

Total synthesis of varitriol, varioxirane, and enantiomer of the proposed biosynthetic precursor

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Supporting Information

Table of Contents

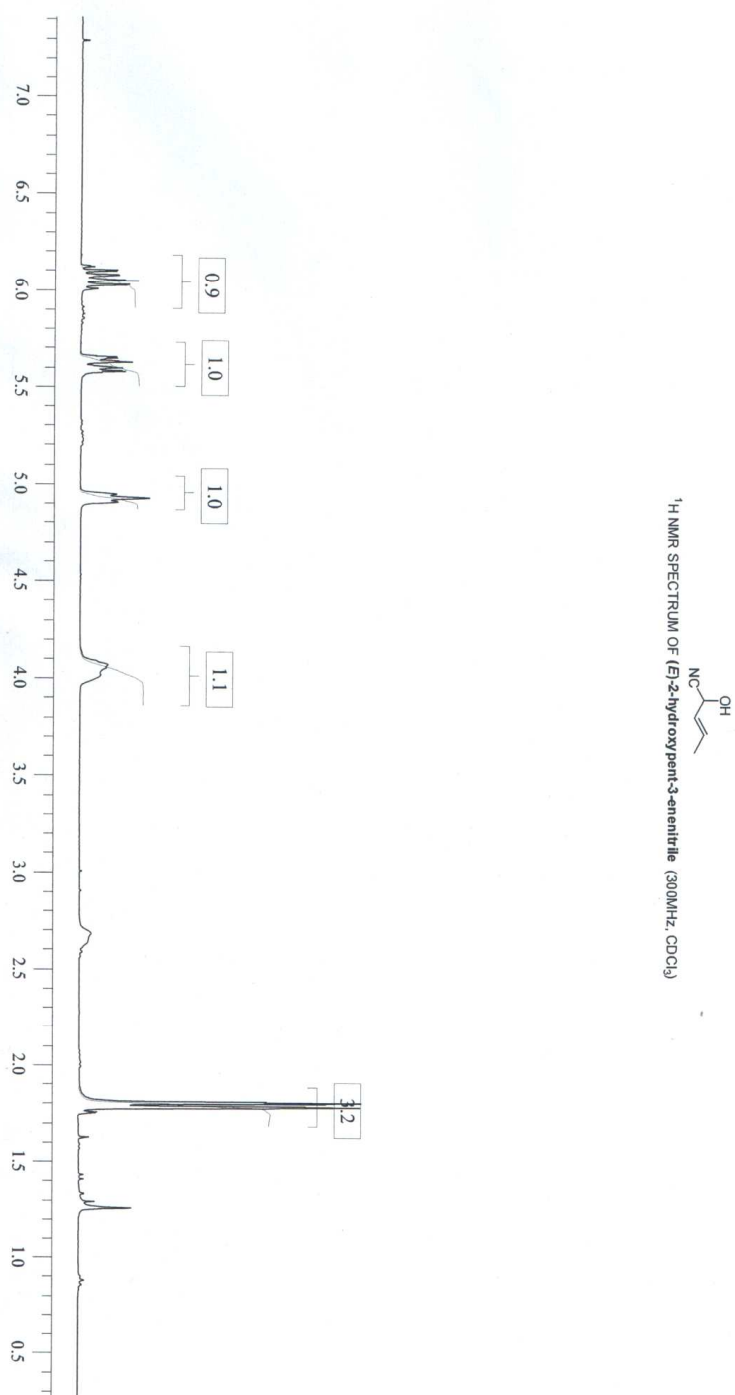
1. General Experimental Methods	S-2
2. Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of compounds	S-3 to S-48
3. HPLC Chromatograms	S-49 to S-53
4. Tabular comparison of natural and synthetic compounds	S-54 to S-59

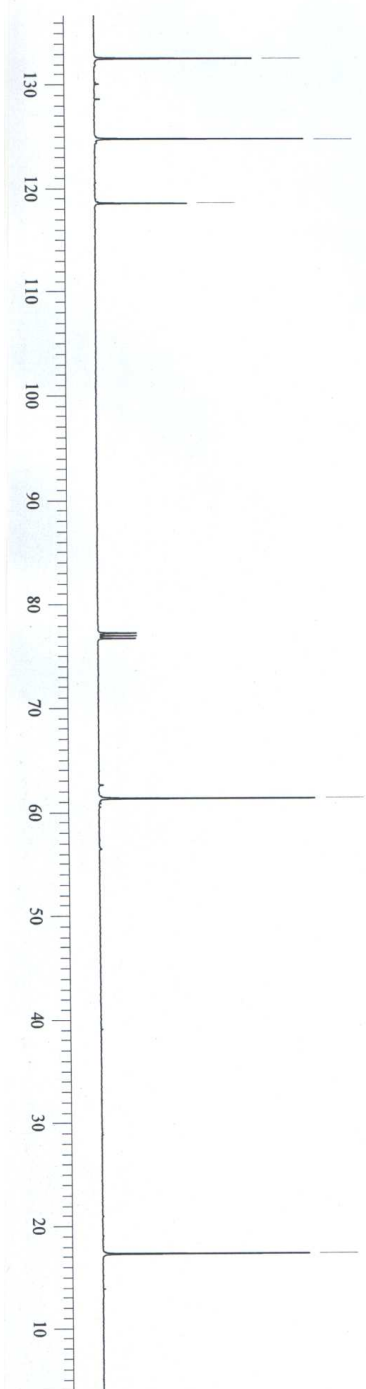
General Experimental Methods:

Anhydrous solvents were dried and distilled by standard methods prior to use. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification unless otherwise specified. All the reactions were performed under an atmosphere of nitrogen or argon in oven-dried glassware under magnetic stirring. Column chromatography was carried out using silica gel (60-120 or 100-200 or 230-400 mesh) and the column was eluted with ethyl acetate- petroleum ether or Ethyl acetate. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on precoated silica gel-60 F254 (0.5 mm) glass plates. Visualization of the spots on TLC plates was achieved either by UV light or by staining the plates in methanolic anisaldehyde-sulphuric acid-acetic acid or in methanol-phosphomolybdic acid-sulphuric acid solution and charring on hot plate.

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR were recorded in CDCl_3 solvent on 500 MHz, 400 MHz, 300 MHz and 75 MHz, 100 MHz, 125 MHz spectrometer, respectively at ambient temperature. Chemical shifts are reported as δ values relative to internal CHCl_3 δ 7.26 or TMS δ 0.0 or Acetone- d_6 δ 2.05 for ^1H NMR and CHCl_3 δ 77.0 or Acetone- d_6 δ 30.83 for ^{13}C NMR. ^1H NMR data is recorded as follows: chemical shift [multiplicity, coupling constant(s) J (Hz), relative integral] where multiplicity is defined as: s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; dd = doublet of doublet; ddd = doublet of double of doublet; dt = doublet of triplet; m = multiplet; brs = broad singlet. Optical rotation values were measured on high sensitive polarimeter using a 2 mL cell with a 10 mm path length. Mass spectrometer for ESI and are given in mass units (m/z). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) [ESI^+] were obtained using either a TOF or a double focusing spectrometer.

Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of compounds





¹³C NMR SPECTRUM OF (E)-2-hydroxypent-3-enitrile (125MHz, CDCl₃)



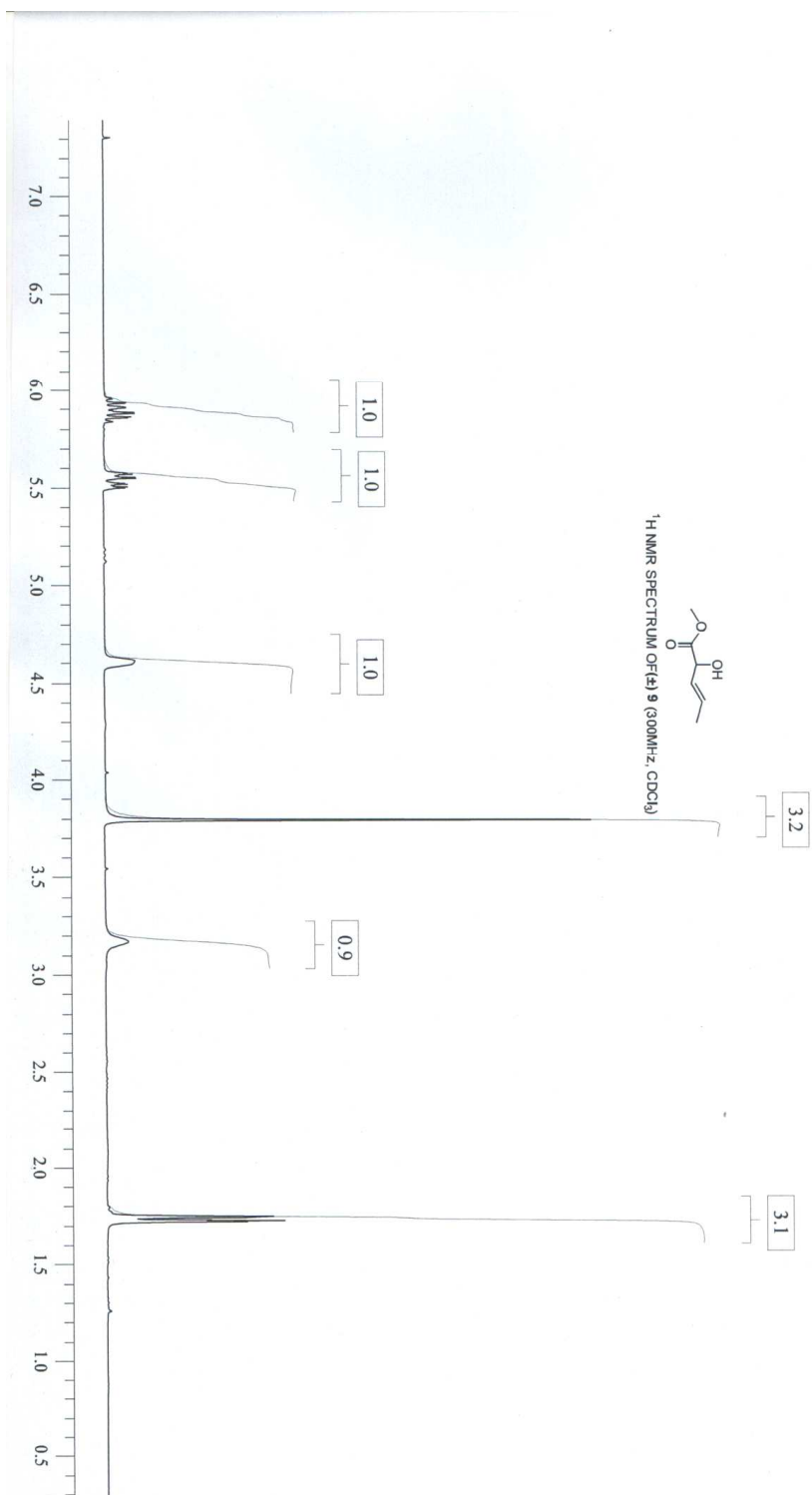
132.520

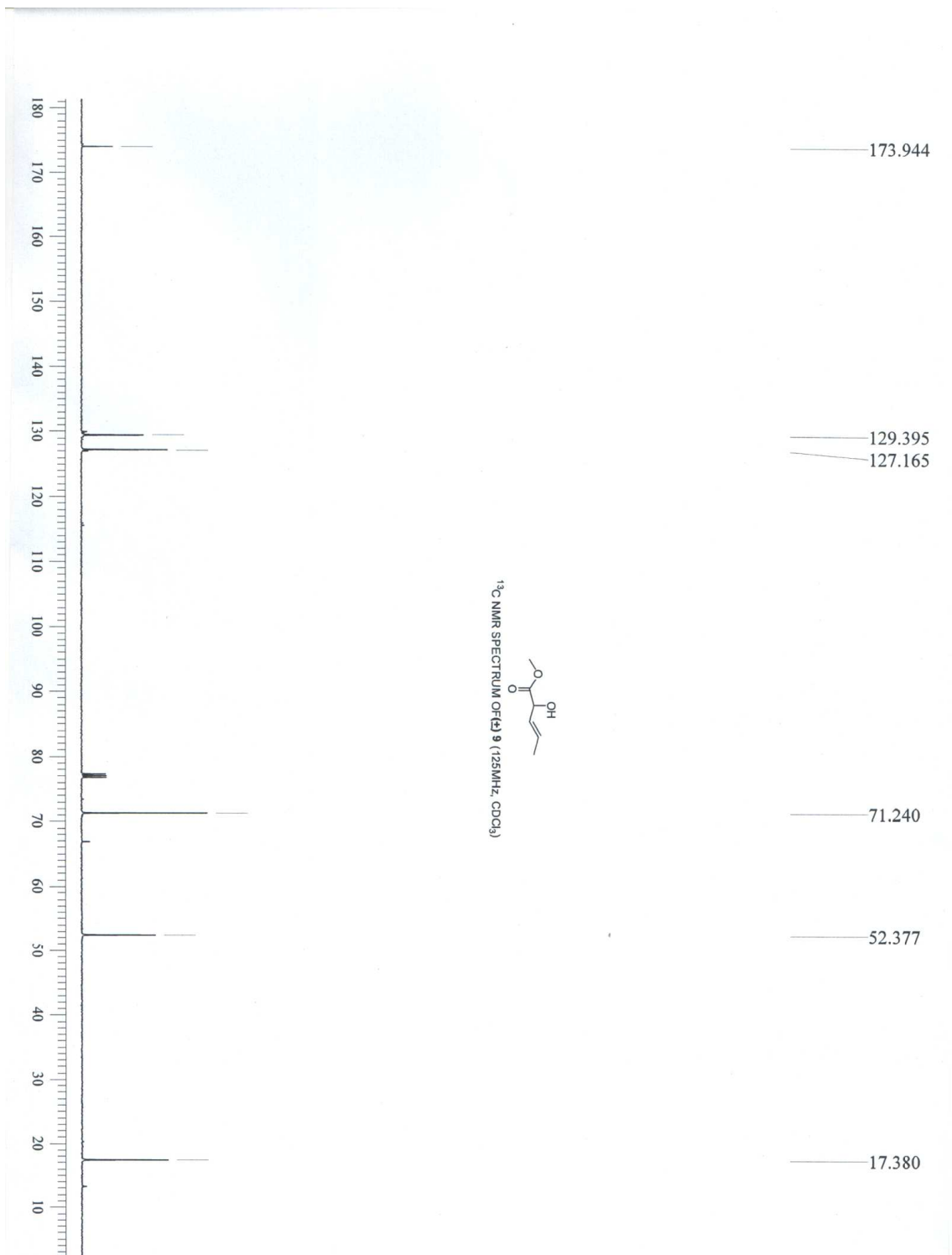
124.767

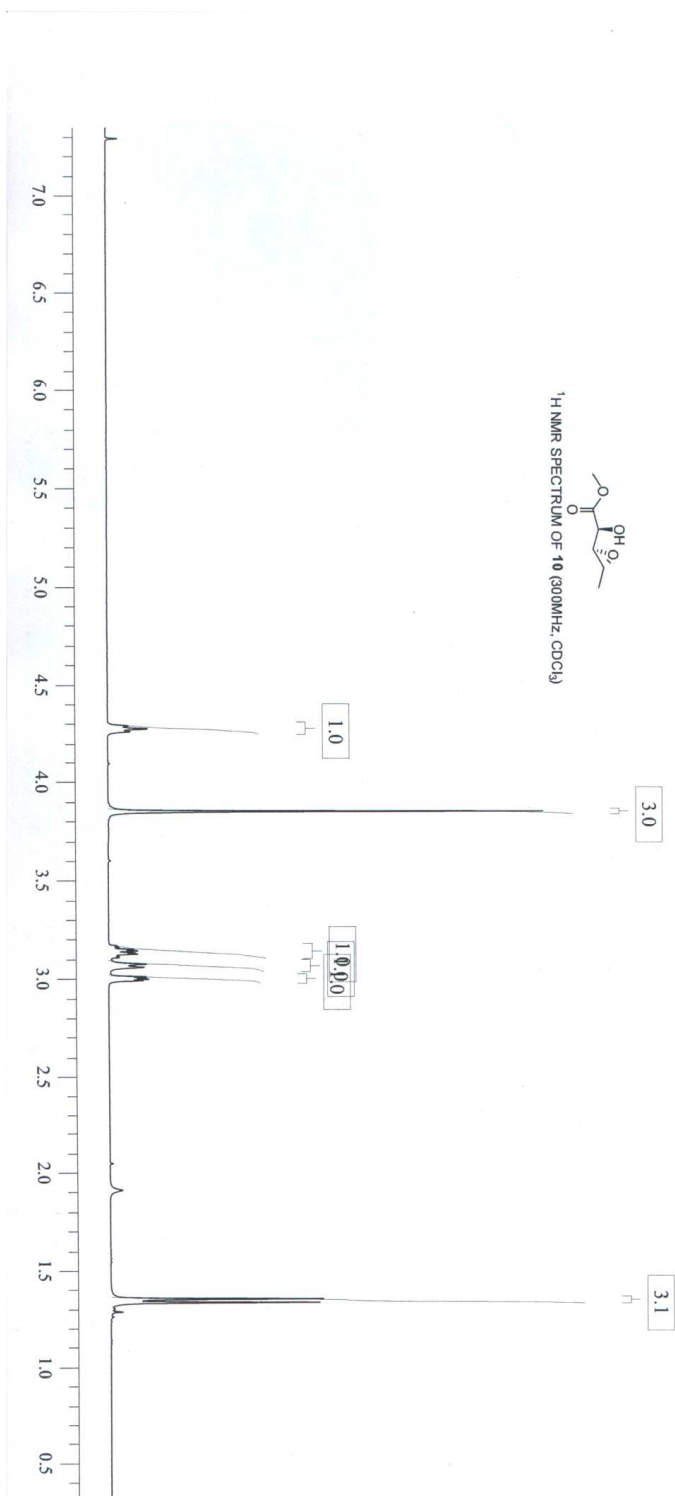
118.541

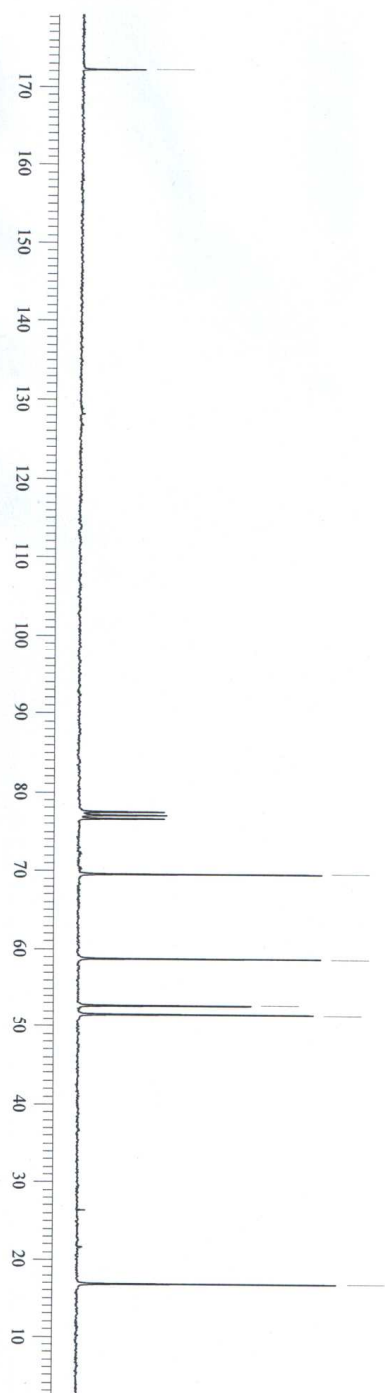
61.293

17.265

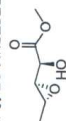








¹³C NMR SPECTRUM OF 10 (75MHz, CDCl₃)



172.168

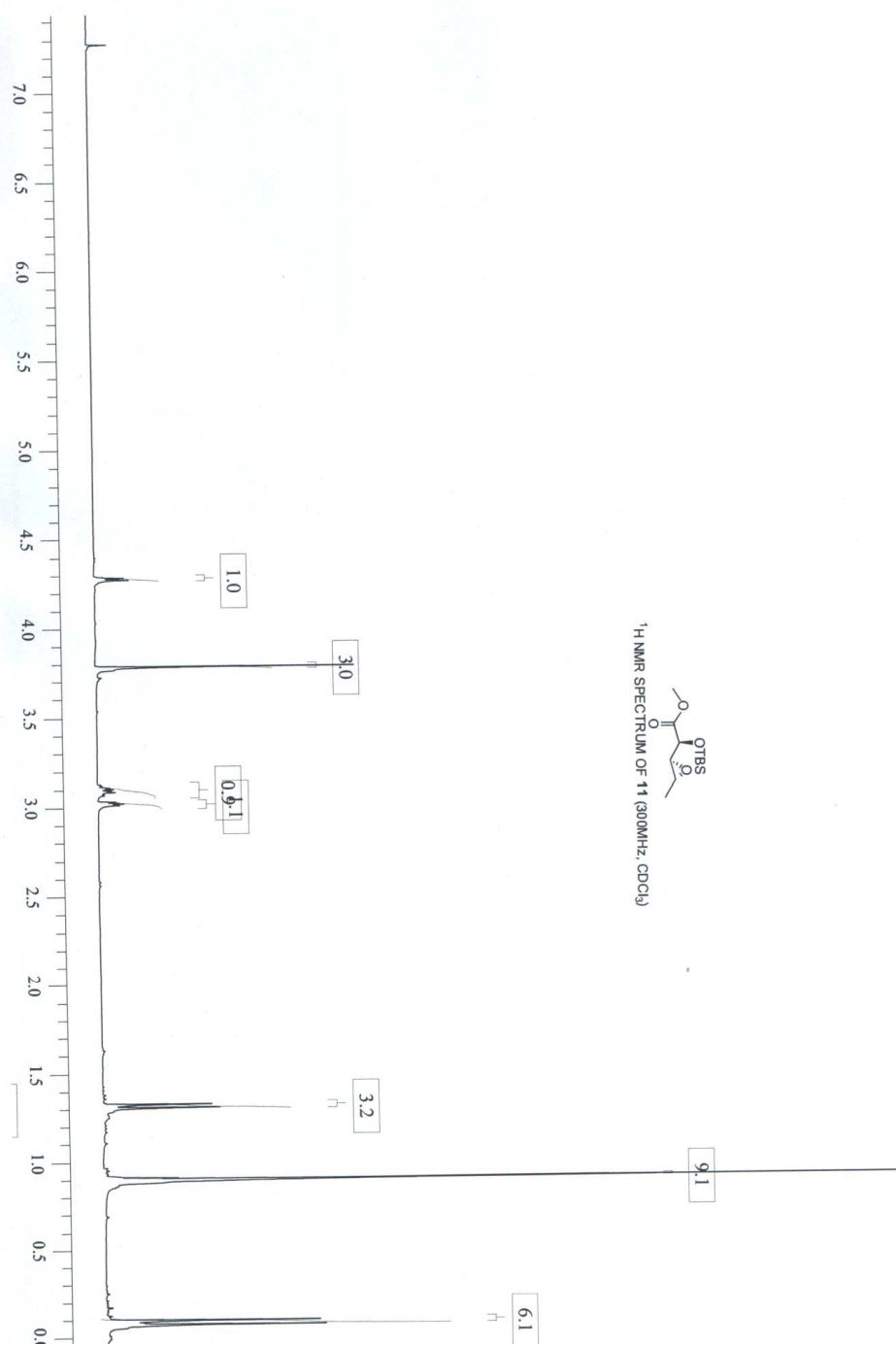
69.507

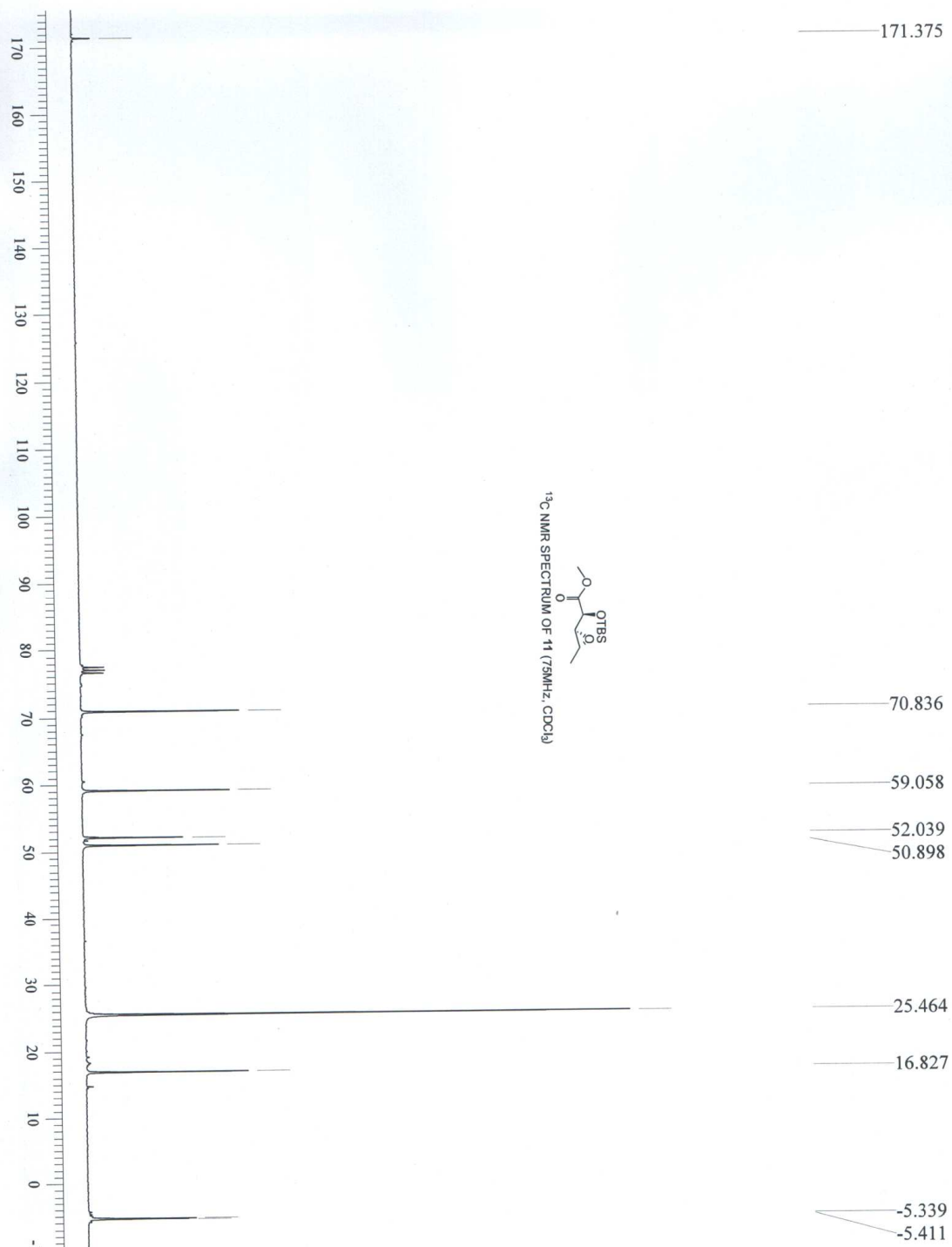
58.718

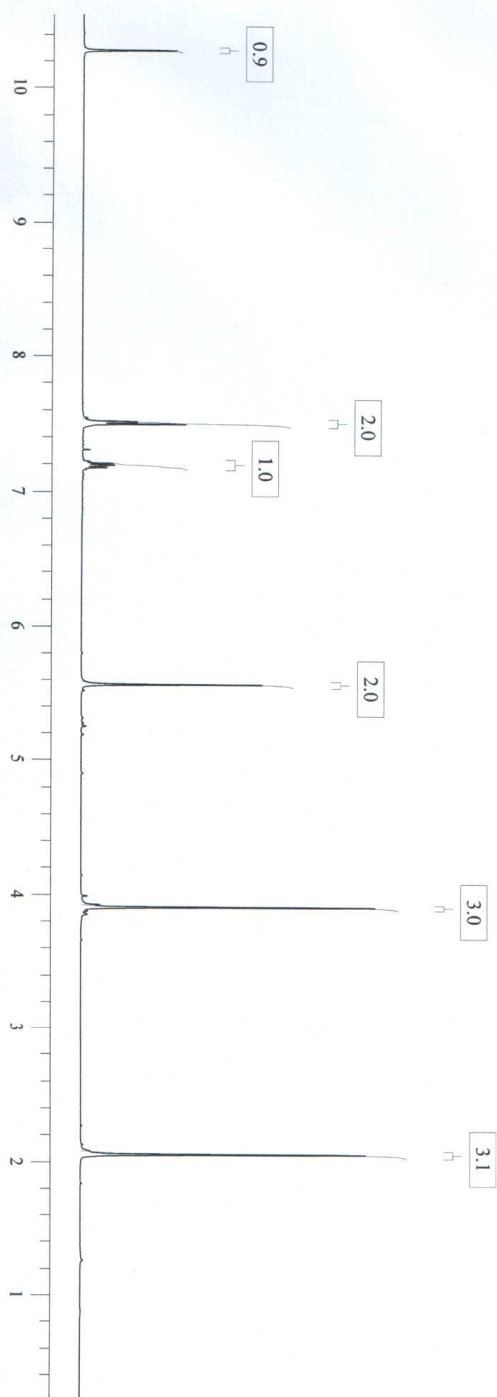
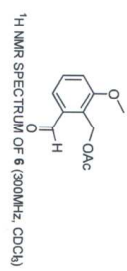
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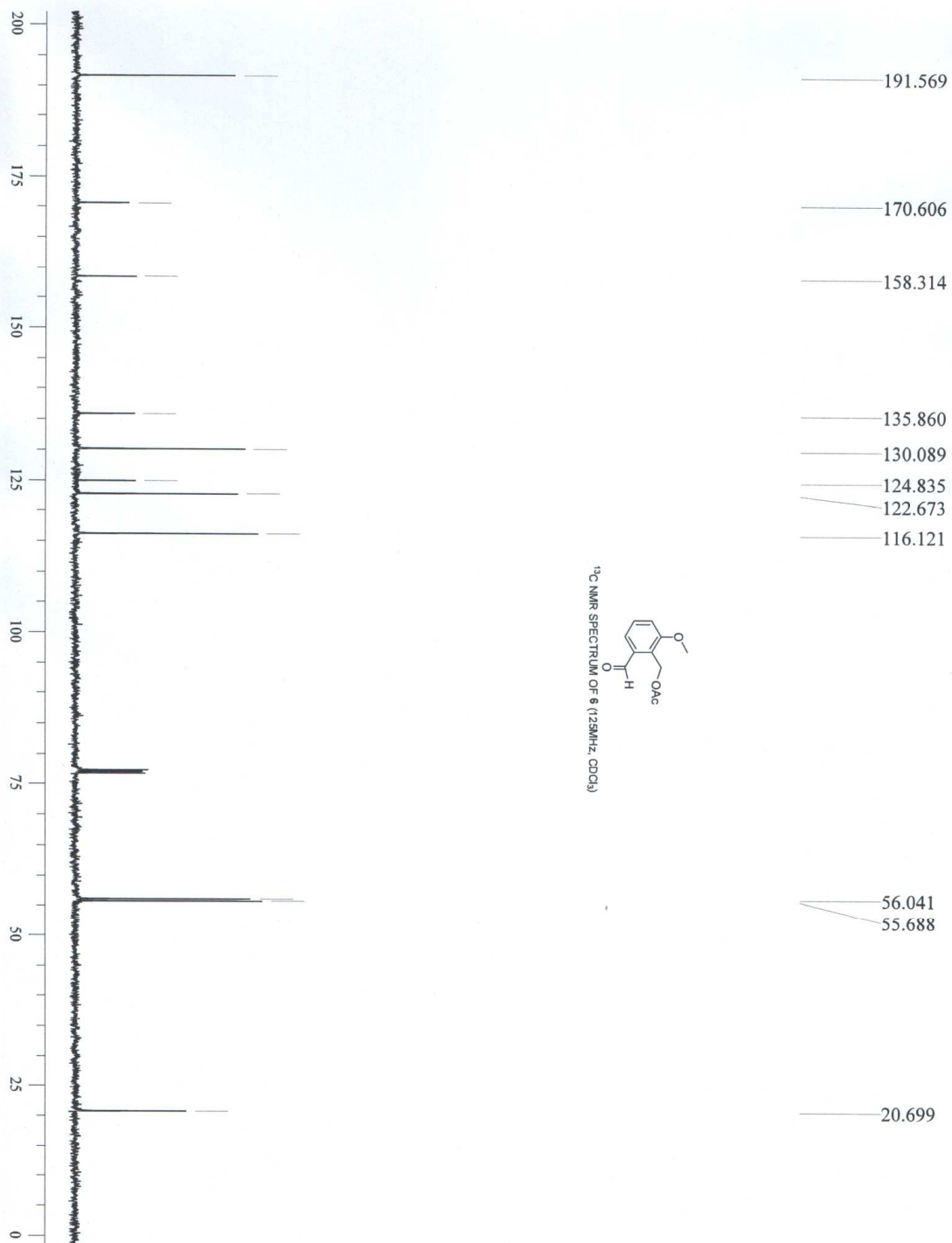
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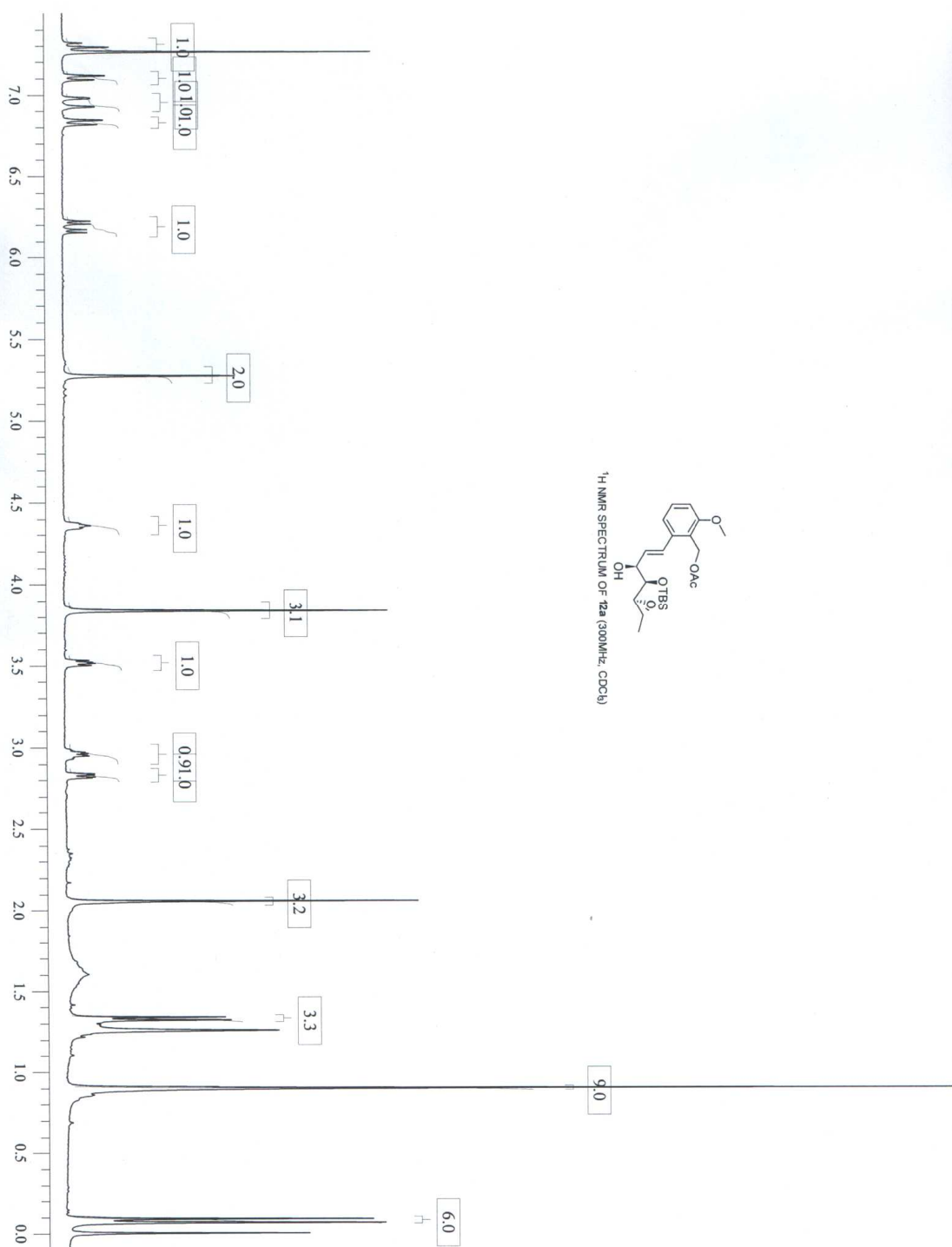
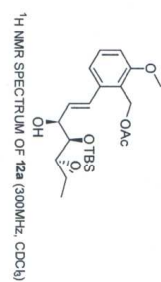
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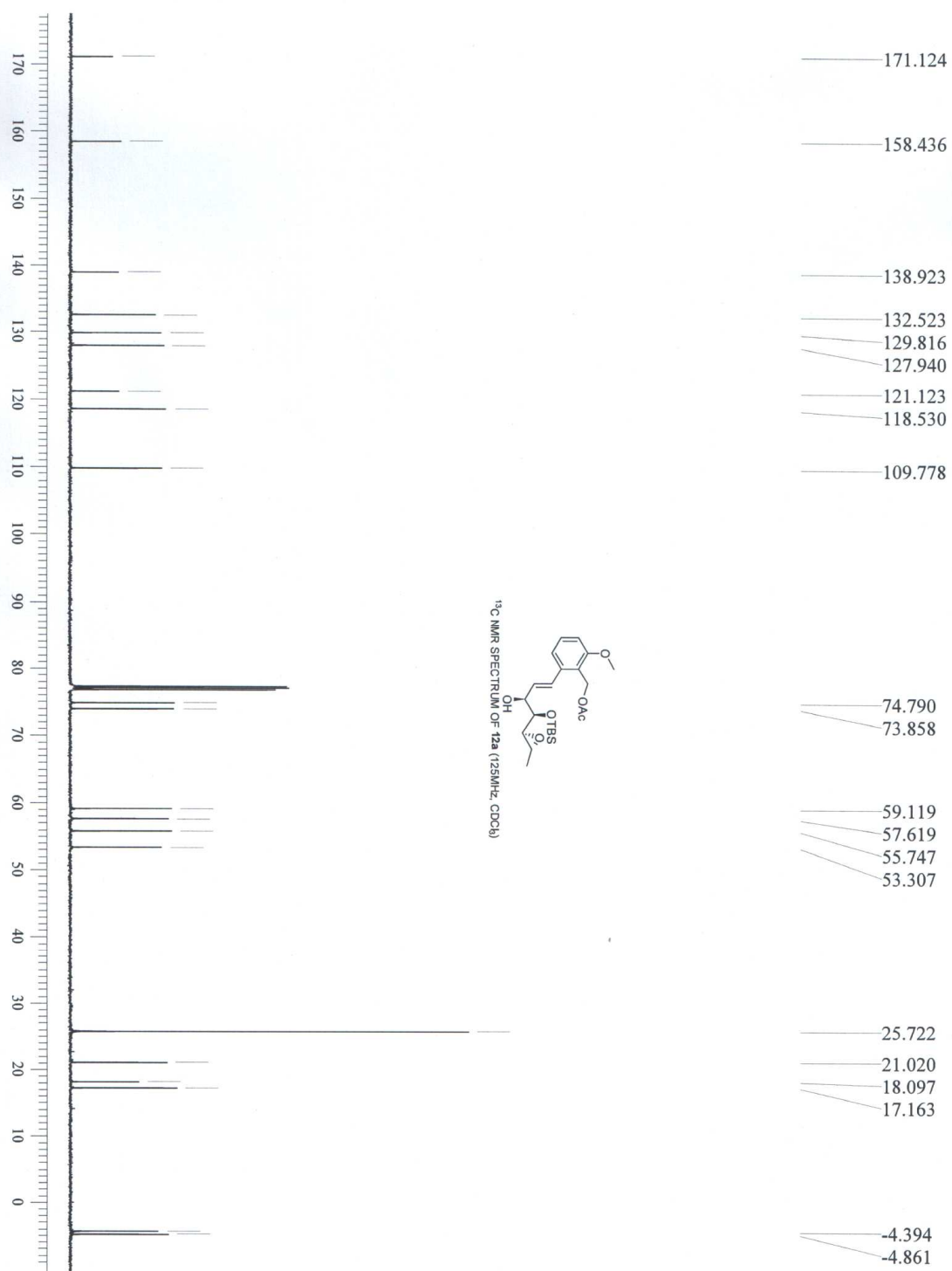


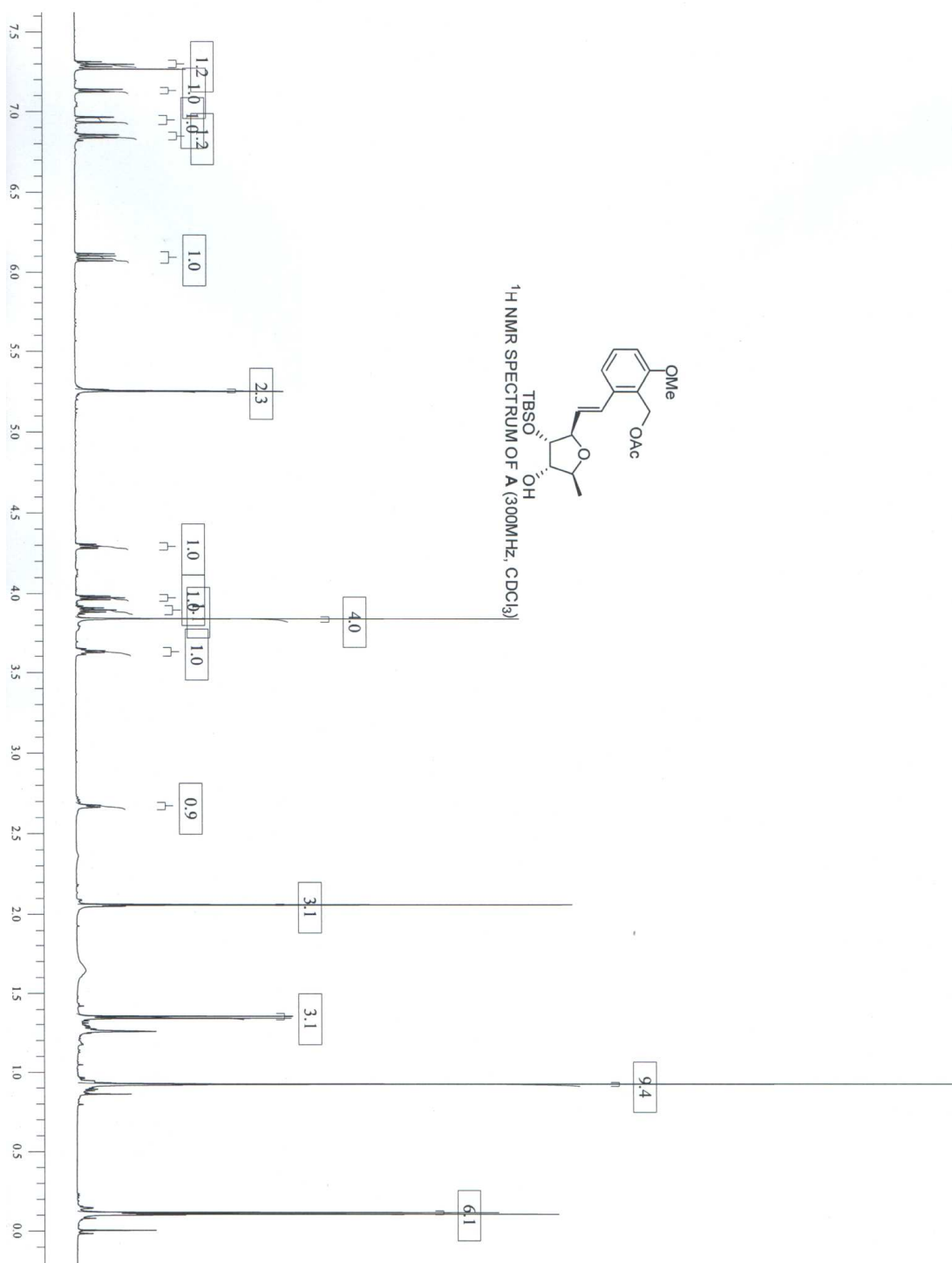


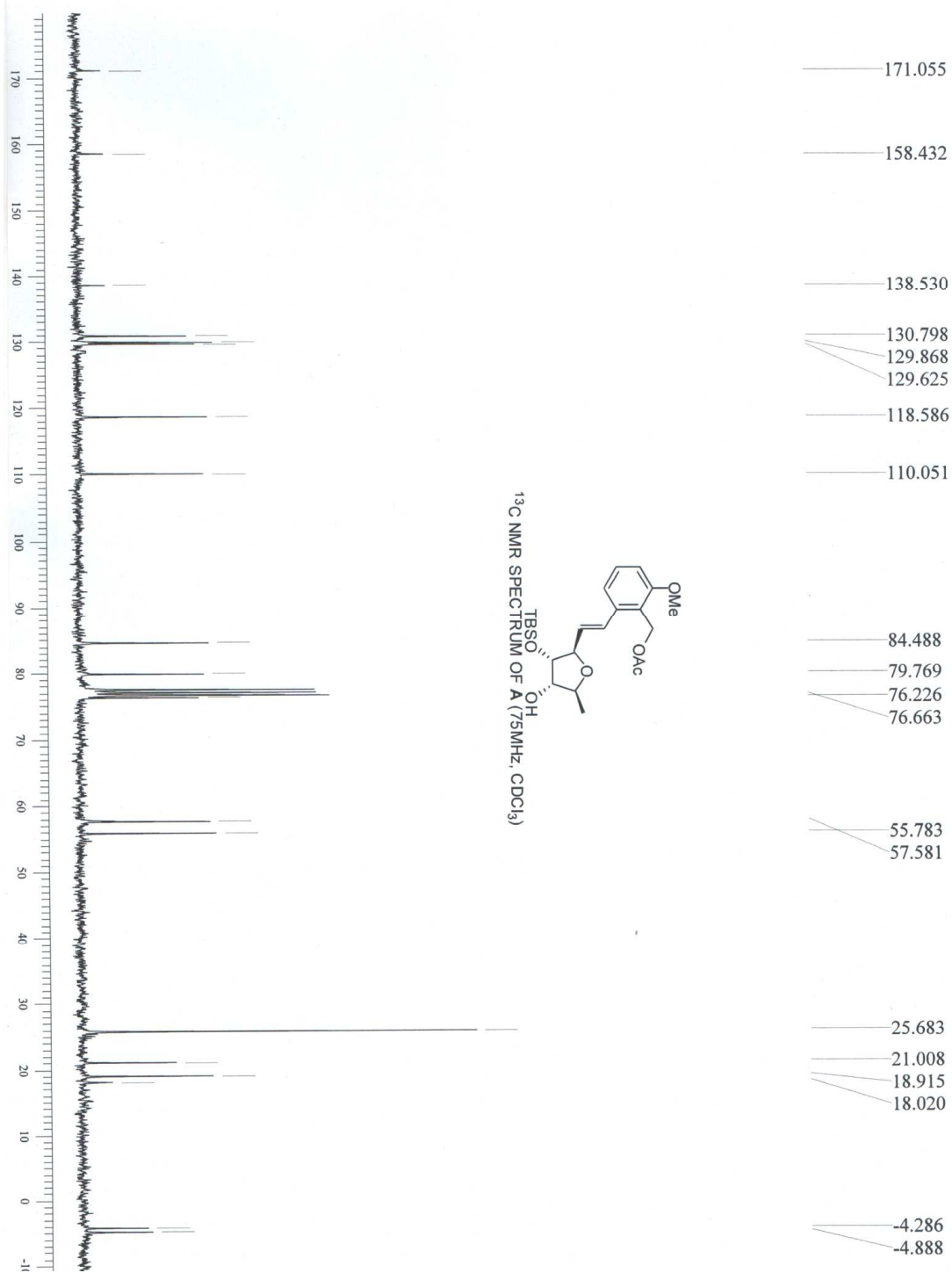


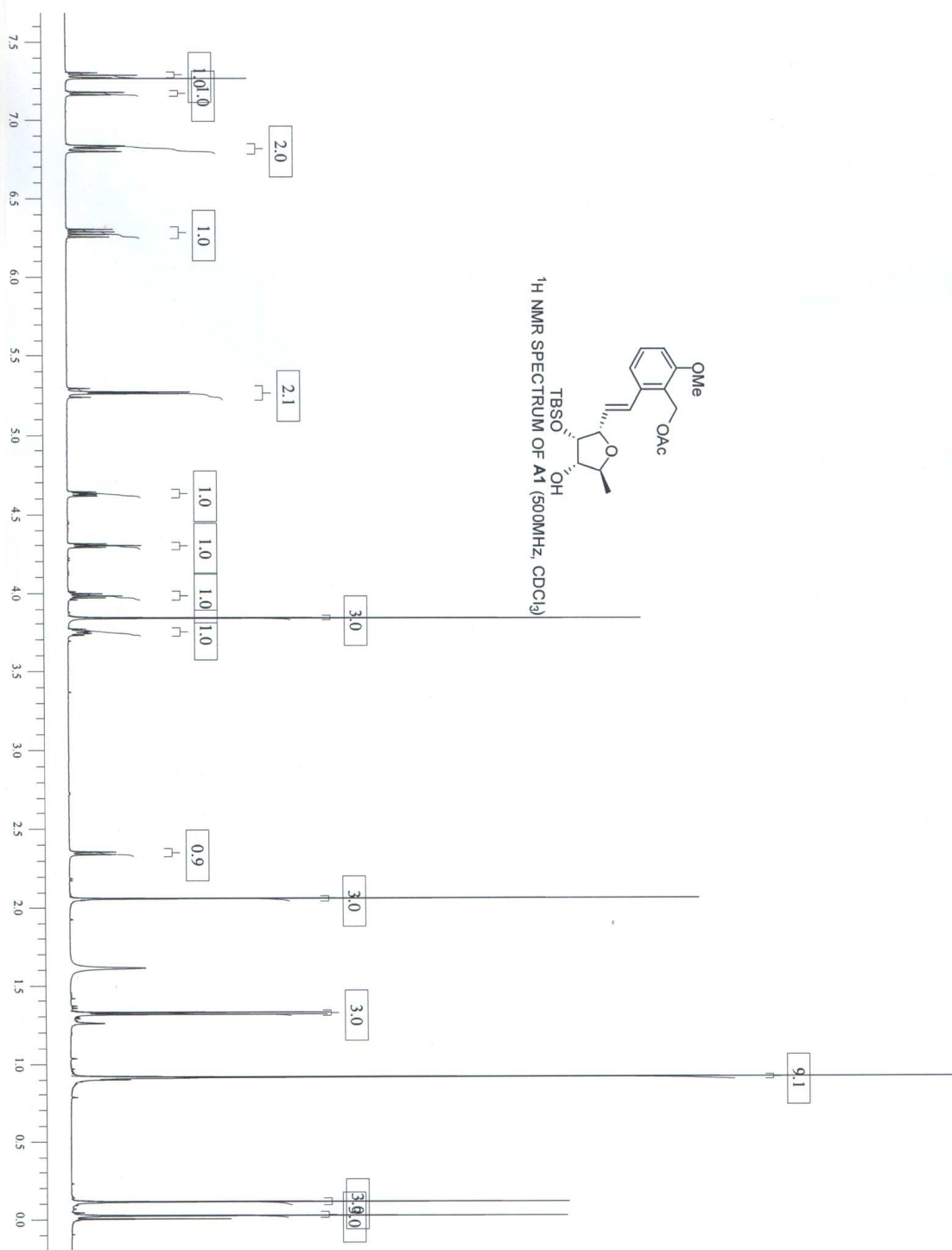


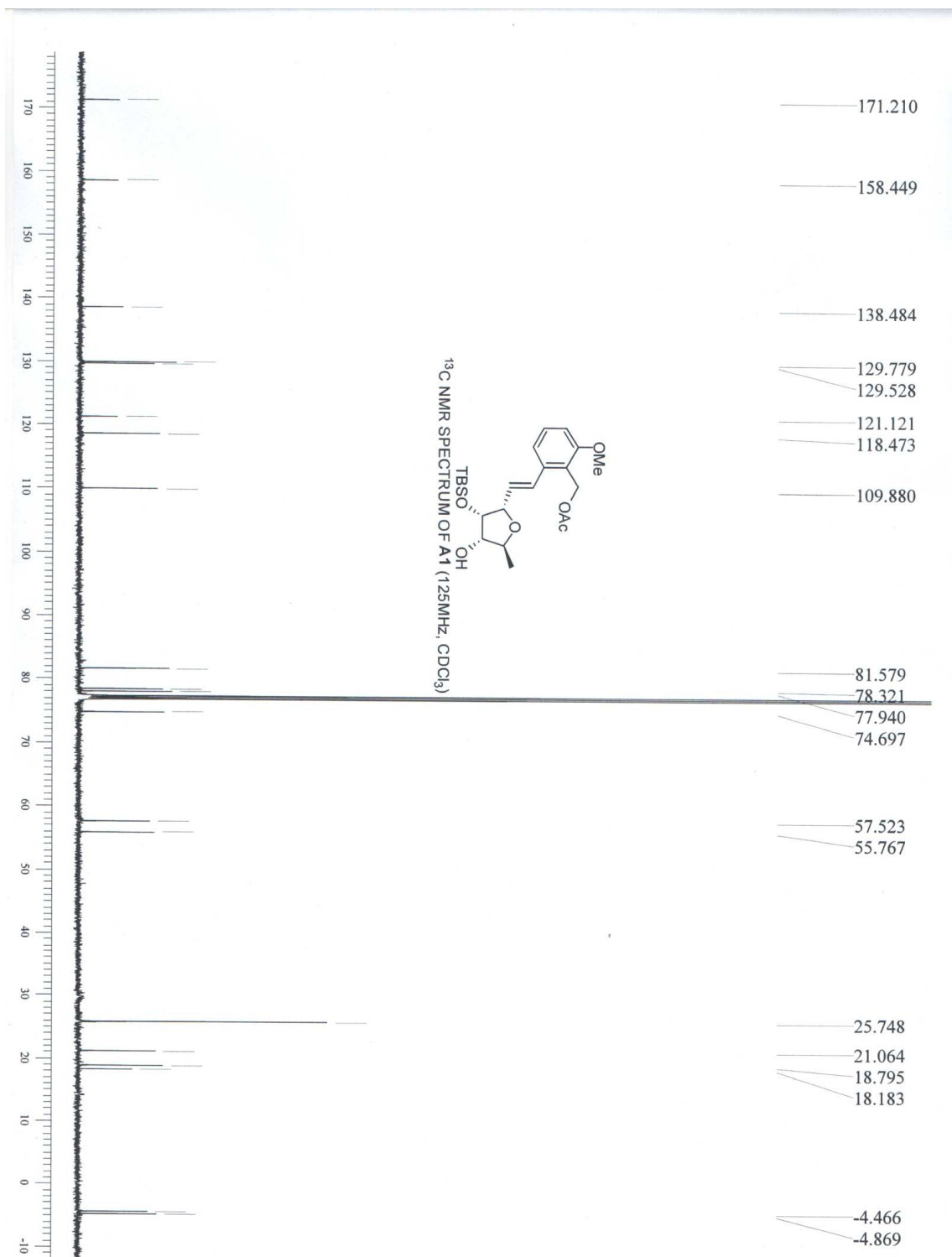


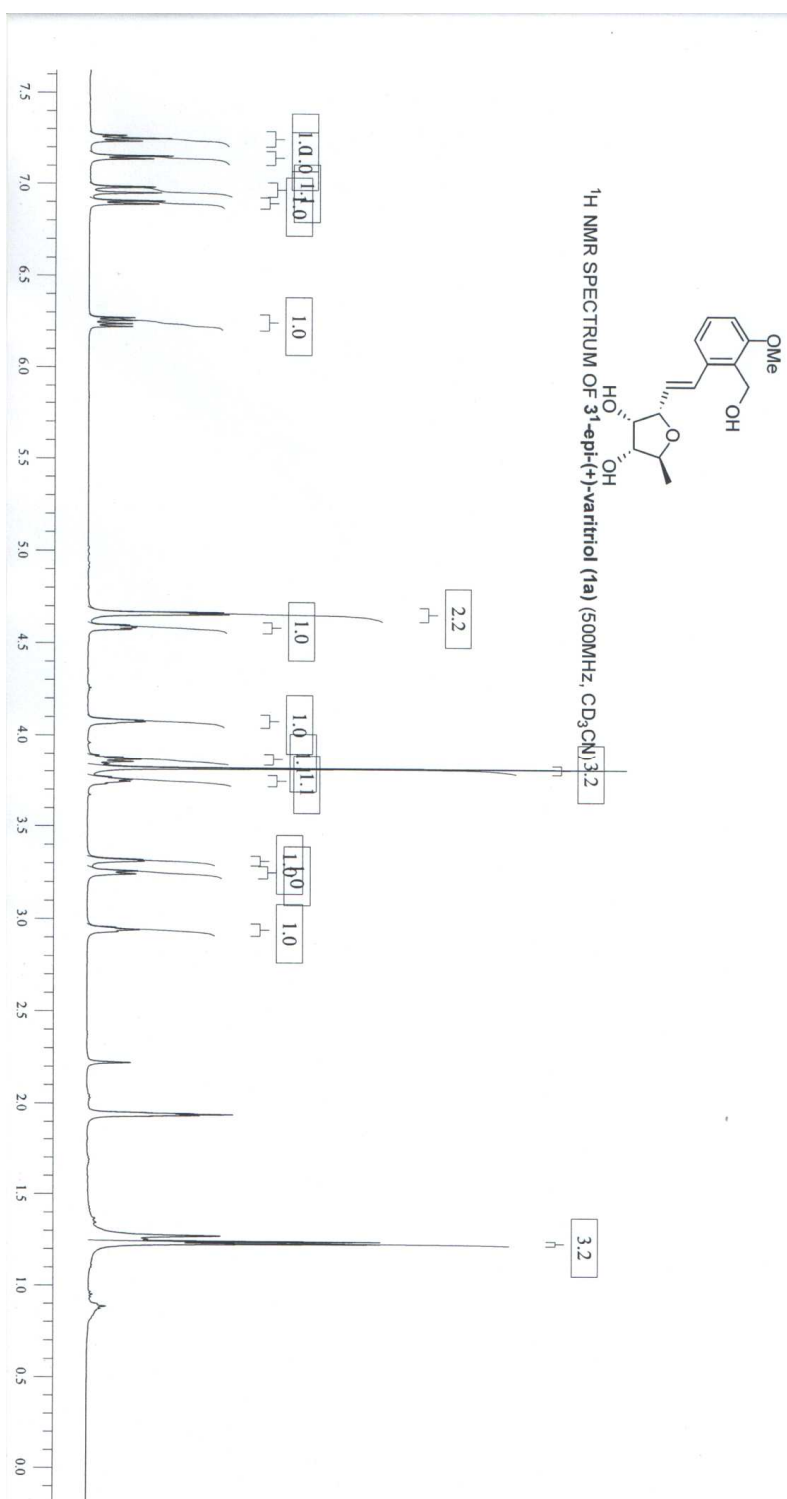


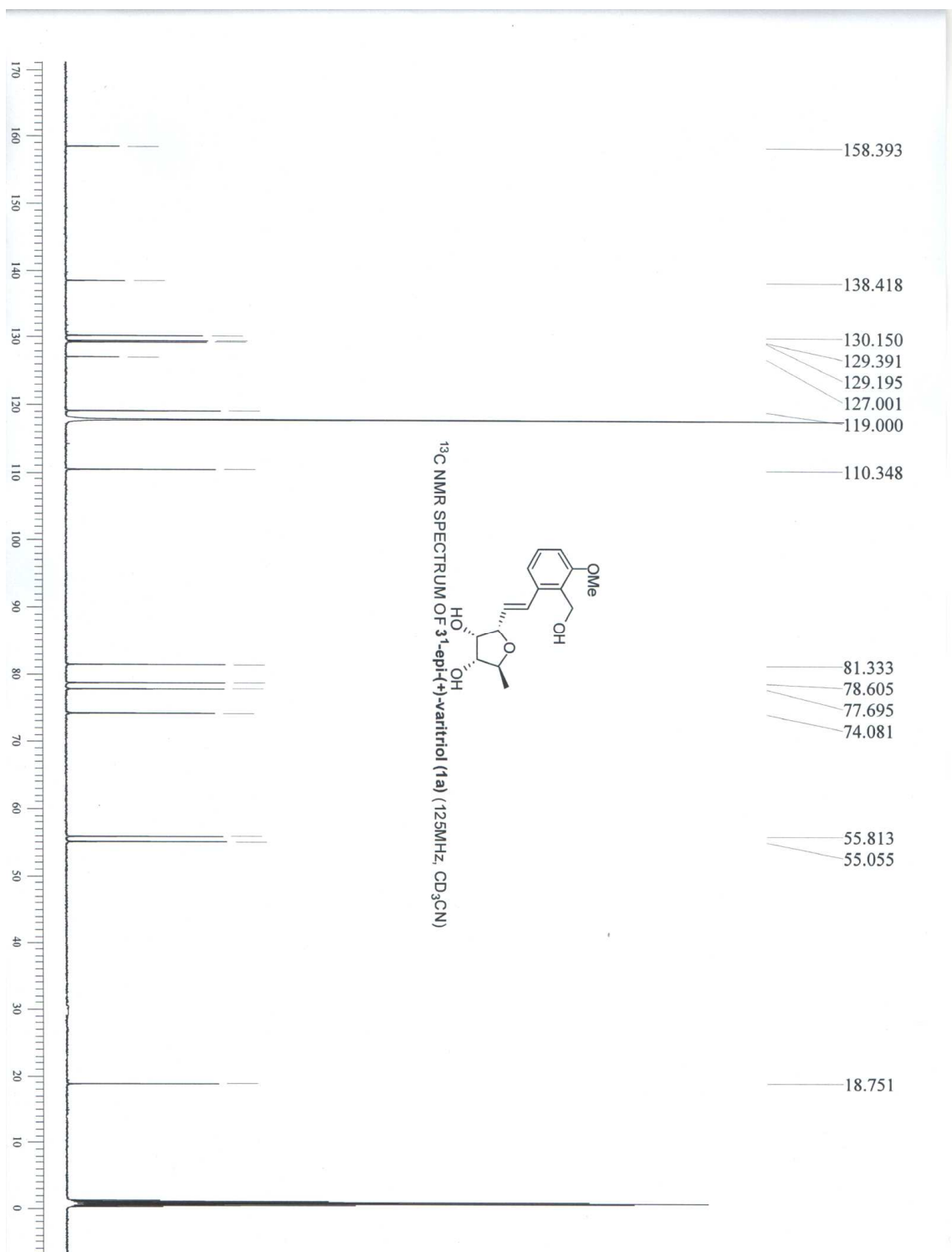




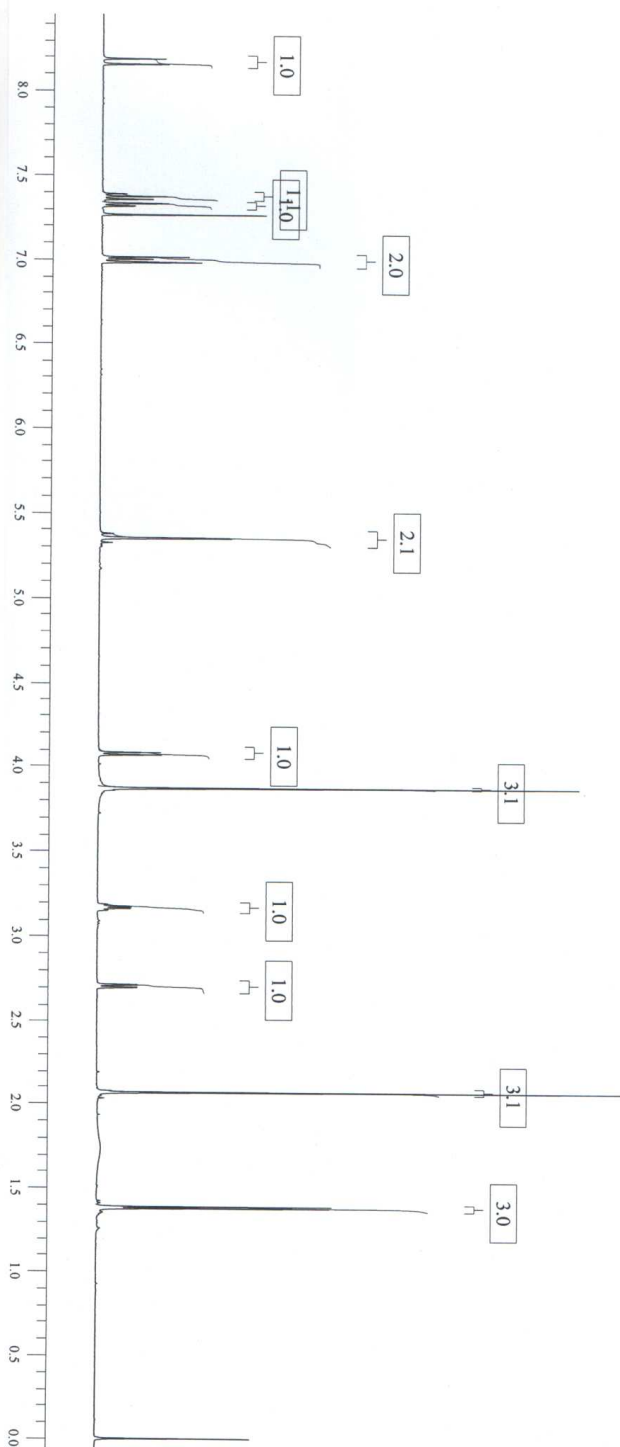
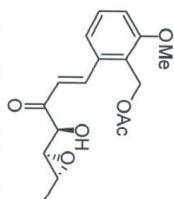


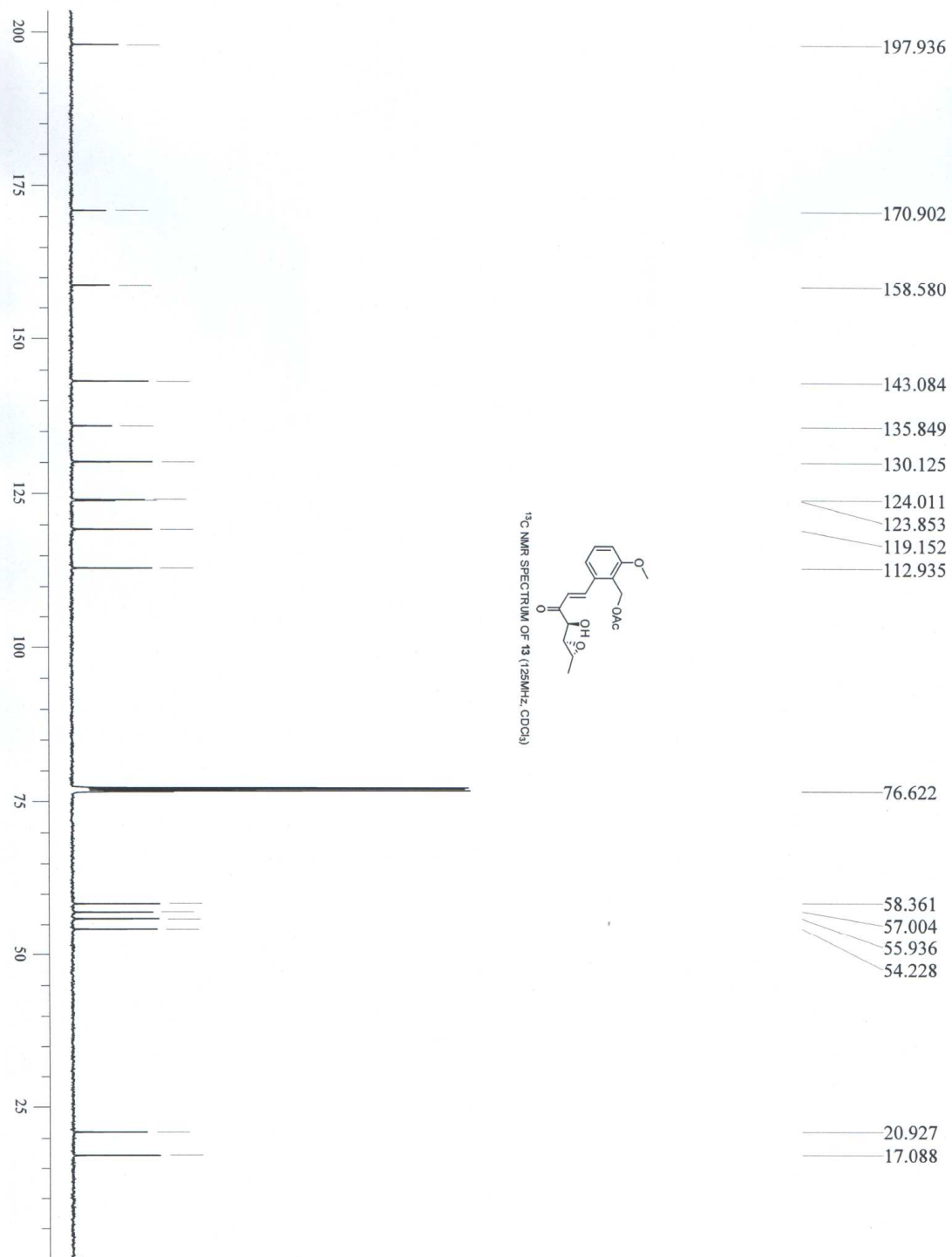




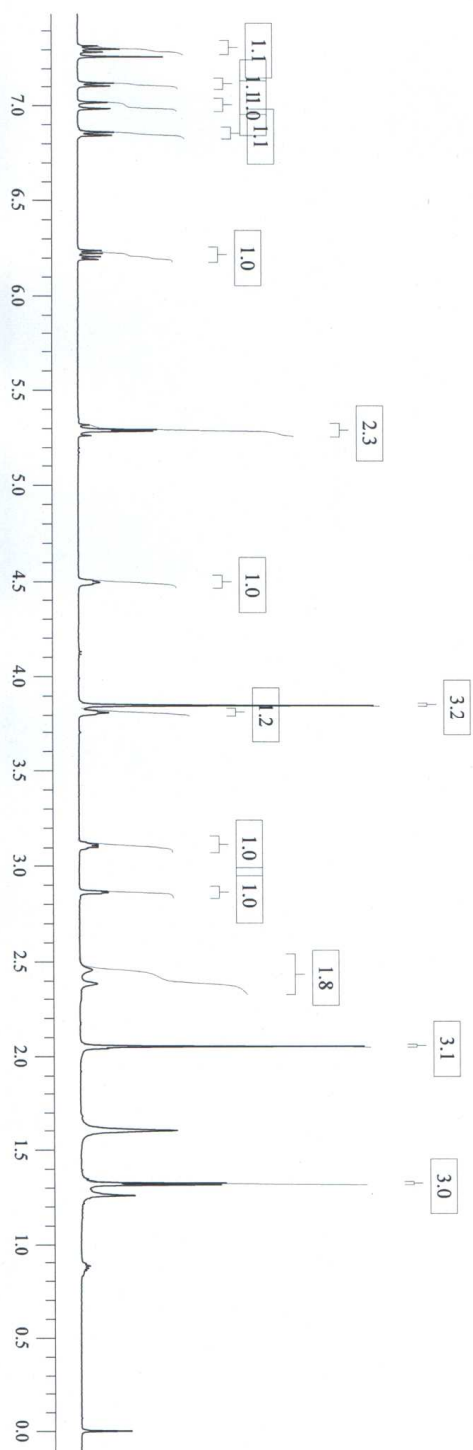
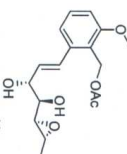


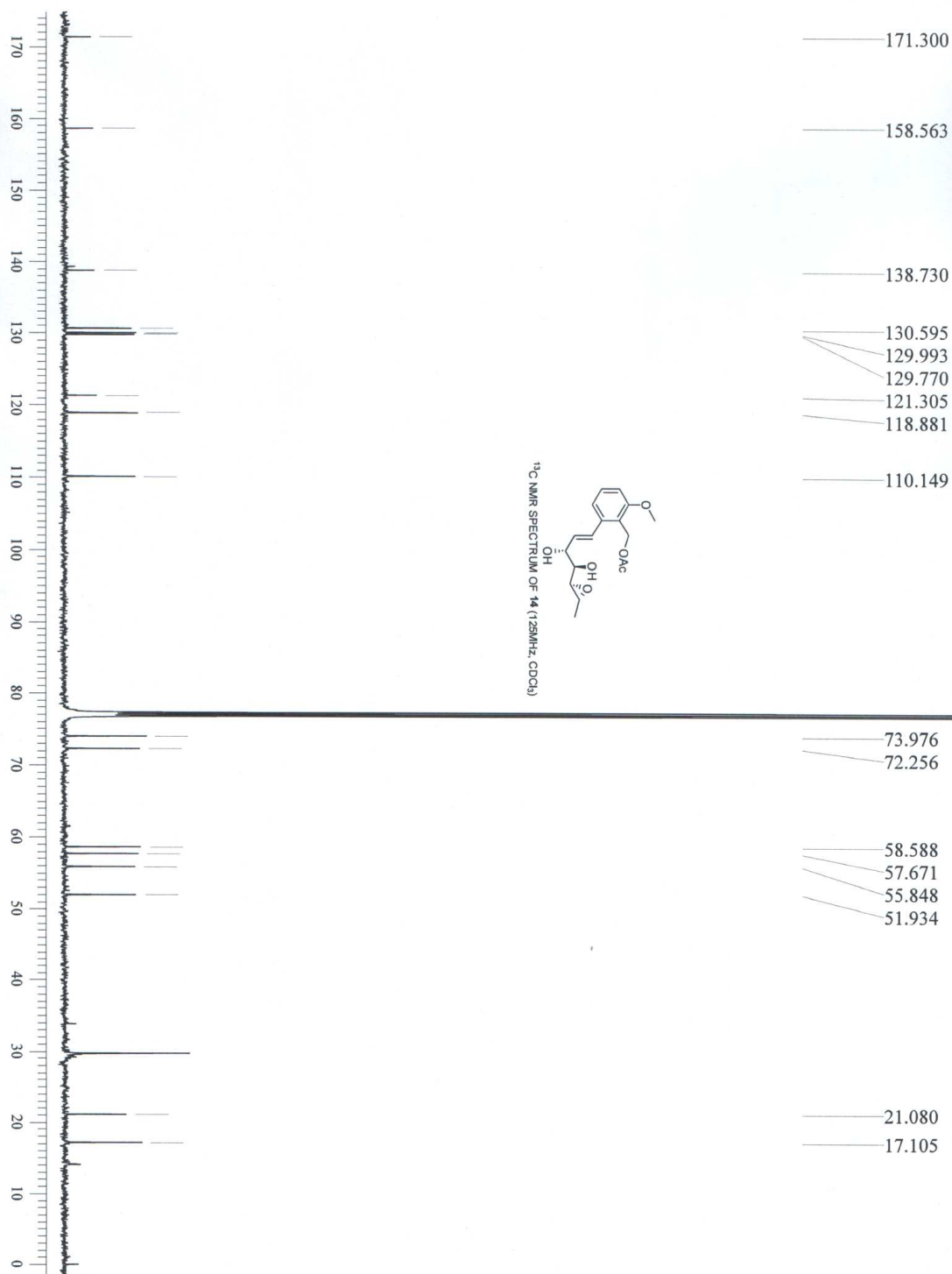
¹H NMR SPECTRUM OF 13 (500MHz, CDCl₃)

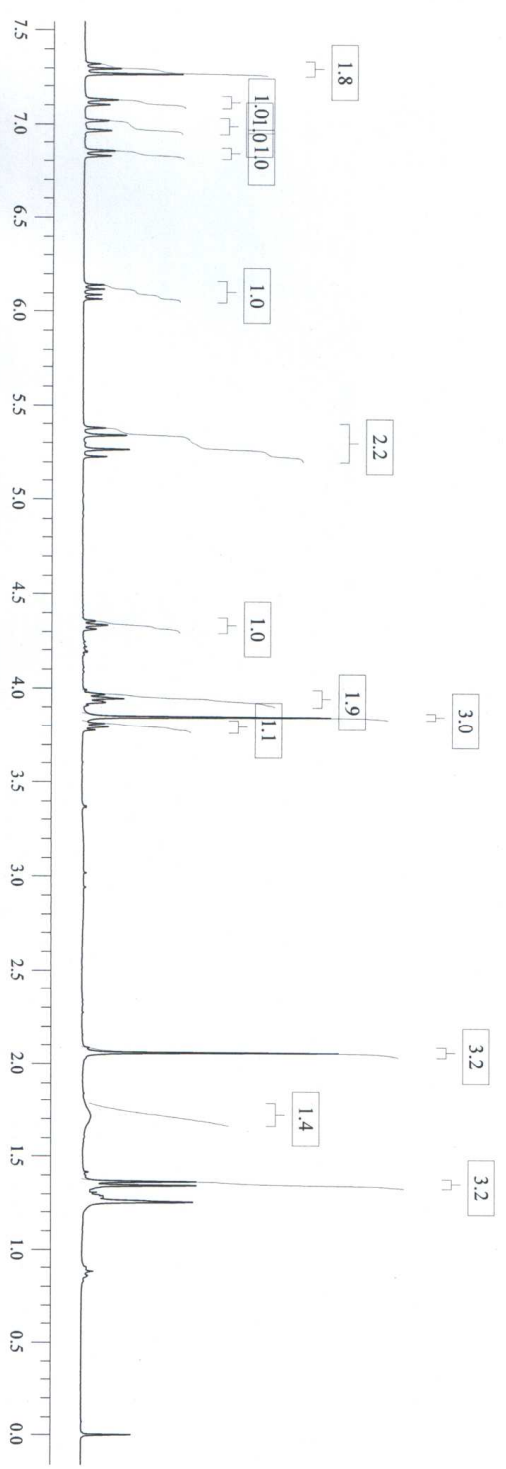
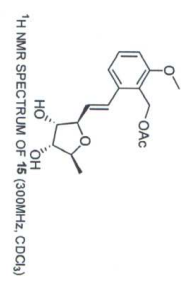


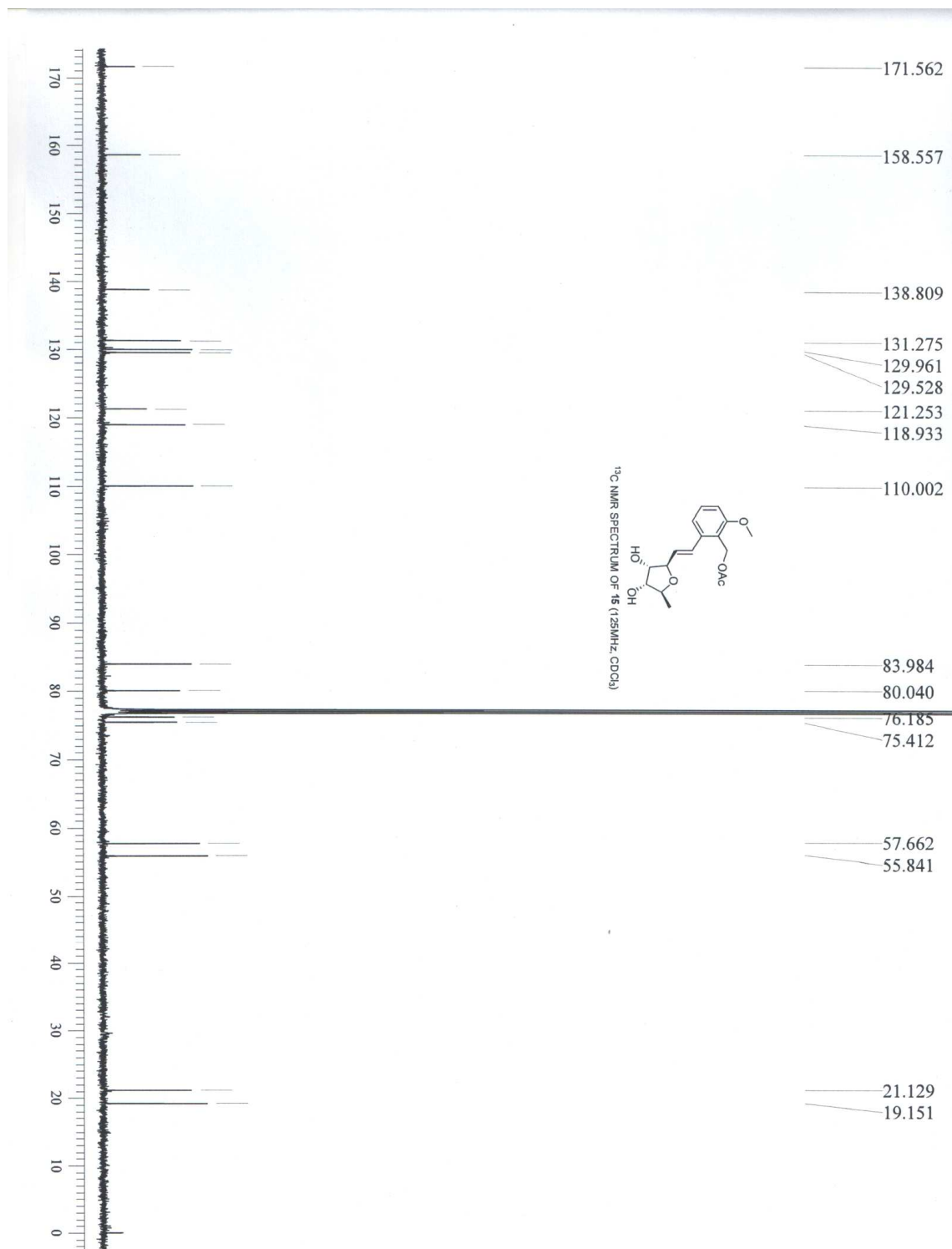


¹H NMR SPECTRUM OF 14 (500MHz, CDCl₃)

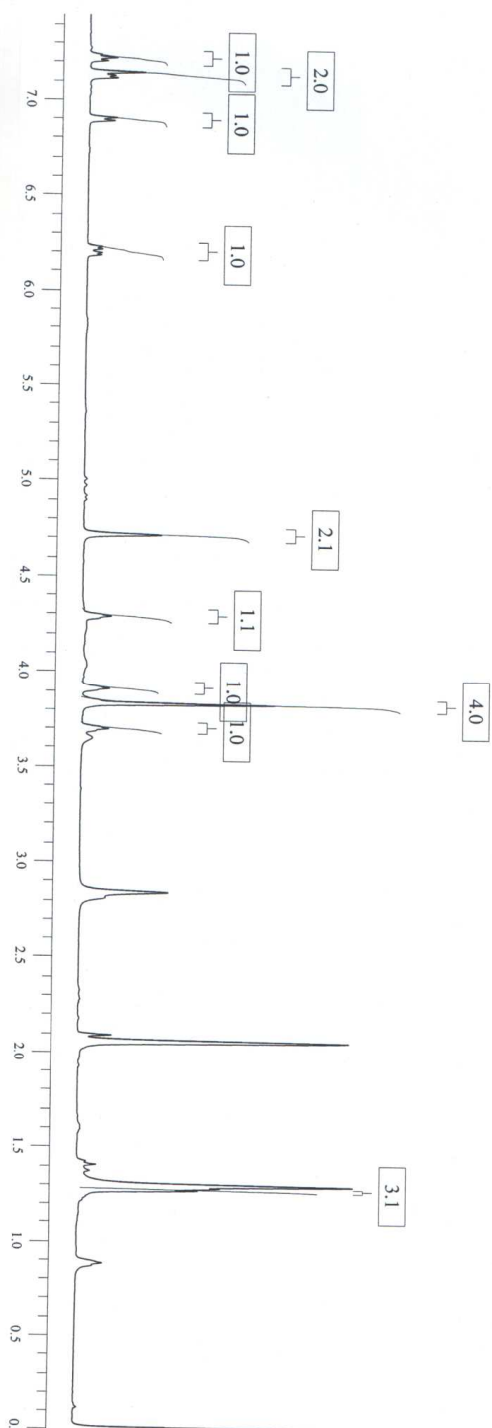
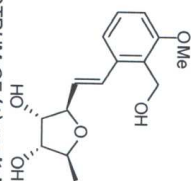


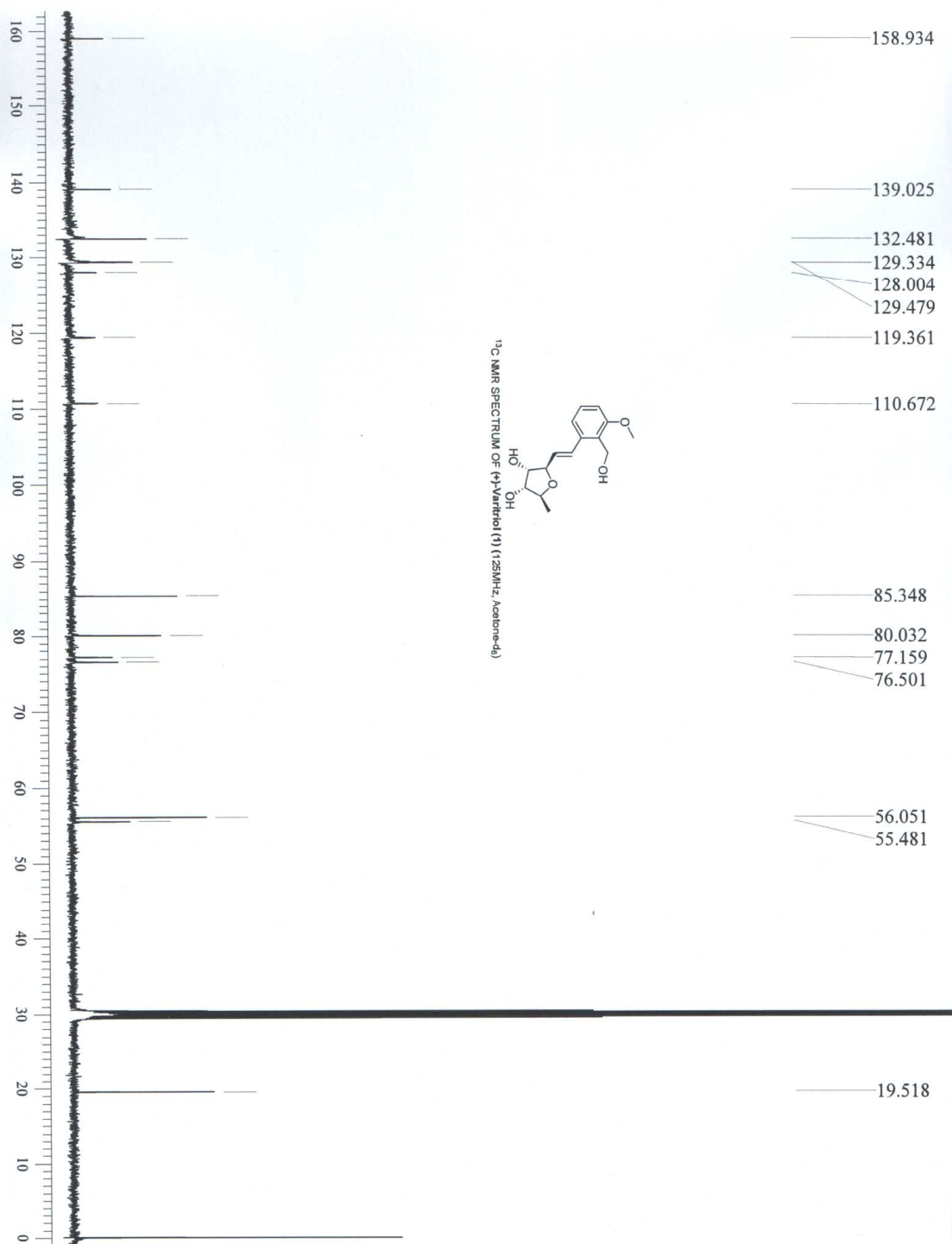


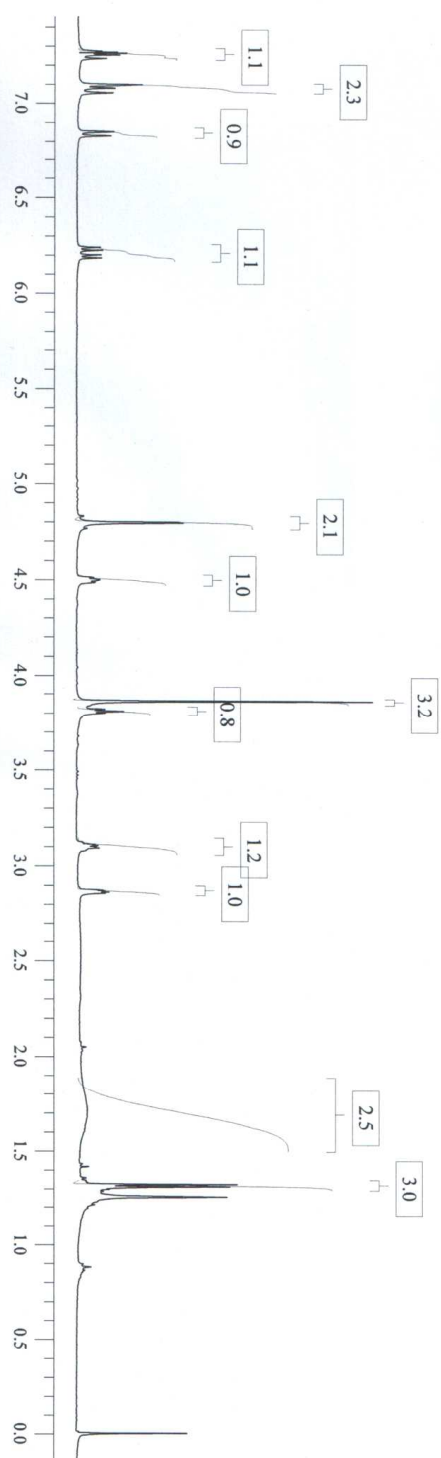
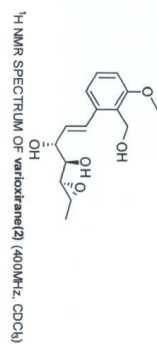


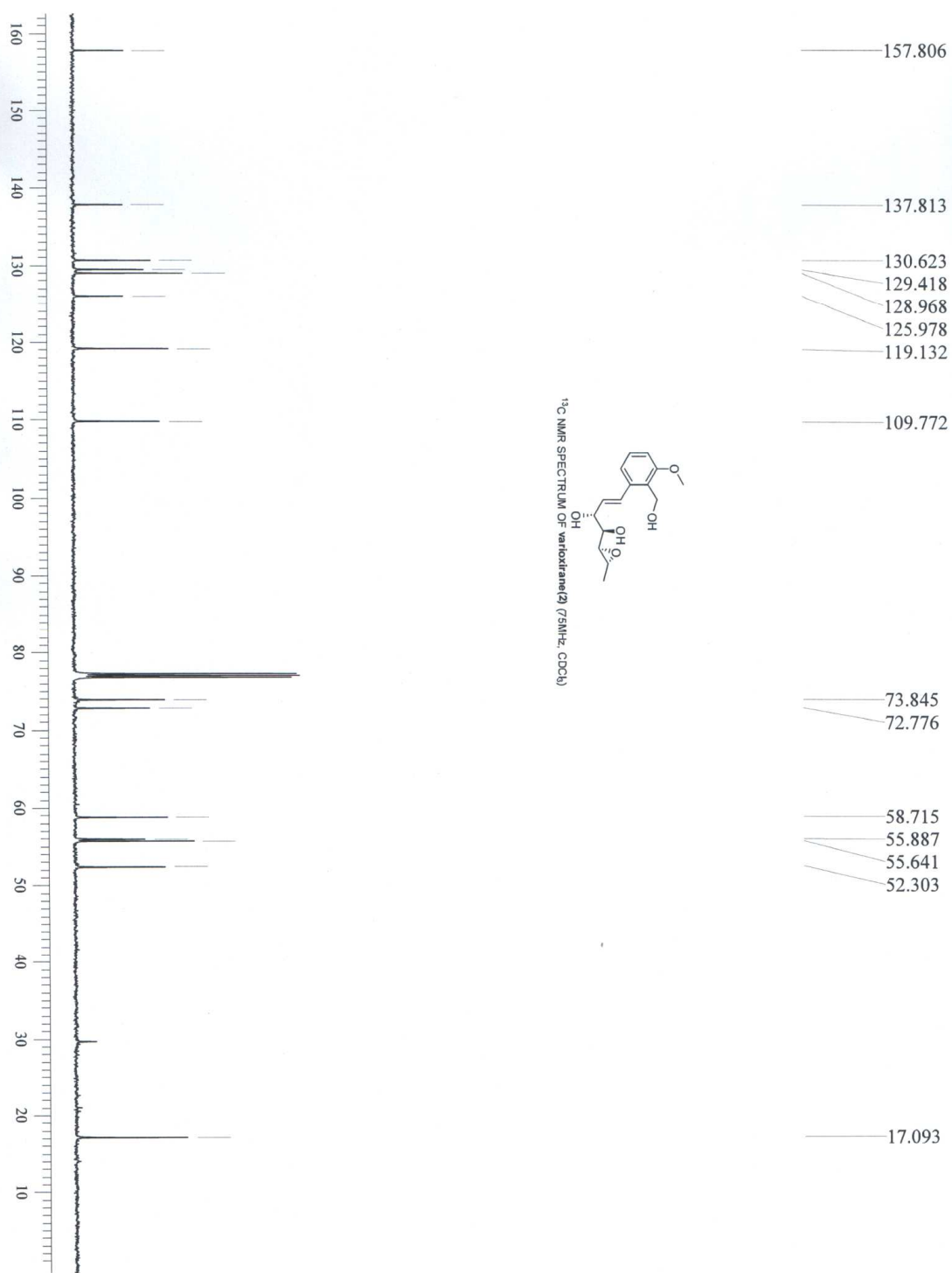


¹H NMR SPECTRUM OF (+)-varftrioi (1) (500MHz, Acetone-d₆)

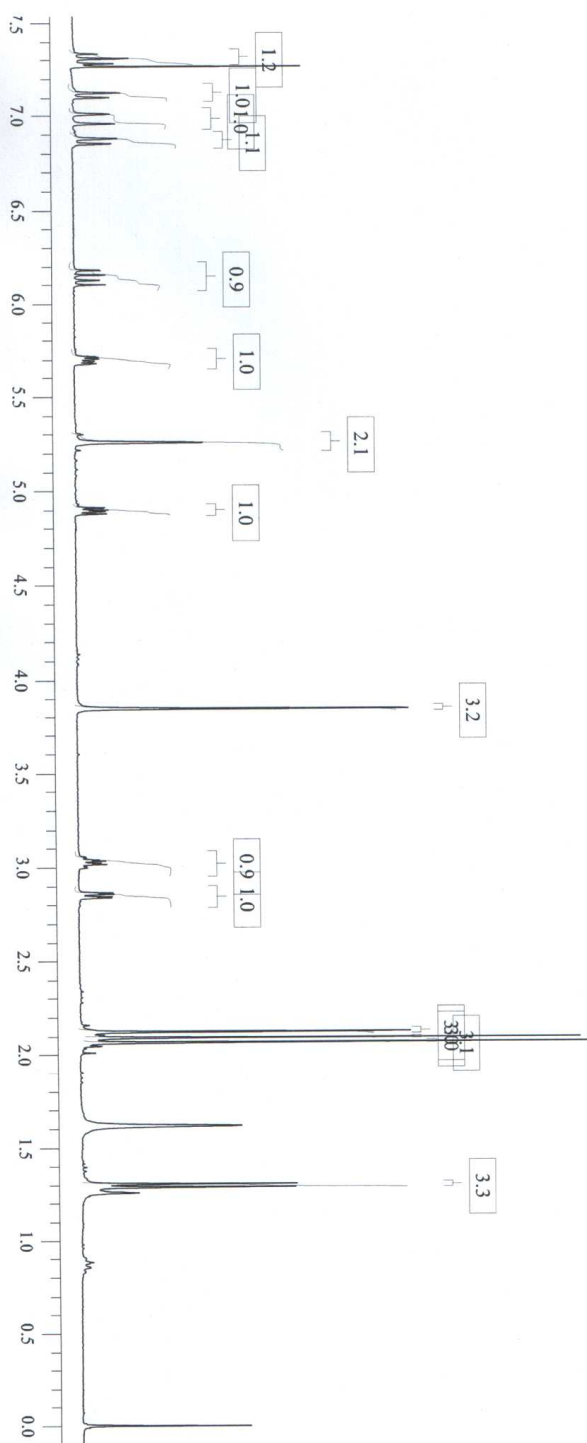
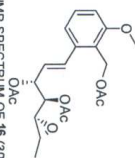


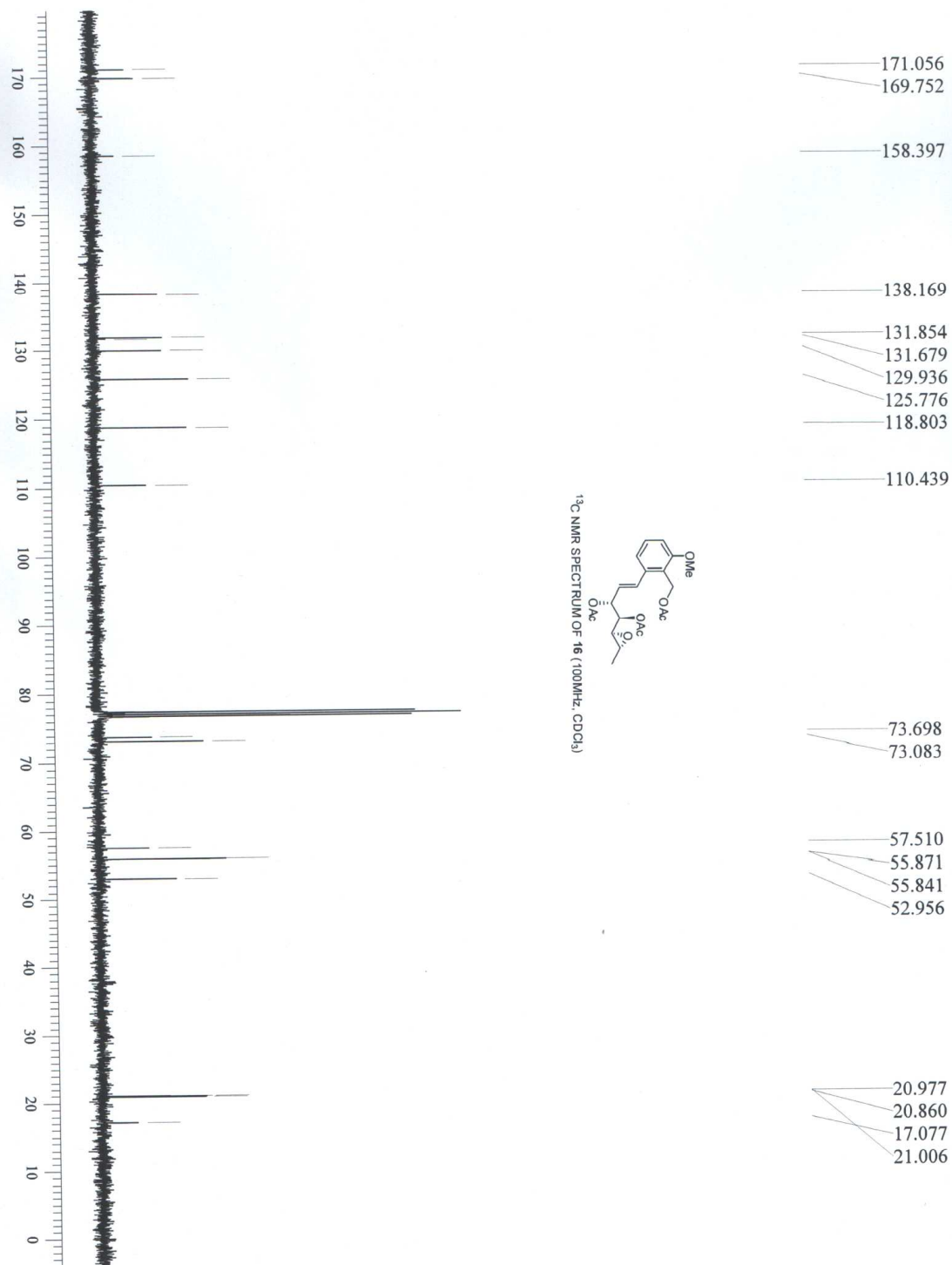


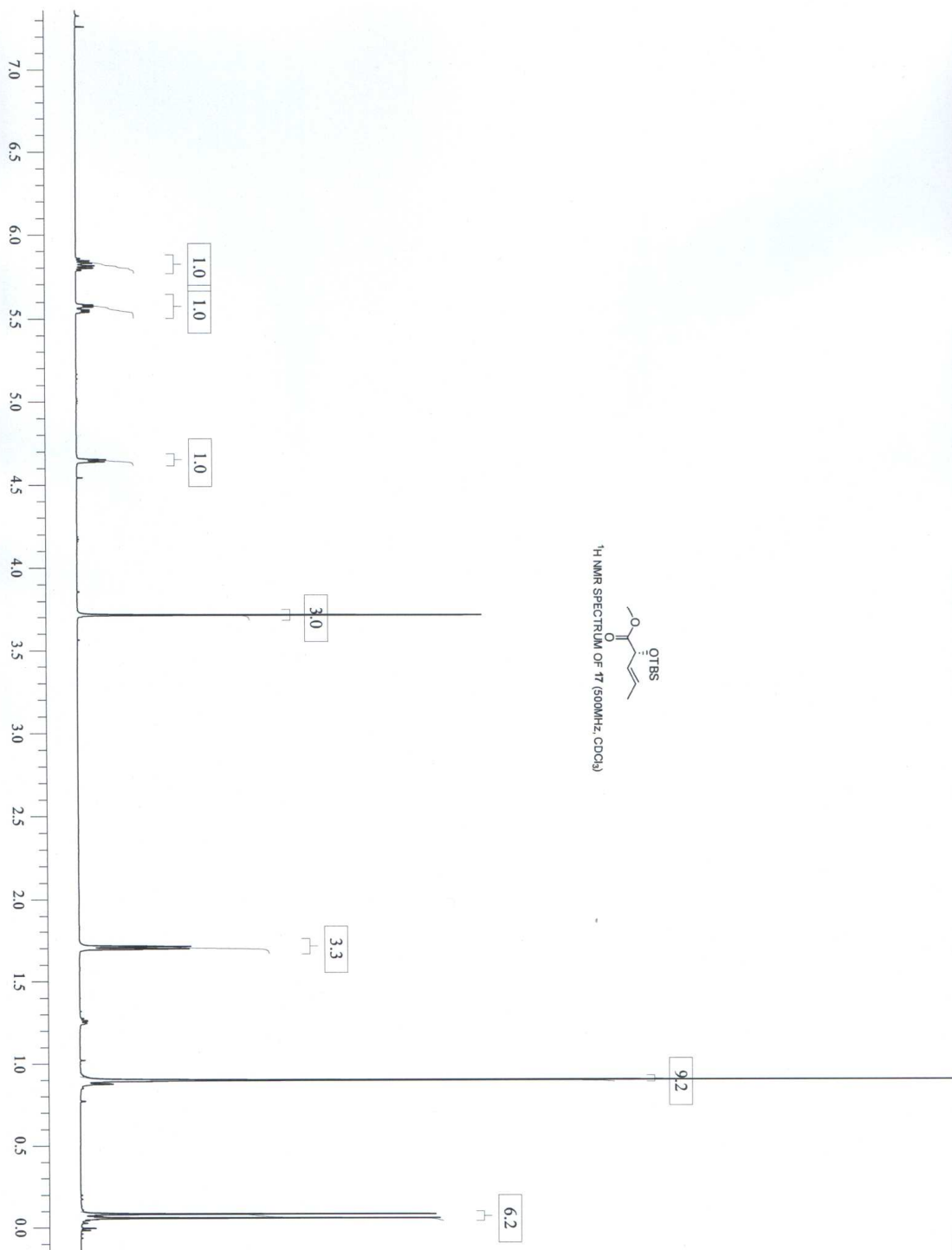


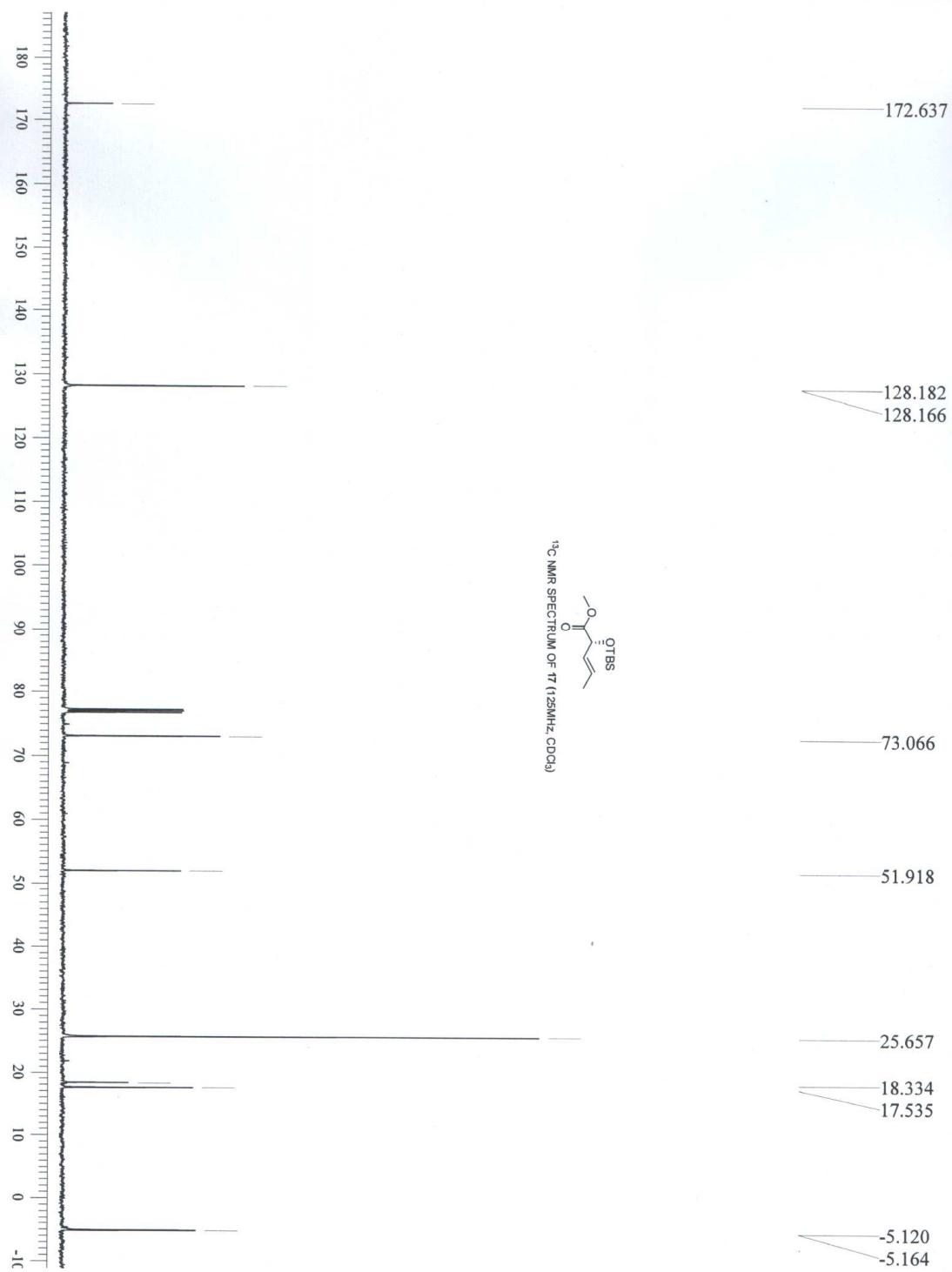


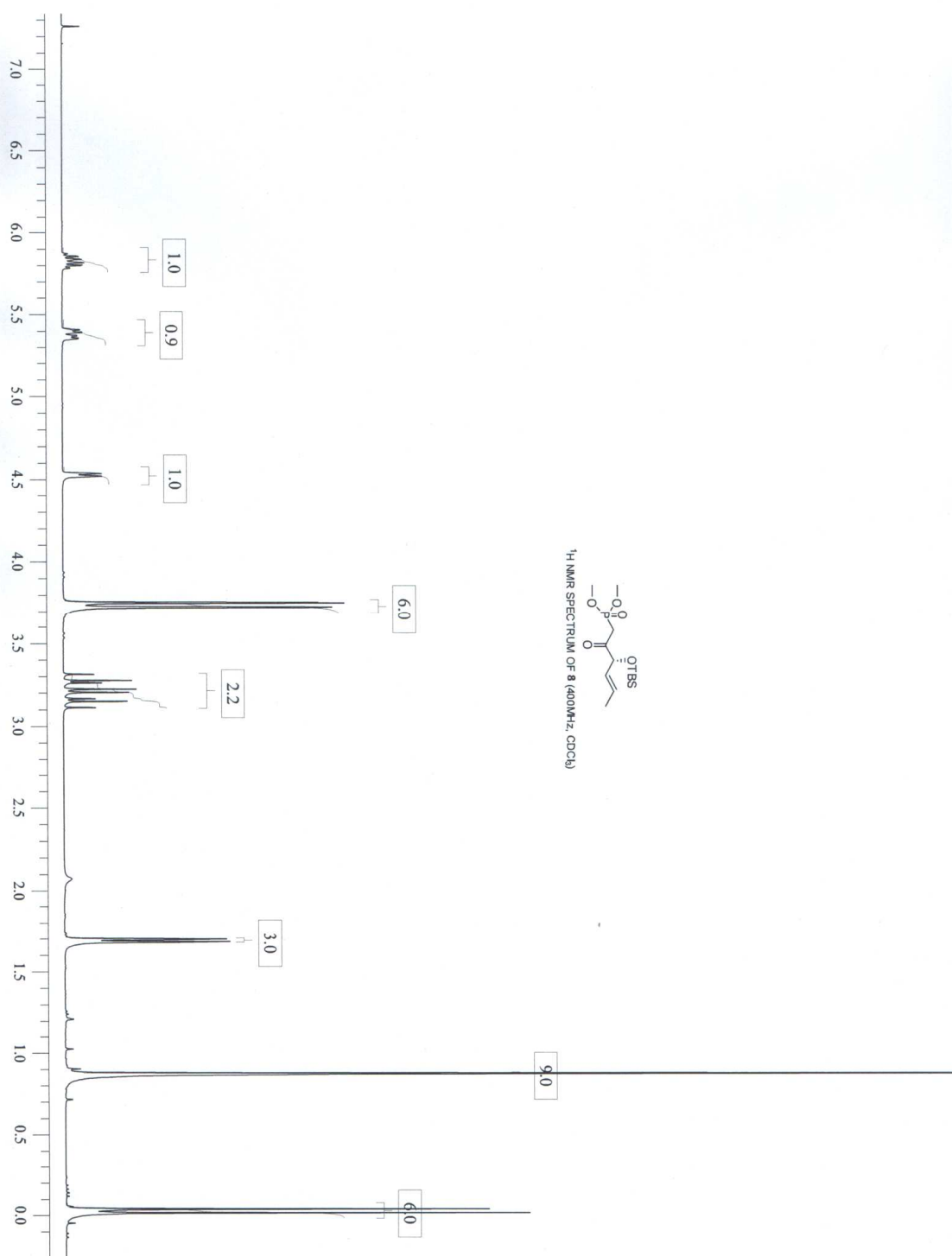
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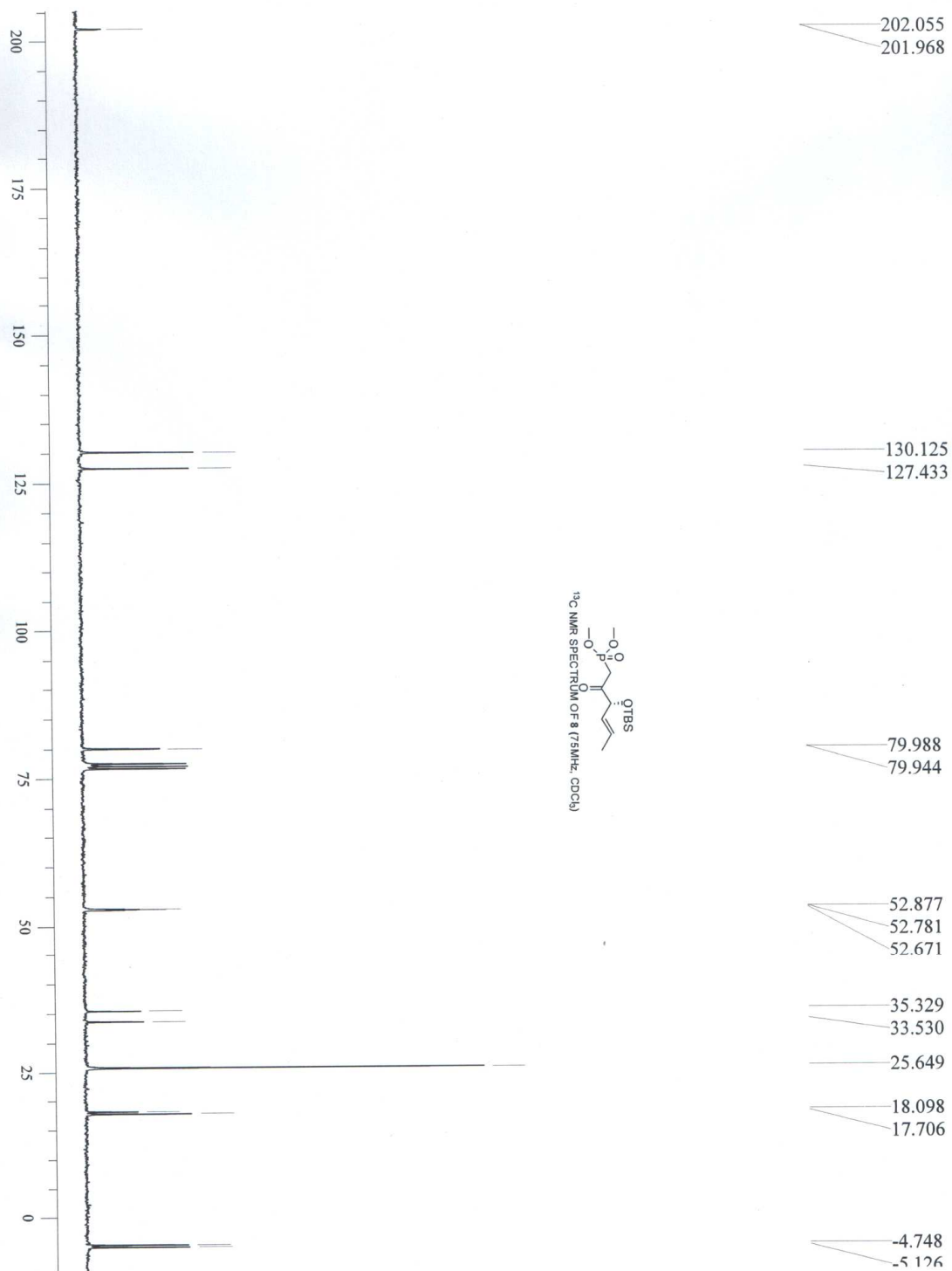


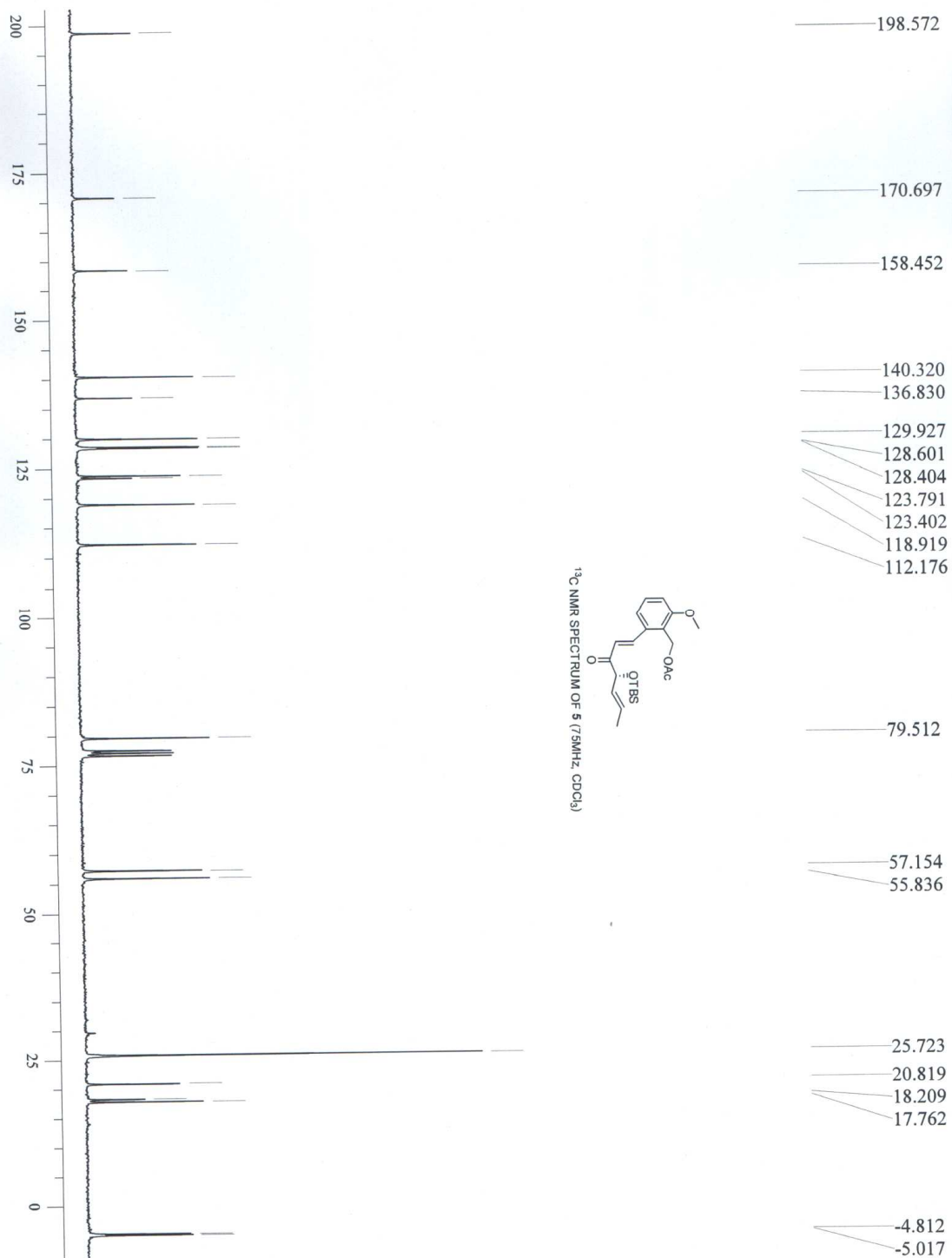




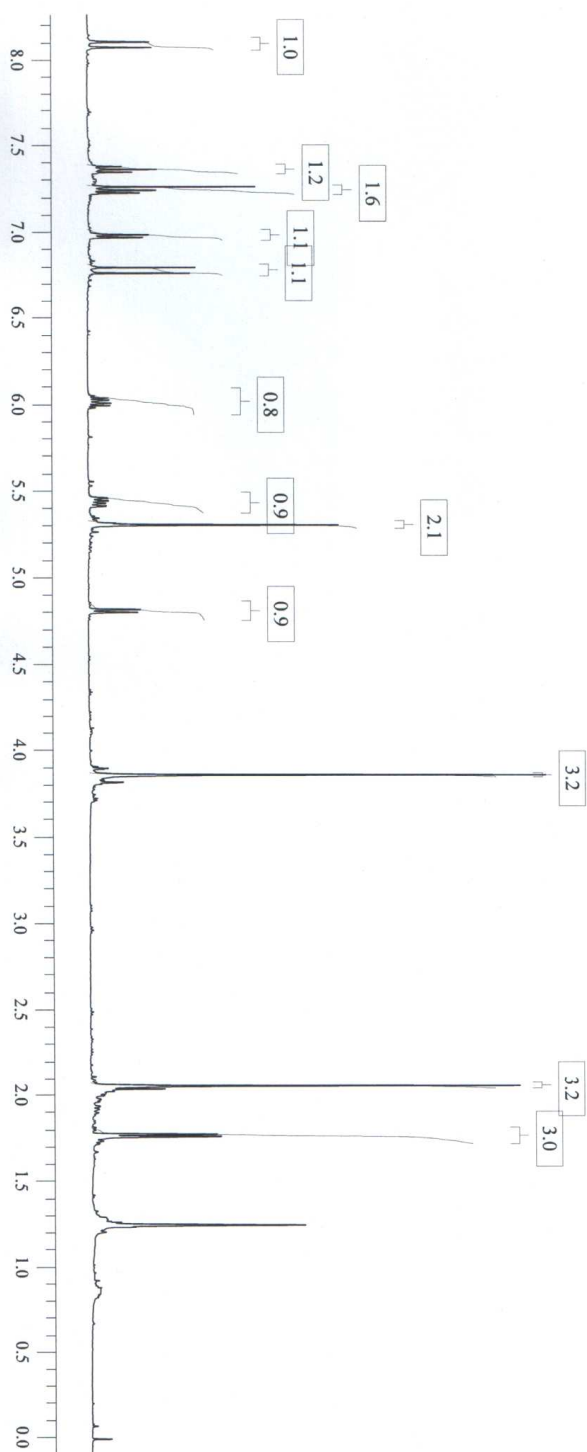
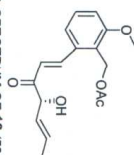


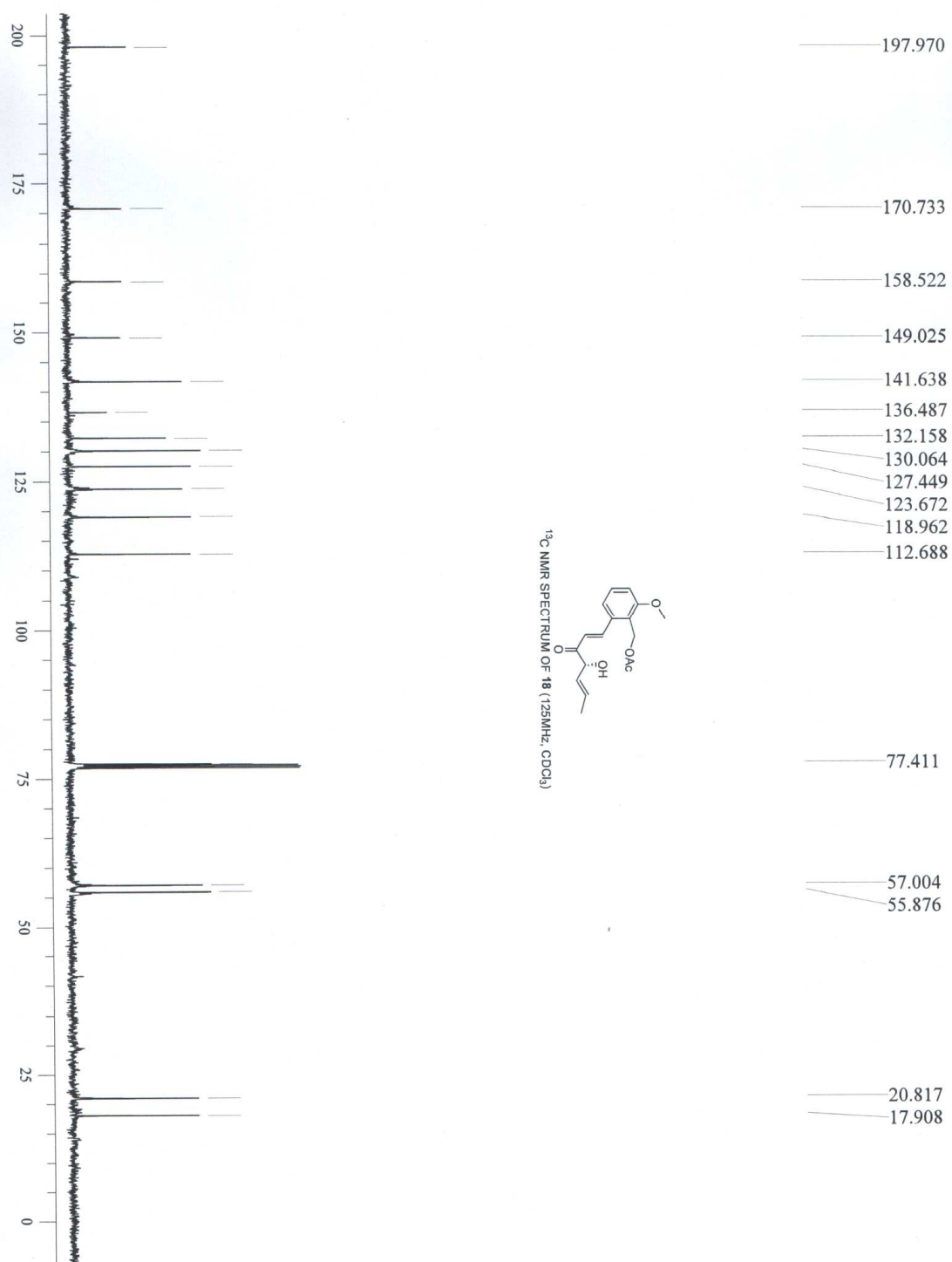




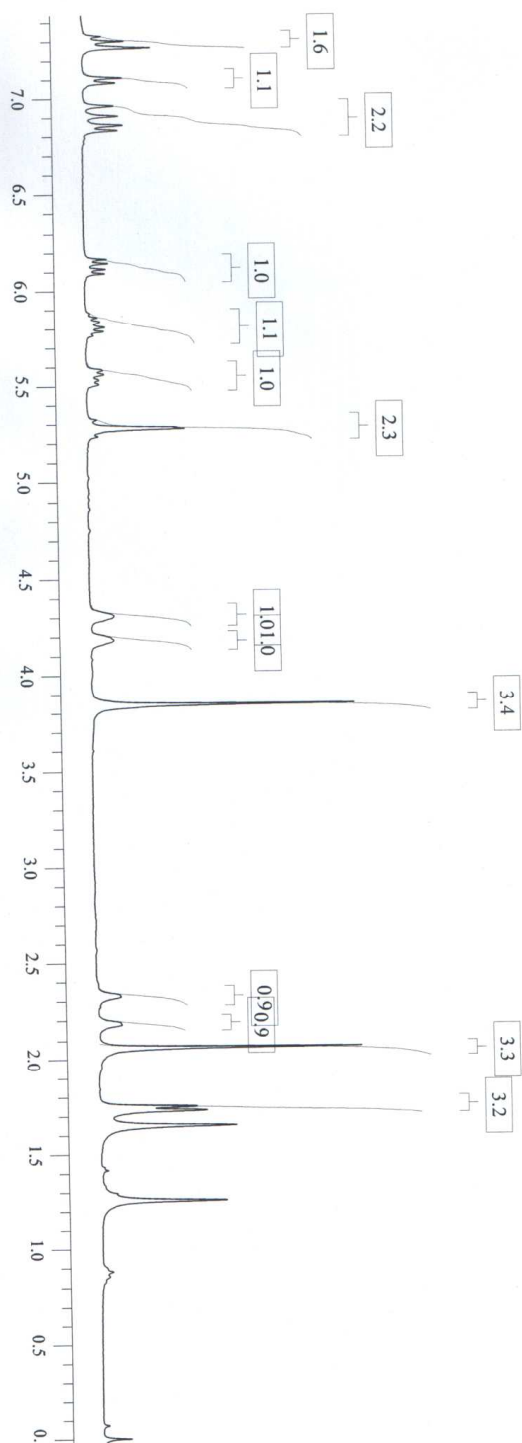
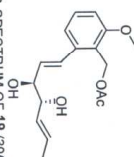


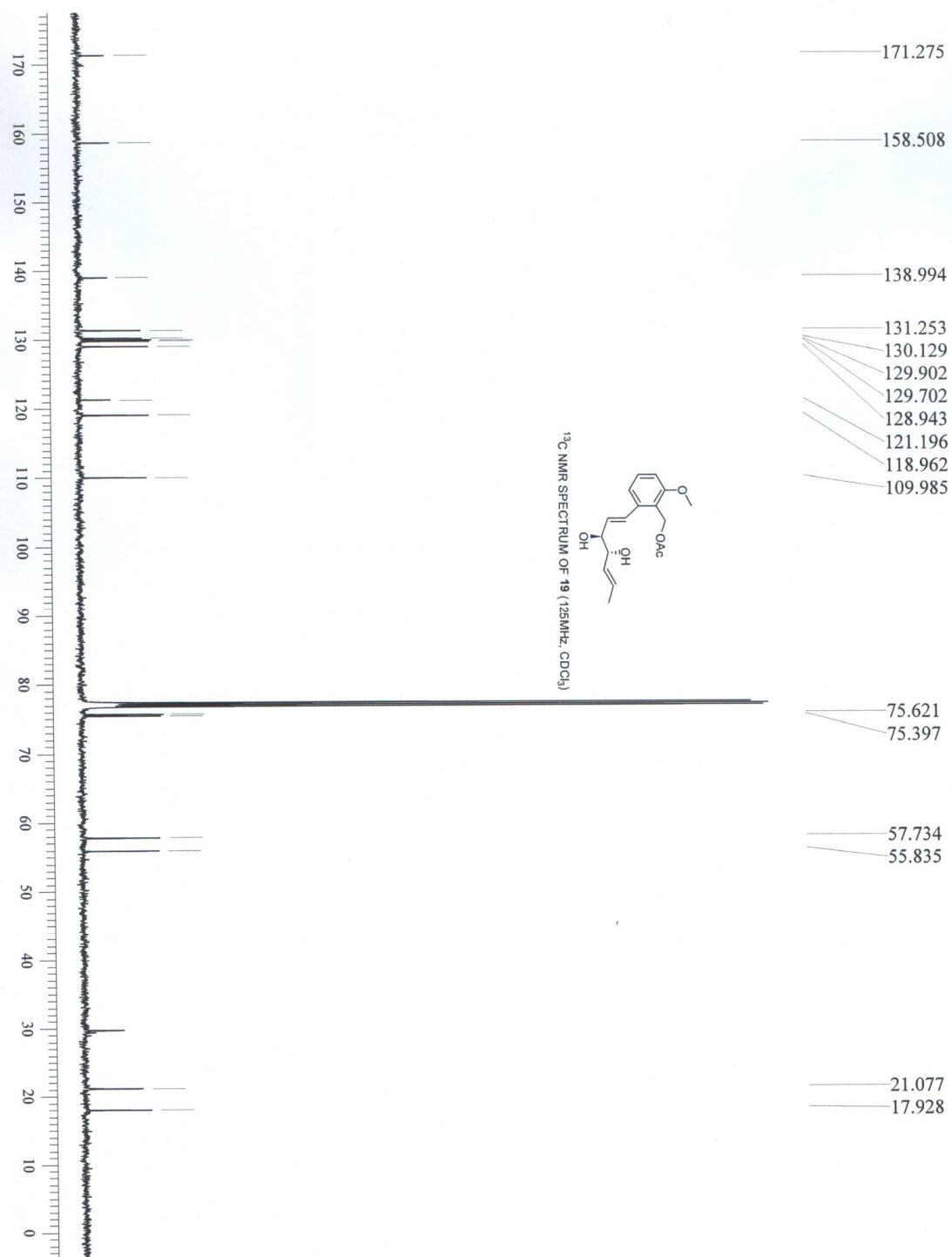
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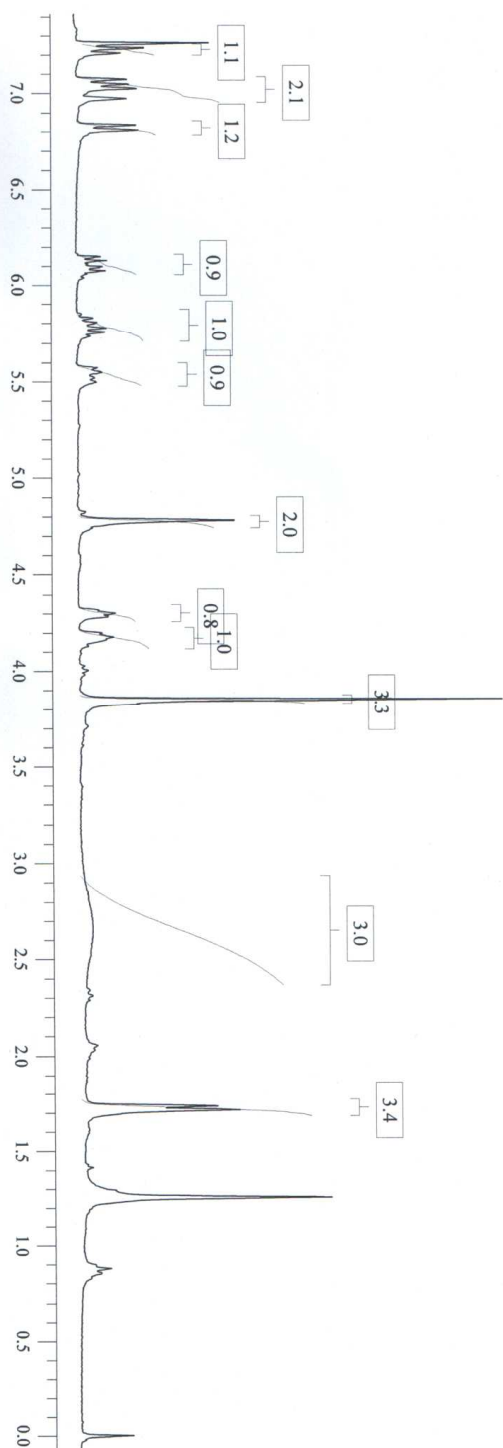
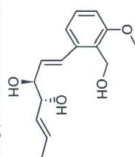


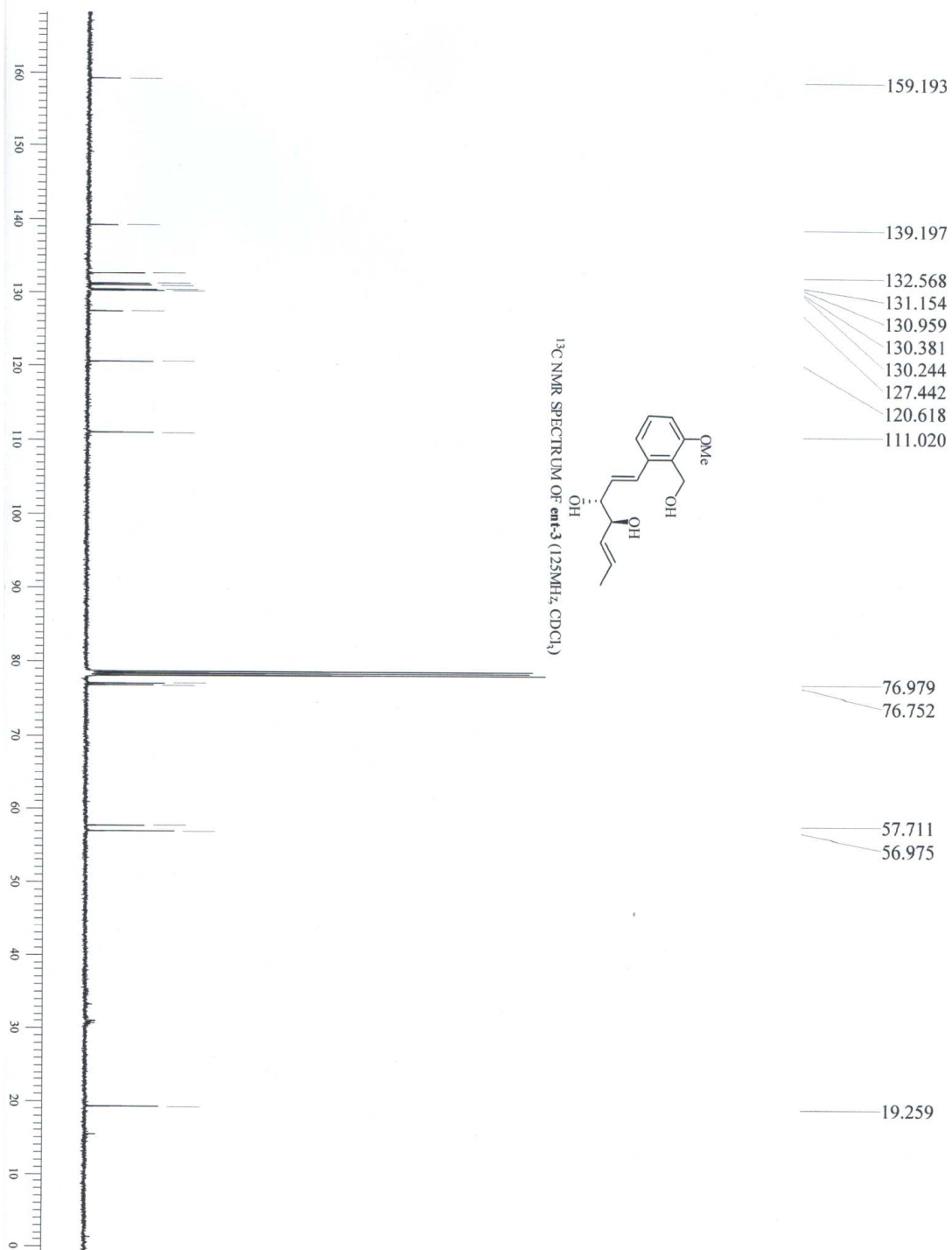
¹H NMR SPECTRUM OF 19 (300MHz, CDCl₃)



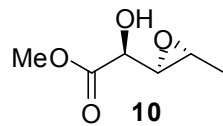


¹H NMR SPECTRUM OF *ent*-3 (500MHz, CDCl₃)

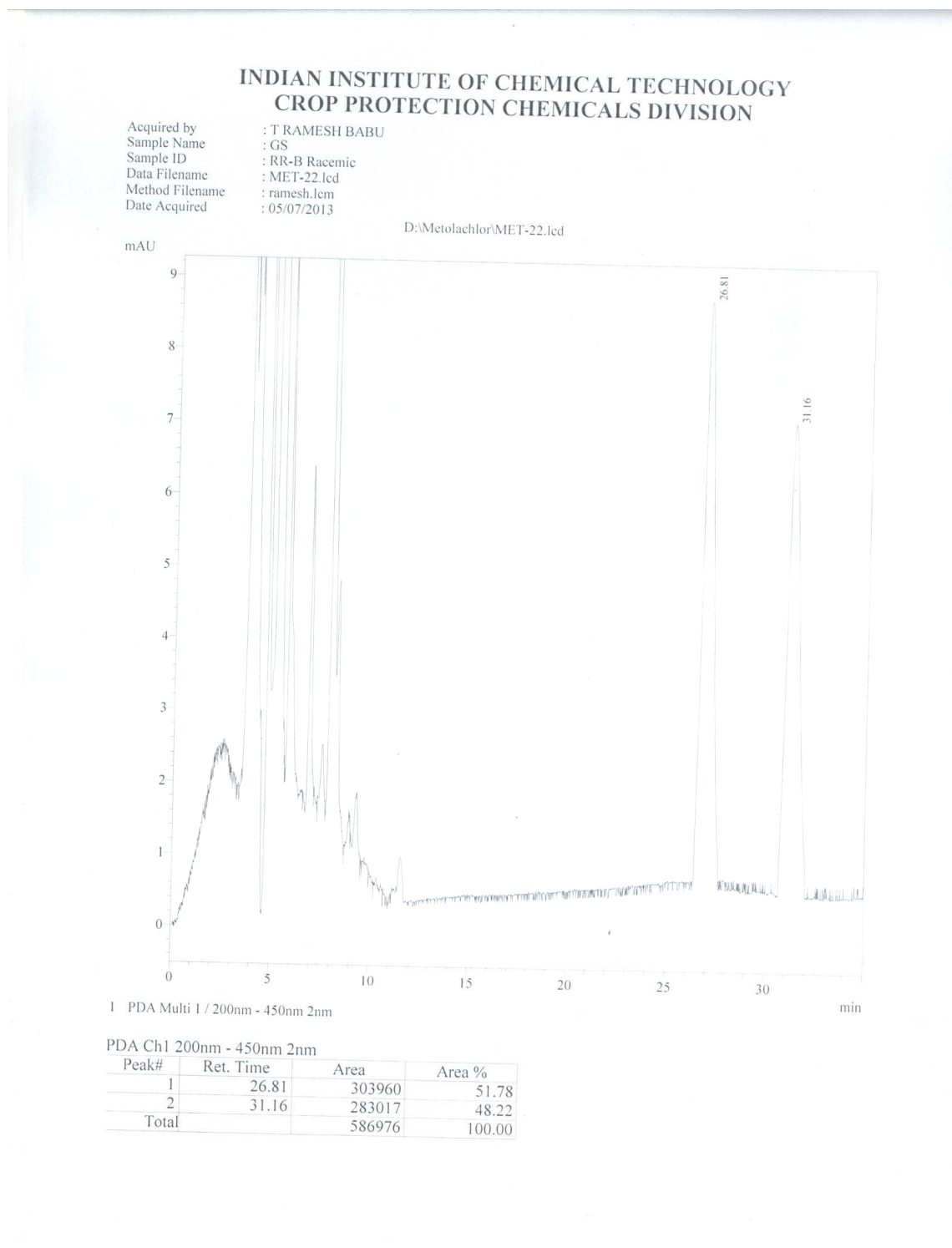


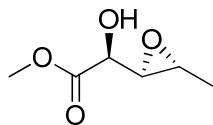


HPLC Chromatograms



HPLC Chromatogram of (±)-10



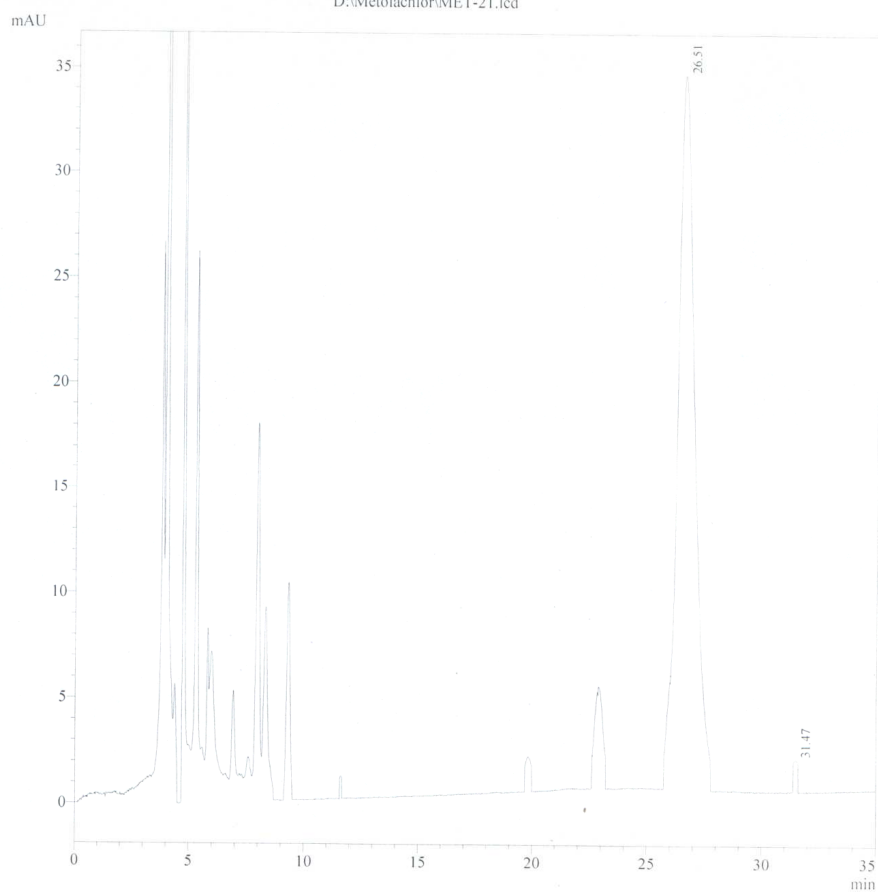


HPLC Chromatogram of (+)-10

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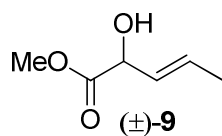
Acquired by : T RAMESH BABU
Sample Name : GS
Sample ID : PURE
Data Filename : MET-21.lcd
Method Filename : ramesh.lcm
Date Acquired : 05/07/2013

D:\Metolachlor\MET-21.lcd



PDA Ch1 200nm - 450nm 2nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	26.51	1748278	98.89
2	31.47	19675	1.11
Total		1767953	100.00

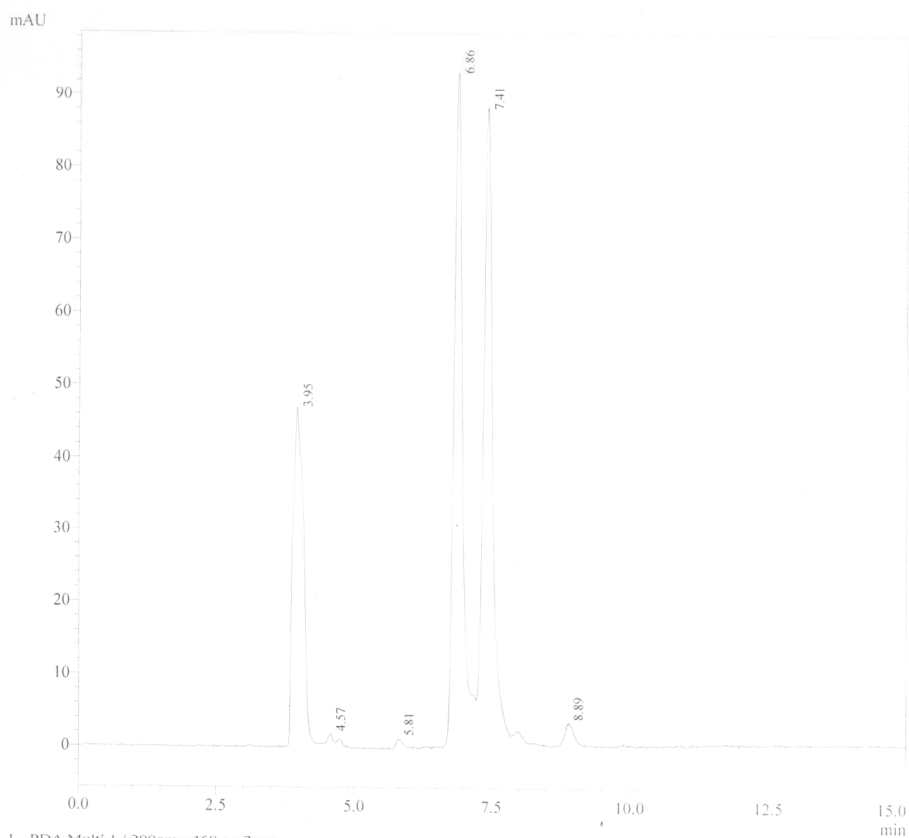


HPLC Chromatogram of (±)-9

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Acquired by : T RAMESH BABU
Sample Name : GS-R
Sample ID : Racemic 90:10
Data Filename : alcohol 135.lcd
Method Filename : ramesh.lcm
Date Acquired : 22/01/2013

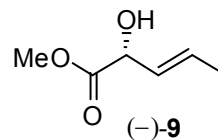
D:\SUDHAKAR\alcohol 135.lcd



PDA Ch1 200nm - 450nm 2nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	3.95	639546	22.47
2	4.57	10584	0.37
3	5.81	10444	0.37
4	6.86	1044726	36.71
5	7.41	1099014	38.62
6	8.89	41330	1.45
Total		2845644	100.00

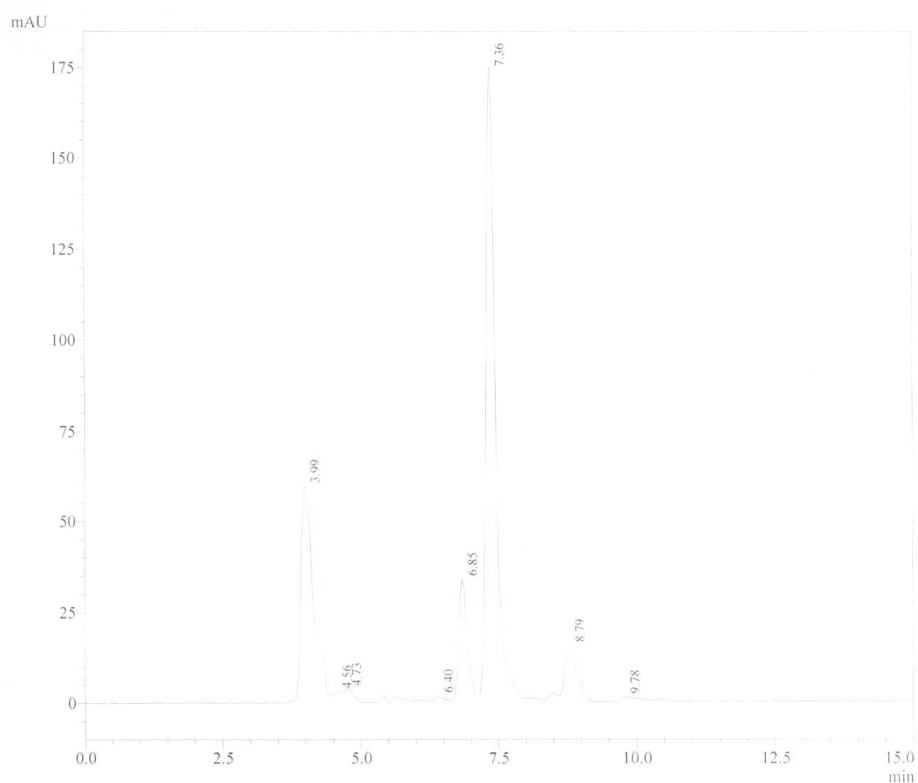
HPLC Chromatogram of (□)-9, after 8 h reaction time



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Acquired by : T RAMESH BABU
Sample Name : GS
Sample ID : 3 0.2 eg
Data Filename : alcohol 139.lcd
Method Filename : ramesh.lcm
Date Acquired : 07/02/2013

D:\SUDHAKAR\alcohol 139.lcd

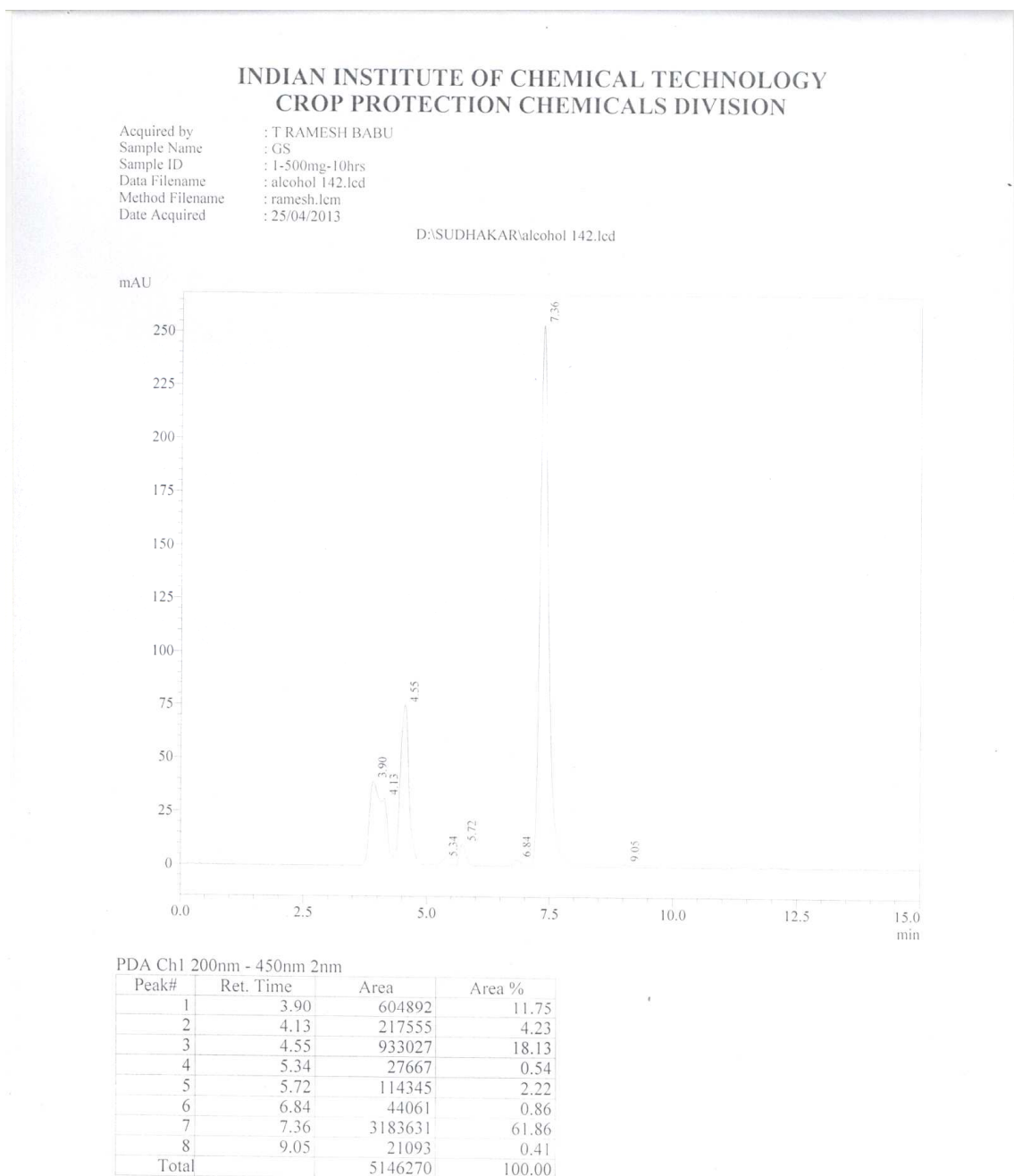
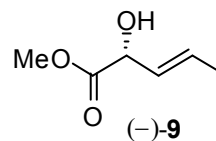


1 PDA Multi 1 / 200nm - 450nm 2nm

PDA Ch1 200nm - 450nm 2nm

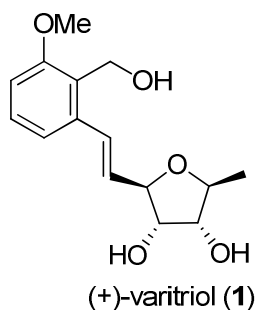
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area %
1	3.99	932596	24.74
2	4.56	25757	0.68
3	4.73	55418	1.47
4	6.40	21773	0.58
5	6.85	377482	10.02
6	7.36	2098558	55.68
7	8.79	228051	6.05
8	9.78	29284	0.78
Total		3768920	100.00

HPLC Chromatogram of (□)-**9**, after 10 h reaction time

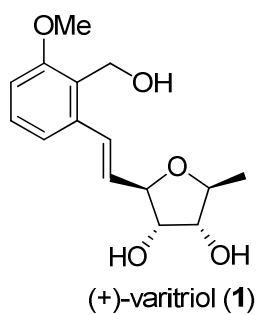


Tabular comparison of natural and synthetic compounds

¹H and ¹³C NMR tabular comparison between the natural and synthetic of varitriol (**1**) in CD₃COCD₃:

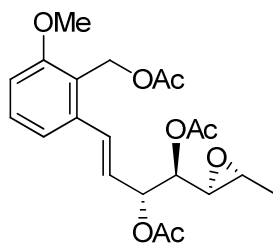


1 δ_H [ppm] (multiplicity; J [Hz])		
S.No	Natural (300 MHz, CD ₃ COCD ₃)	Synthetic (500 MHz, CD ₃ COCD ₃)
1	7.22 (t, 8.0, 1H)	7.23 (t, 8.0, 1H)
2	7.14 (br d, 15.8, 1H)	7.13 (d, 15.8, 1H)
3	7.13 (dd, 8.0, 1.0, 1H)	7.12 (d, 8.0, 1H)
4	6.89 (dd, 8.0, 1.0, 1H)	6.90 (d, 8.0, 1H)
5	6.19 (dd, 15.8, 6.7, 1H)	6.21 (dd, 15.8, 6.7, 1H)
6	4.72 (br s, 2H)	4.72 (s, 2H)
7	4.62 (bs s, 1H)	4.29(t, 6.7, 1H)
8	4.41 (bs s, 1H)	4.23 (br s, 1H)
9	4.32 (br t, 6.4, 1H)	4.03(br s, 1H)
10	3.94 (br q, 5.3, 1H)	3.91 (m, 1H)
11	3.84 (quintuplet, 6.0, 1H)	3.84 (m, 1H)
12	3.82 (s, 3H)	3.83 (s, 3H)
13	3.80-3.70 (br, 1H)	3.70 (m, 1H)
14	3.74 (br q, 5.4, 1H)	3.65 (br s, 1H)
15	1.27 (d, 6.2, 3H)	1.28 (d, 6.2, 3H)

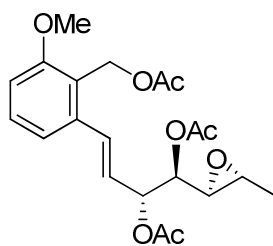


1 δ_c [ppm]		
S.No	Natural (100 MHz, CD₃COCD₃)	Synthetic (500 MHz, CD₃COCD₃)
1	158.9	158.9
2	139.0	139.0
3	132.3	132.4
4	129.4	129.4
5	129.3	129.3
6	127.9	128.0
7	119.3	119.3
8	110.7	110.6
9	85.2	85.3
10	80.1	80.0
11	77.2	77.2
12	76.5	76.5
13	56.0	56.0
14	55.5	55.5
15	19.5	19.5

¹H and ¹³C NMR tabular comparison between the derivative reported and synthetic triacetylvarioxirane (**16**) in CDCl₃:

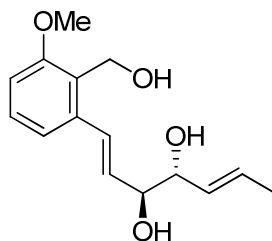


16 δ_H [ppm] (multiplicity; J [Hz])		
S.No	Natural (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)	Synthetic (300 MHz, CDCl ₃)
1	7.31 (t, 8.0, 1H)	7.31 (t, 8.3, 1H)
2	7.11 (br d, 8.0, 1H)	7.11 (d, 8.3, 1H)
3	6.98 (br d, 15.8, 1H)	6.98 (d, 15.8, 1H)
4	6.86 (dd, 8.0, 1.0, 1H)	6.86 (d, 8.3, 1H)
5	6.14 (dd, 15.8, 7.5, 1H)	6.14 (dd, 15.8, 7.5, 1H)
6	5.70 (ddd, 7.5, 3.7, 1.2 1H)	5.70 (ddd, 7.5, 3.7, 1.5 1H)
7	5.26 (d, 1.2, 2H)	5.26 (s, 2H)
8	4.89 (dd, 6.0, 3.7, 1H)	4.90 (dd, 6.0, 3.7, 1H)
9	3.84 (s, 3H)	3.84 (s, 3H)
10	3.02 (dq, 5.2, 2.1, 1H)	3.03 (dq, 5.3, 2.2, 1H)
11	2.85 (dd, 6.0, 2.1, 1H)	2.85 (dd, 6.0, 2.2, 1H)
12	2.12 (s, 3H)	2.12 (s, 3H)
13	2.09 (s, 3H)	2.09 (s, 3H)
14	2.06 (s, 3H)	2.07 (s, 3H)
15	1.29 (d, 5.2, 3H)	1.30 (d, 5.3, 3H)

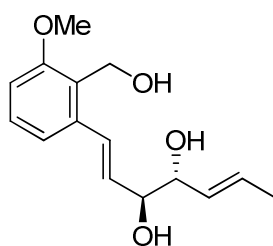


16 δ_c [ppm]		
S.No	Natural (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$)	Synthetic (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$)
1	171.1	171.0
2	169.9	169.8
3	169.8	169.7
4	158.6	158.4
5	138.4	138.2
6	132.0	131.9
7	131.9	131.7
8	130.0	129.9
9	126.0	125.8
10	119.0	118.8
11	110.6	110.4
12	73.8	73.7
13	73.2	73.1
14	57.6	57.5
15	56.0	55.9
16	-	55.8
17	53.0	52.9
18	27.1	-
19	21.1	21.0
20	21.0	20.9
21	20.9	20.8
22	17.2	17.1

^1H and ^{13}C NMR tabular comparison between the natural **3** and synthetic *ent*-**3** in CDCl_3 :



<i>ent</i> - 3 δ_{H} [ppm] (multiplicity; J [Hz])		
S.No	Natural (100 MHz, CDCl_3)	Synthetic (500 MHz, CDCl_3)
1	7.18 (t, 8.0, 1H)	7.18 (t, 8.0, 1H)
2	7.00 (d, 8.0, 1H)	7.01 (d, 8.0, 1H)
3	6.94(d, 16.0, 1H)	6.94 (d, 16.0, 1H)
4	6.76 (d, 8.0, 1H)	6.76 (d, 8.0, 1H)
5	6.06 (dd, 16.0, 1H)	6.06 (dd, 16.0, 4.5, 1H)
6	5.74 (dq, 15.0, 6.0, 1H)	5.74 (dq, 15.2, 6.4, 1H)
7	5.45 (dd, 15.0, 6.0, 1H)	5.48 (dd, 15.2, 4.5, 1H)
8	4.72 (s, 2H)	4.73 (ABq, 12.0, 2H)
9	4.24 (m, 1H)	4.24 (t, 6.4, 1H)
10	4.12 (m, 1H)	4.12 (m, 1H)
11	3.80 (s, 3H)	3.80(s, 3H)
12	3.00-2.68 (br, 2H)	2.60 (br s, 2H)1.
13	1.69 (d, 6.0, 3H)	1.67 (d, 6.4, 3H)



<i>ent</i> -3 δ_c [ppm]		
S.No	Natural (CDCl ₃)	Synthetic (125 MHz, CDCl ₃)
1	159.2	159.2
2	139.6	139.2
3	132.8	132.6
4	131.5	131.2
5	130.0	130.9
6	129.7	130.4
7	128.8	130.2
8	127.0	127.4
9	119.6	120.6
10	110.6	110.0
11	76.8	76.9
12	-	76.7
13	56.0	57.7
14	55.5	57.0
15	18.0	19.2