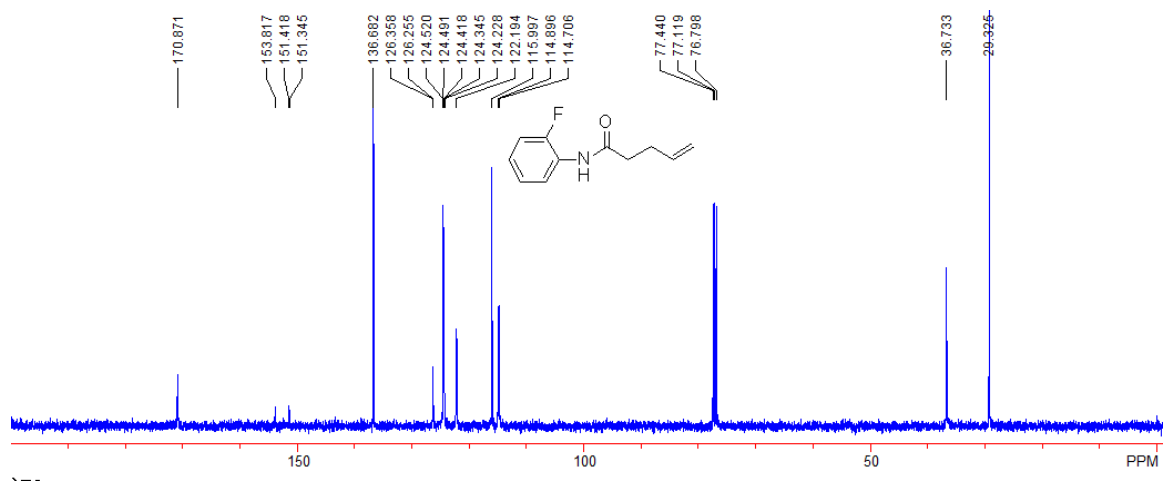
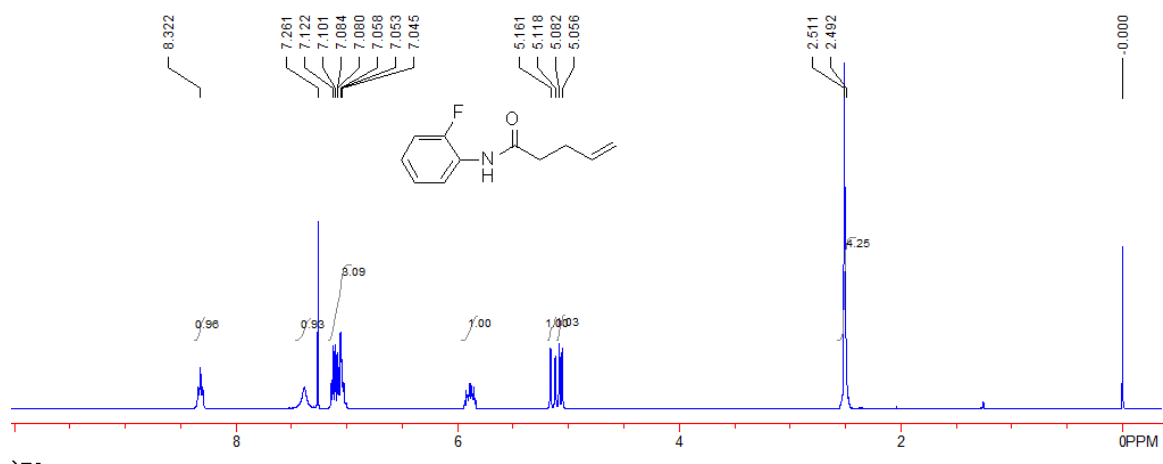
Compound 3a



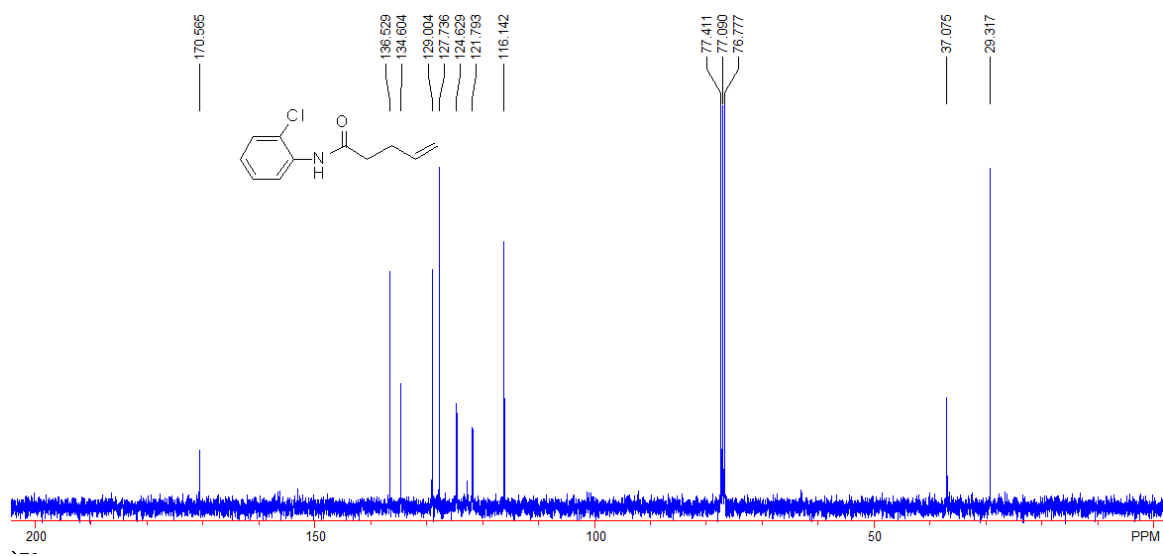
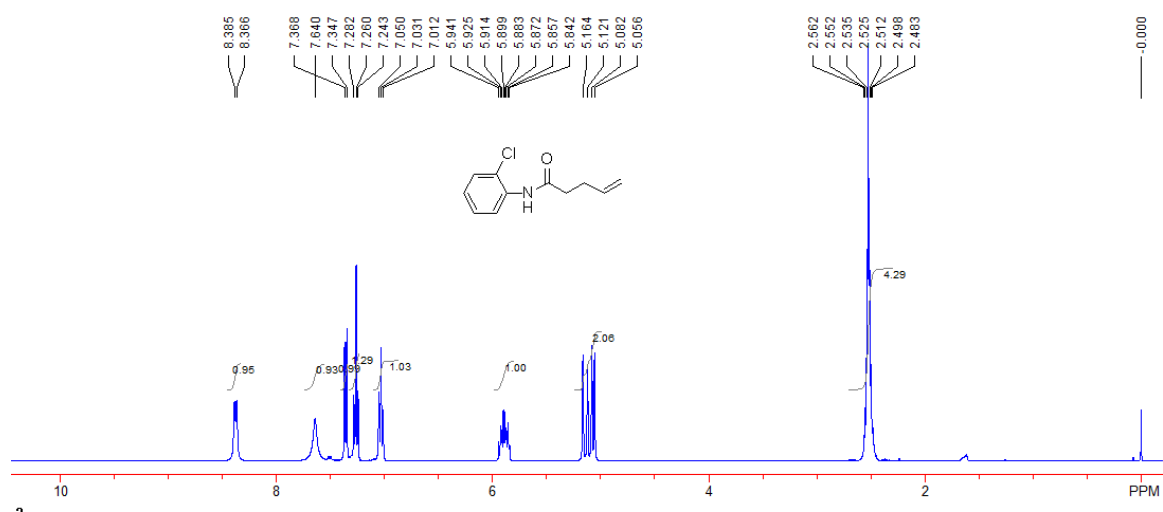
Compound 3b



Compound 3c



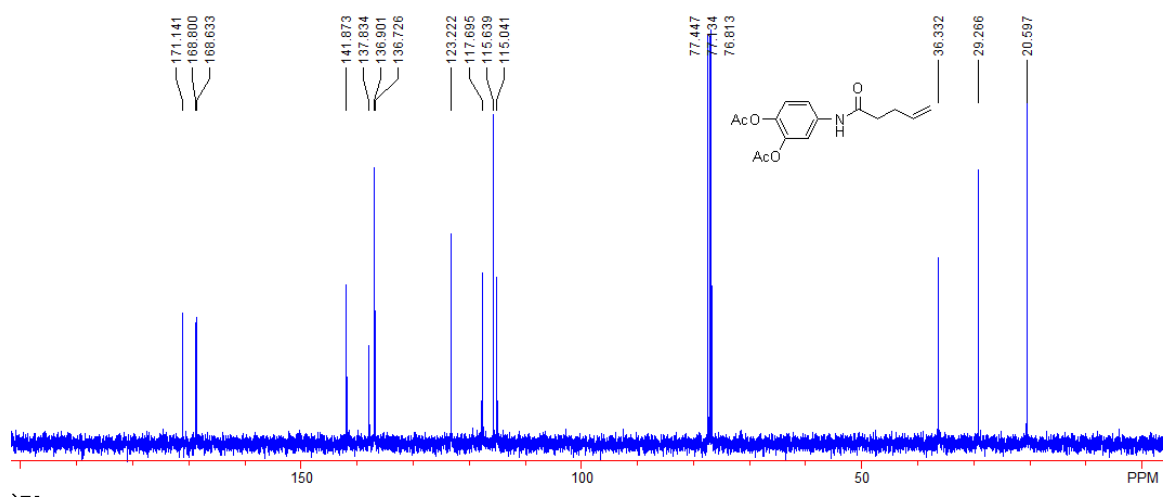
Compound 3d



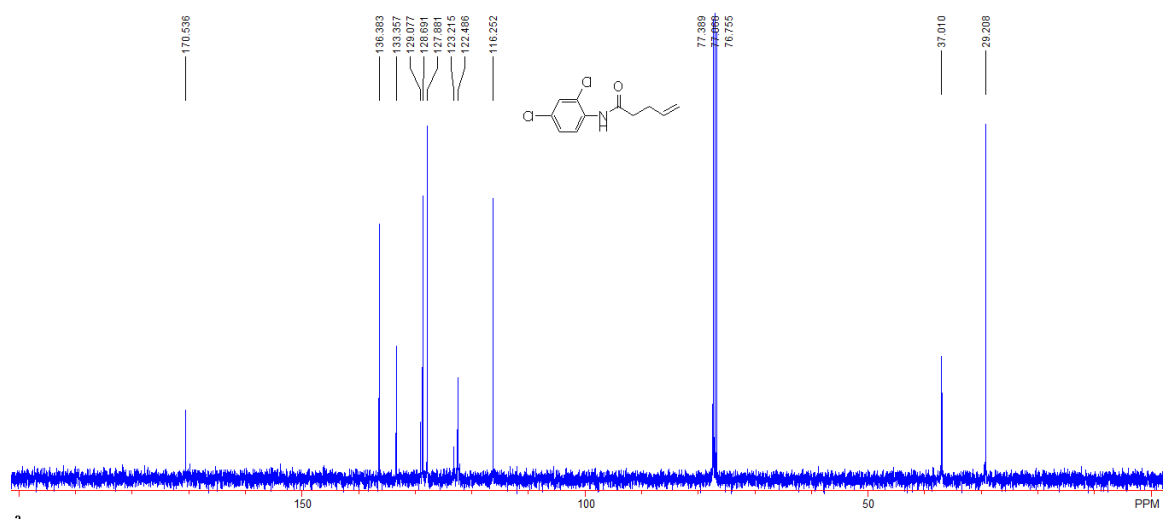
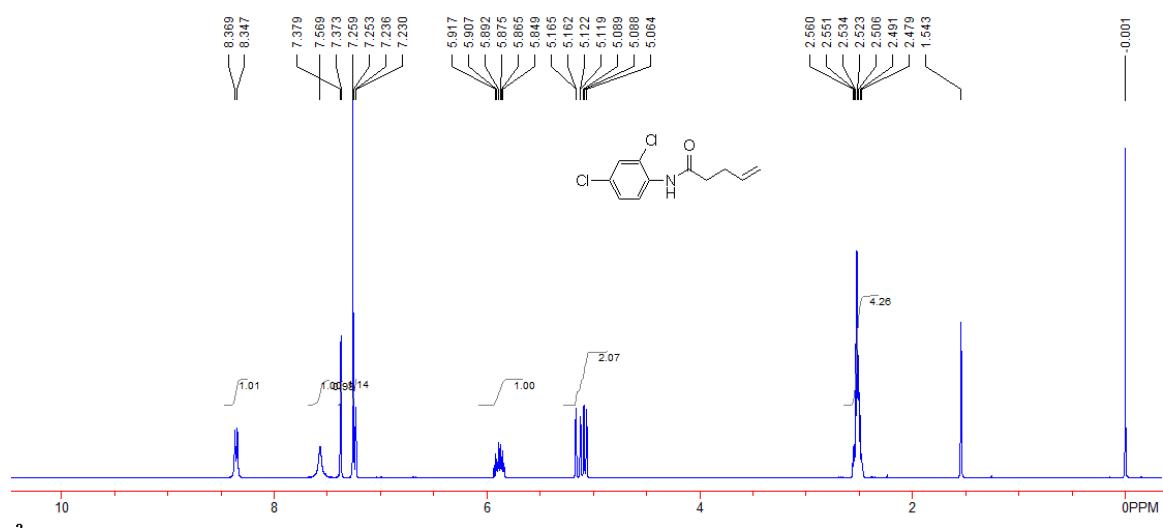
Chemical structure: CC(=O)Nc1ccc(OC)c(OC)c1

¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) showing peaks and integration values:

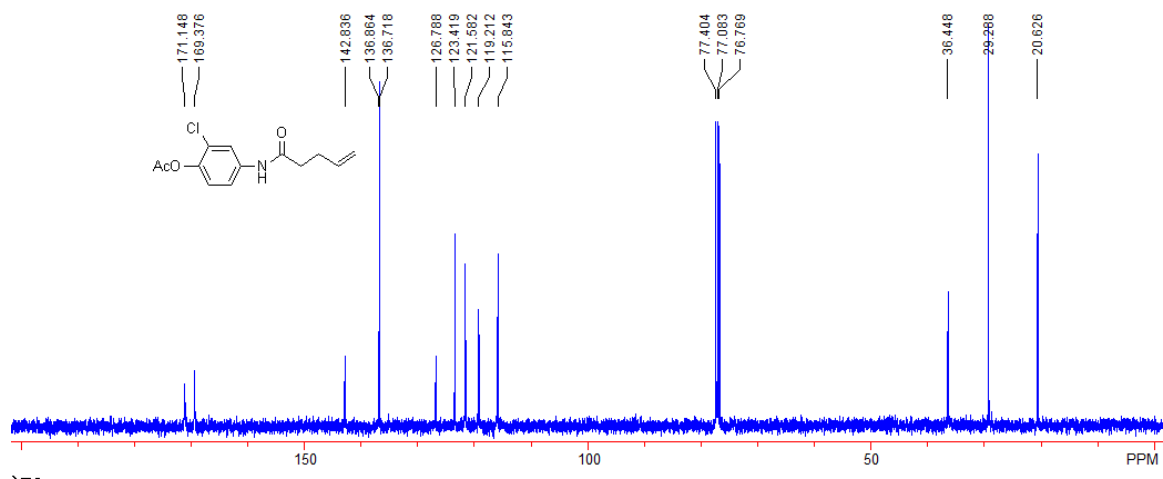
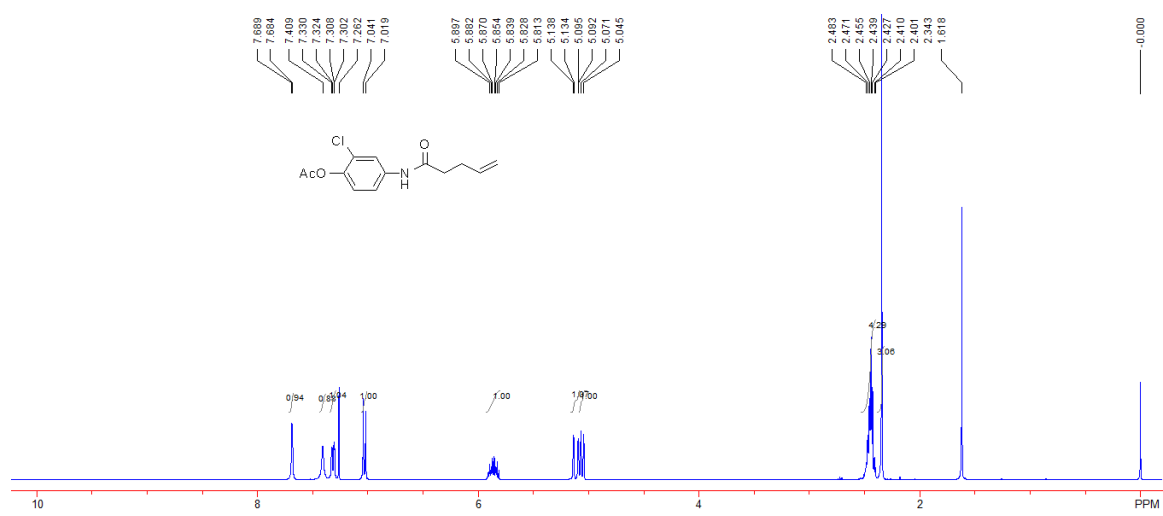
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
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~7.3	1.00
~7.0	1.05
~6.7	1.04
~5.8	1.00
~4.8	1.66
~2.3	1.00



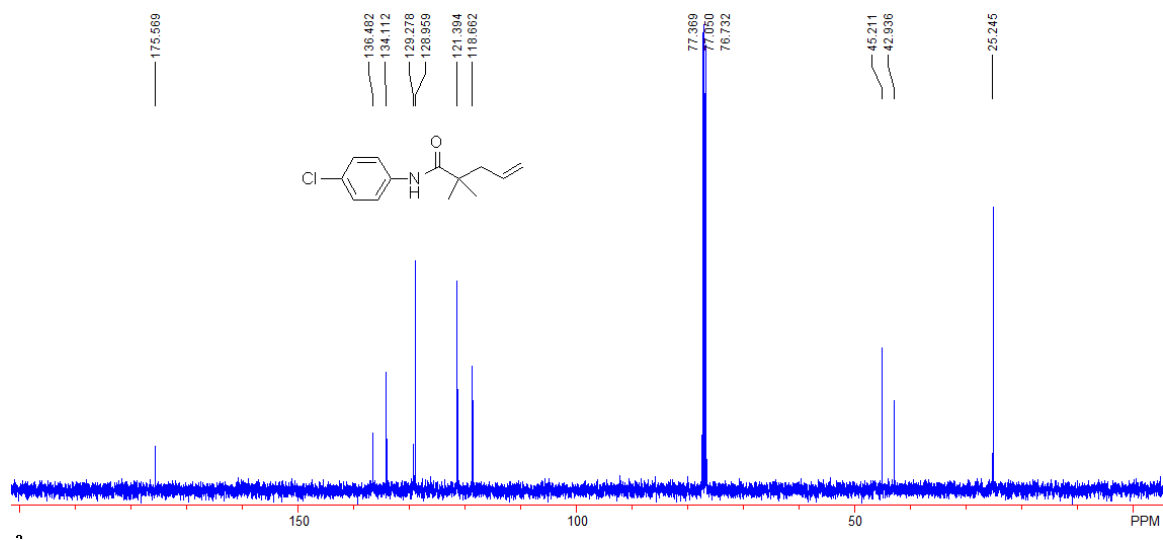
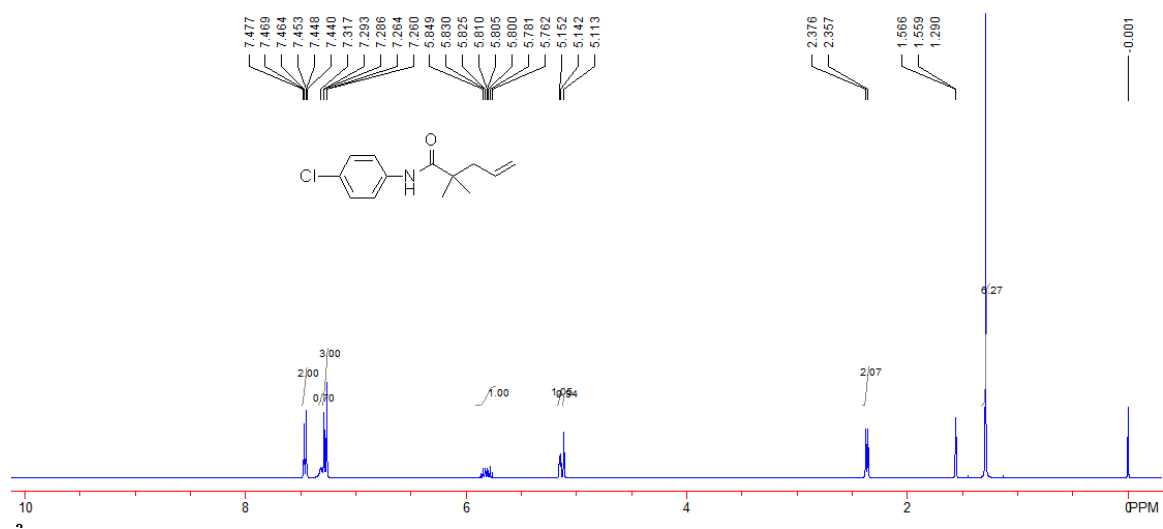
Compound 3f



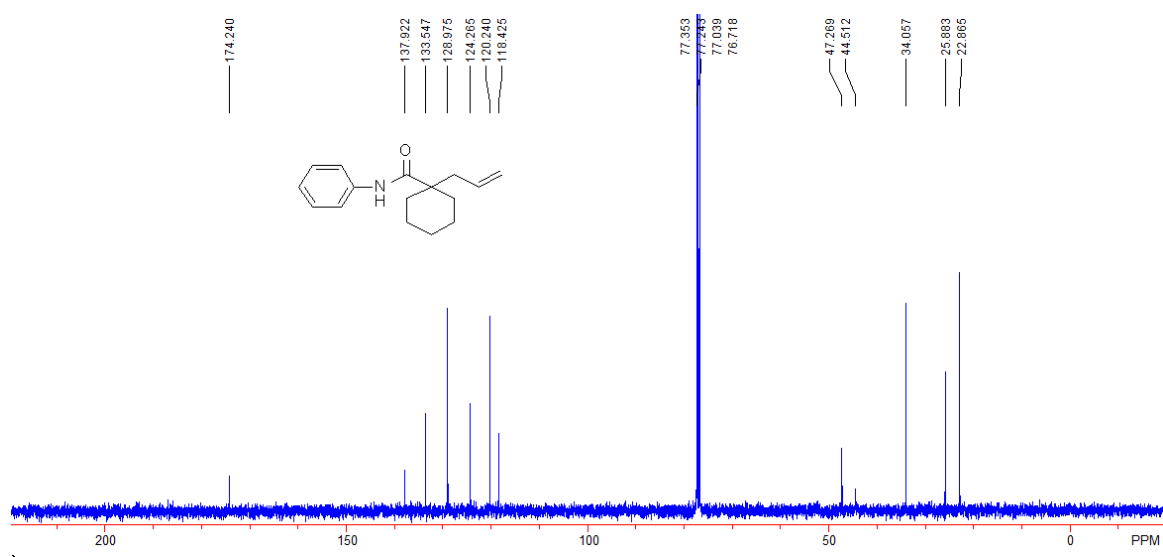
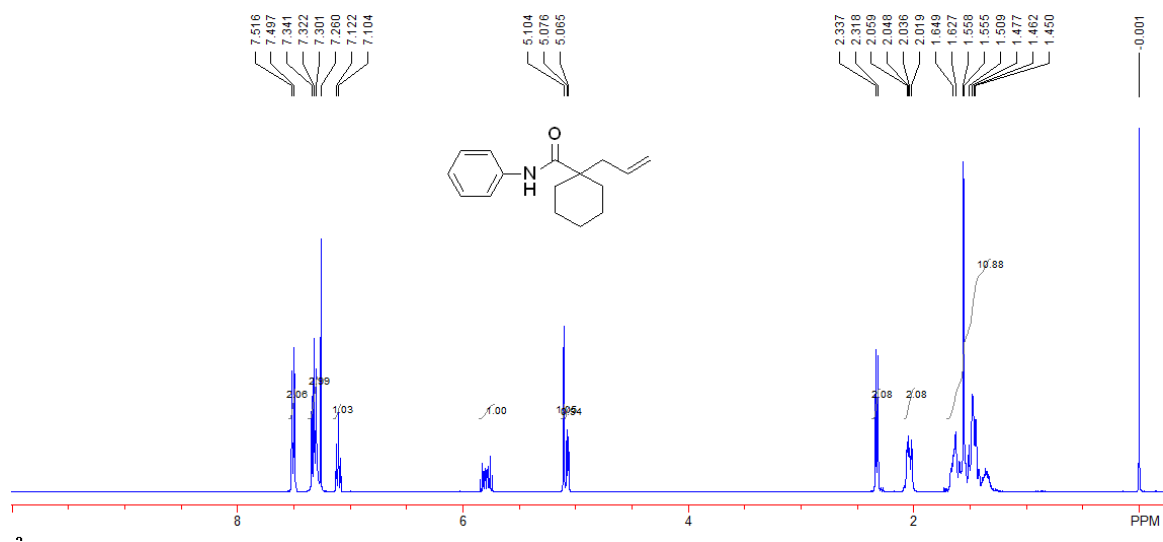
Compound 3g



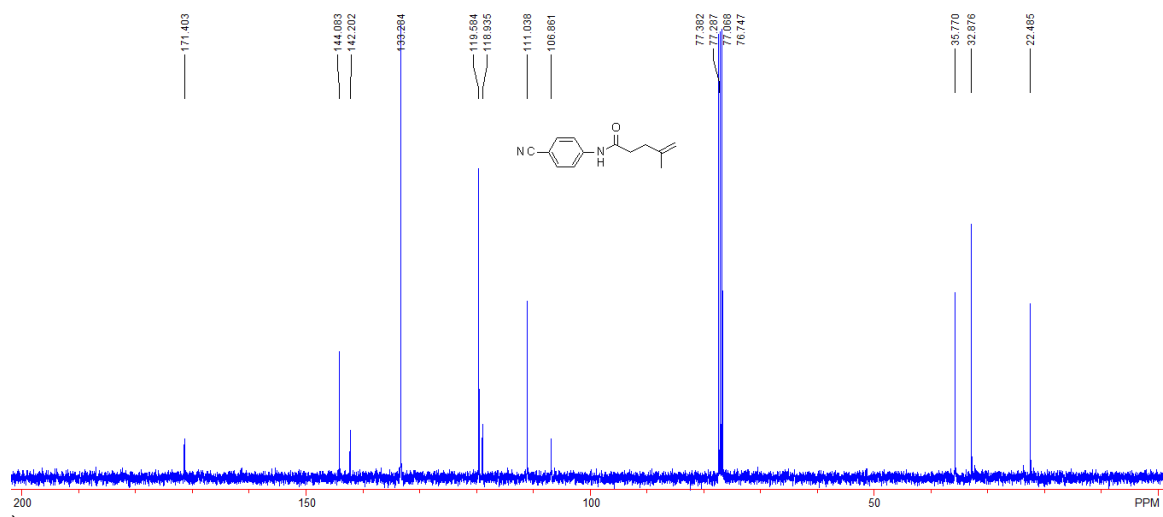
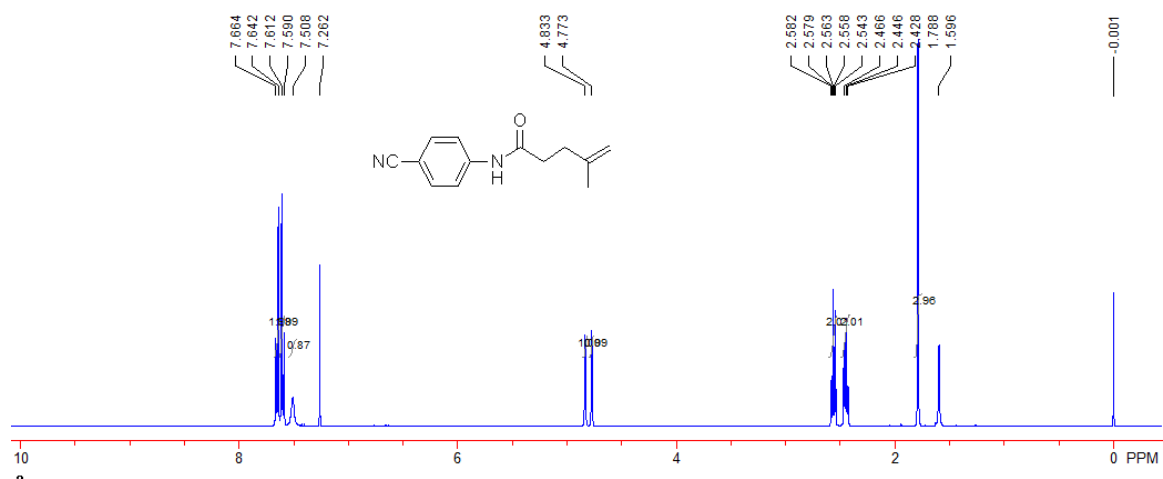
Compound 3h



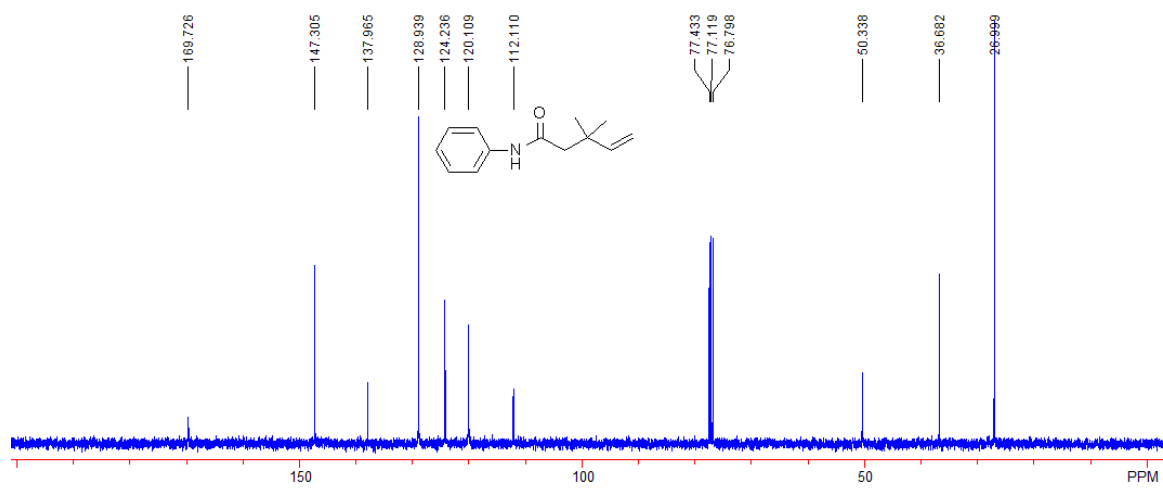
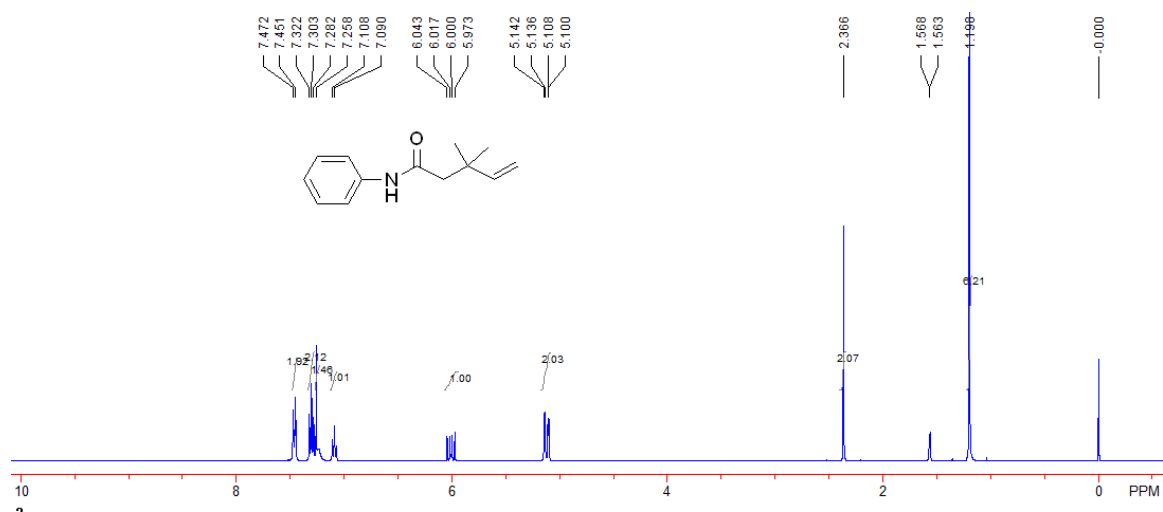
Compound 3i



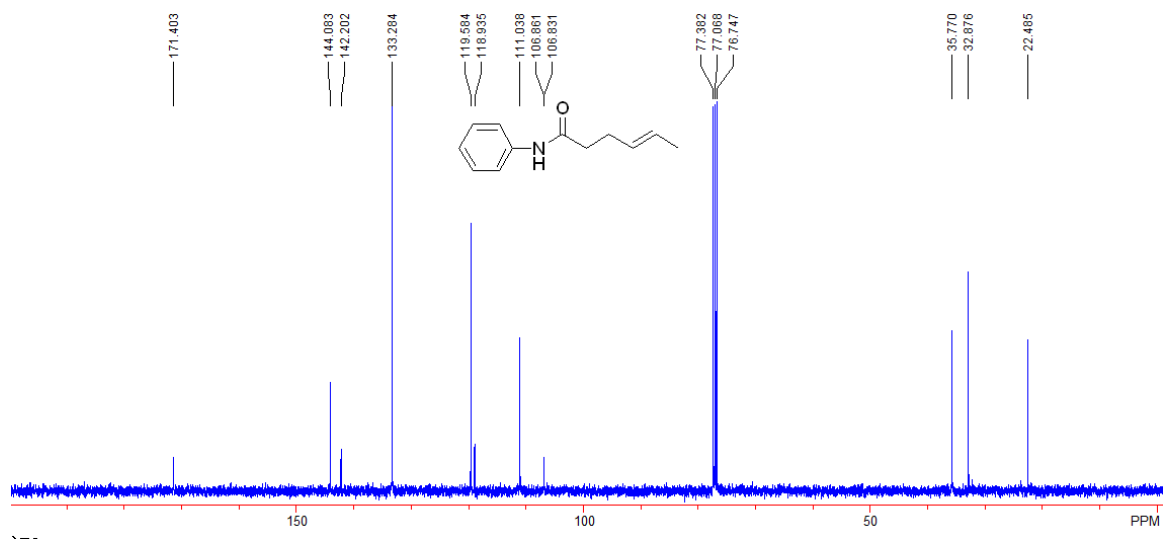
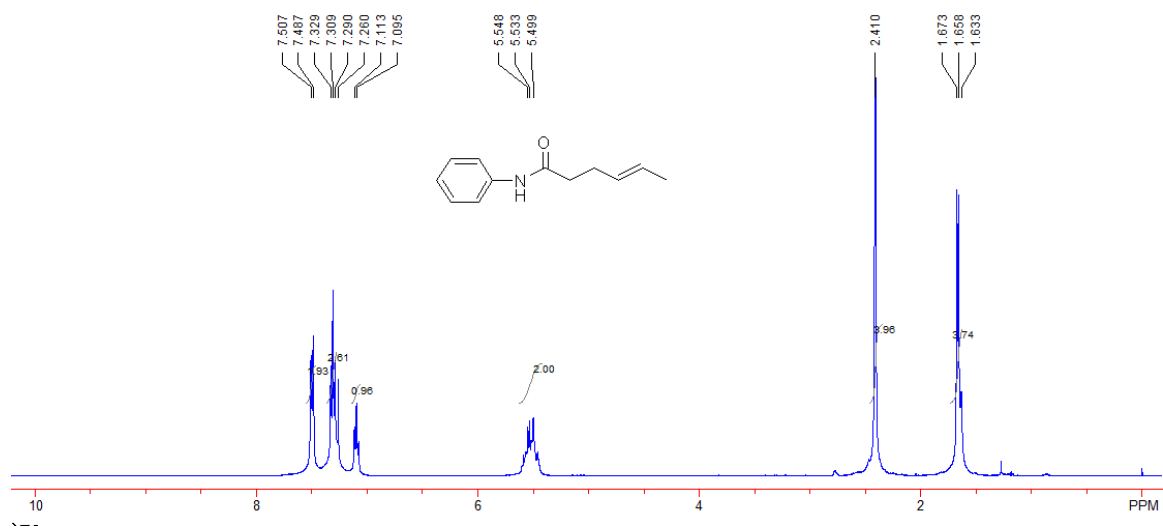
Compound 3j



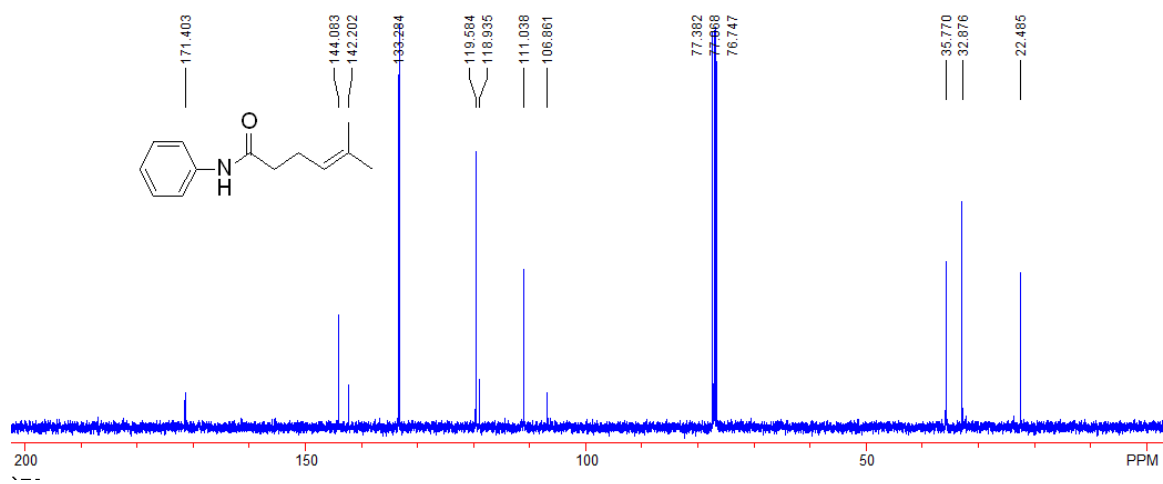
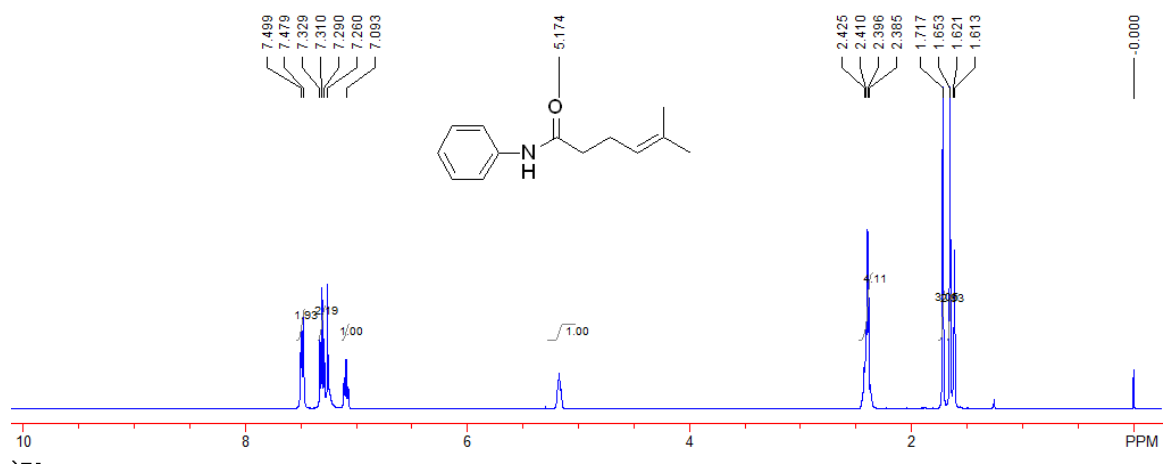
Compound 3k



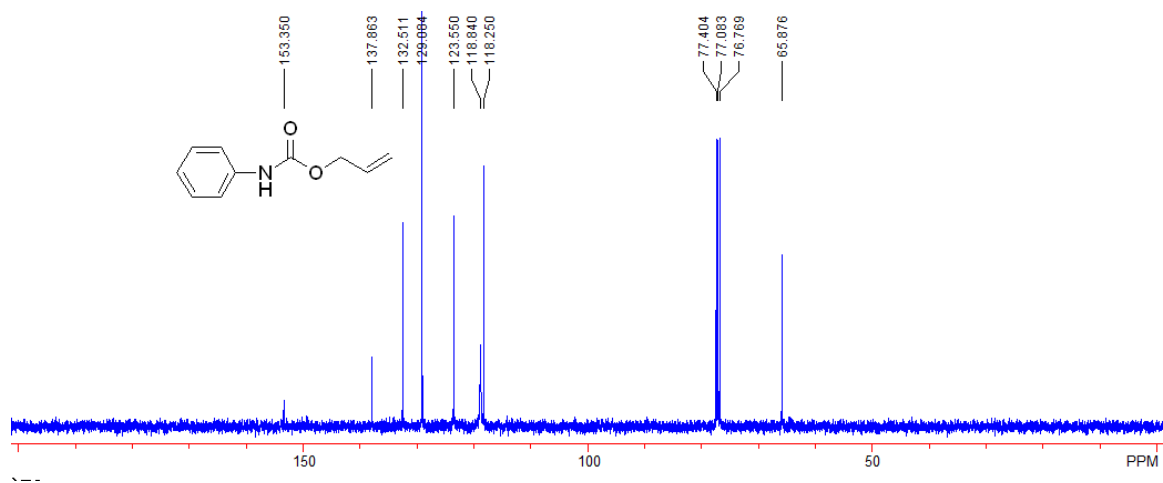
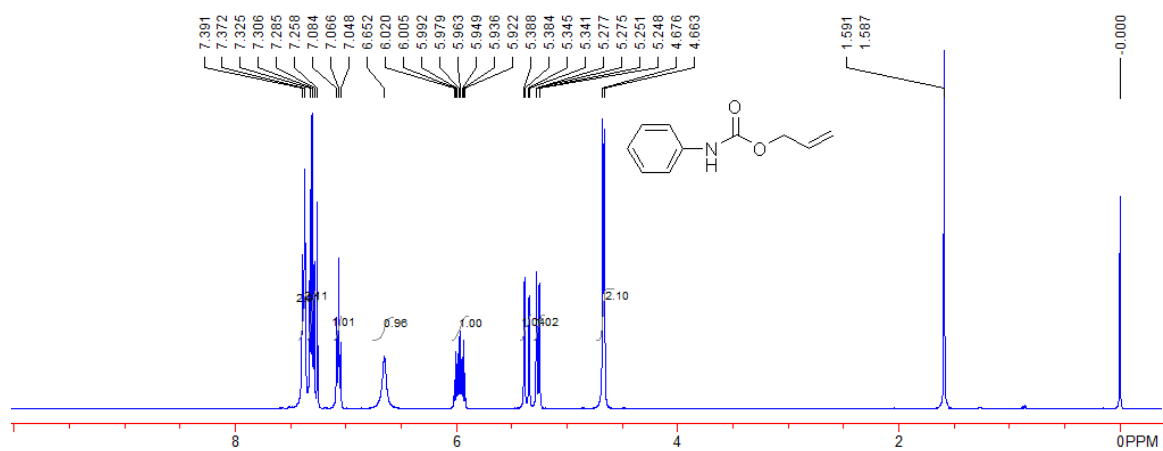
Compound 3l



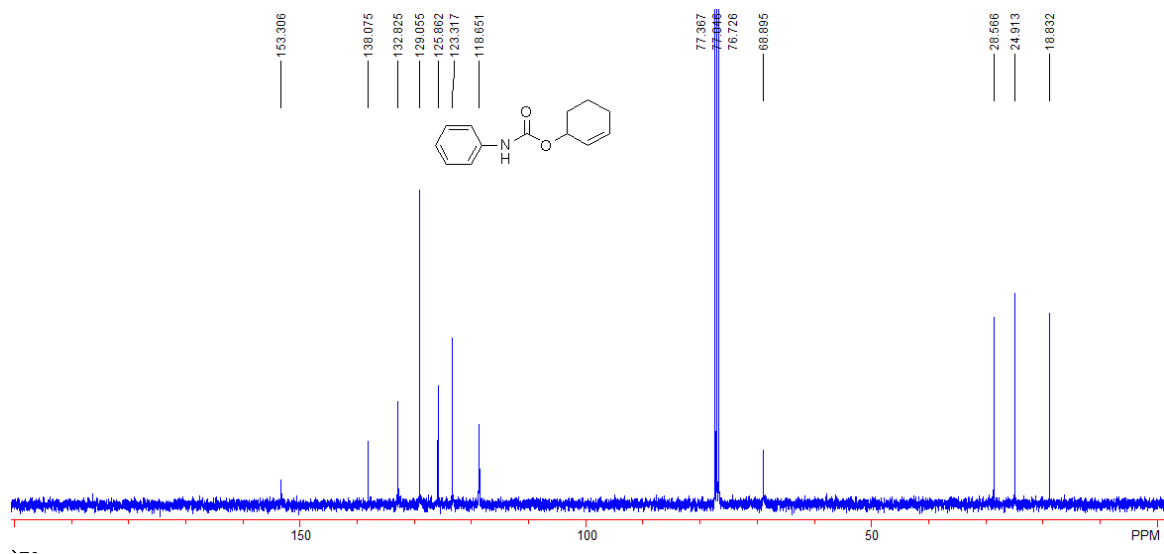
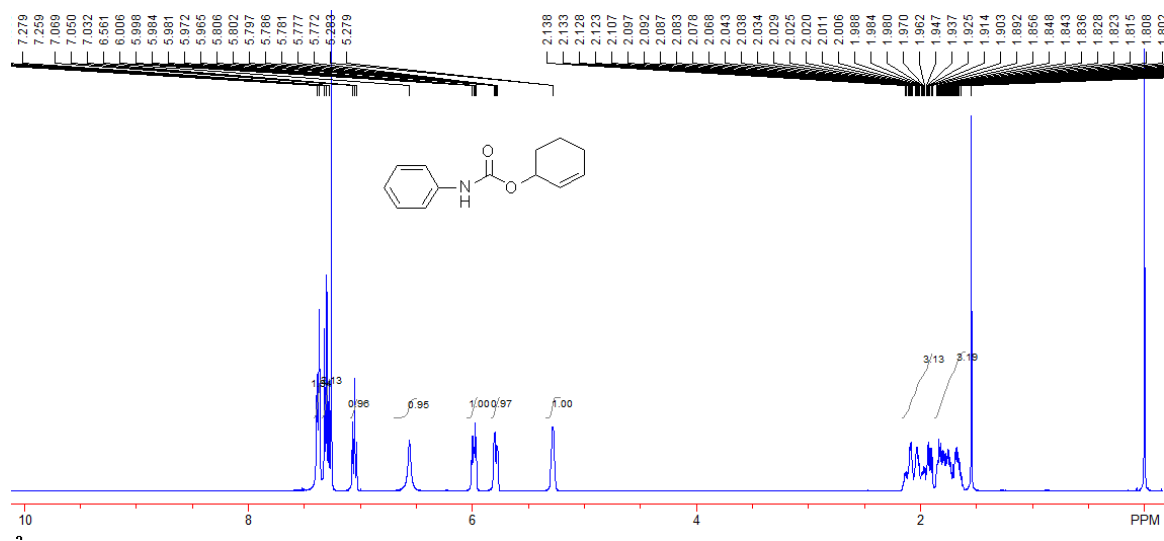
Compound **3m**



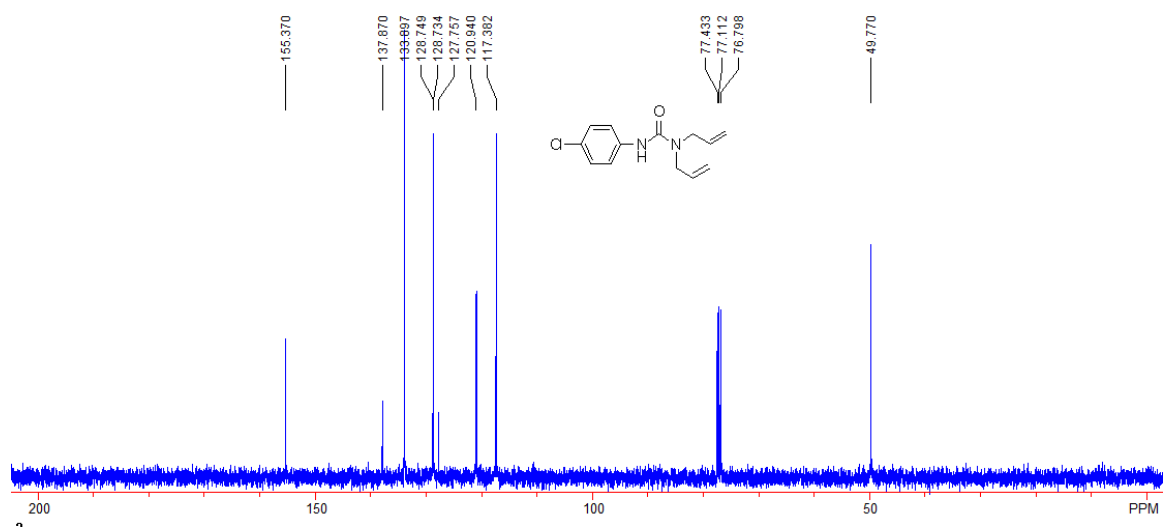
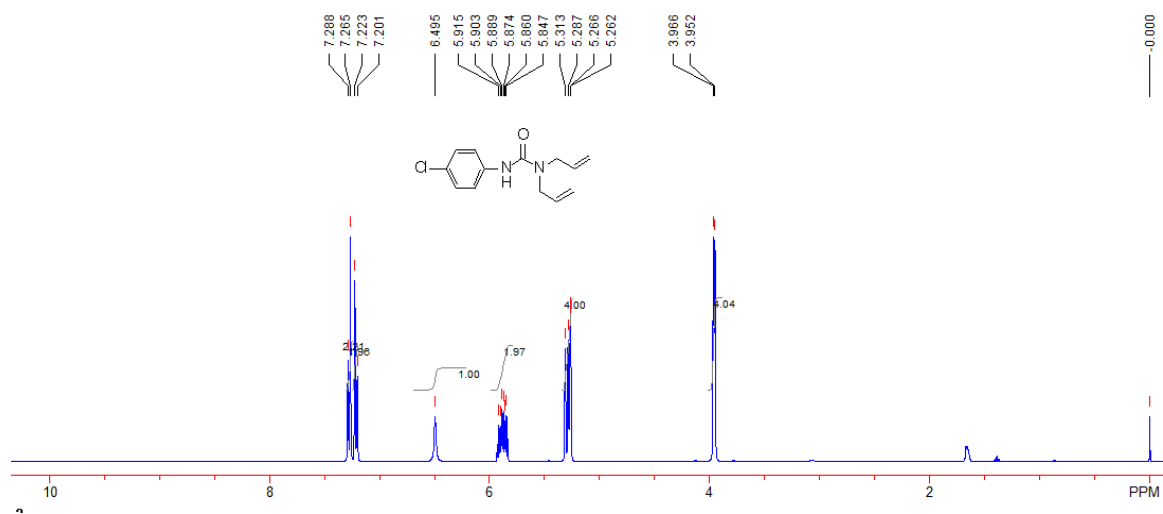
Compound 3n



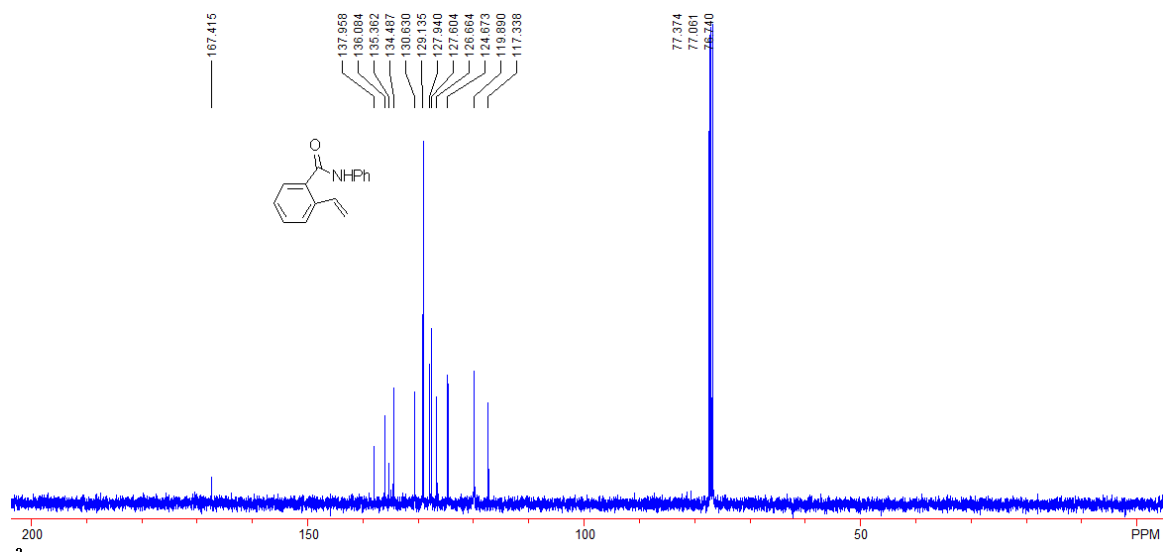
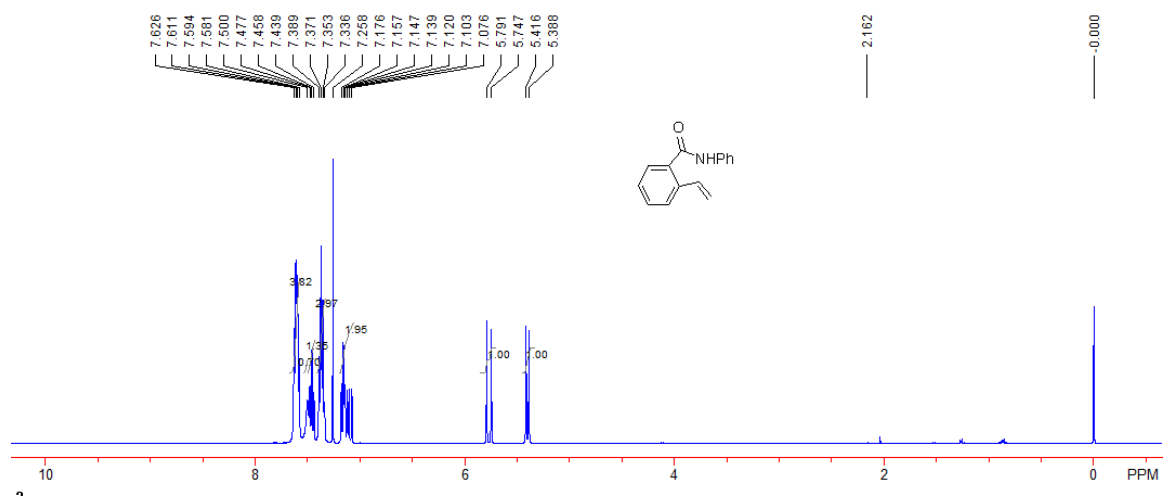
Compound 3o



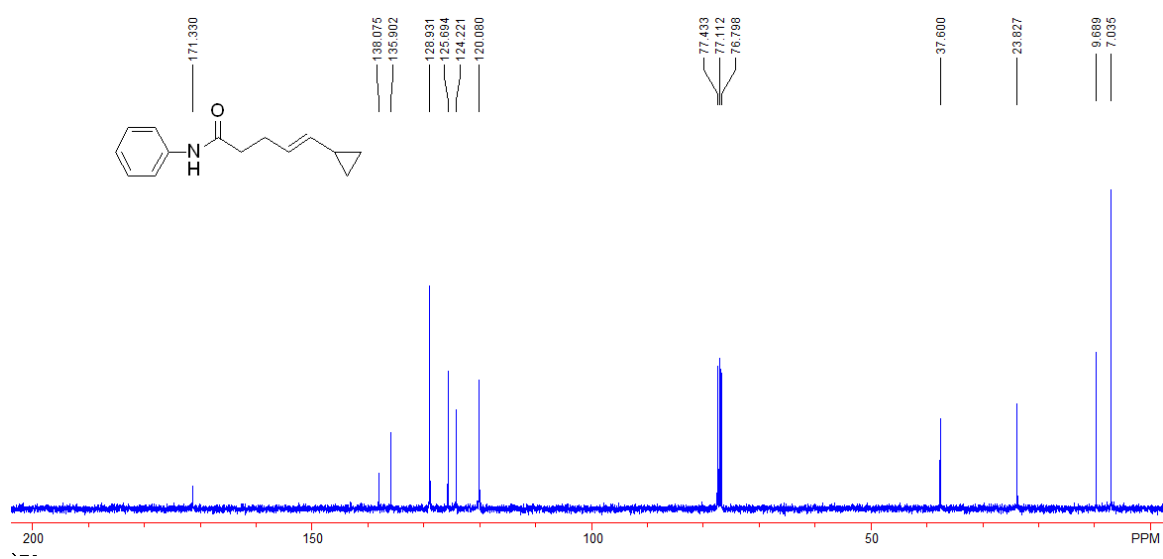
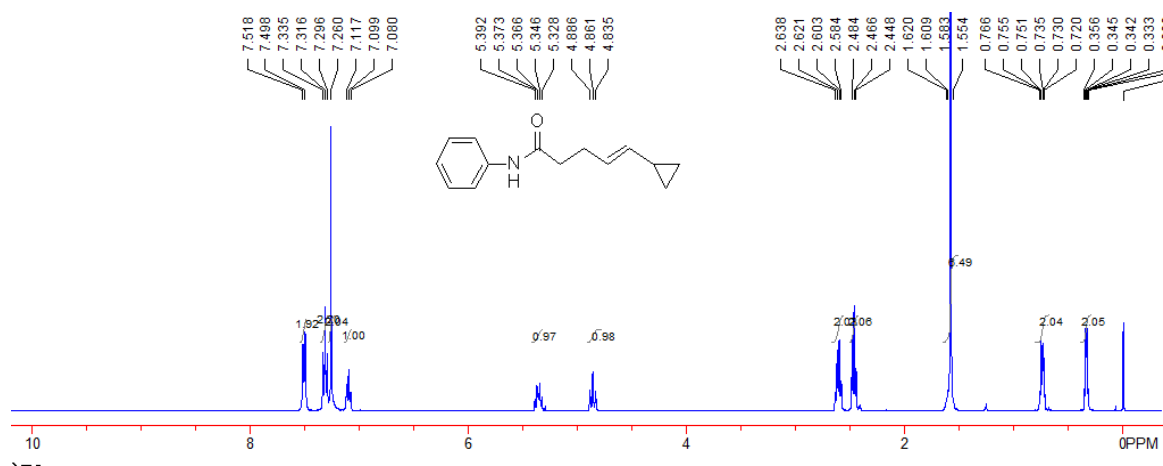
Compound 3p



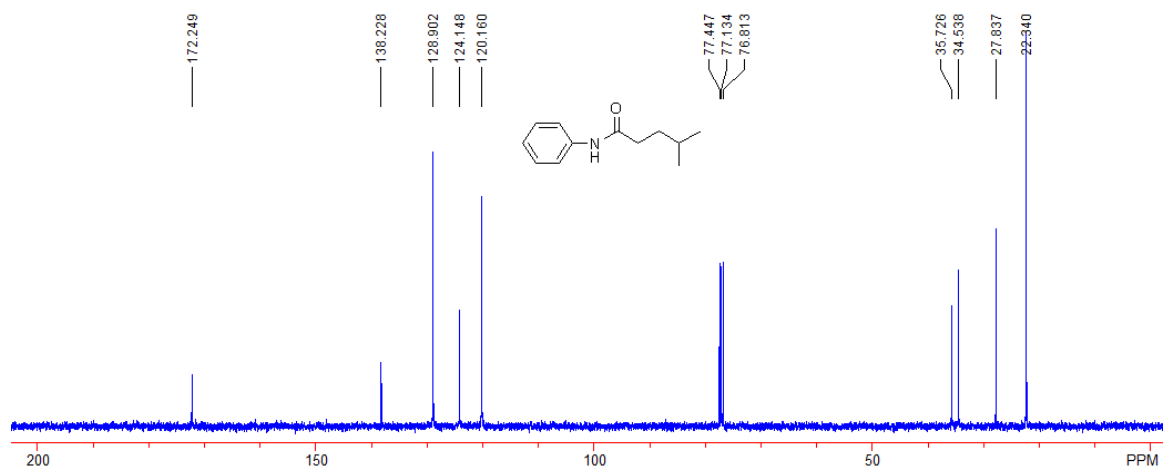
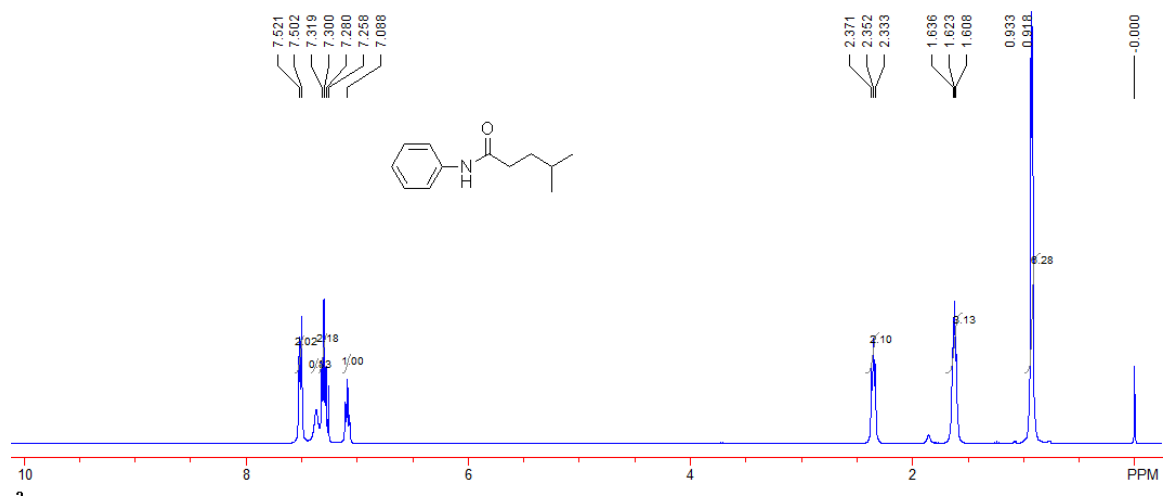
Compound 3q



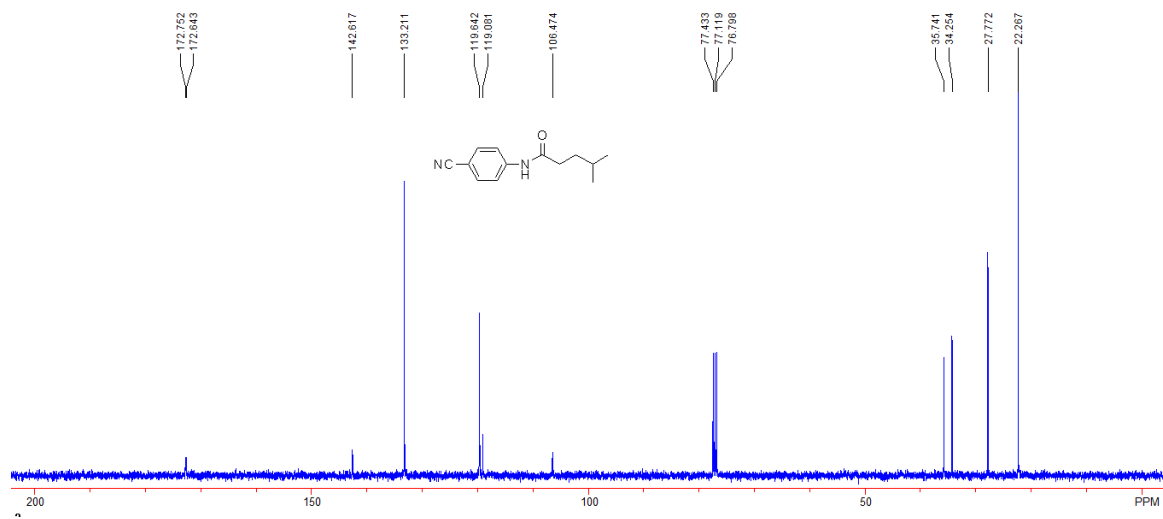
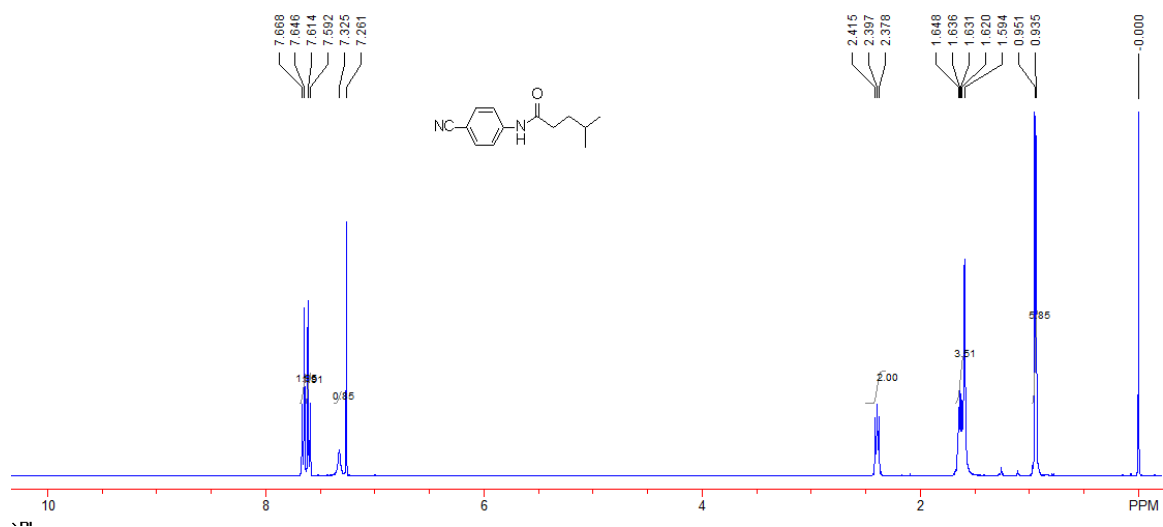
Compound 5



Compound 8a

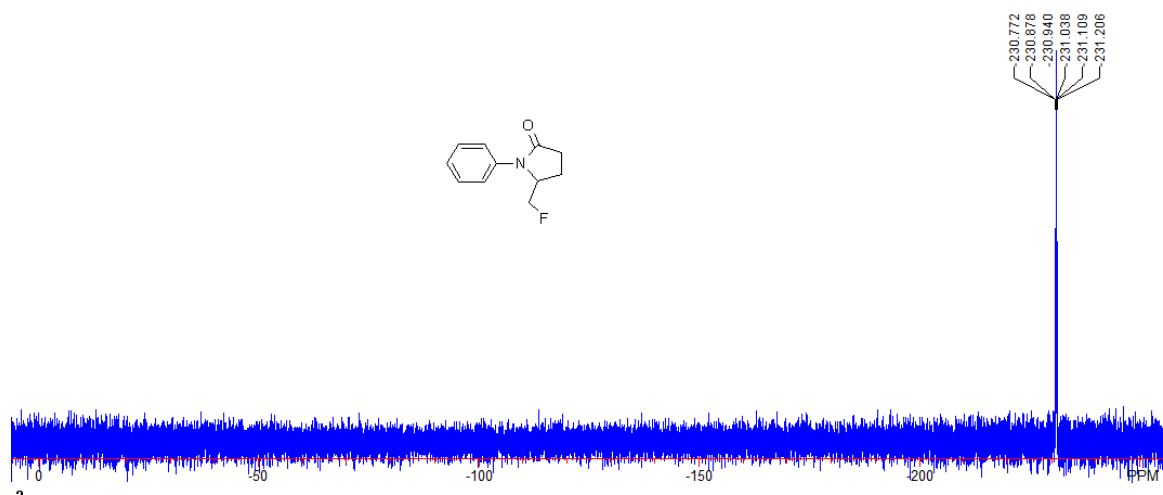
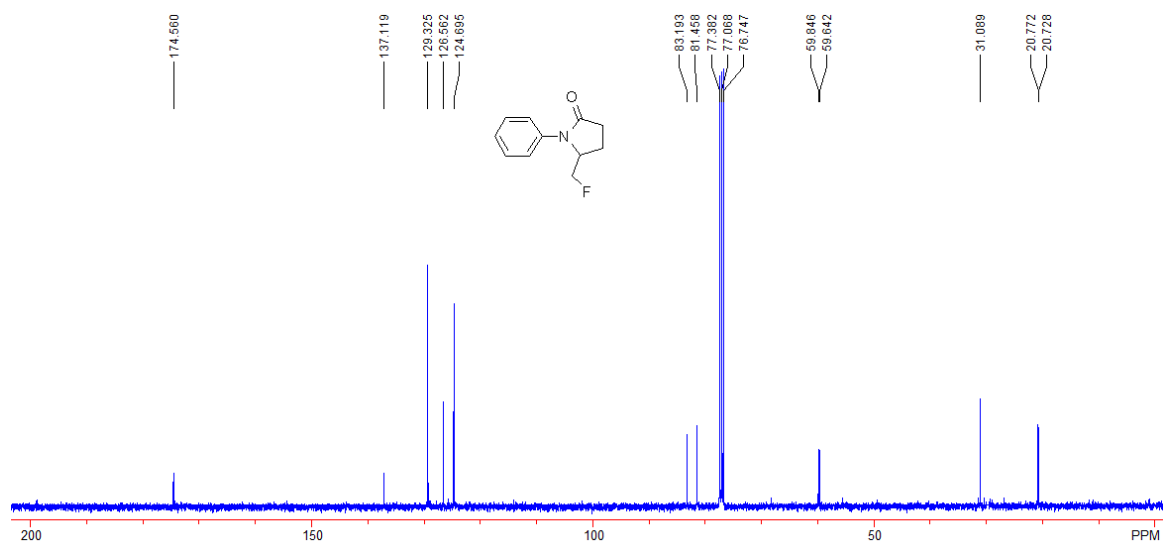
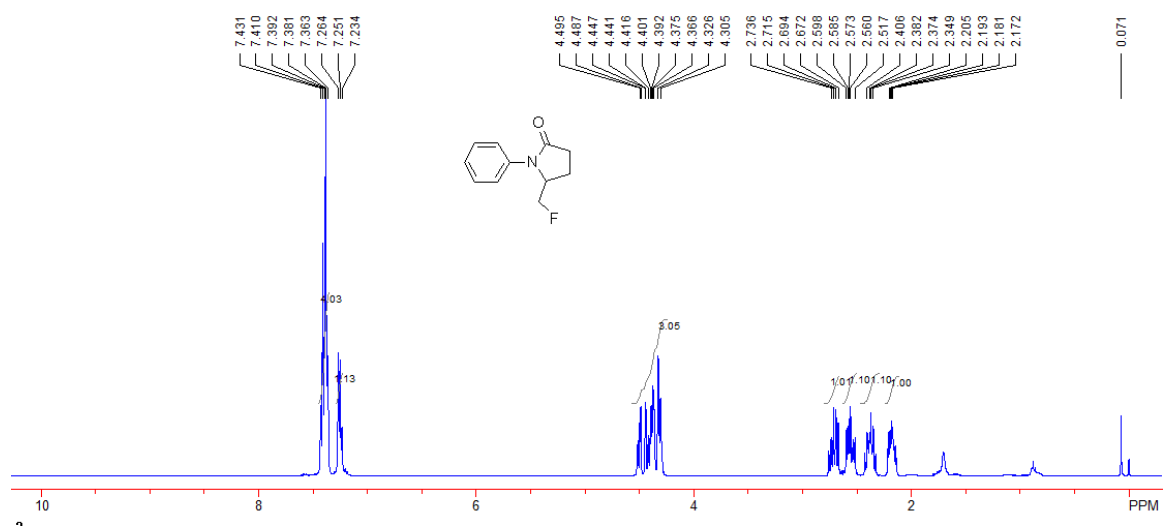


Compound **8b**

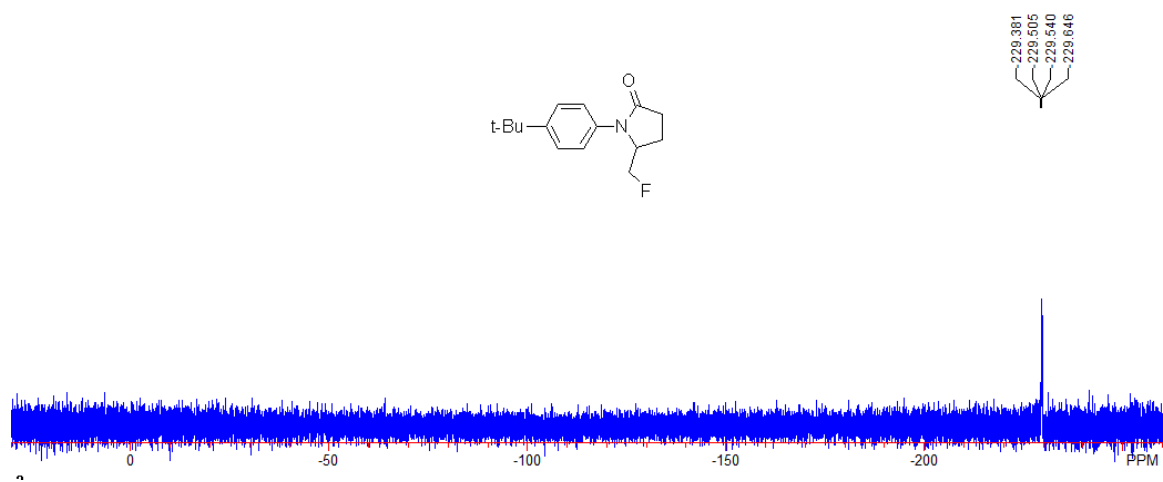
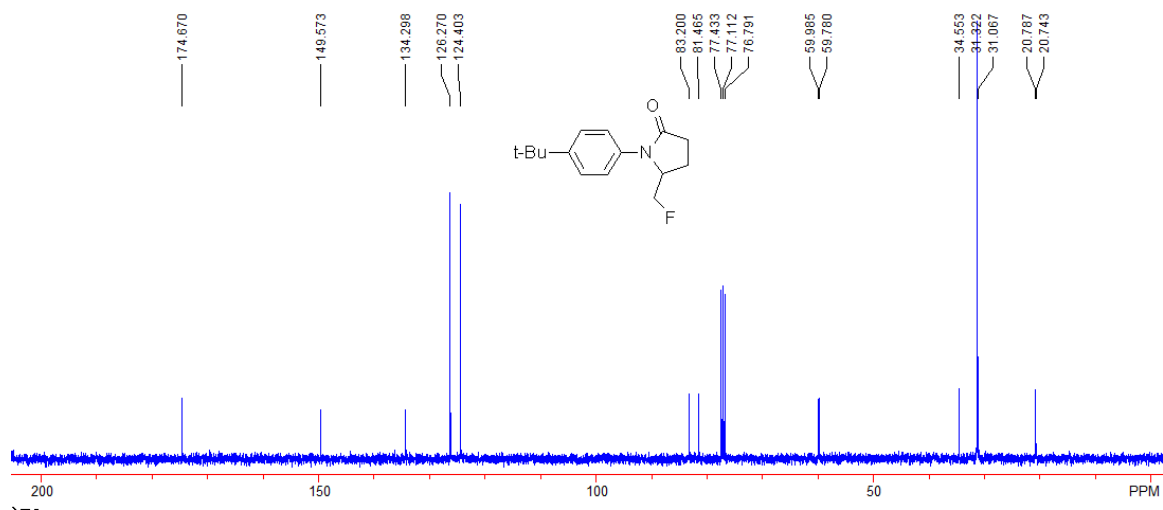
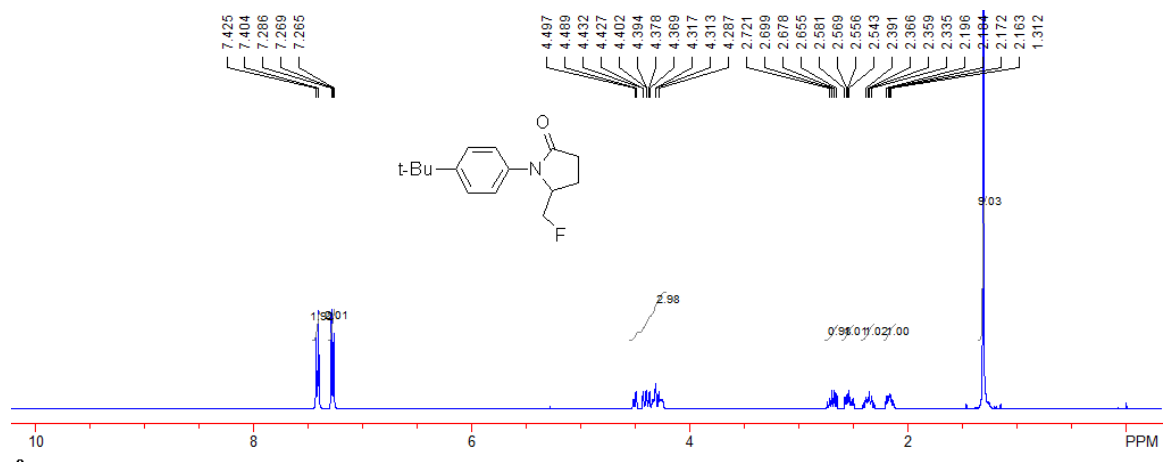


6. ¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra of Products.

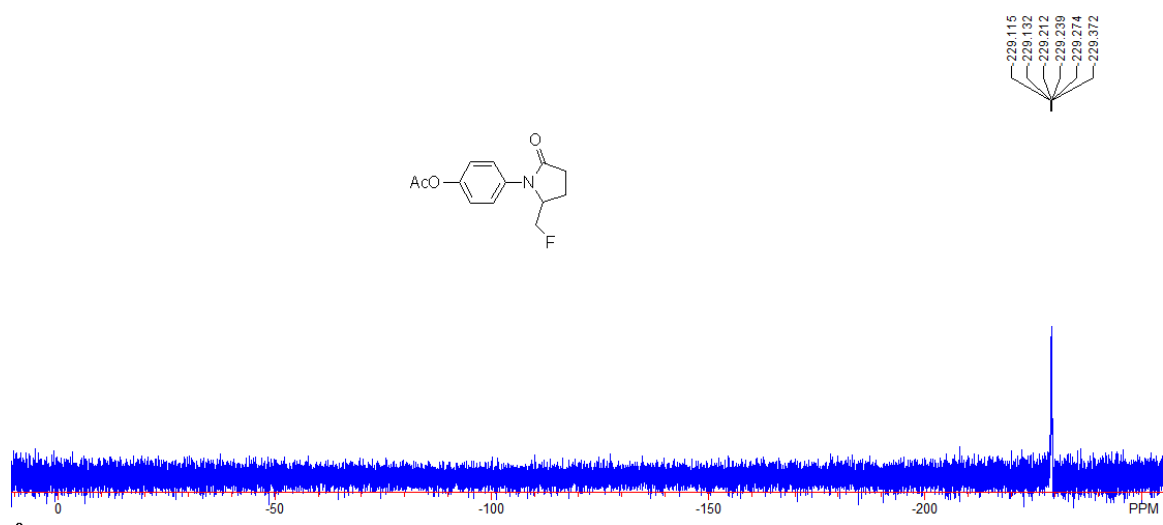
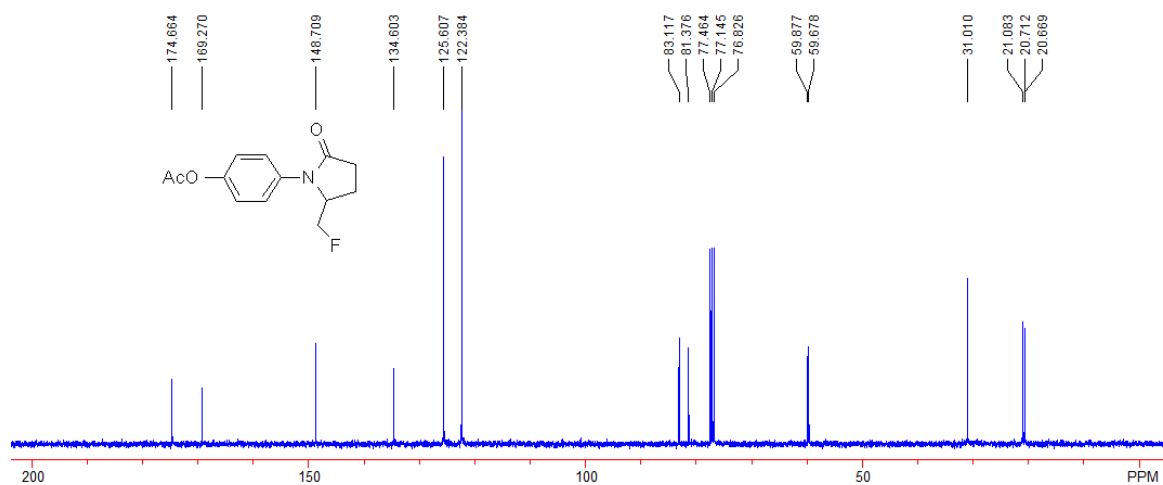
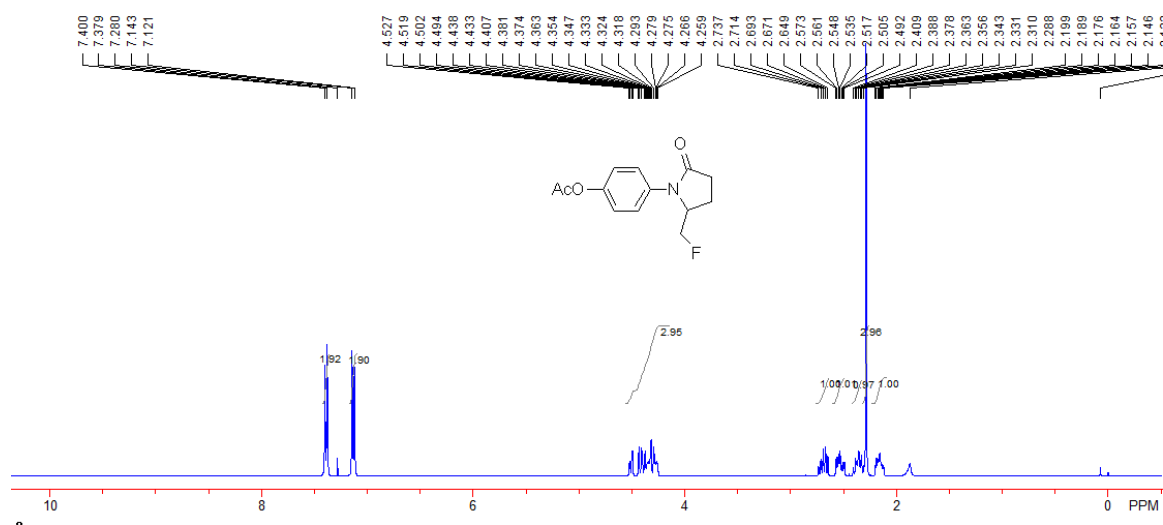
Compound 2a



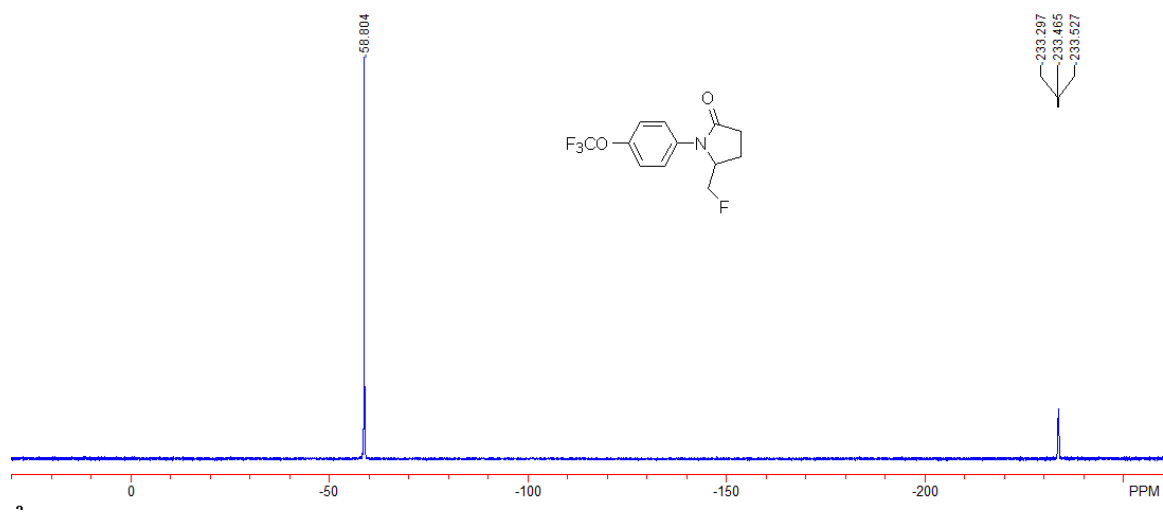
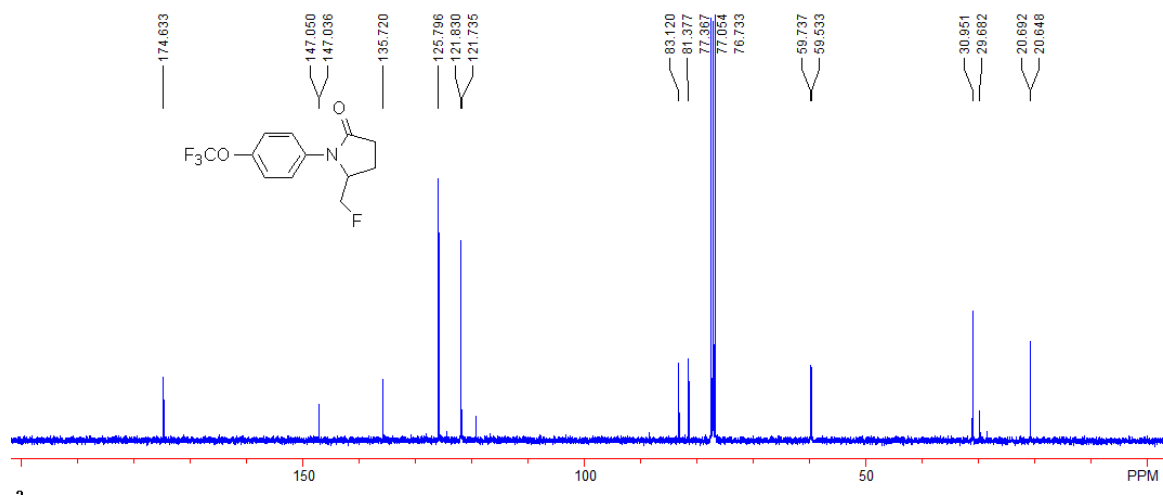
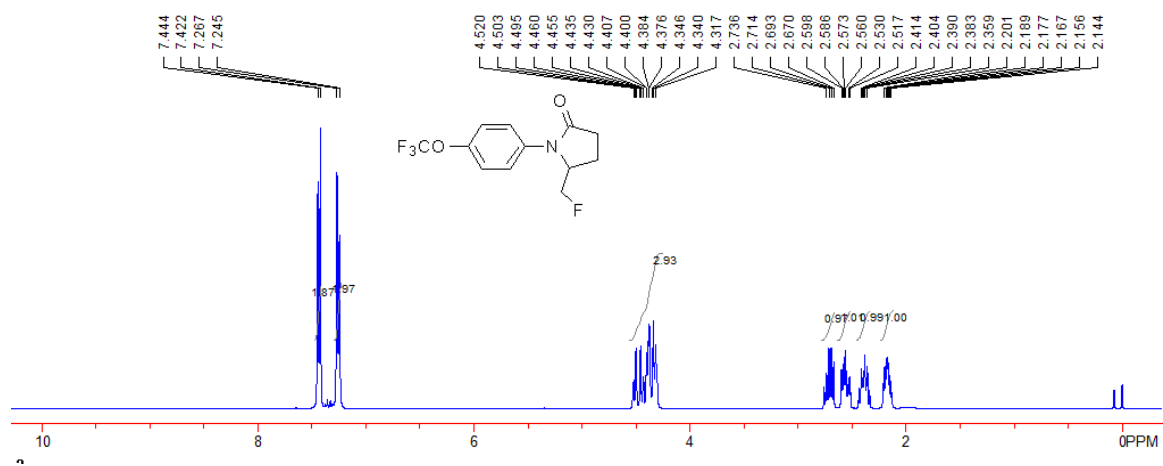
Compound **2b**



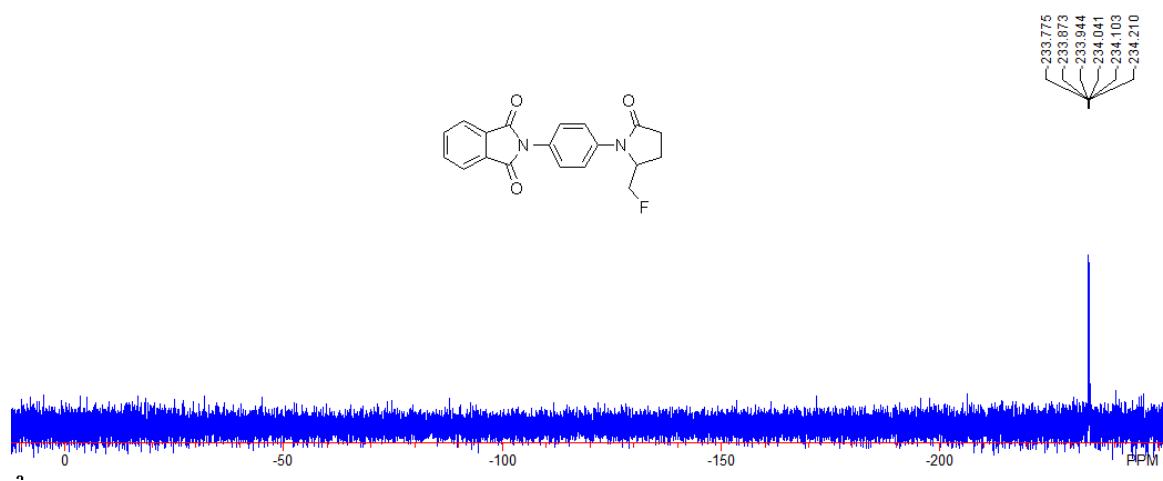
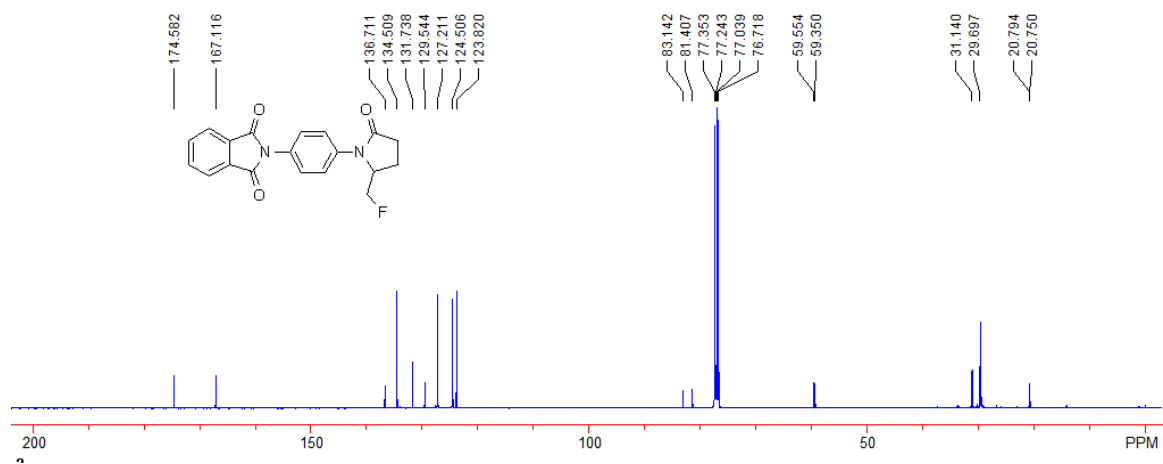
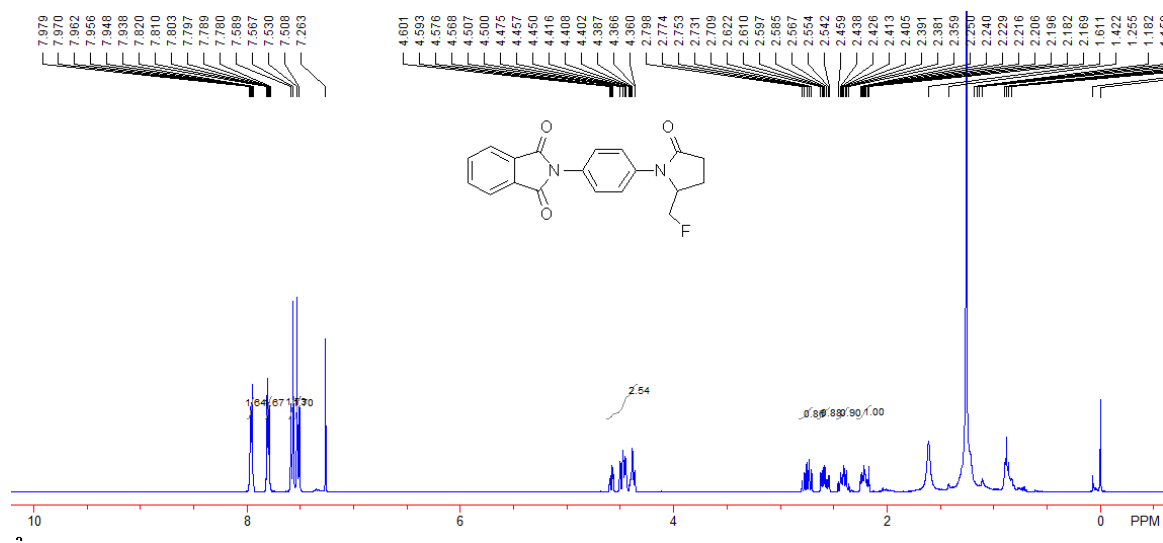
Compound 2c



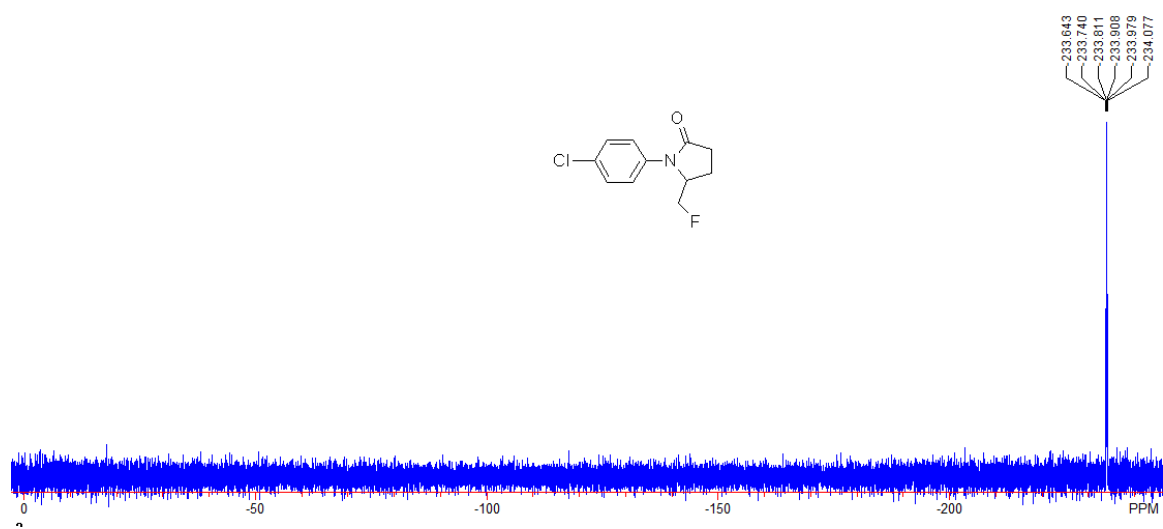
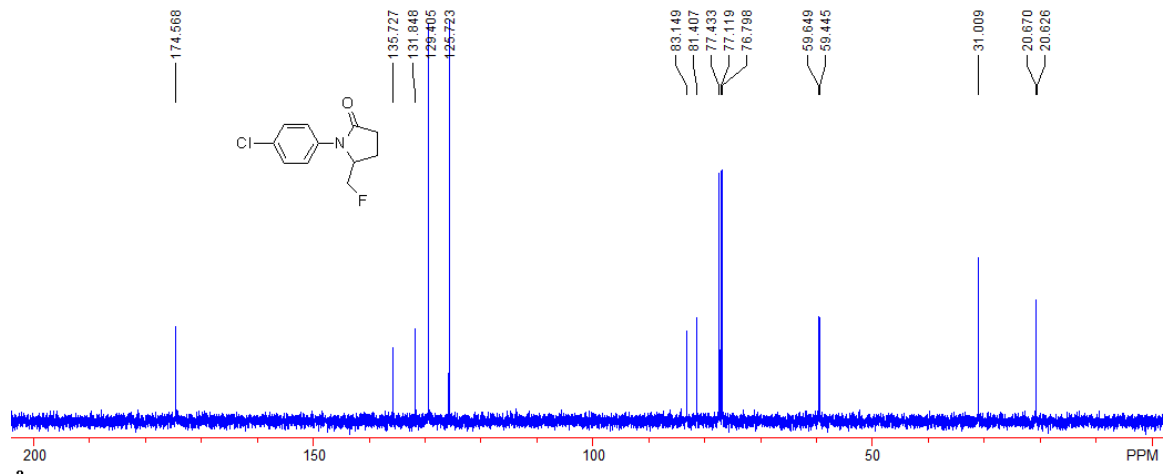
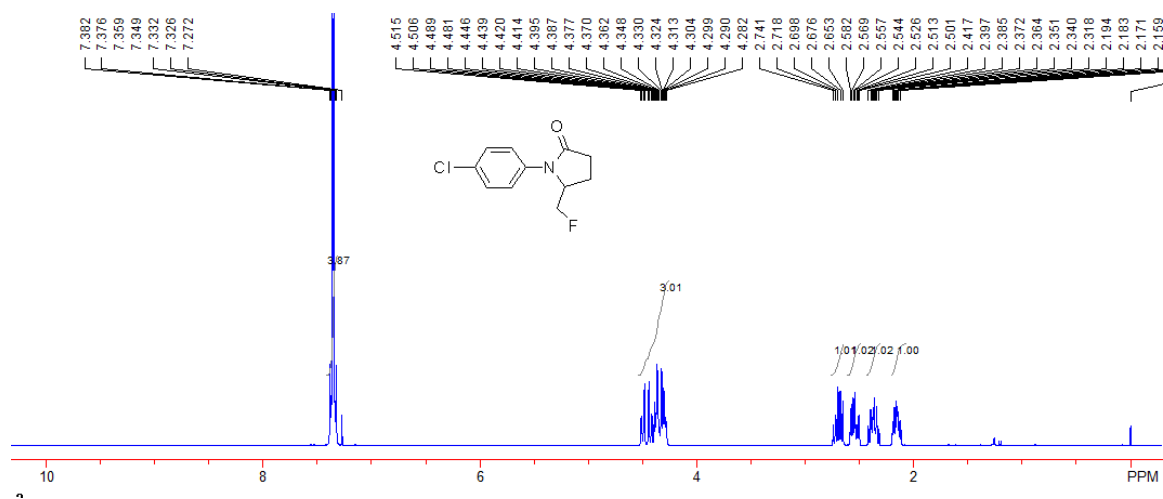
Compound **2d**



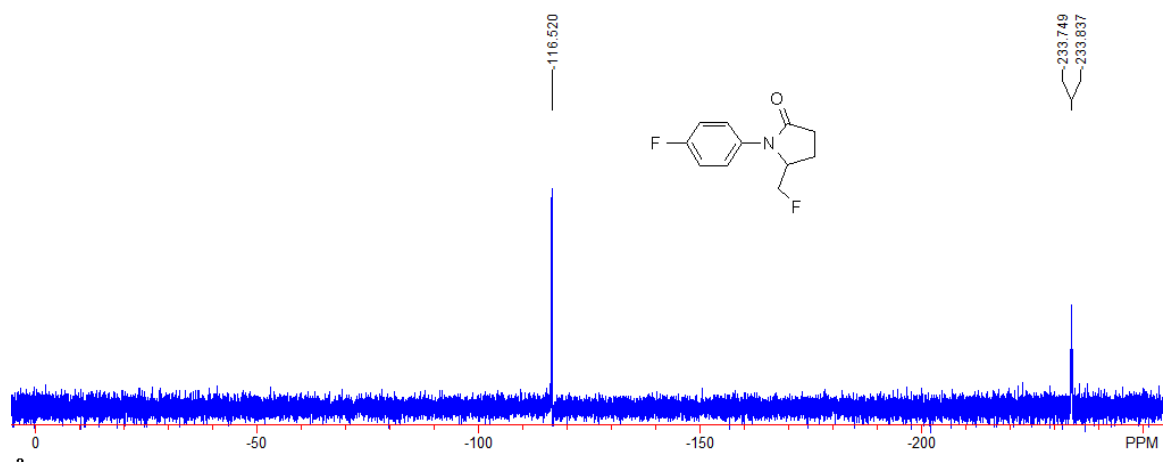
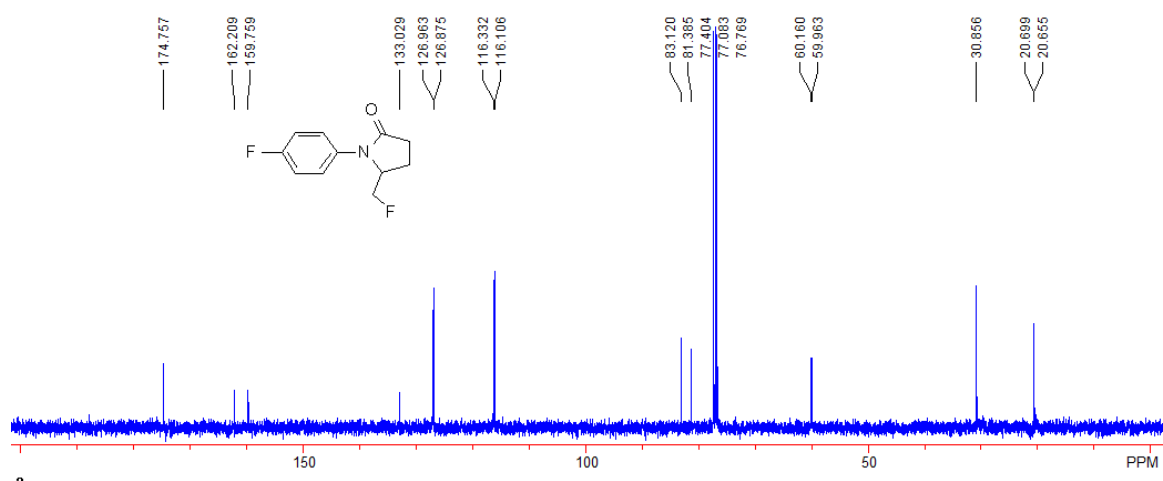
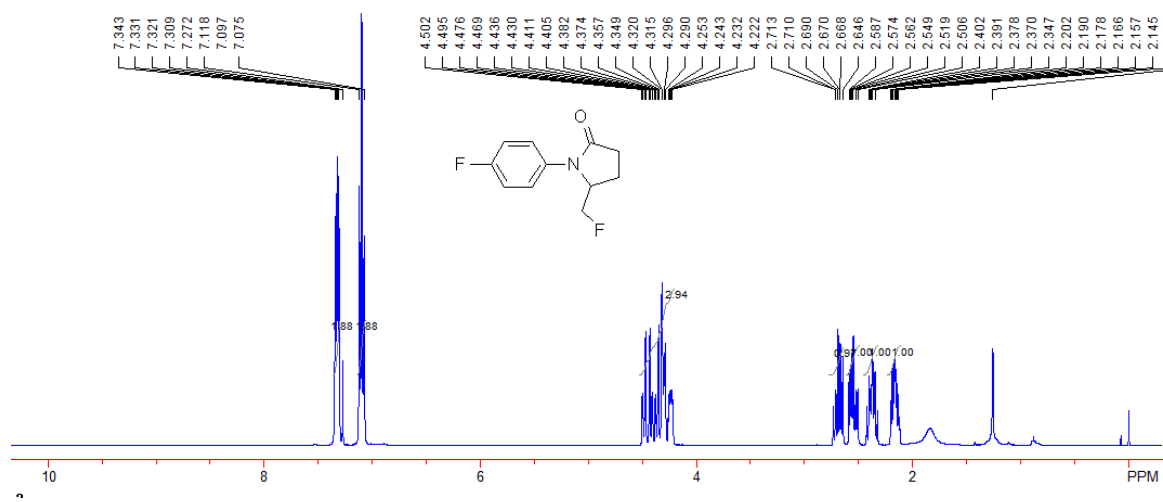
Compound 2e



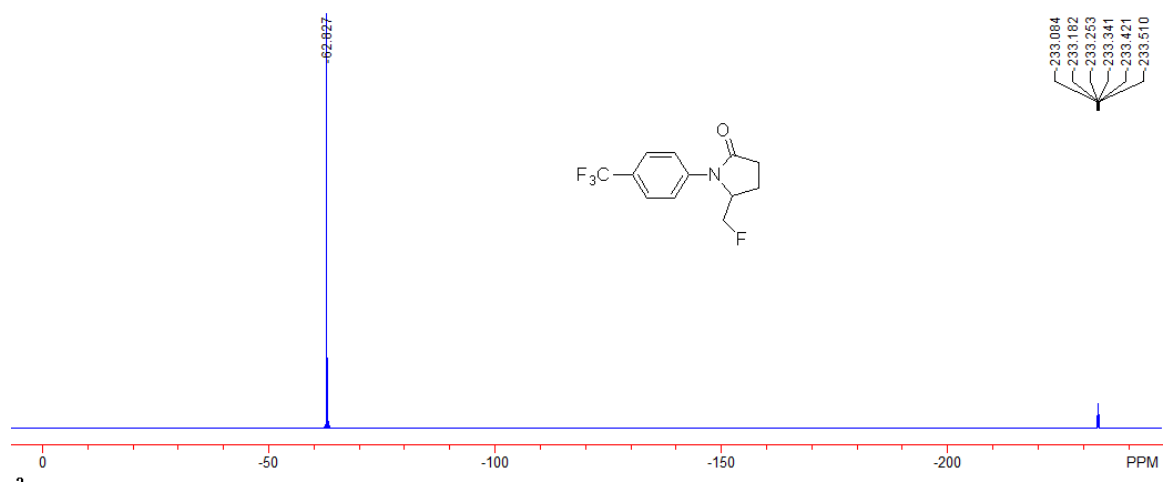
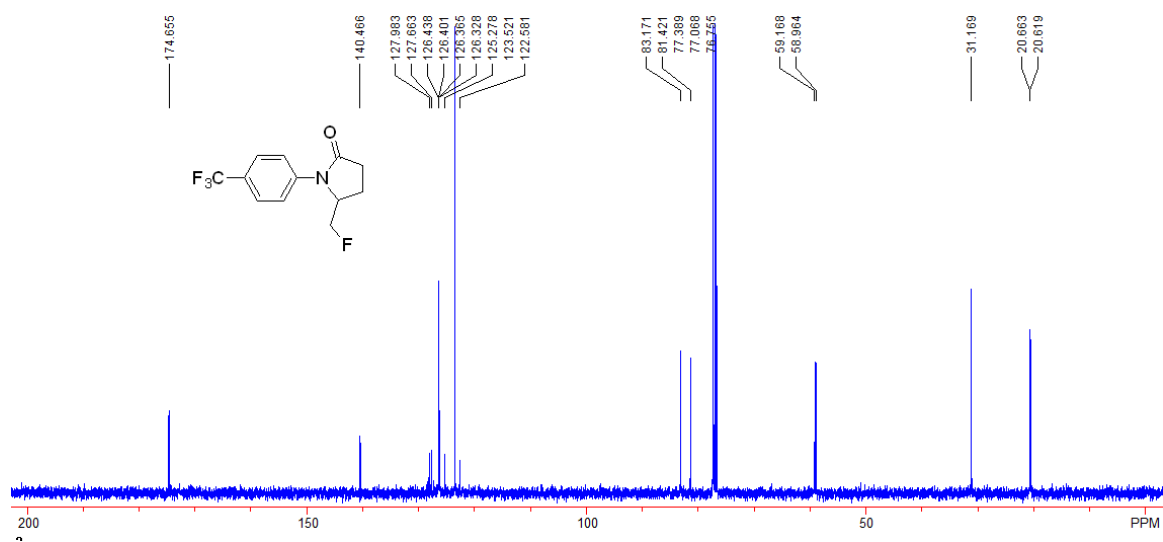
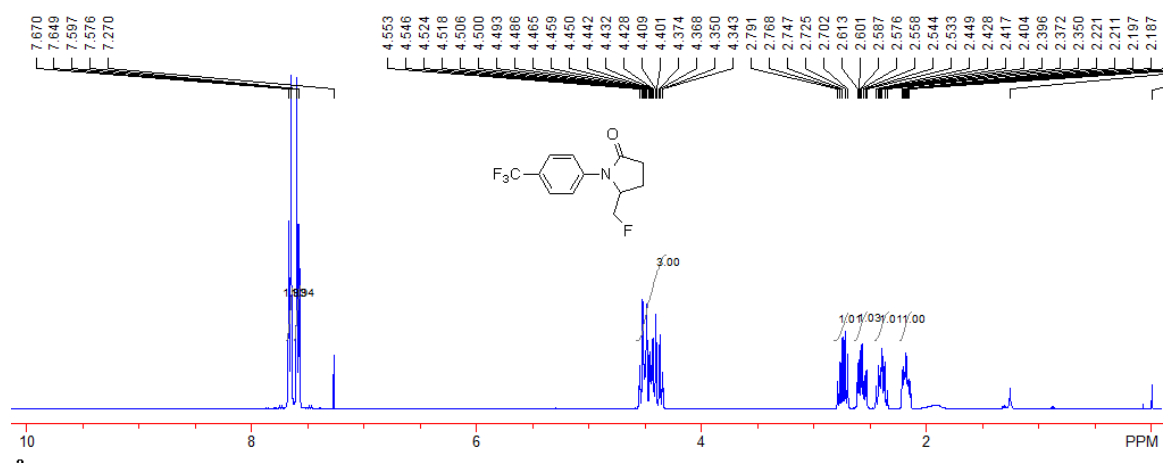
Compound 2f



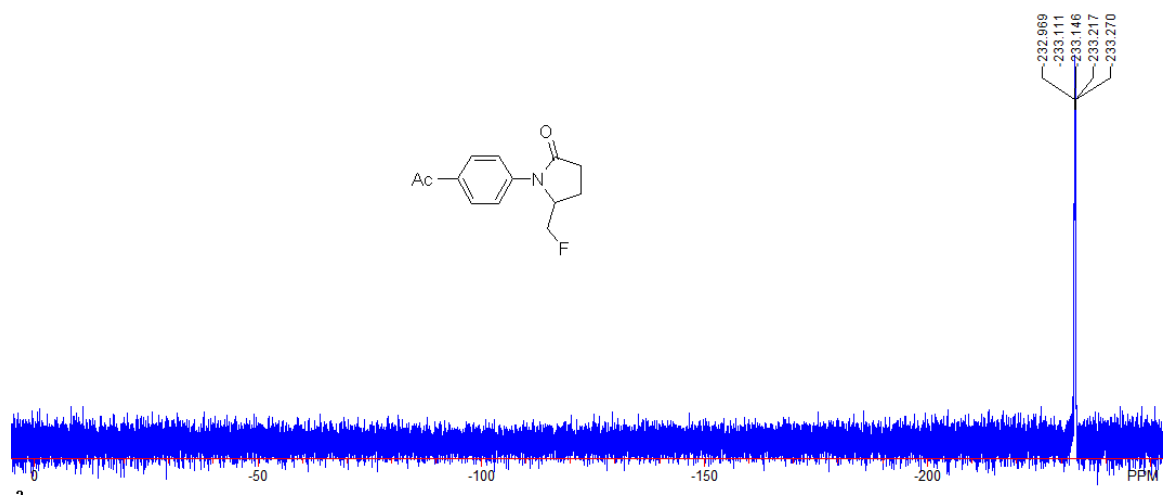
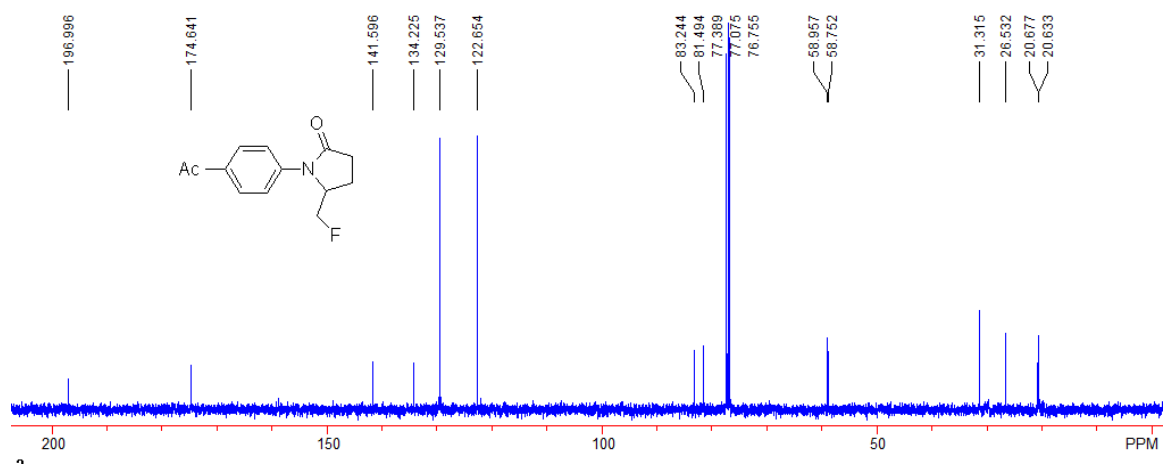
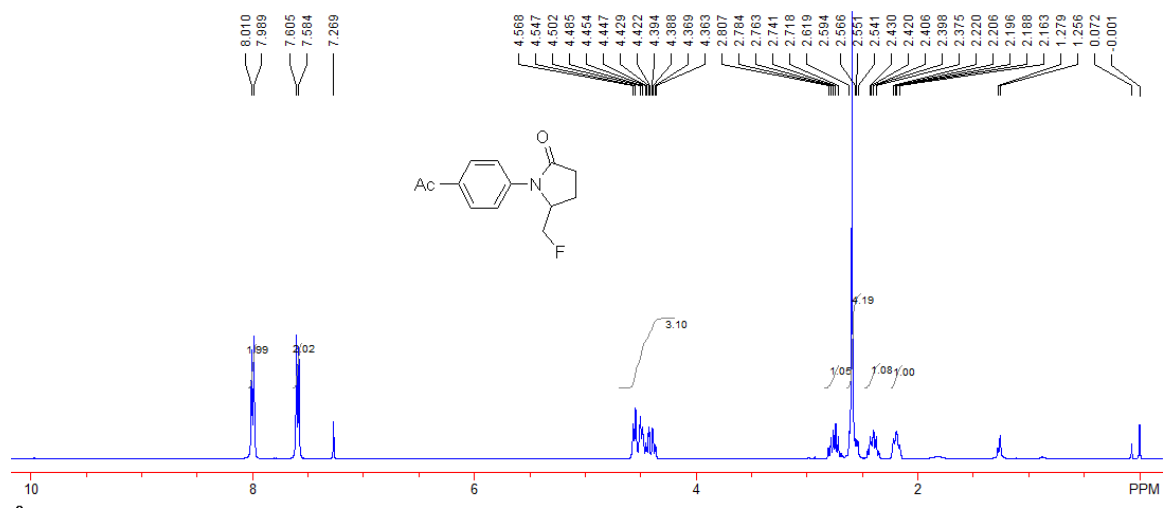
Compound 2g



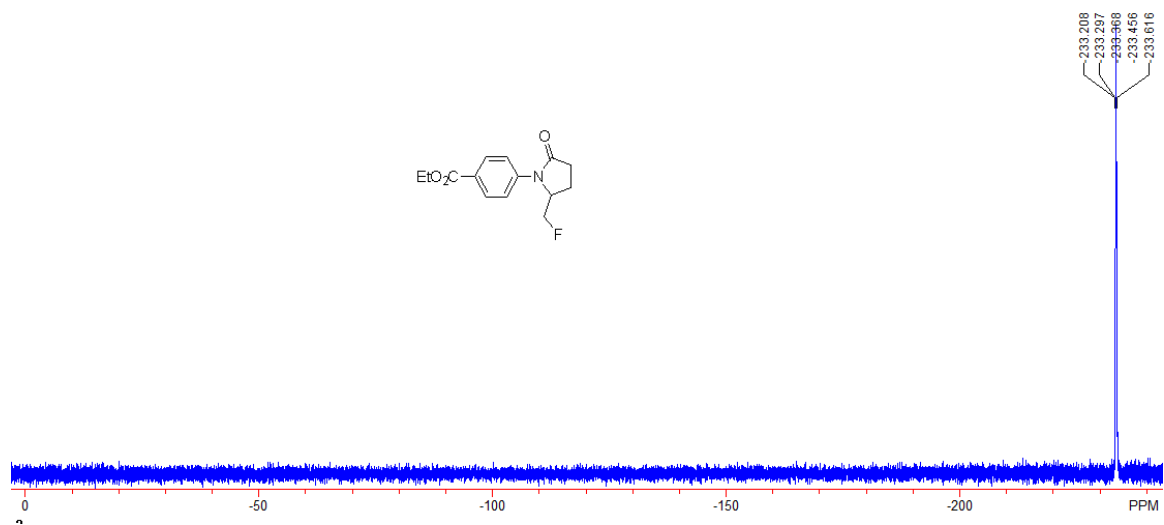
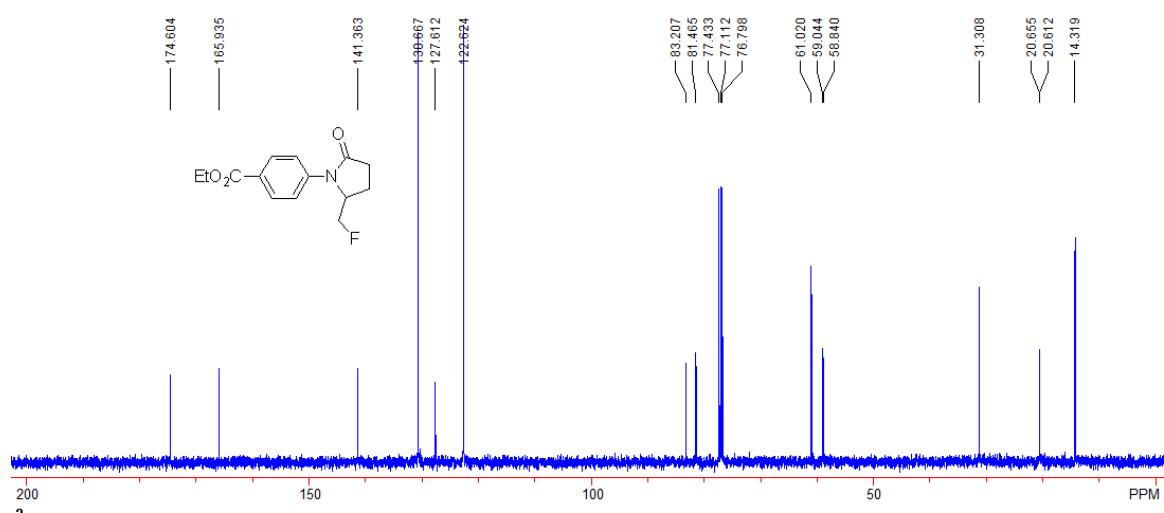
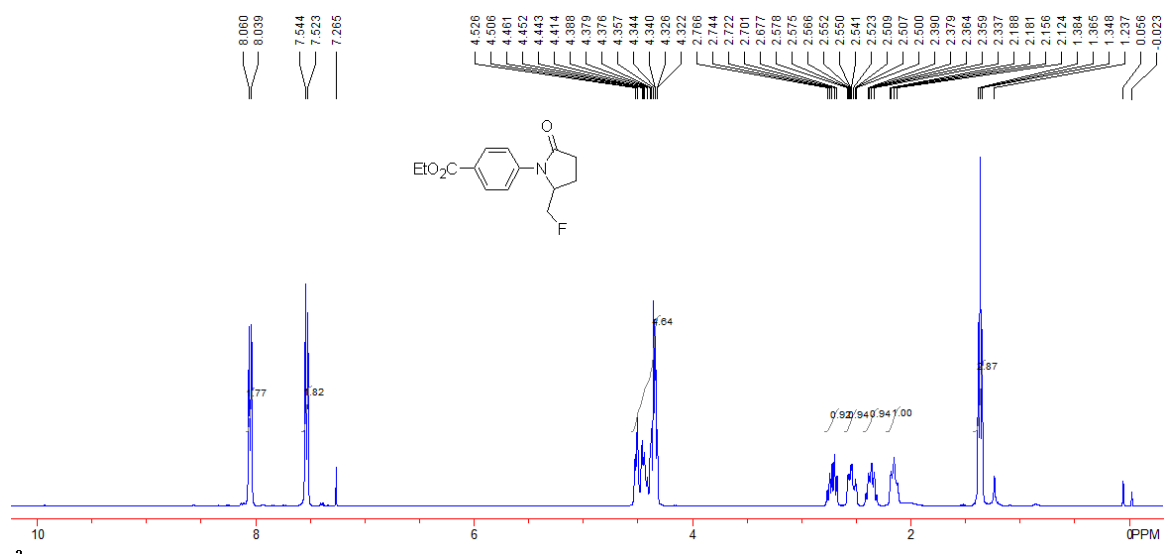
Compound 2h



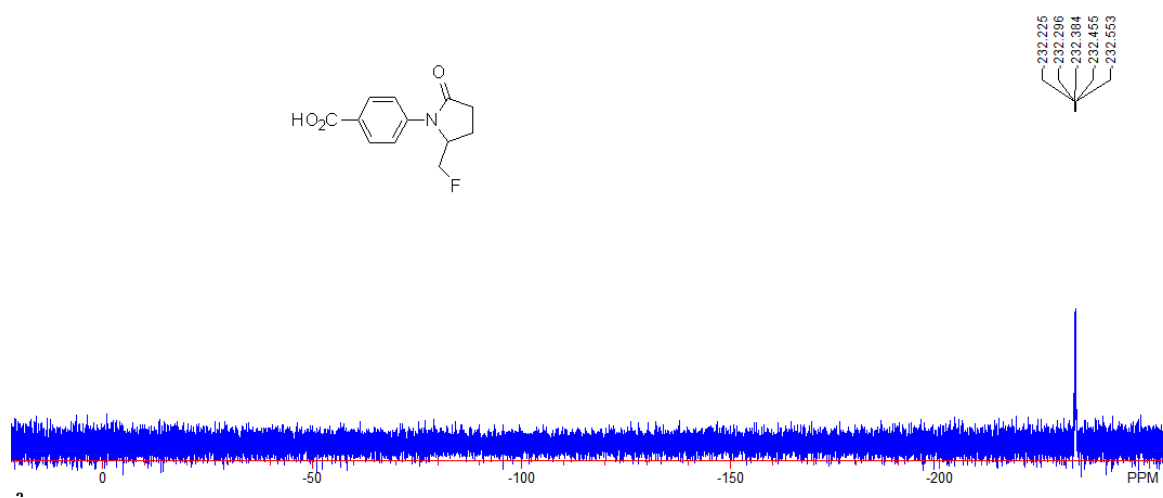
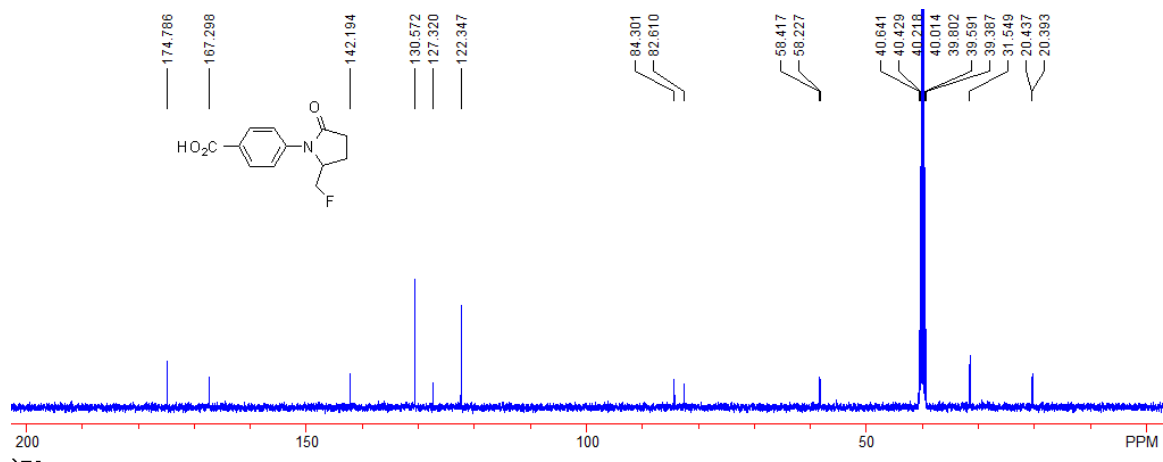
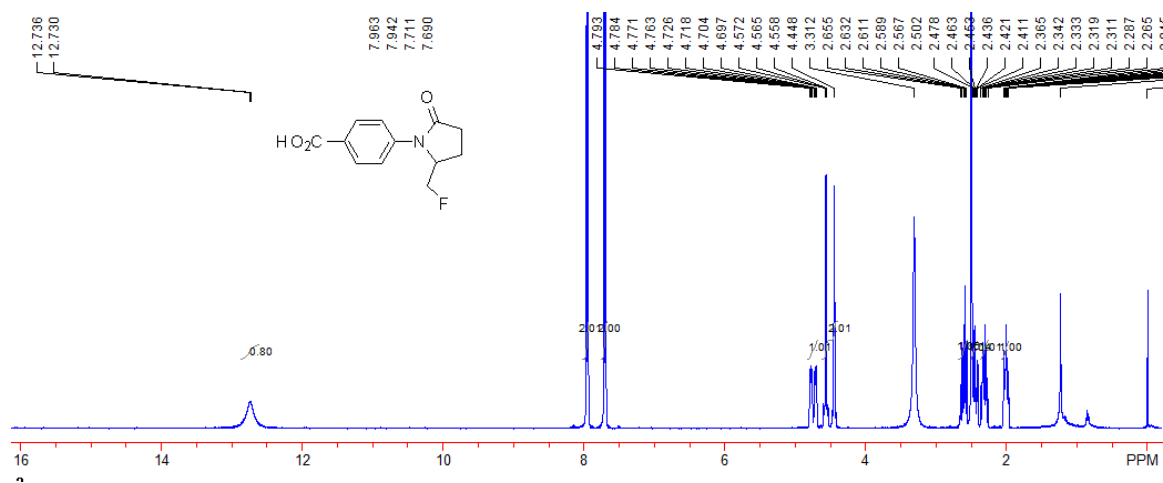
Compound 2i



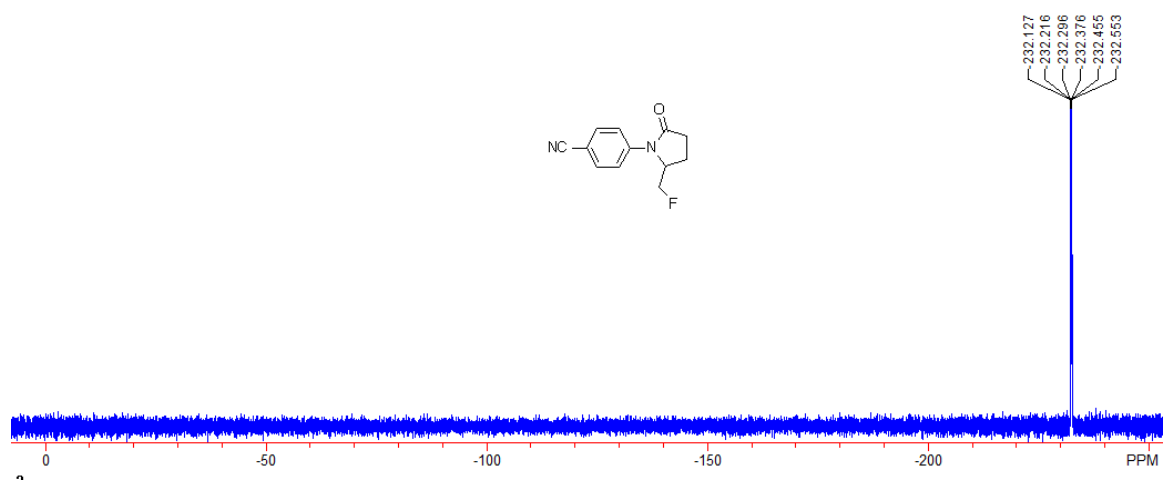
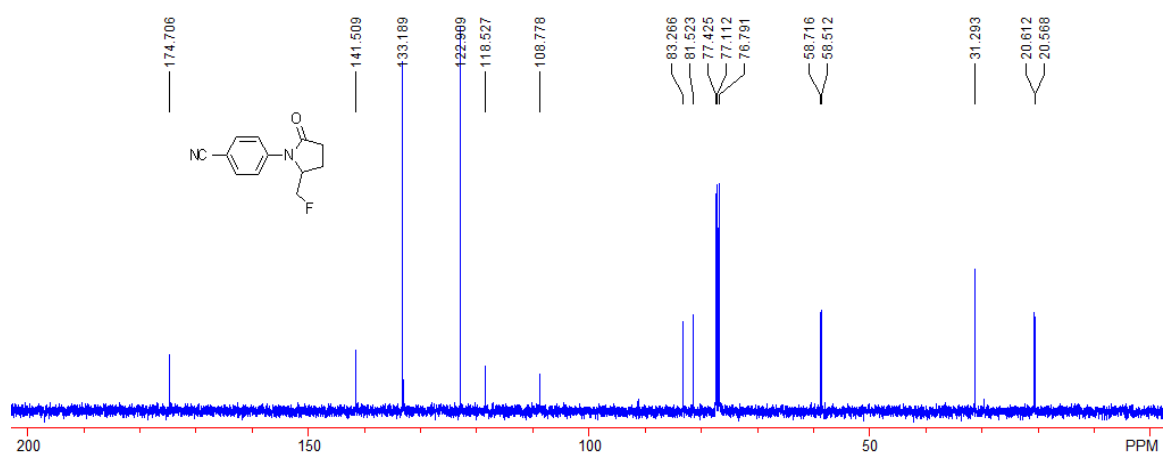
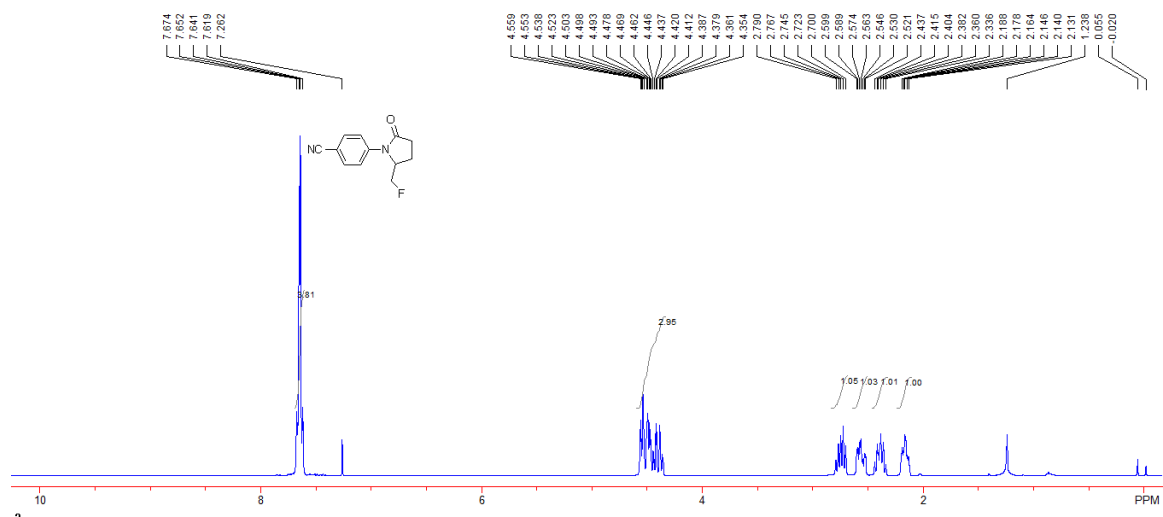
Compound 2j



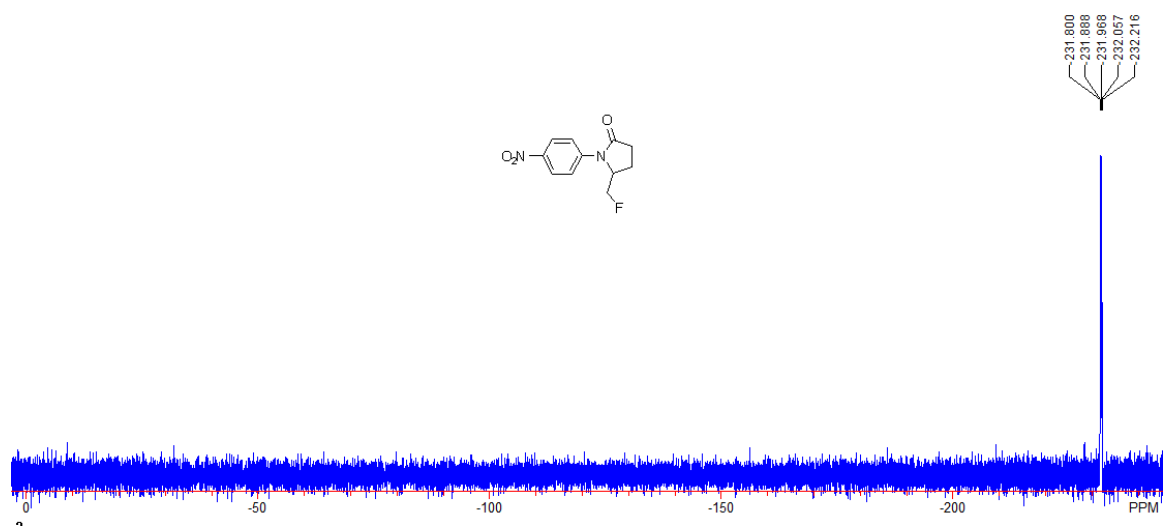
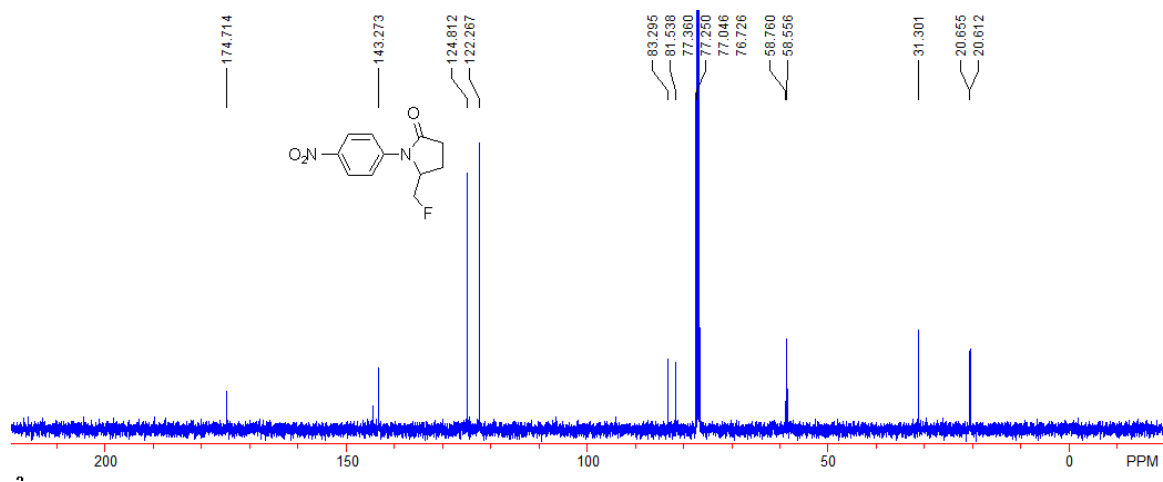
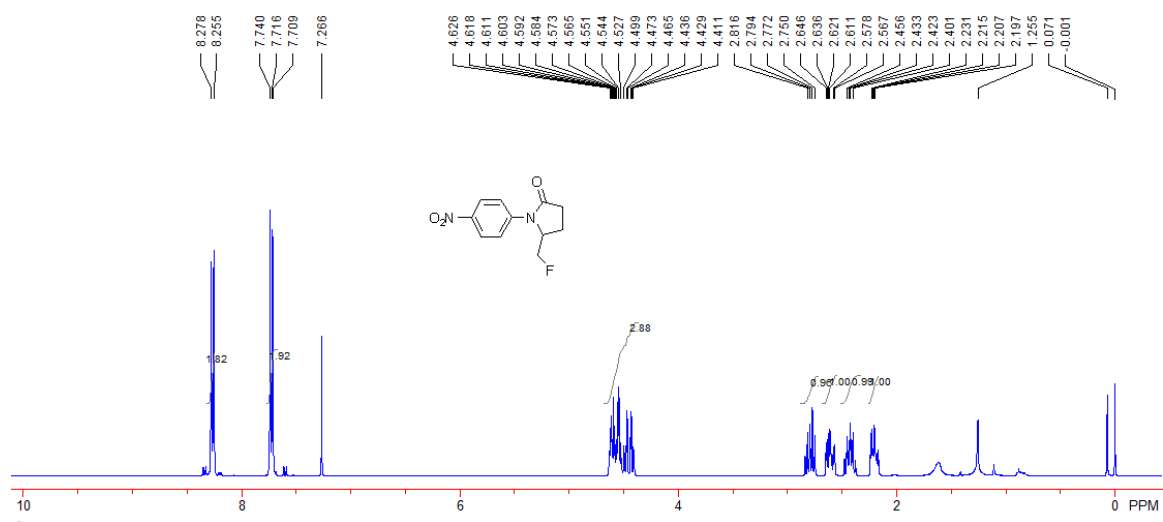
Compound 2k



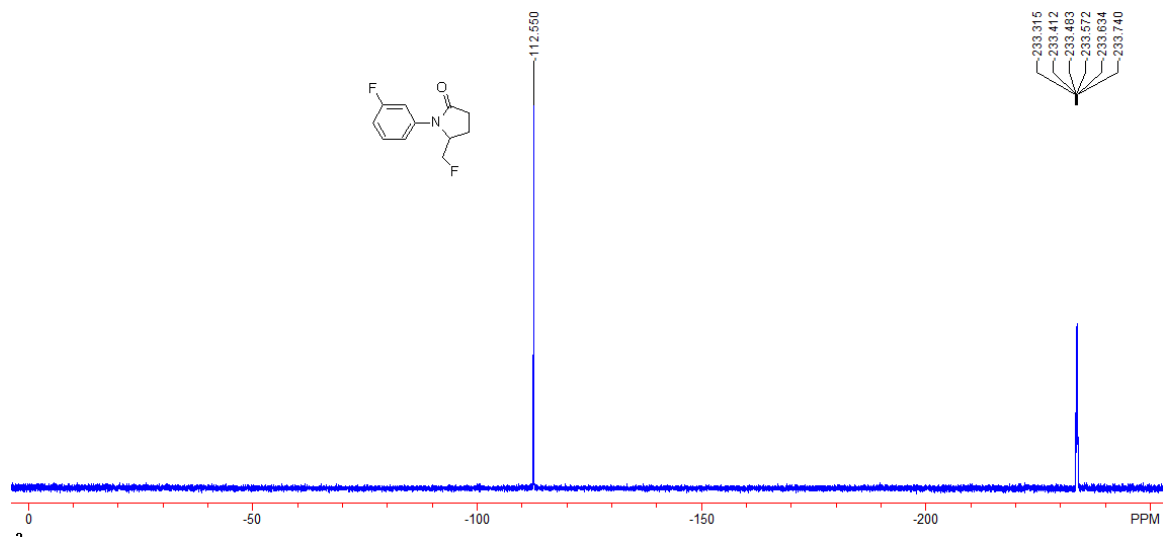
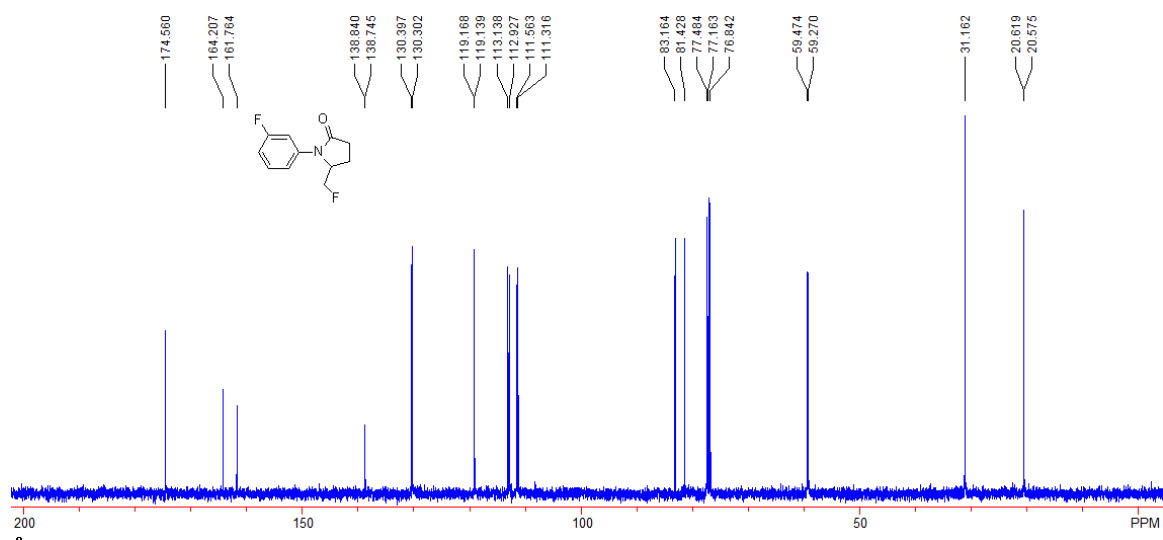
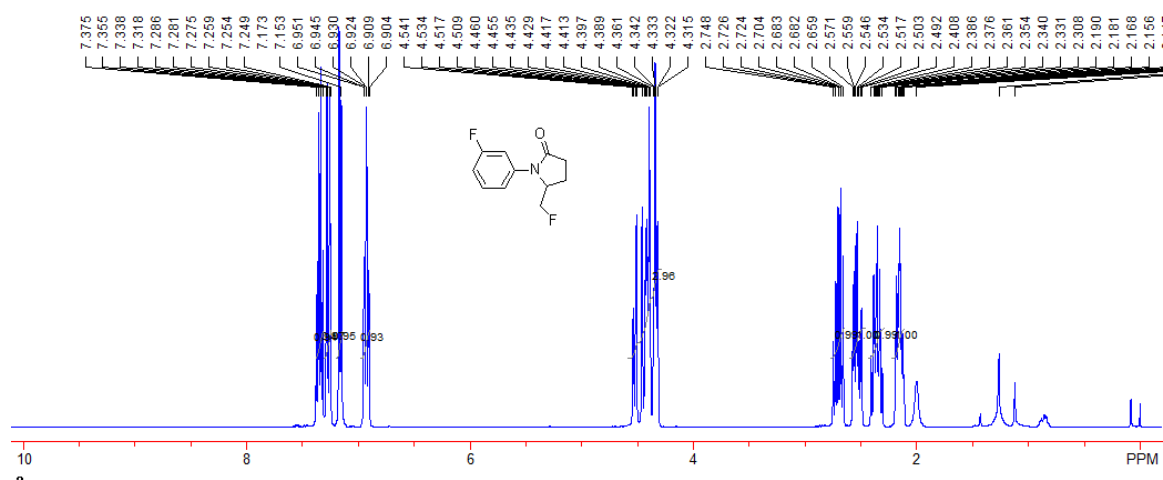
Compound 2l



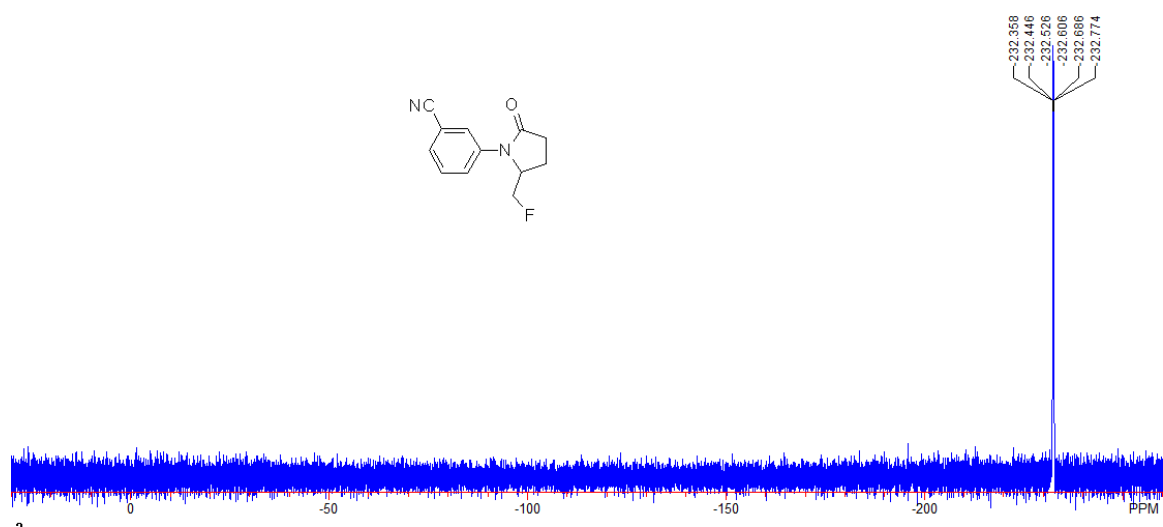
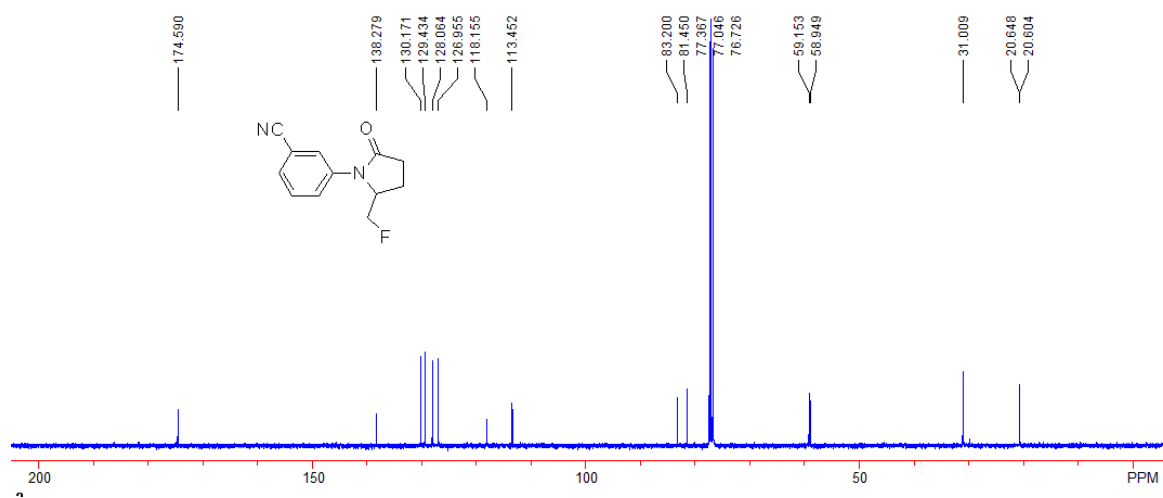
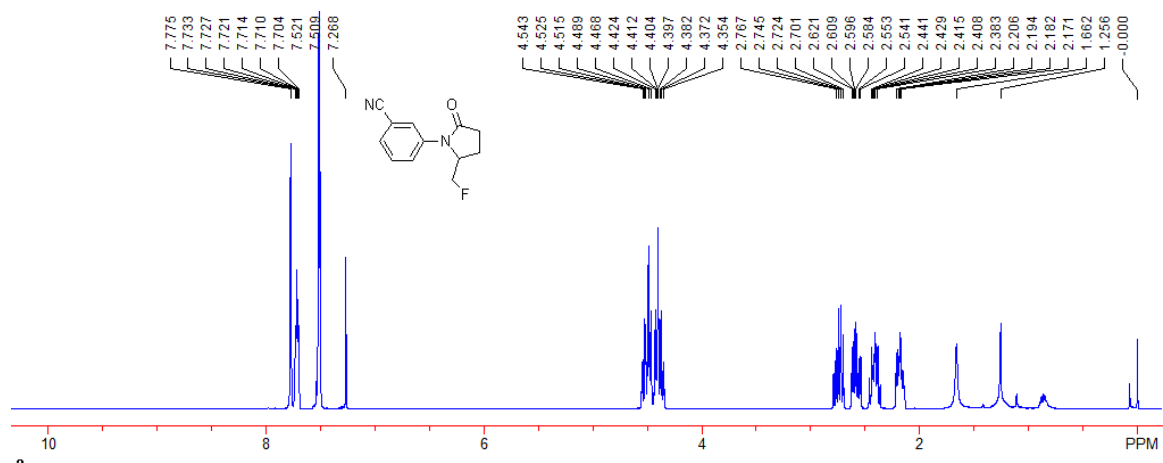
Compound 2m



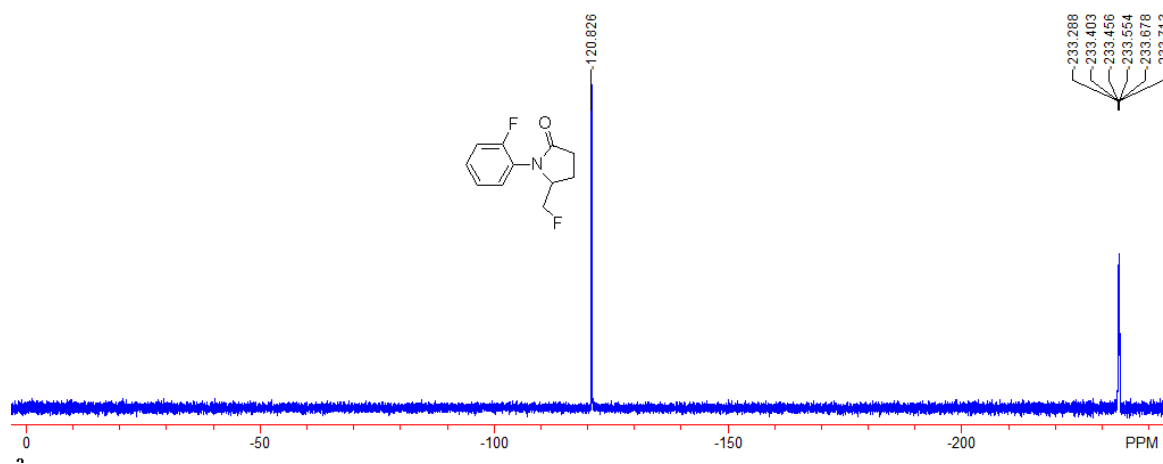
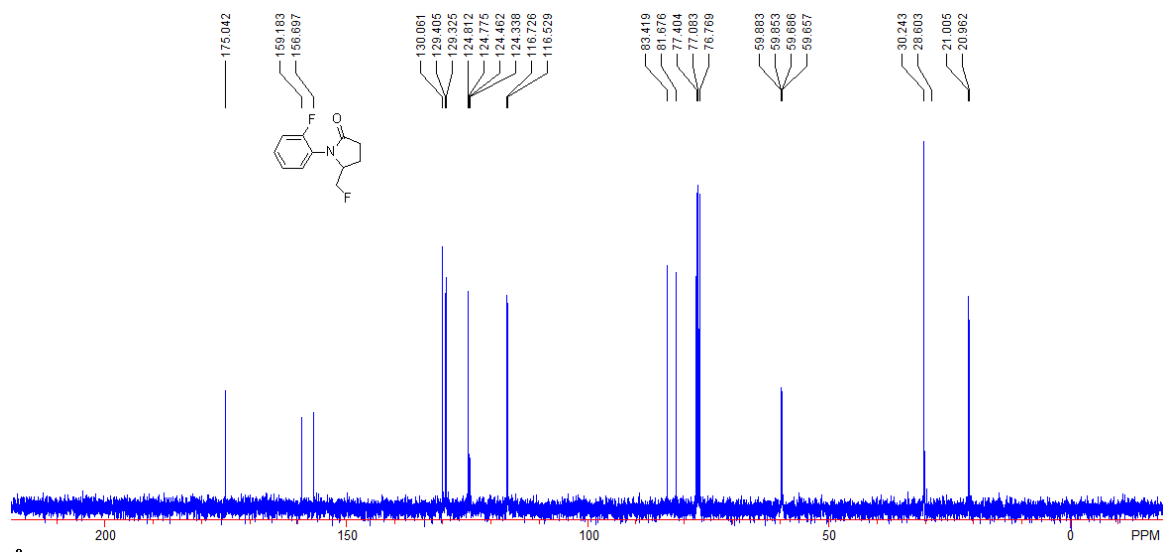
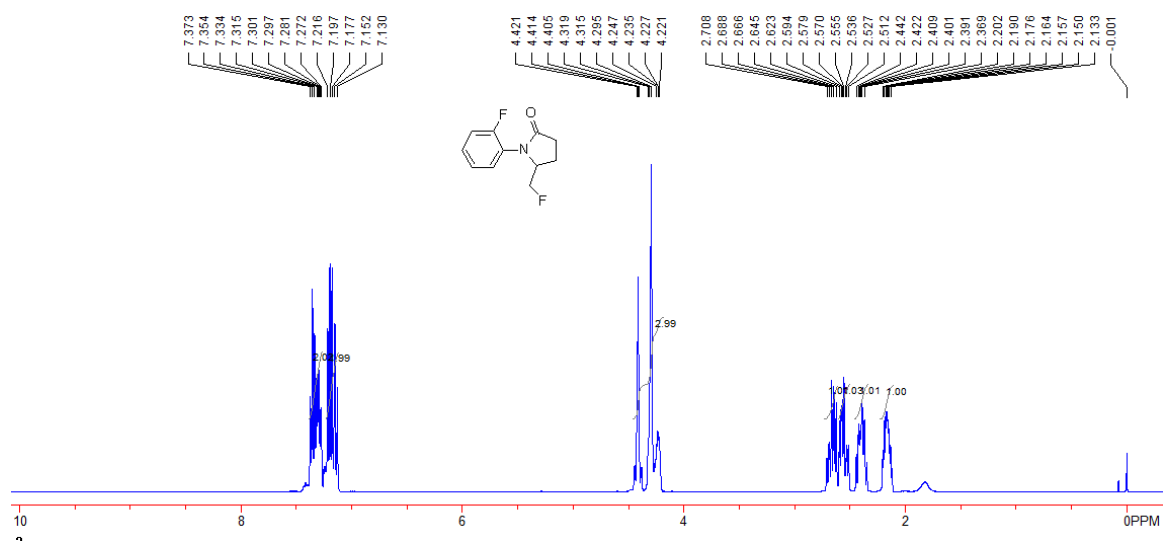
Compound 4a



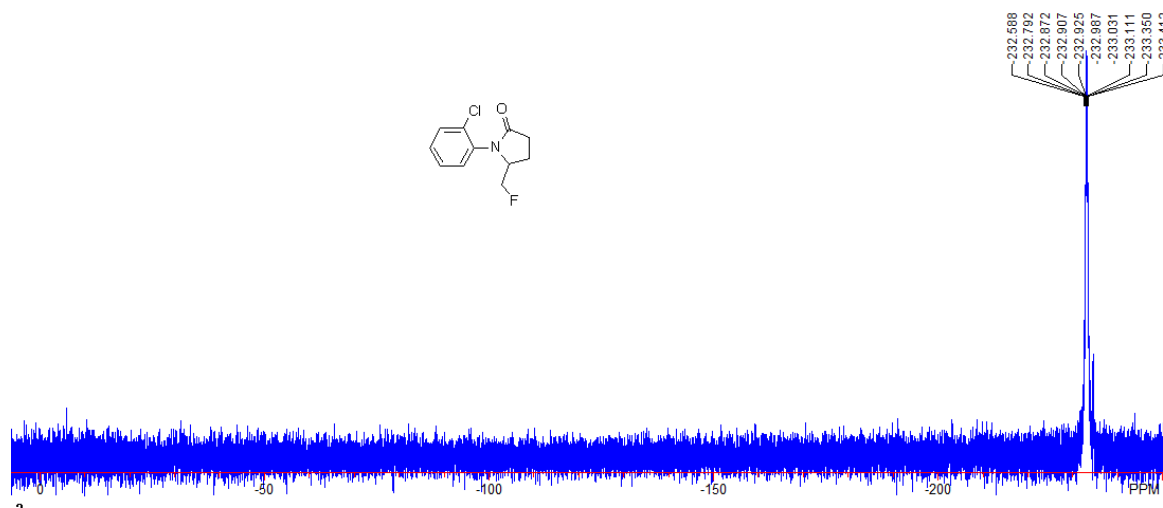
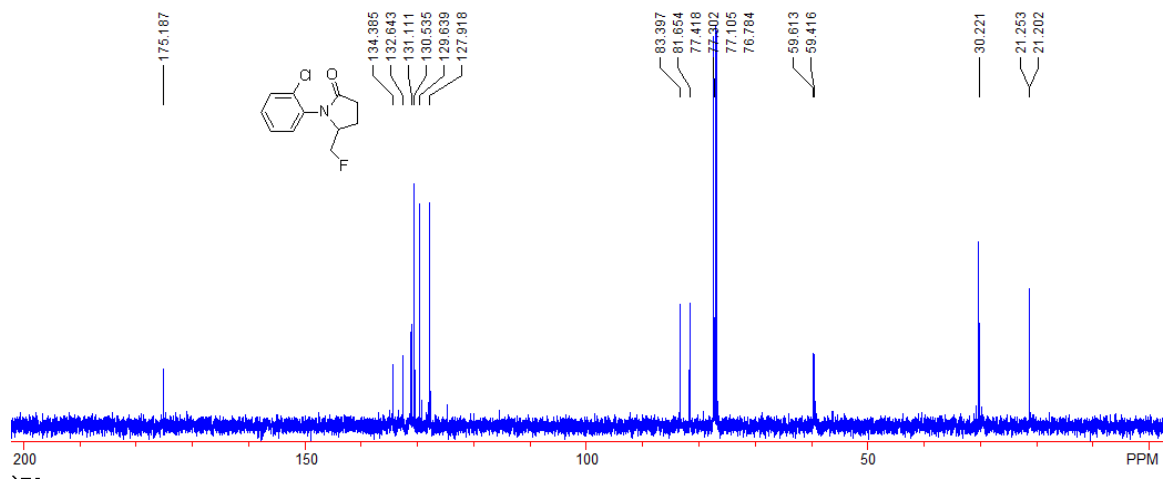
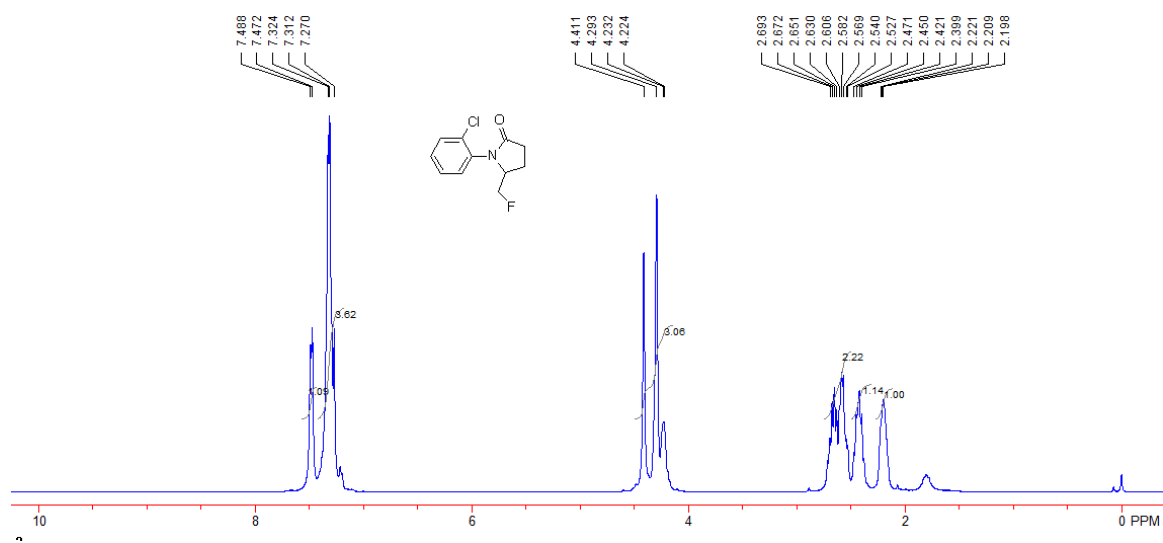
Compound 4b



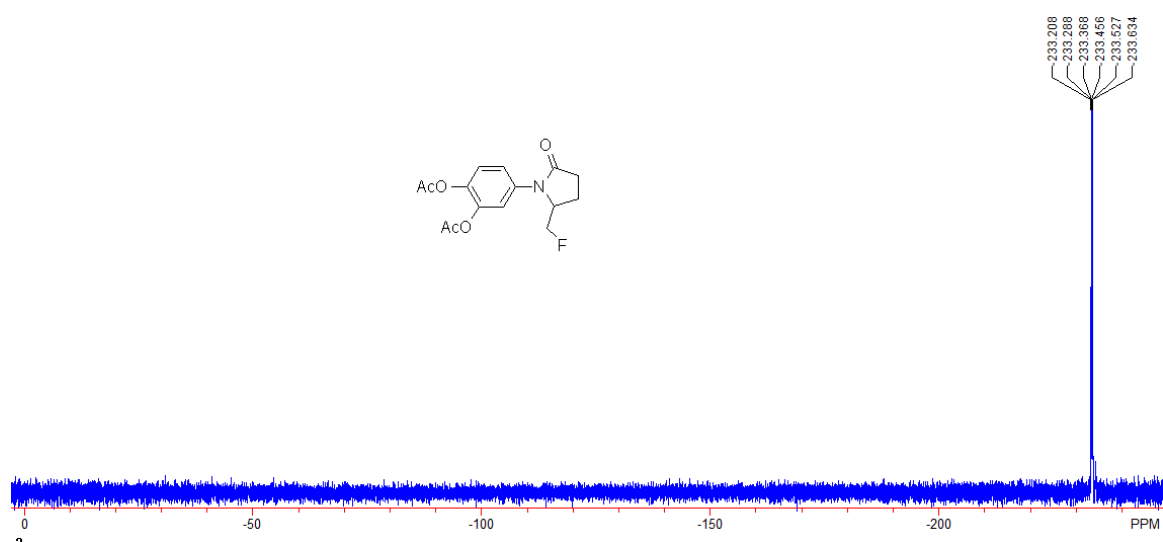
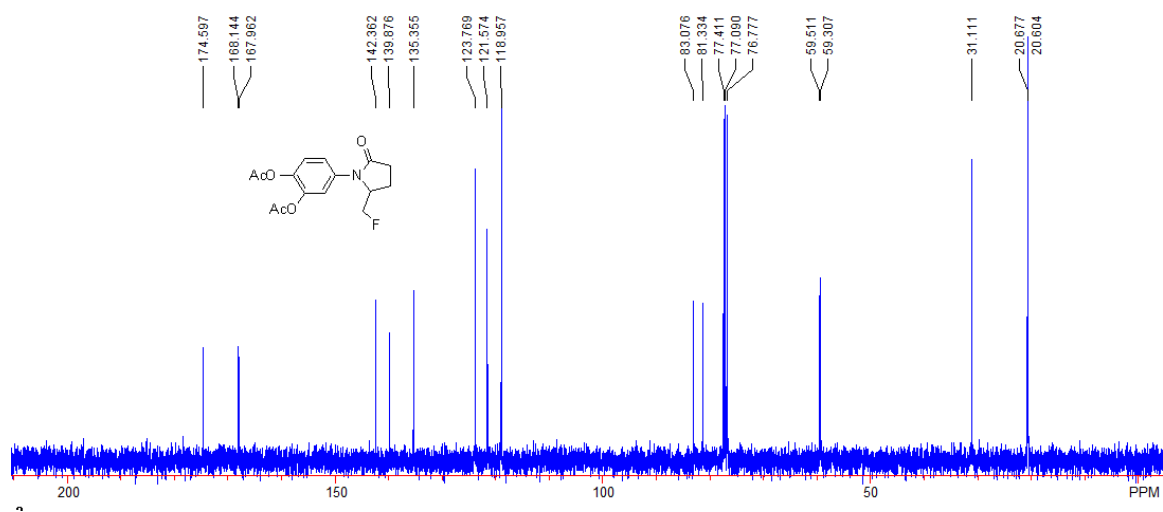
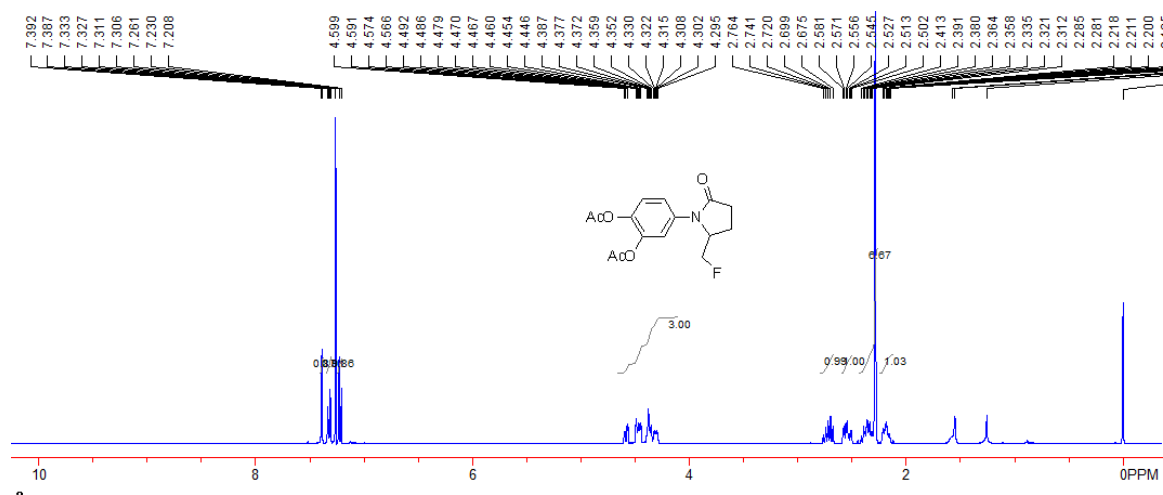
Compound 4c



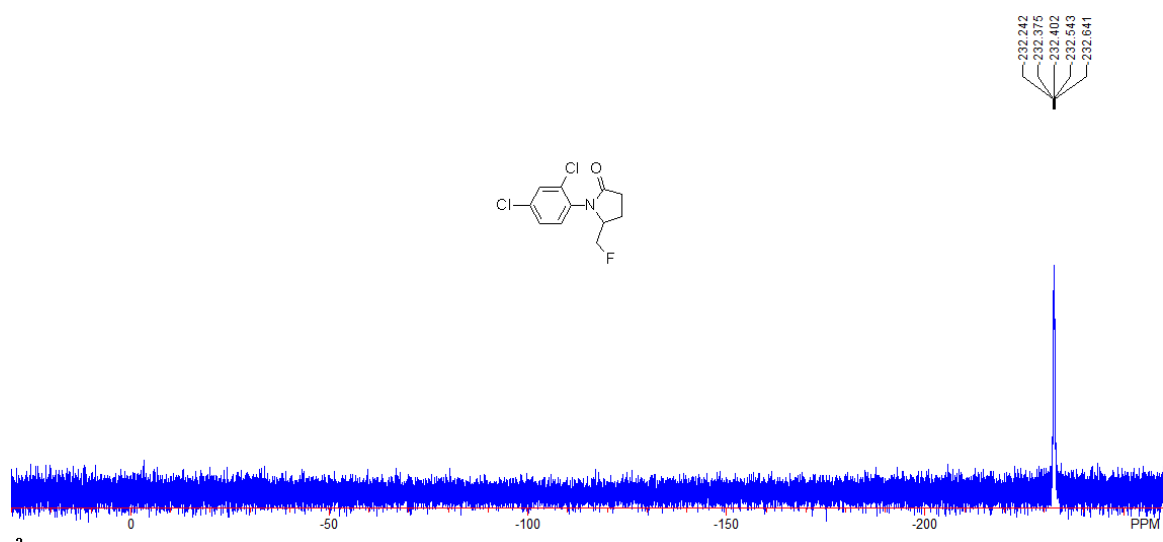
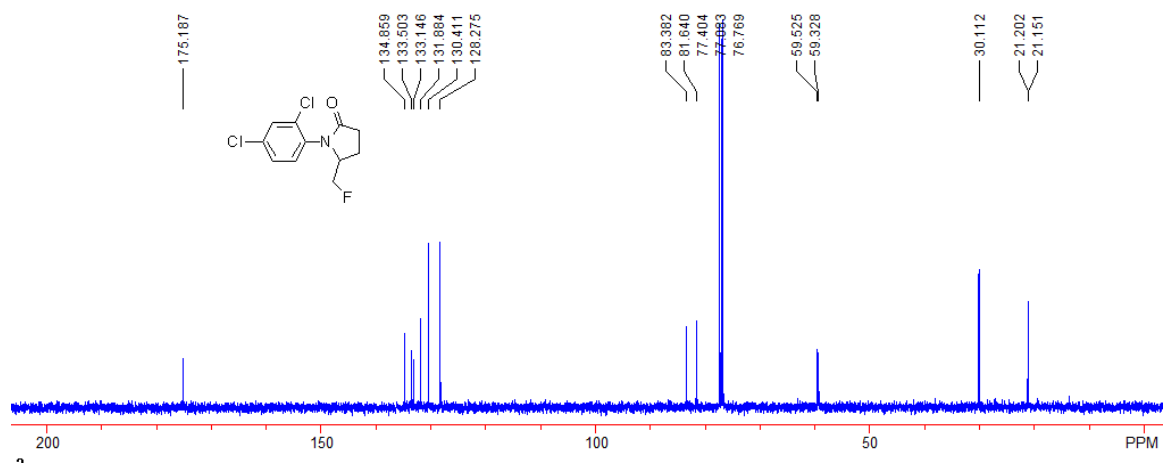
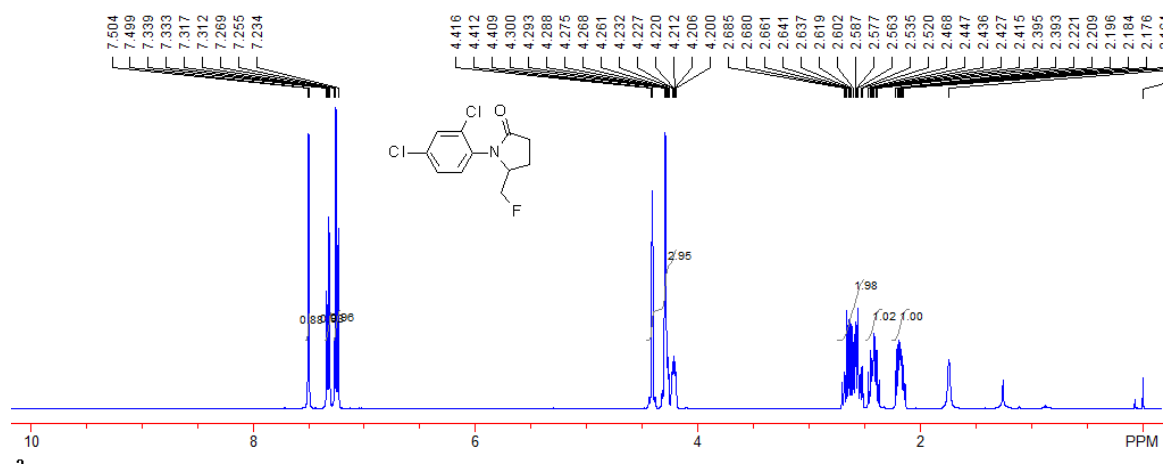
Compound 4d



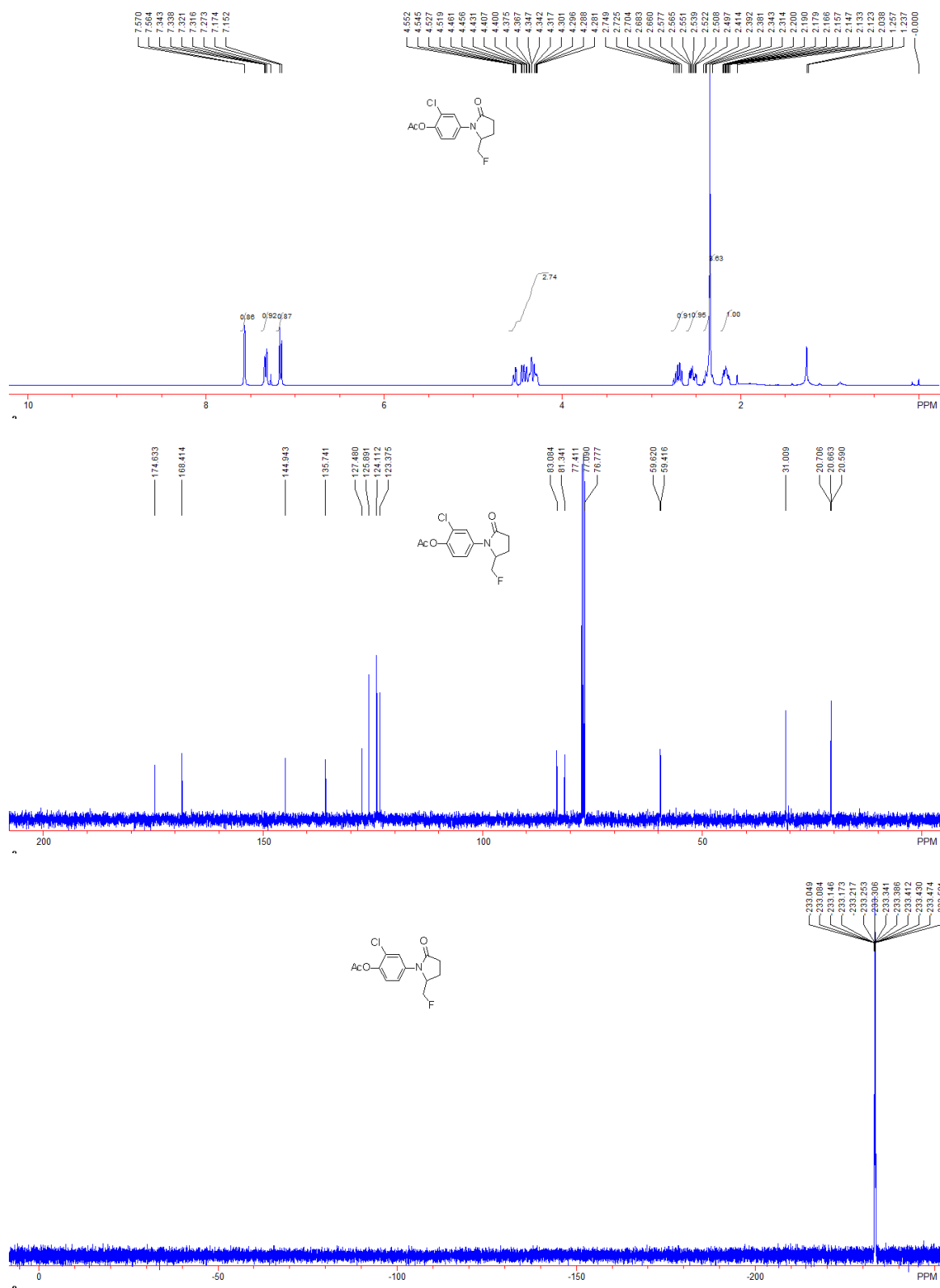
Compound 4e



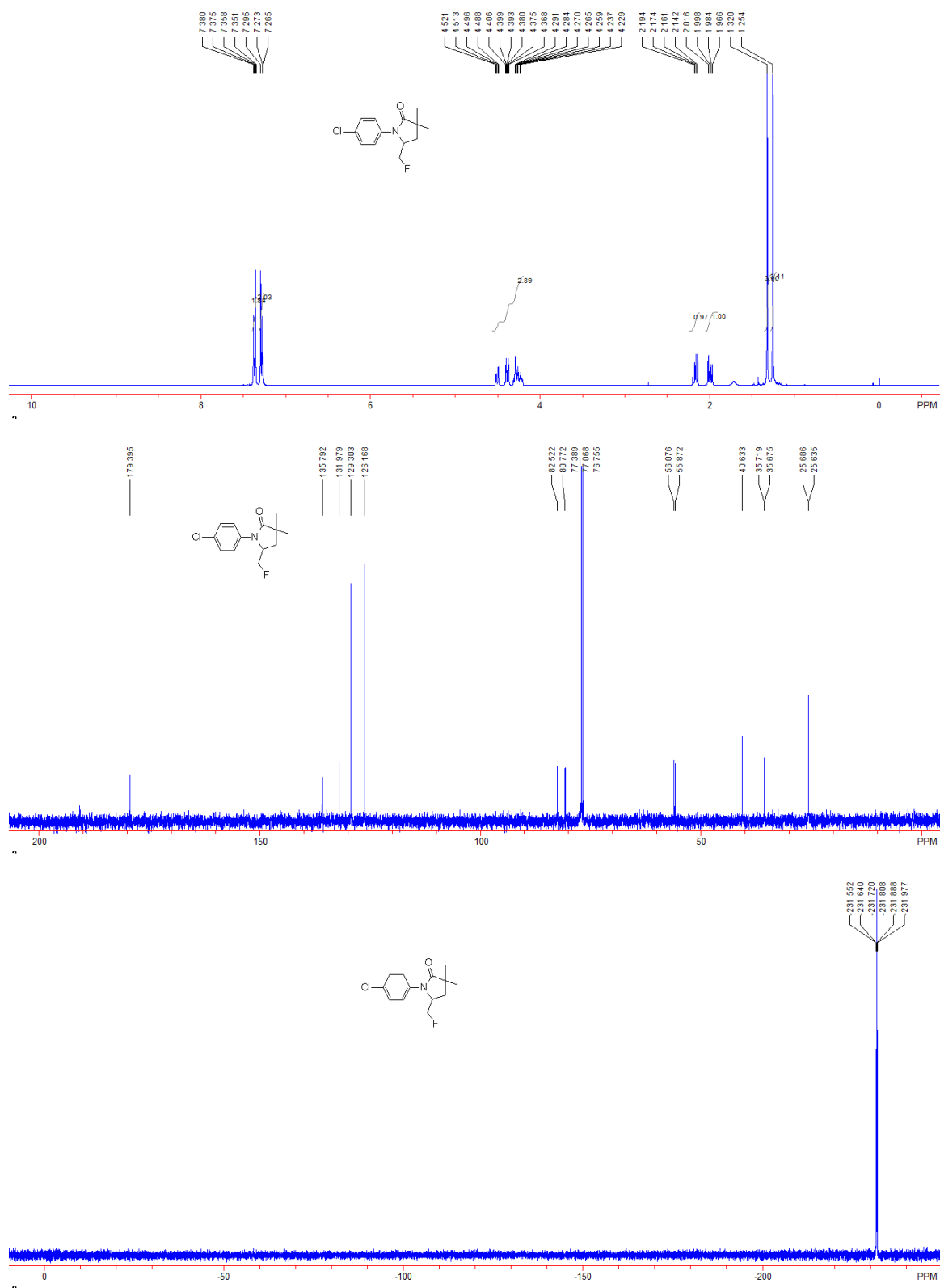
Compound 4f



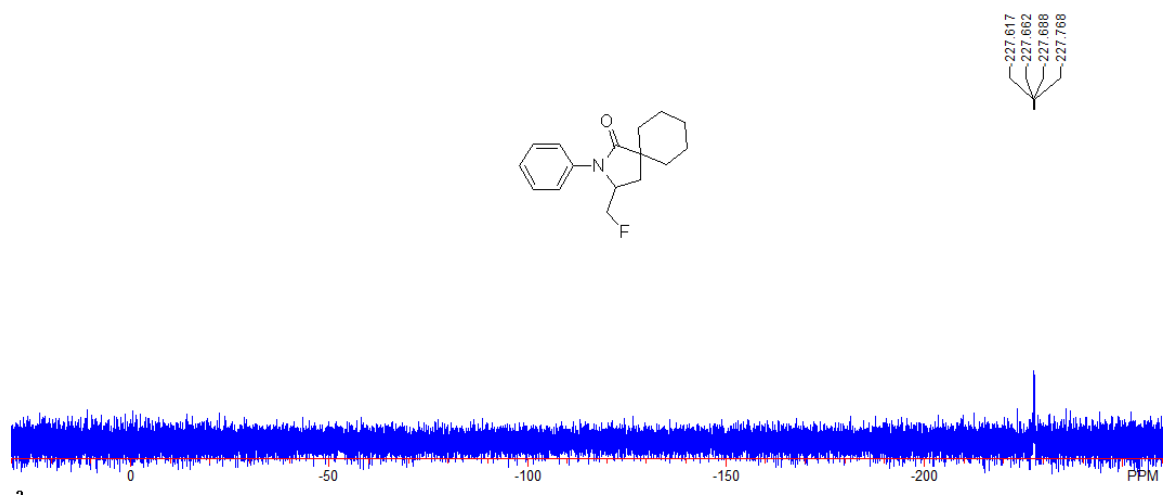
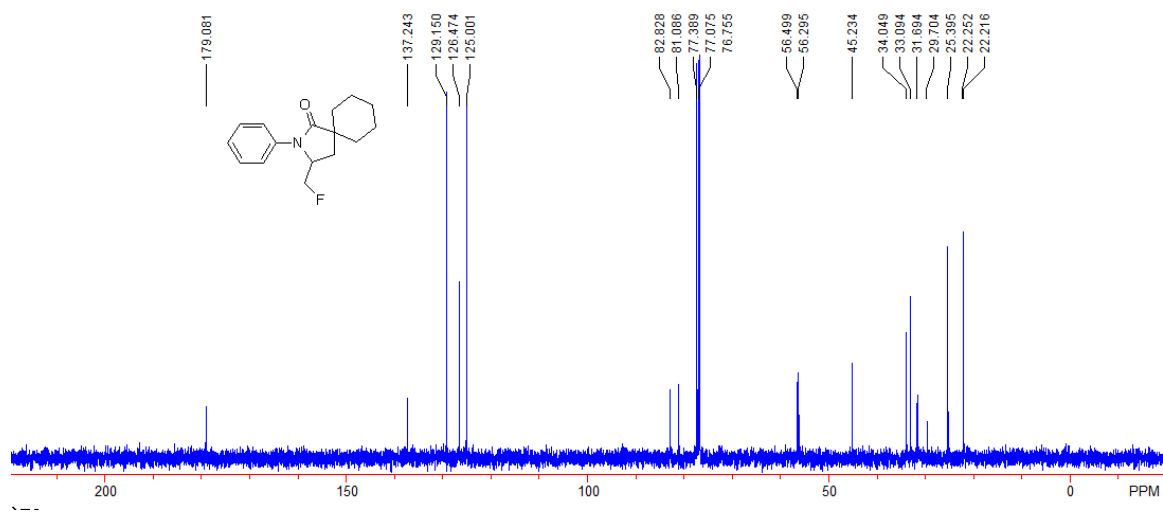
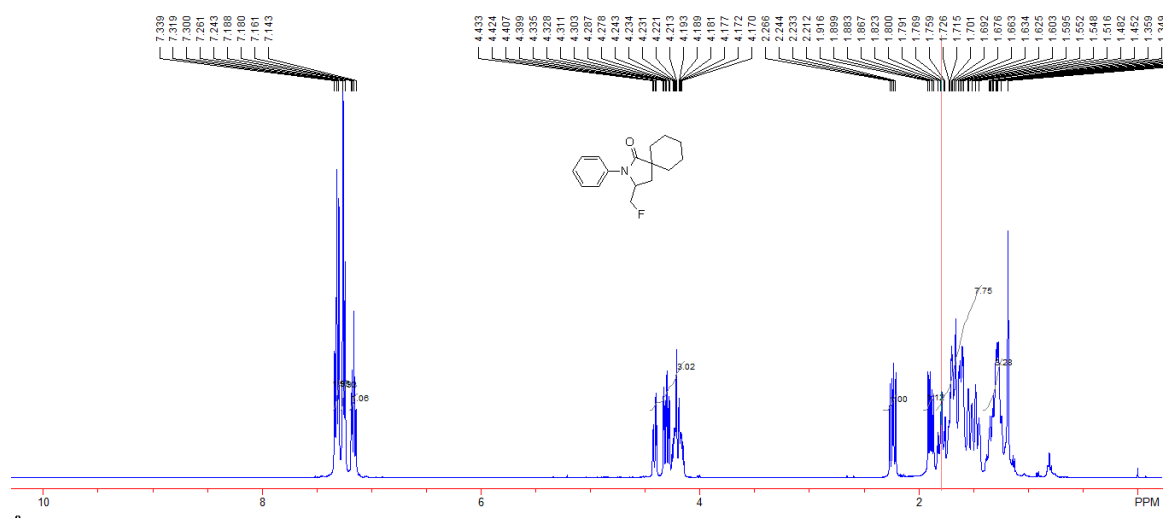
Compound 4g



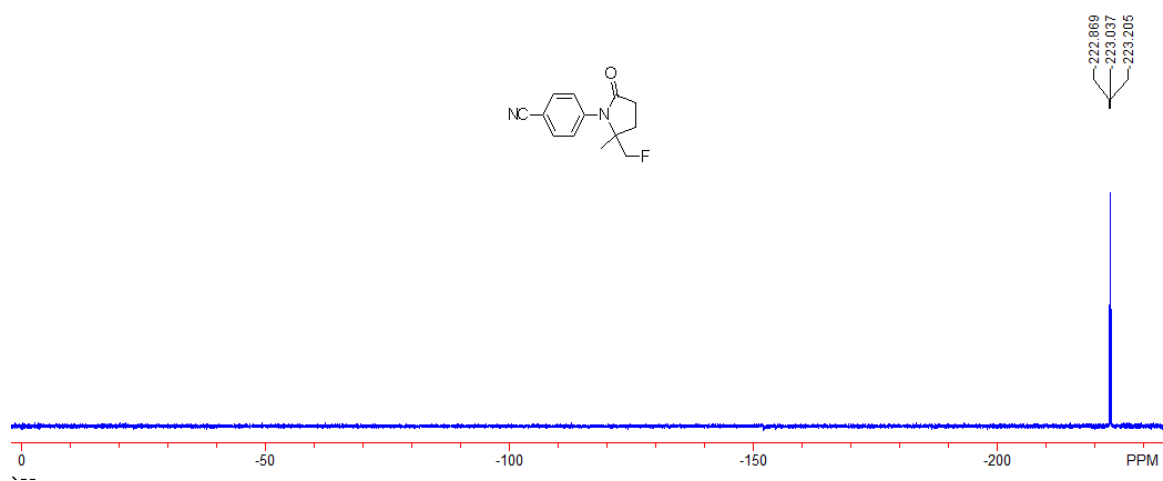
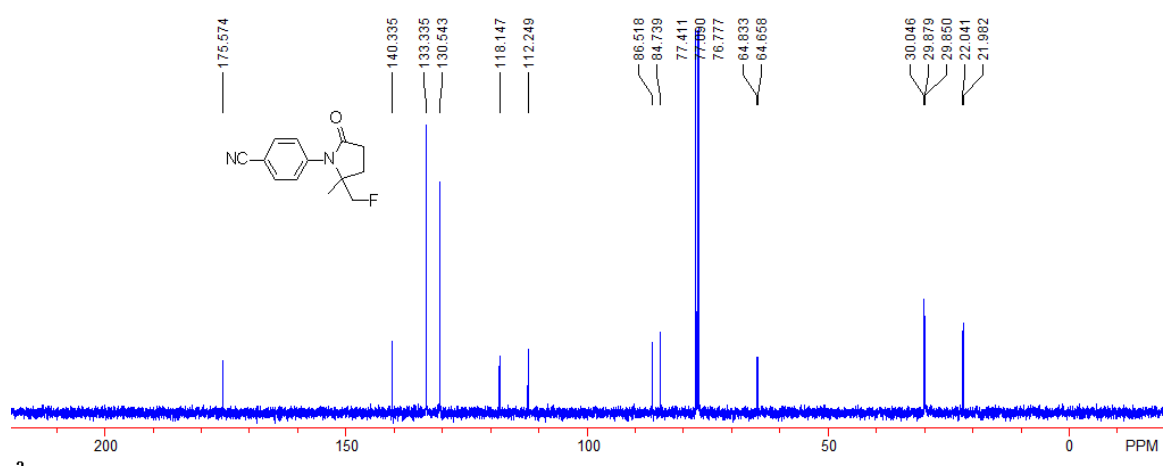
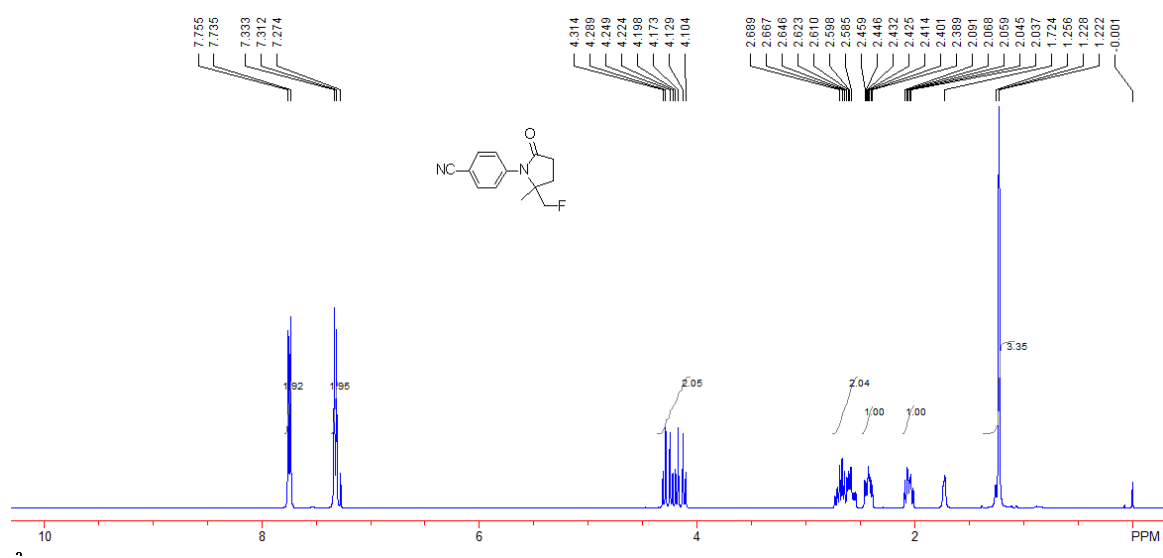
Compound 4h



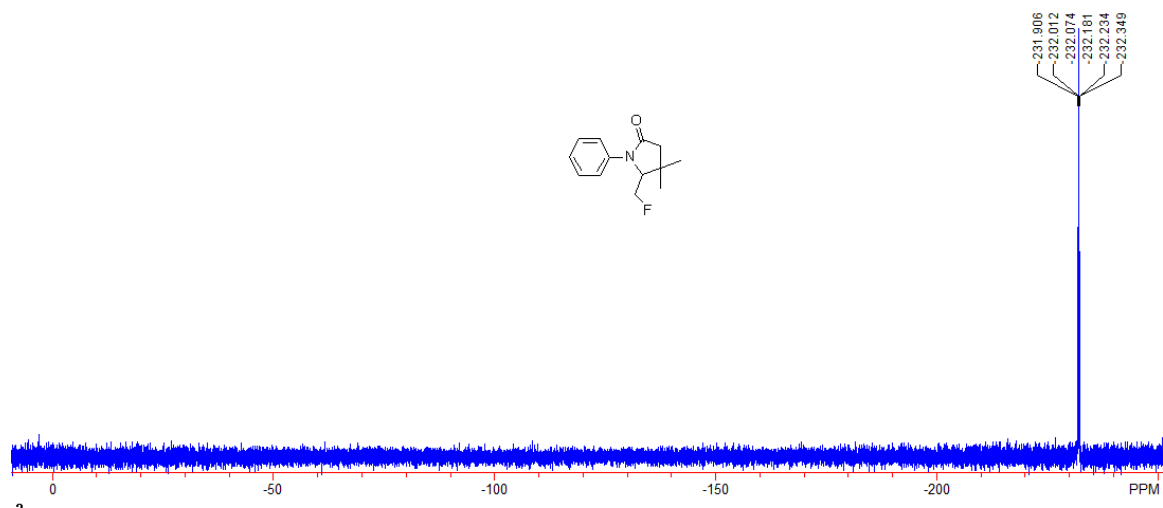
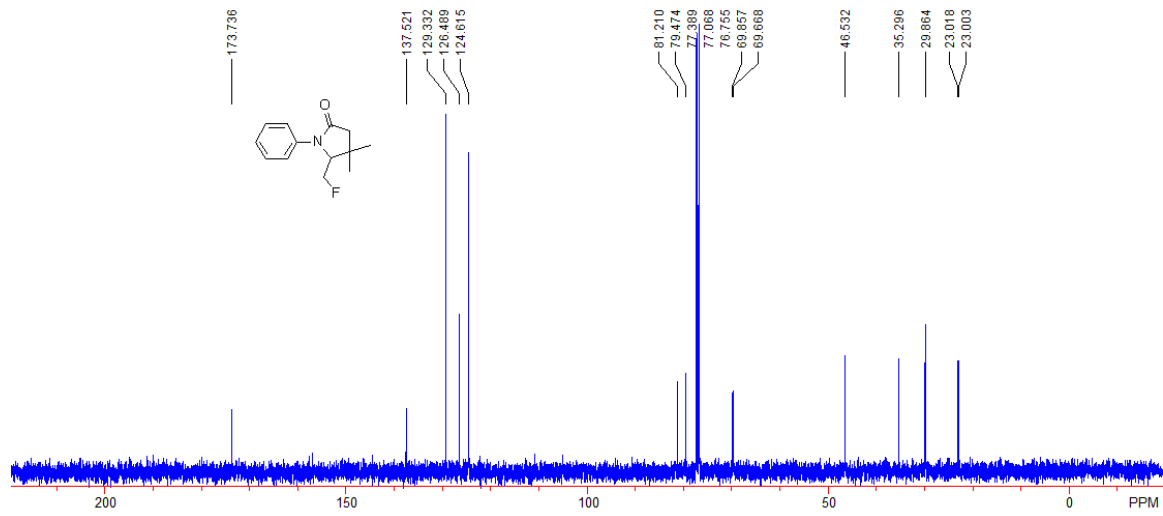
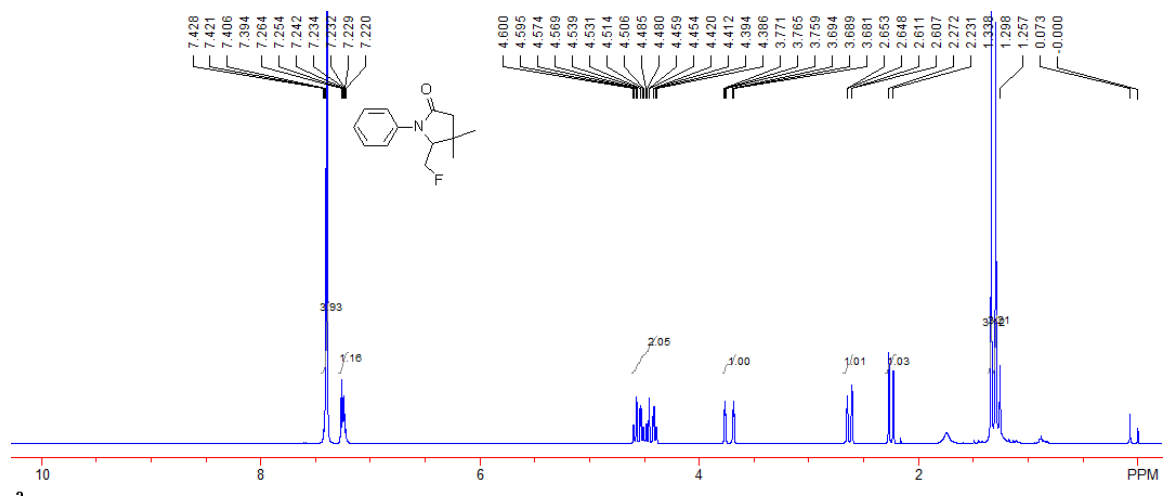
Compound 4i



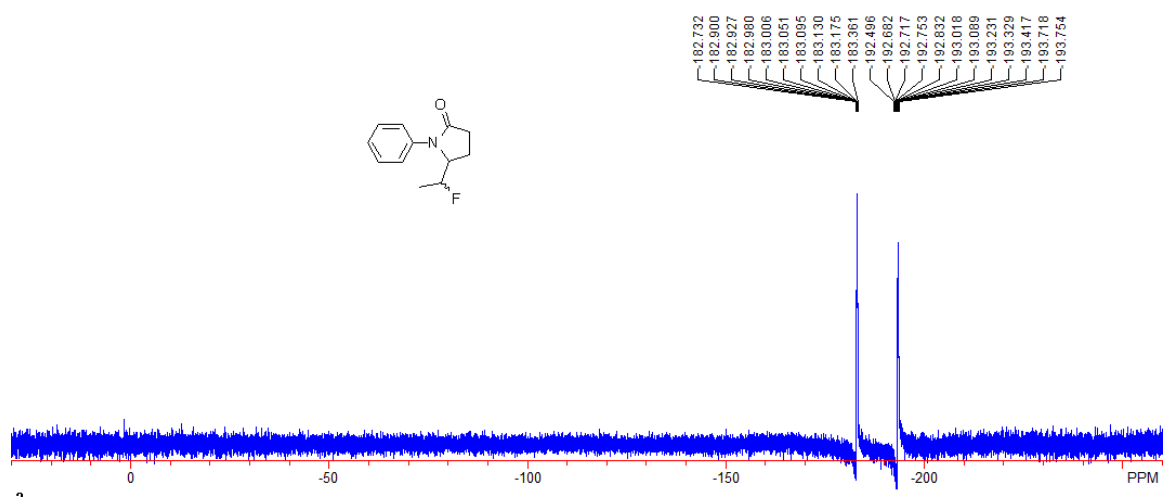
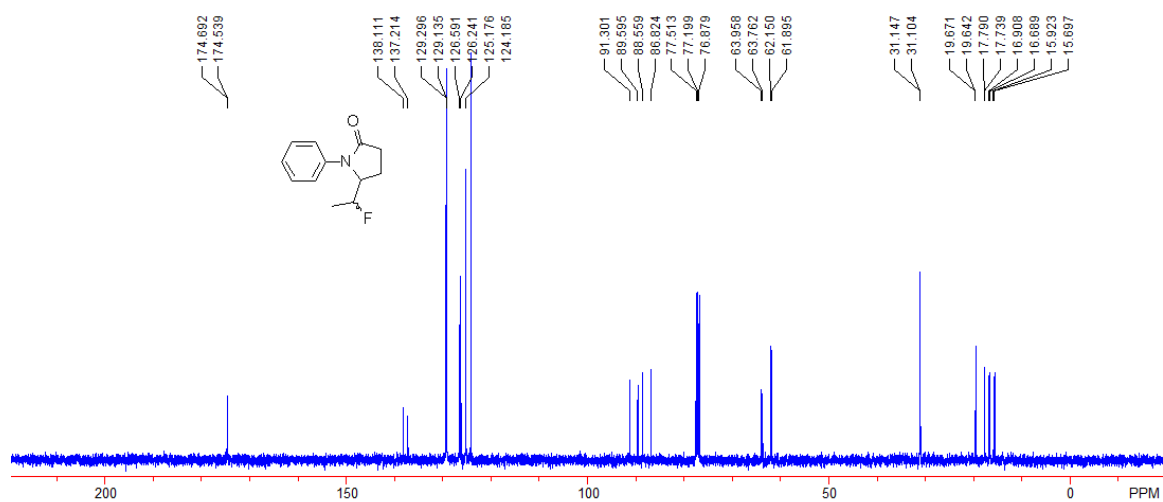
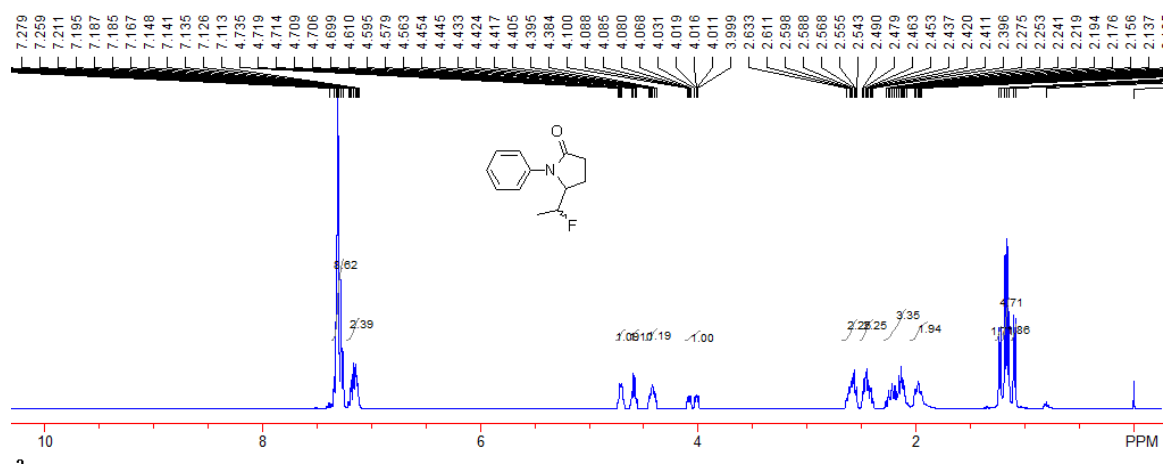
Compound 4j



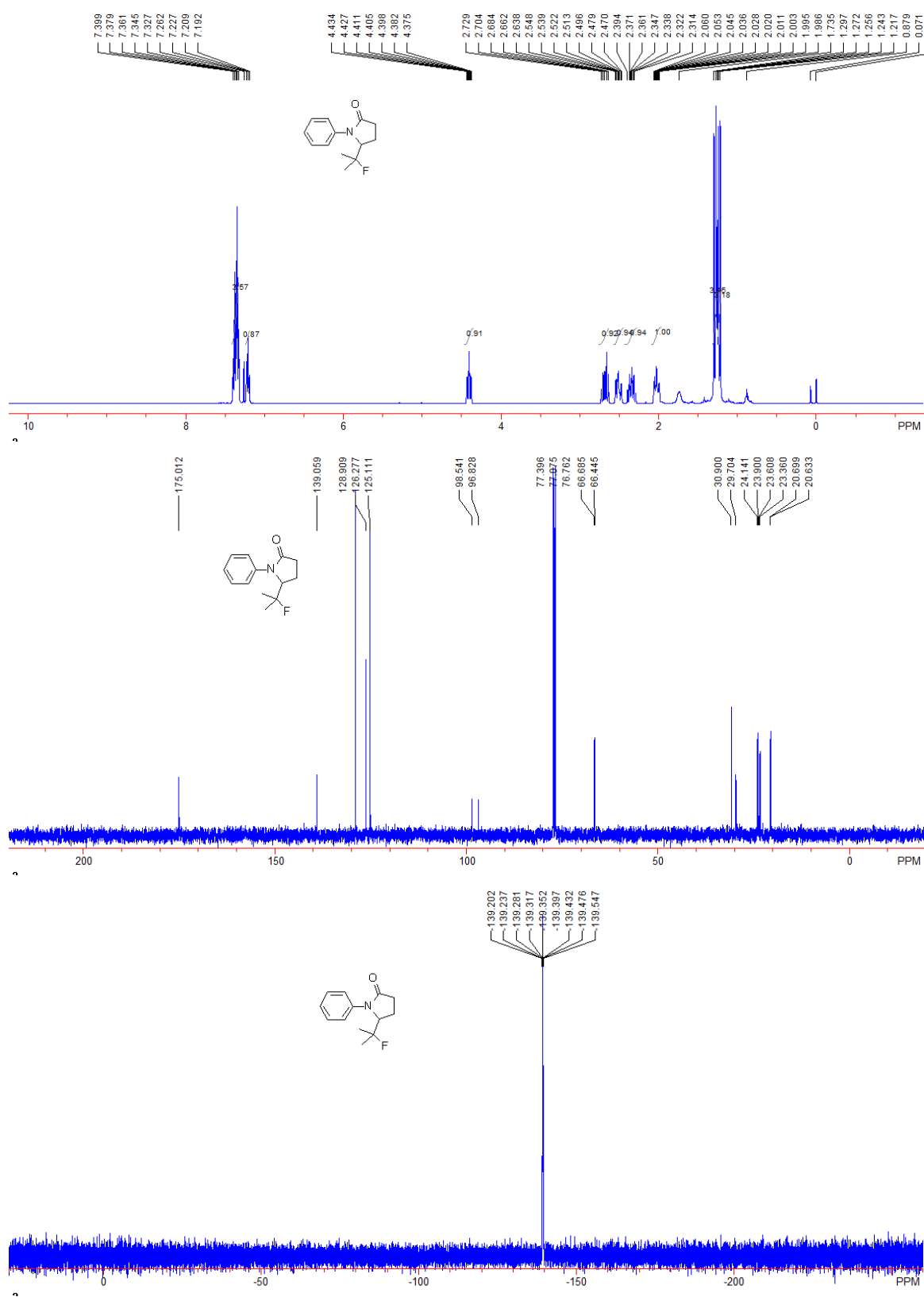
Compound 4k



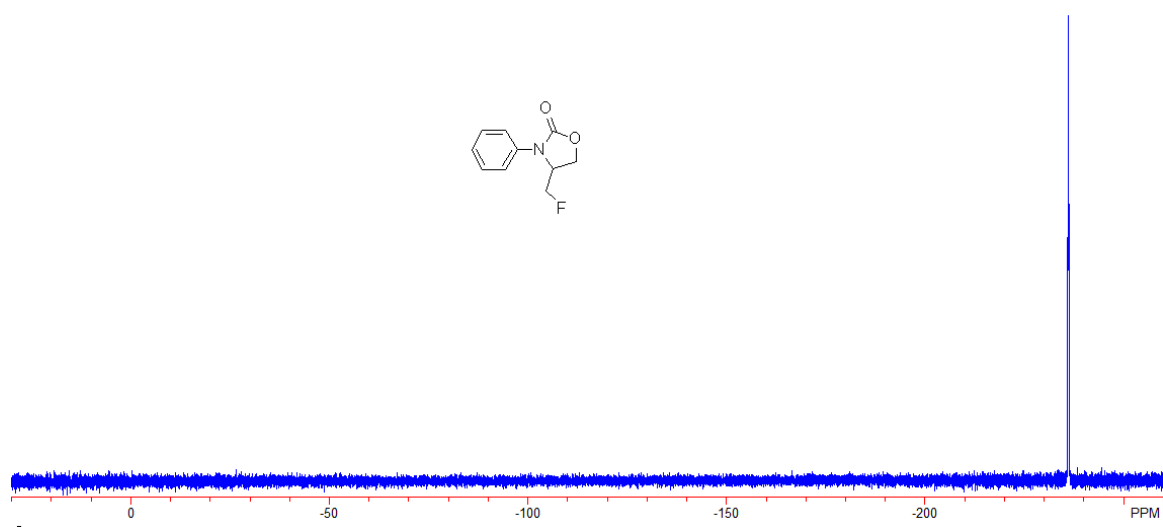
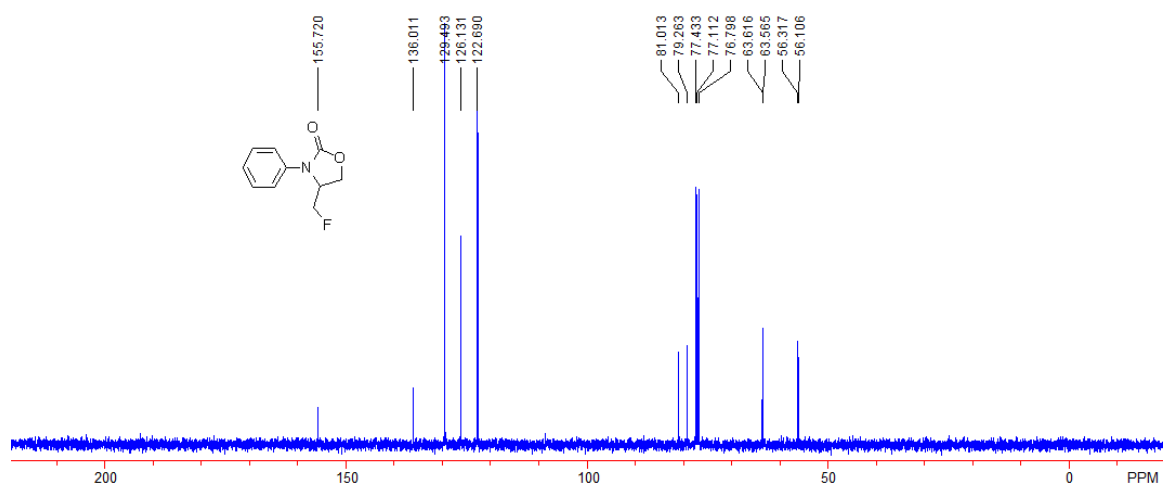
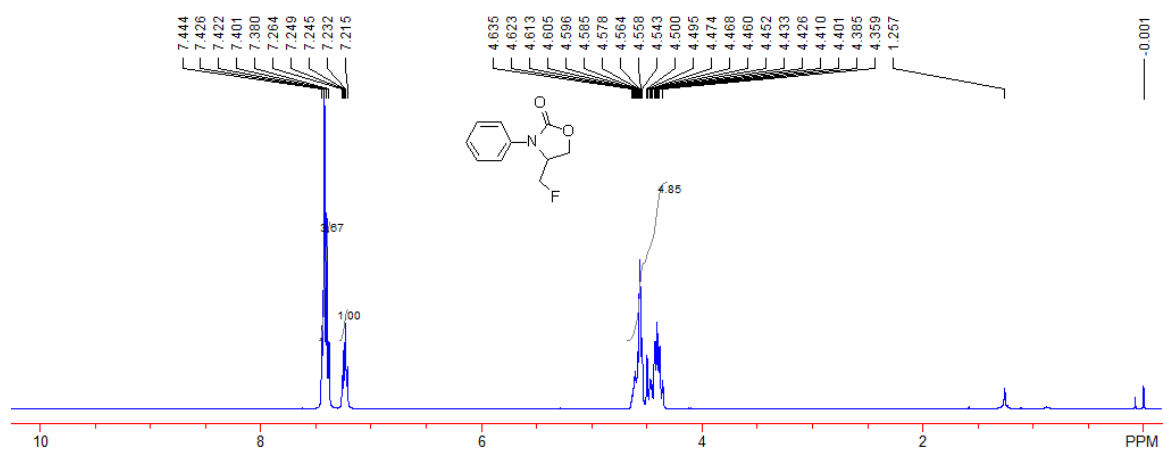
Compound 4l



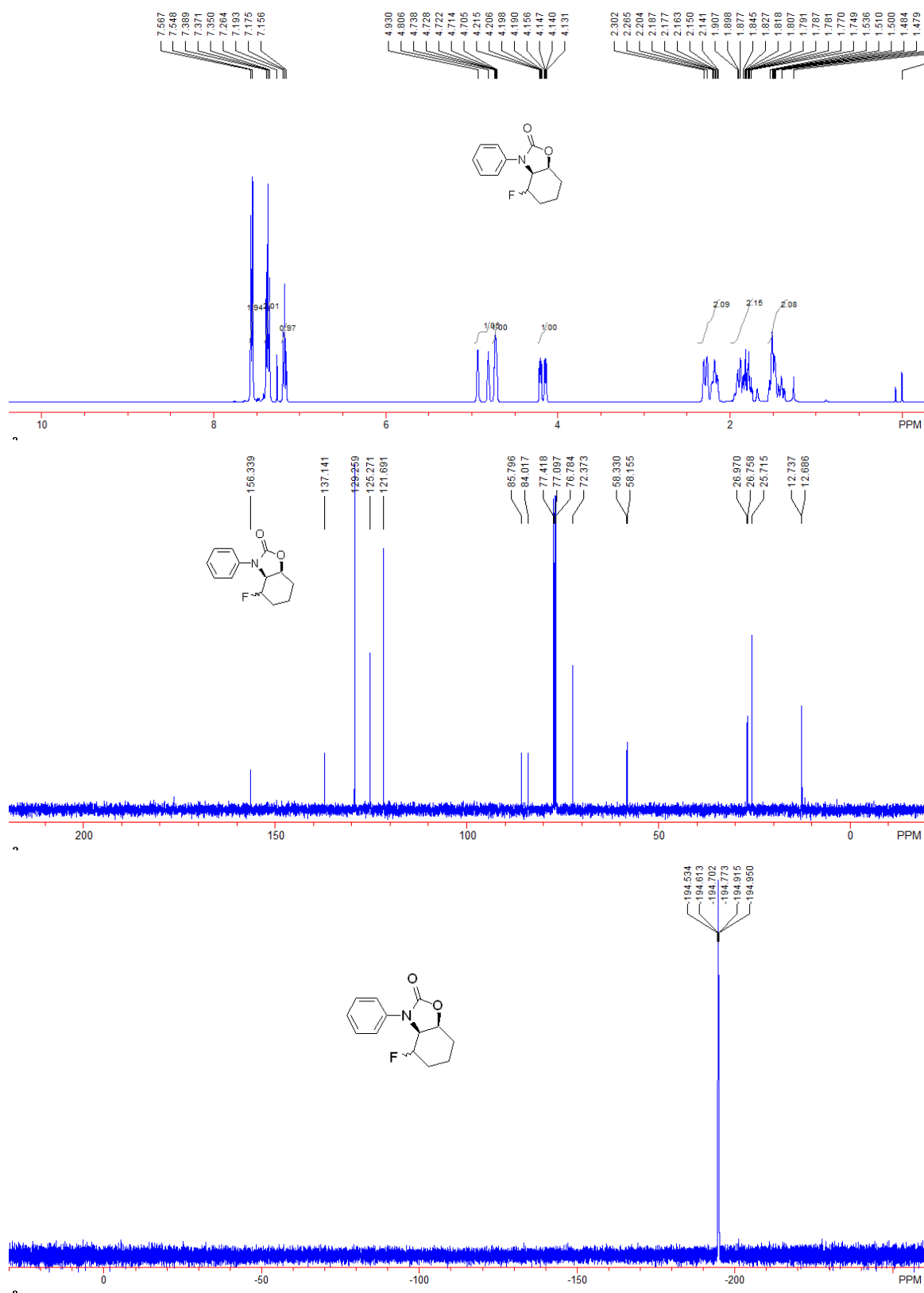
Compound 4m



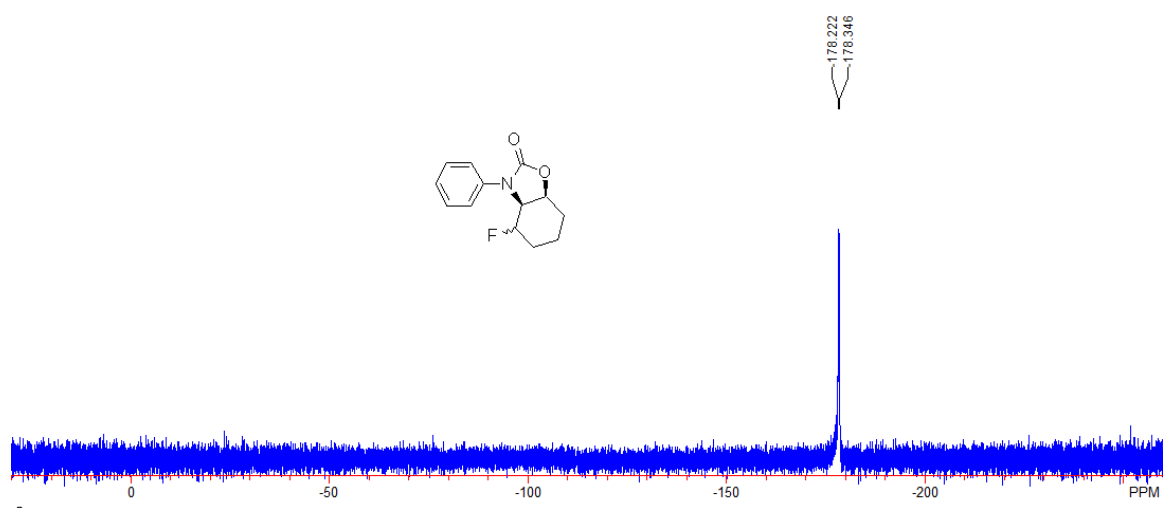
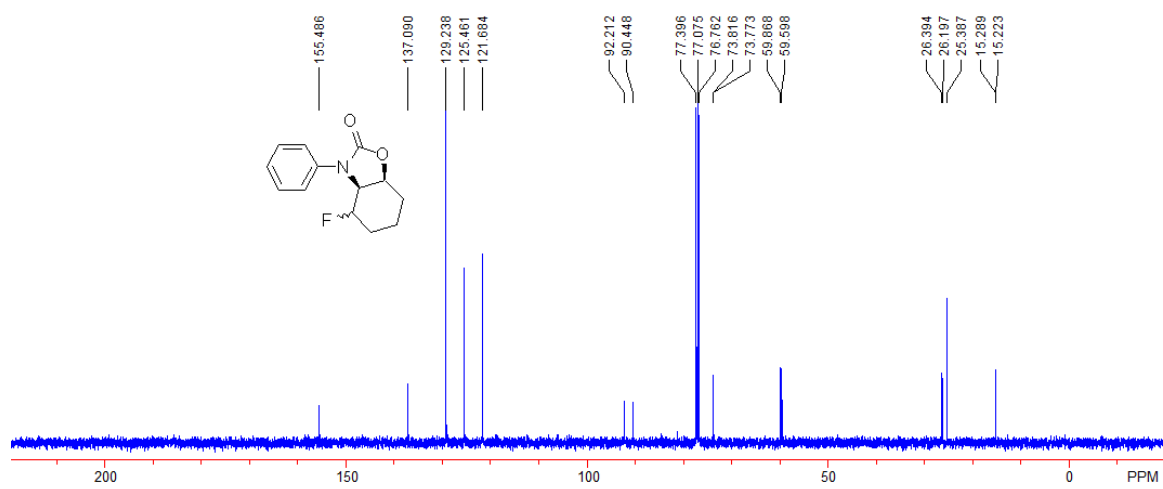
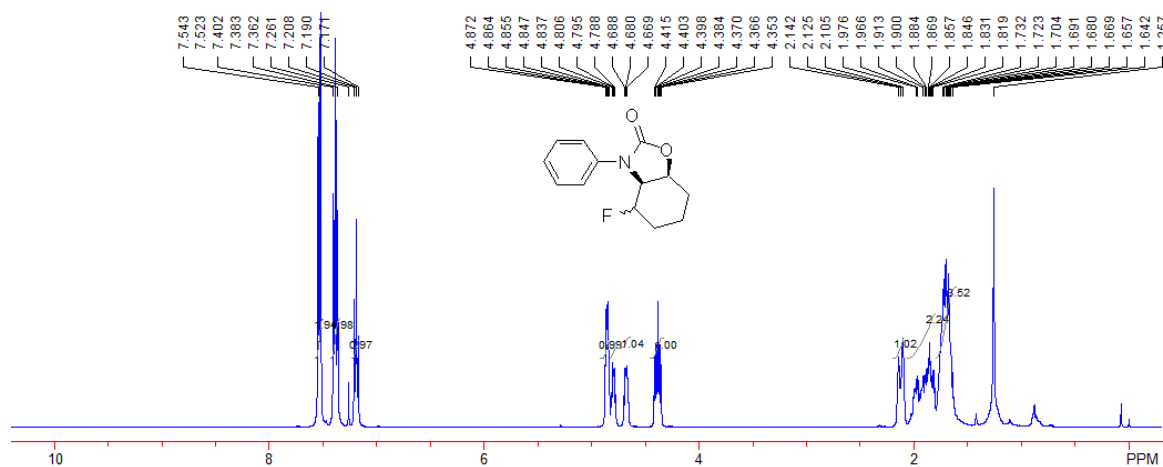
Compound 4n



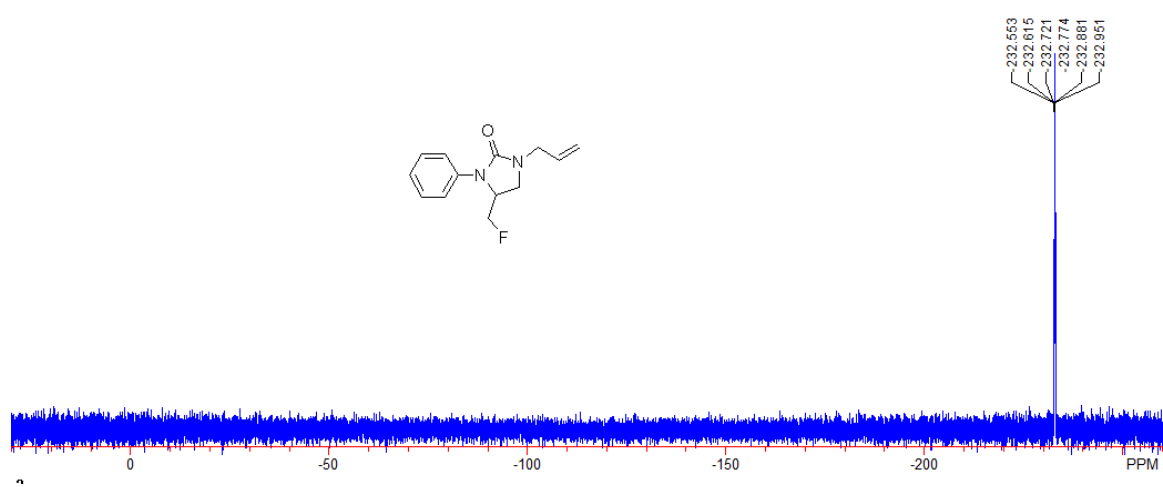
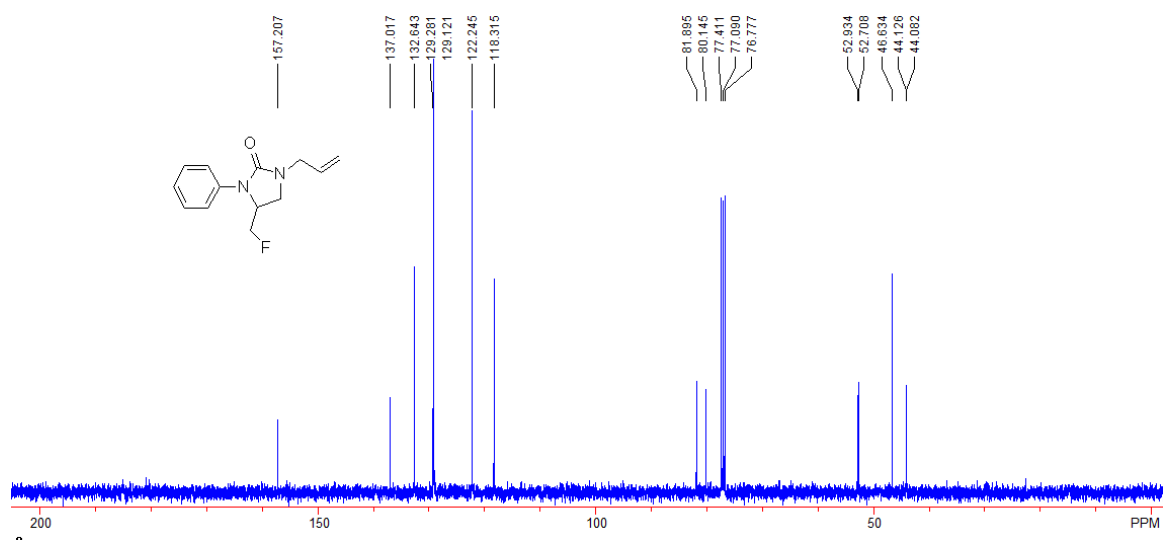
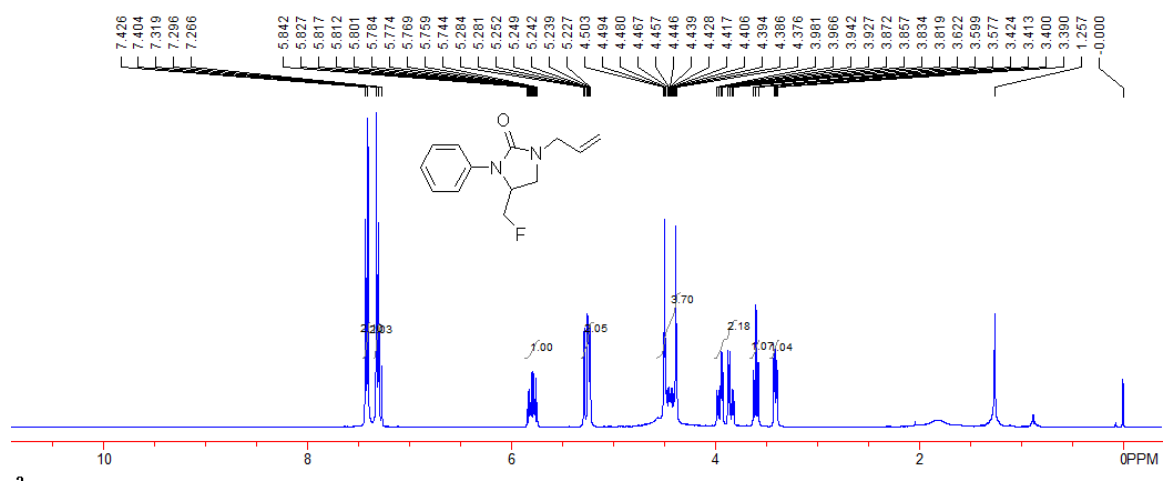
Compound **4o** (one isomer)



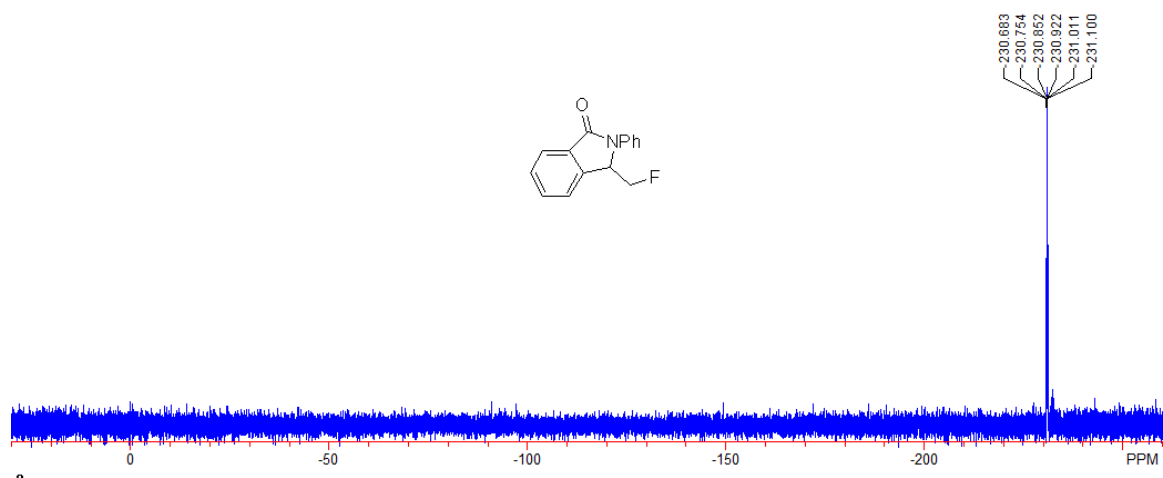
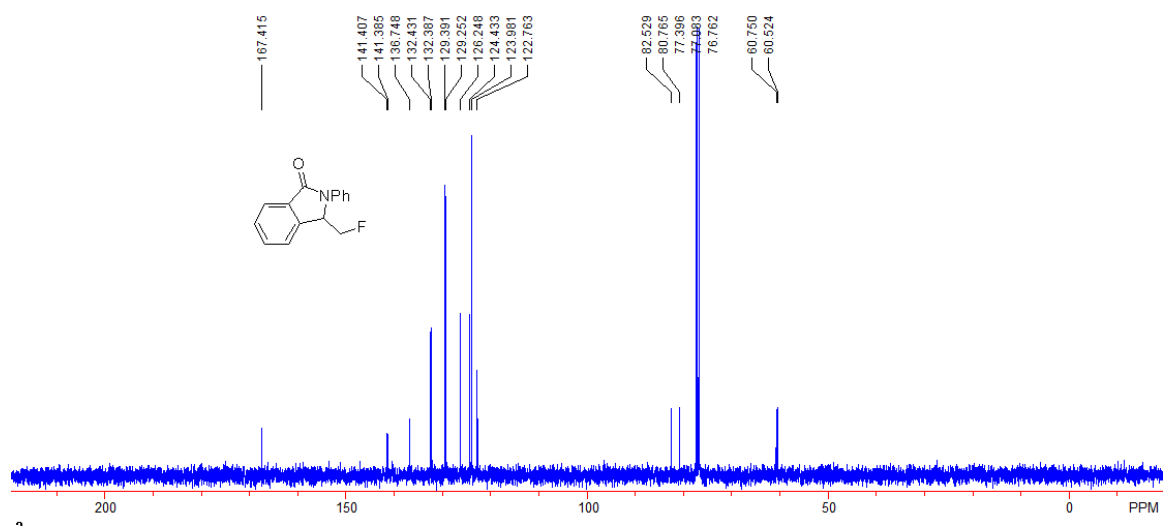
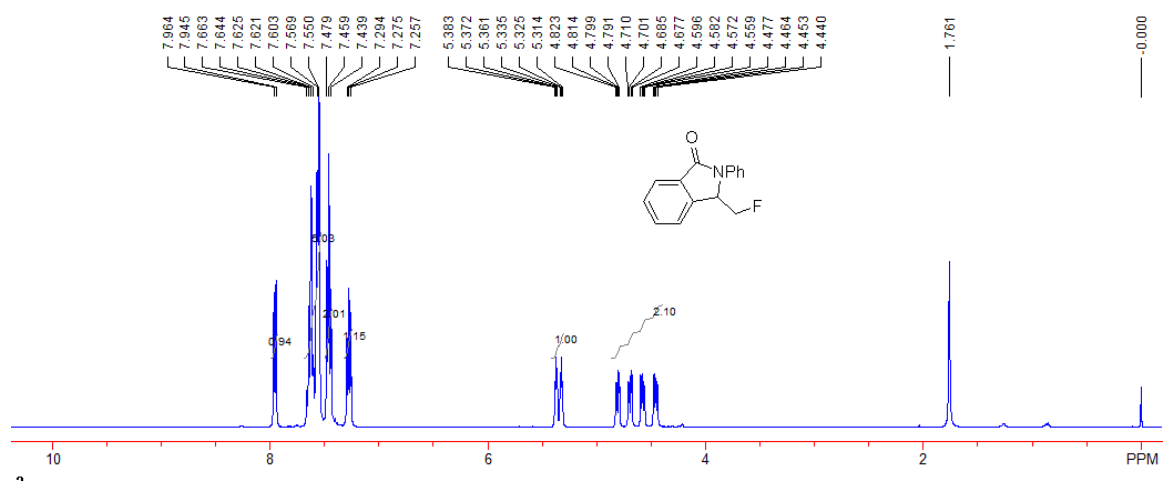
Compound **4o** (the other isomer)



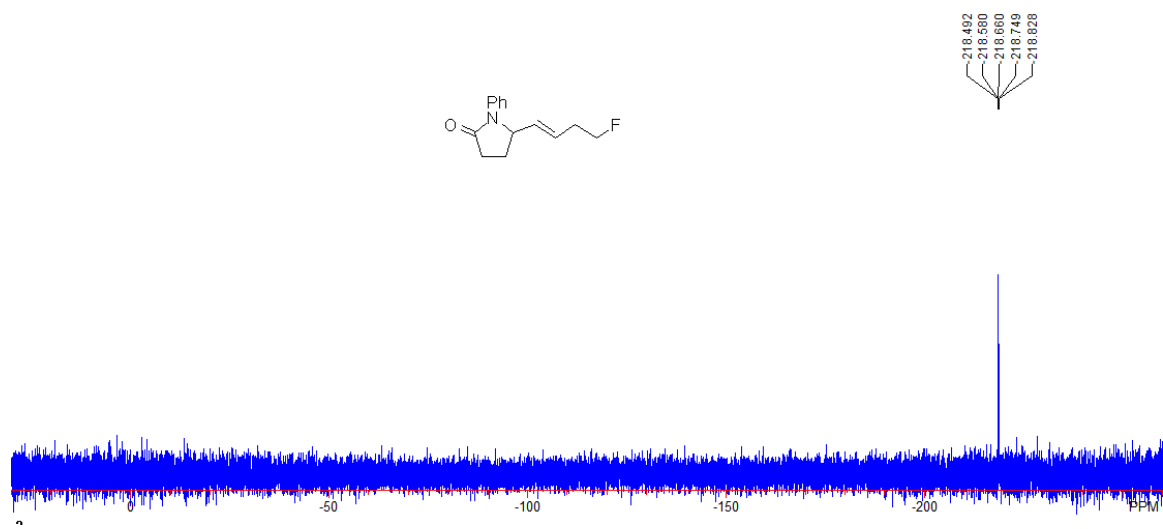
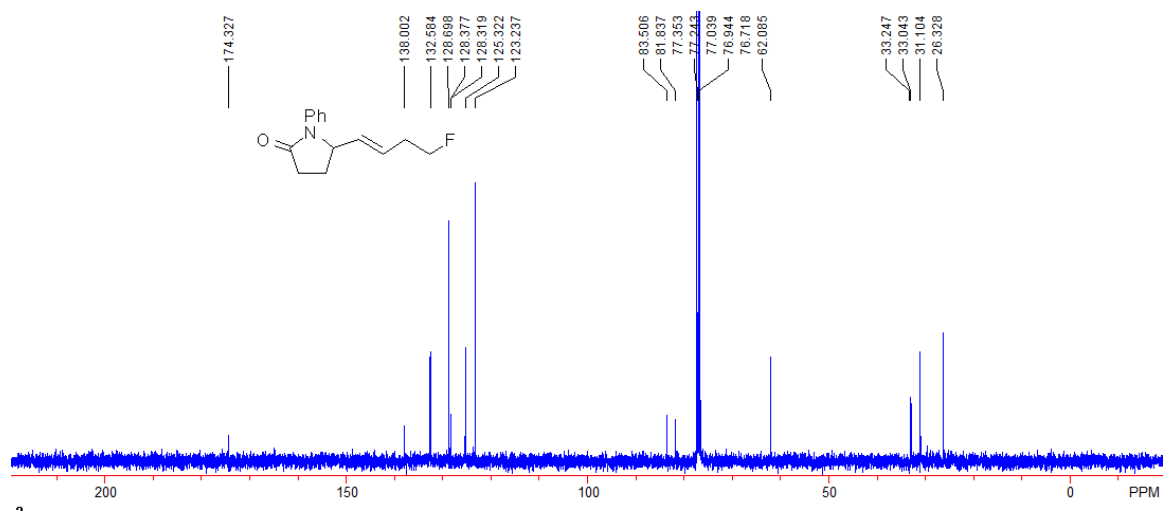
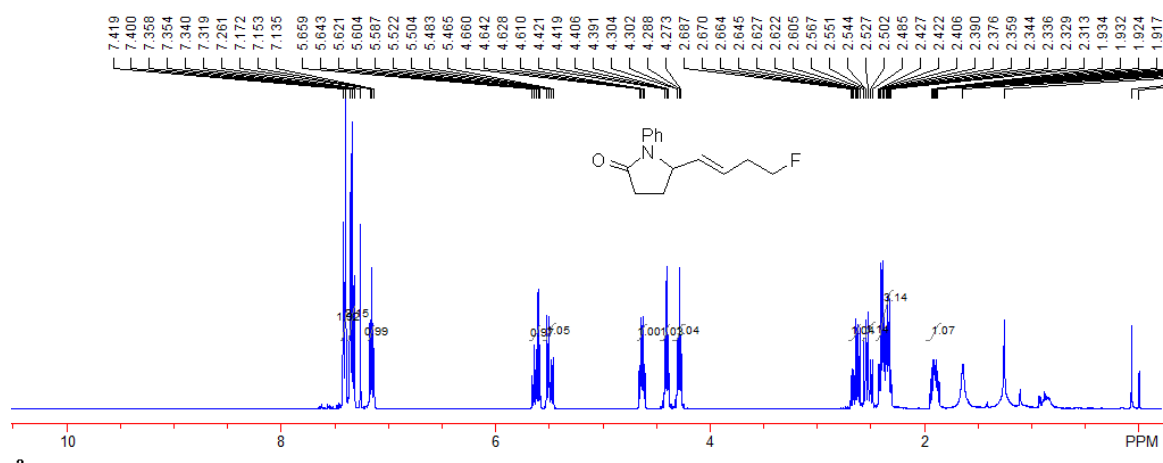
Compound 4p



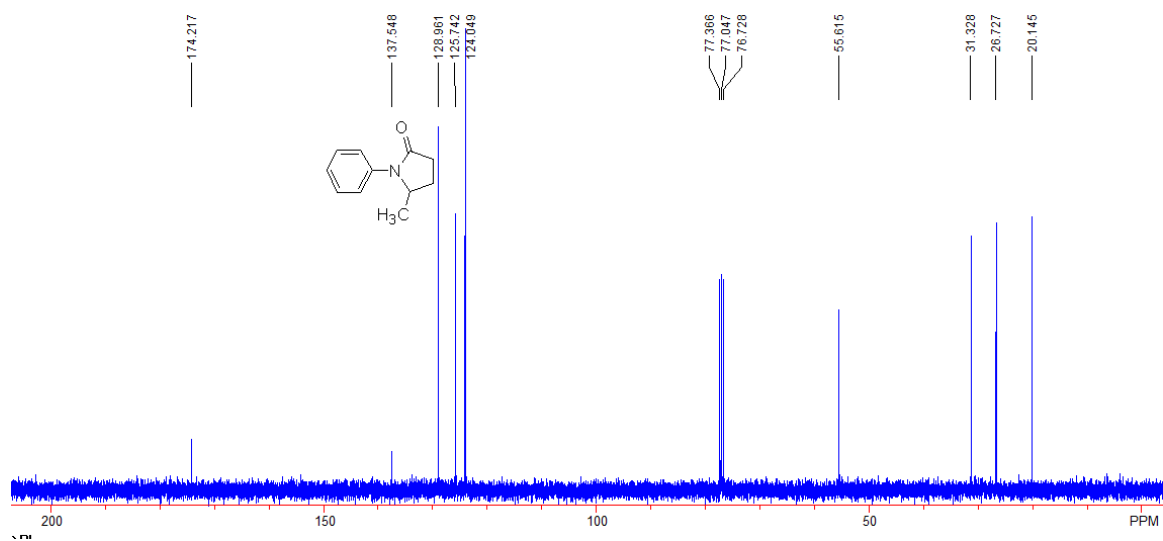
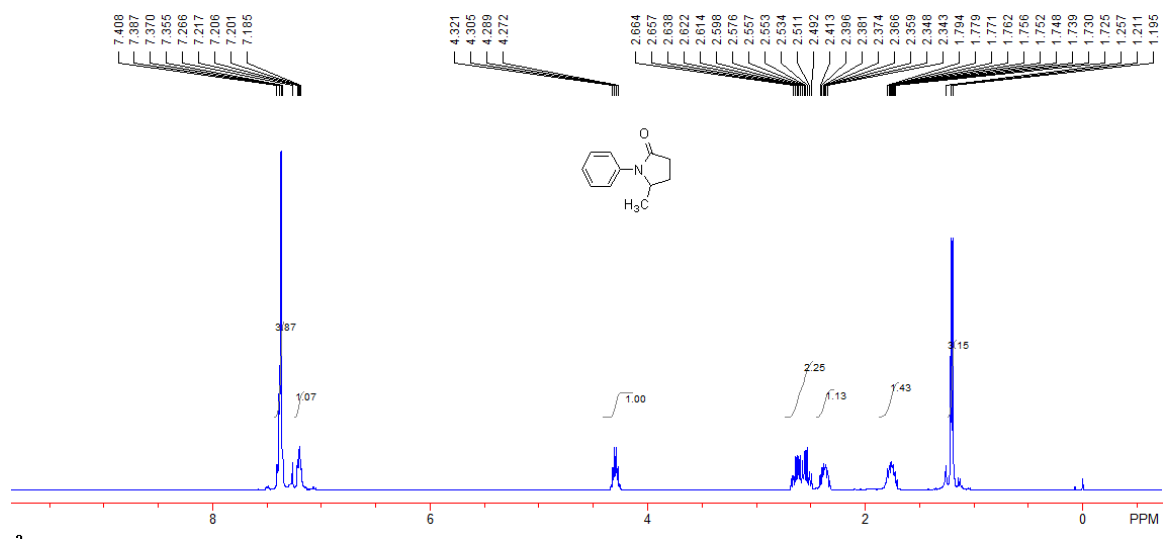
Compound 4q



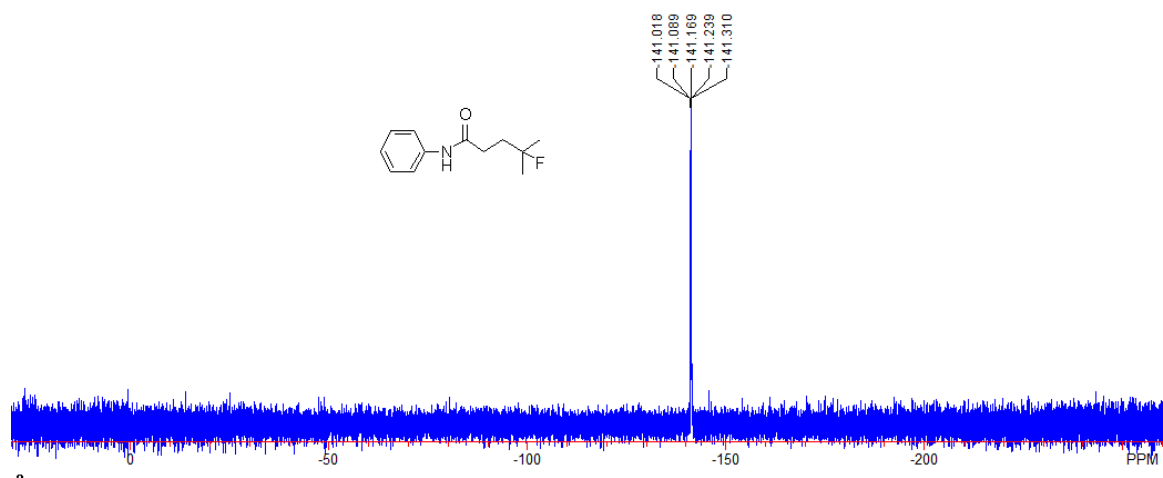
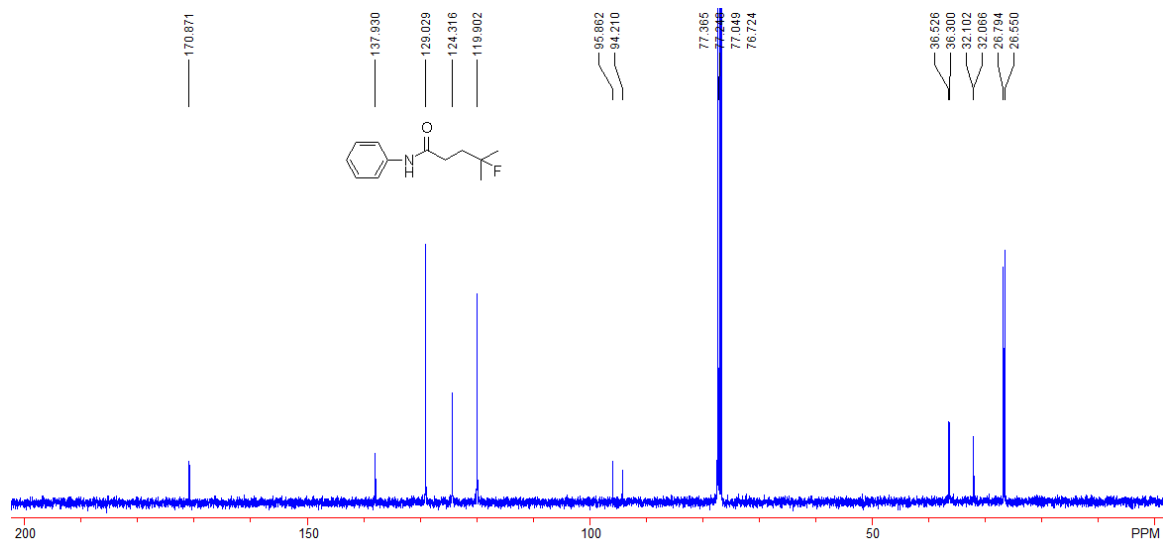
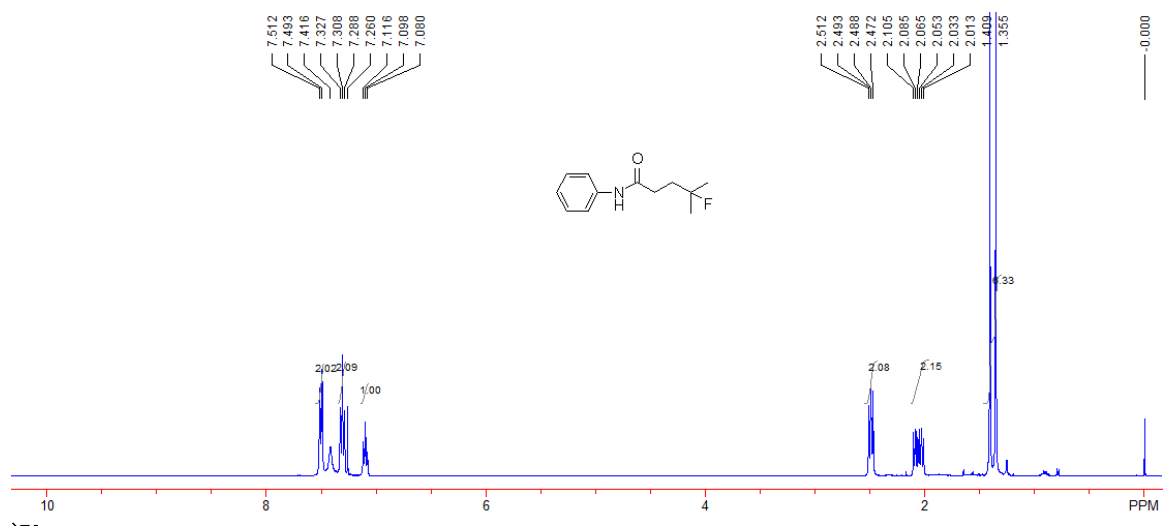
Compound 6



Compound 7



Compound 9a



Compound 9b

