

One-Pot Synthesis of Aza-Diketopiperazines Enabled by Controlled Reactivity of *N*-Isocyanate Precursors

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General Information

Purification of reaction products was carried out by flash column chromatography using Silicycle silica gel (40-63 μm), unless otherwise noted. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on aluminum, cut to size. Visualization was accomplished with UV light followed by staining with a potassium permanganate solution and heating.

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE 300 MHz and 400 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature, unless otherwise indicated. Spectral data was reported in ppm using solvent as the reference (CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm, C_6D_6 at 7.15 ppm, or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 2.50 ppm for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 at 77.0 ppm or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 39.43 for ^{13}C NMR). ^1H NMR data was reported as: multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint. = quintet, sext. = sextuplet, sept. = septuplet, m = multiplet), integration, and coupling constant (s) in Hz. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained with neat thin films on a sodium chloride disk and were recorded on a Bomem Michelson 100 Fourier transform infrared spectrometer (FTIR). High-resolution mass spectroscopy (HRMS) was performed on a Kratos Concept-11A mass spectrometer with an electron beam of 70 eV at the Ottawa-Carleton Mass Spectrometry Centre.

Materials

Unless otherwise noted, all commercially available materials were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification.

Structural search (Figure 1)

Performed August 21, 2015 using Reaxys as a search engine.

The screenshot displays the Reaxys structural search interface. At the top, the 'Query' section shows a chemical structure of 1-methyl-piperazine (SMILES: CN1CCNCC1) with a magnifying glass icon and a 'Create Alert' button. The search results are displayed in a table with columns for 'Reactions (1078703)', 'Substances (857251)', and 'Citations (98860)'. The 'Substances' column is selected, showing a list of results. The first result is 1-methyl-piperazine, with its chemical name, Reaxys Registry Number (102724), CAS Registry Number (109-01-3), and Type of Substance (heterocyclic) displayed. The second result is piperazine, with its chemical name, Reaxys Registry Number (102555), CAS Registry Number (110-85-0), and Type of Substance (heterocyclic) displayed. The interface also includes a 'Filter by' section on the left with various filters such as Substructure, Molecular Weight, Number of Fragments, Physical Data, Spectroscopic Data, Bioactivity, Ecological Data, Natural Product, Availability, and Availability in other DBs. The 'Availability' filter is expanded, showing options for 'by Value' and 'by Group'.

Query: 857251 subs

Chemical Name: 1-methyl-piperazine

Reaxys Registry Number: 102724

CAS Registry Number: 109-01-3

Type of Substance: heterocyclic

Chemical Name: piperazine

Reaxys Registry Number: 102555

CAS Registry Number: 110-85-0

Type of Substance: heterocyclic

Filter by:

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- Number of Fragments
- Physical Data
- Spectroscopic Data
- Bioactivity
- Ecological Data
- Natural Product
- Availability
- Availability in other DBs

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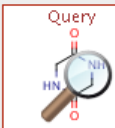
by Value

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- no prep, not for purchase: 289299
- product for purchase: 36467
- approved drug: 117

Limit to Exclude

Availability in other DBs

Reaxys PubChem eMolecules

Query  28083 subs

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Open Analysis View

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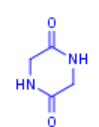
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- Bioactivity
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- Natural Product
- Availability
- Availability in other DBs

Reactions (61664) Substances (28083) Citations (5757)

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Structure Structure/Compound Data

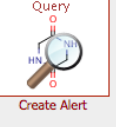
1



Chemical Name:
piperazine-2,5-dione

Reaxys Registry Number: 112112
CAS Registry Number: 106-57-0
Type of Substance: heterocyclic
Molecular Formula: C₄H₆N₂O₂

Reaxys PubChem eMolecules

Query  28083 subs

Create Alert

Open Analysis View

Filter by:

- Substructure
- Molecular Weight
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- Physical Data
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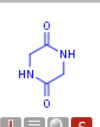
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Reactions (61664) Substances (28083) Citations (5757)

Limit to Exclude Export Print Zoom in Zoom out Hide Sort

Structure Structure/Compound Data

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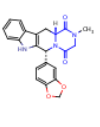


Chemical Name:
piperazine-2,5-dione

Reaxys Registry Number: 112112
CAS Registry Number: 106-57-0
Type of Substance: heterocyclic
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Linear Structure Formula: C₄H₄(NH)₂O₂
Molecular Weight: 114.104
InChI Key: BXRNXOXXHLBUKK-UHFFFAOYSA-N

Synthesize | Show Details
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2



Chemical Name:
[14C]-Tadalafil

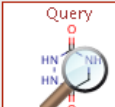
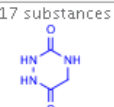
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by Value by Group

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☐ no prep, not for purchase 7524
☐ product for purchase 1510
☐ approved drug 1

Limit to Exclude

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Query  217 substances 

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Filter by:

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- Availability in other DBs

Reactions (655) Substances (217) Citations (72)

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Structure

Structure/Compound Data

Chemical Name: hexahydro-1,2,4-triazine-3,6-dione

Reaxys Registry Number: 192

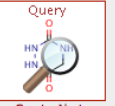
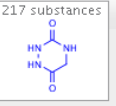
CAS Registry Number: 192

Type of Substance: heterocyclic

Molecular Formula: C₃H₆N₄

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Filter by:

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- Natural Product
- Availability

Availability

by Value by Group

- prep known 185
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Reactions (655) Substances (217) Citations (72)

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Structure

Structure/Compound Data

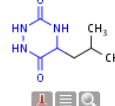
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Reaxys Registry Number: 192

CAS Registry Number: 192

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Molecular Formula: C₃H₆N₄

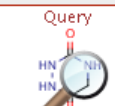
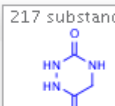
Linear Structure Formula: 

Molecular Weight: 115.092

InChI Key: DBLWFHXFMPRR

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Filter by:

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- Number of Fragments
- Physical Data
- Spectroscopic Data
- Bioactivity
- Ecological Data
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Reactions (655) Substances (217) Citations (72)

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Structure

Structure/Compound Data

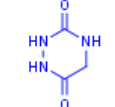
Chemical Name: hexahydro-1,2,4-triazine-3,6-dione

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CAS Registry Number: 192

Type of Substance: heterocyclic

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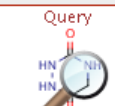
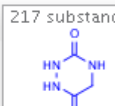
Linear Structure Formula: 

Molecular Weight: 115.092

InChI Key: DBLWFHXFMPRR

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- Spectroscopic Data
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Reactions (655) Substances (217) Citations (72)

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Structure

Structure/Compound Data

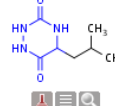
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CAS Registry Number: 192

Type of Substance: heterocyclic

Molecular Formula: C₃H₆N₄

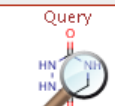
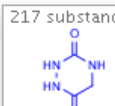
Linear Structure Formula: 

Molecular Weight: 115.092

InChI Key: DBLWFHXFMPRR

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Reactions (655) Substances (217) Citations (72)

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Structure

Structure/Compound Data

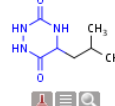
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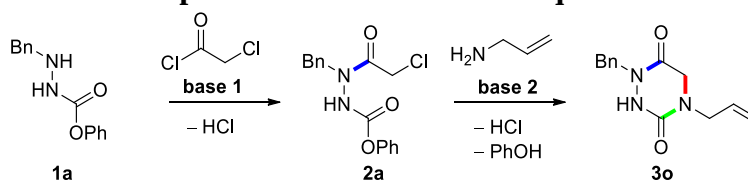
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Linear Structure Formula: 

Molecular Weight: 115.092

InChI Key: DBLWFHXFMPRR

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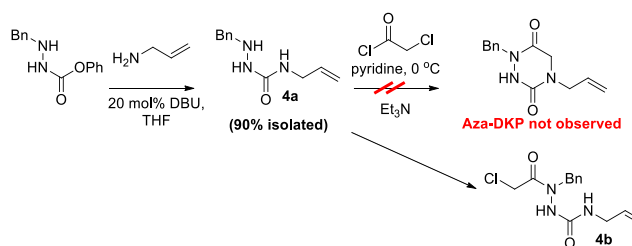
Table 1. Complete Reaction Optimization for One-Pot Sequence^a

solvent	amine equiv	base 1	base 2	yield (%)
THF	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	44
MeCN	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	60
DCM	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	38
DMSO	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	35
DMF	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	33
THF	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	40 ^b
MeCN	1.1	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	59 ^b
MeCN	1.5	Pyridine	Et ₃ N	68
MeCN	2.0	Pyridine	Et₃N	75^c
MeCN	2.0	DMAP	DMAP	11
MeCN	2.0	Pyridine	DMAP	37
MeCN	2.0	NMI	NMI	21
MeCN	2.0	Pyridine	NMI	46

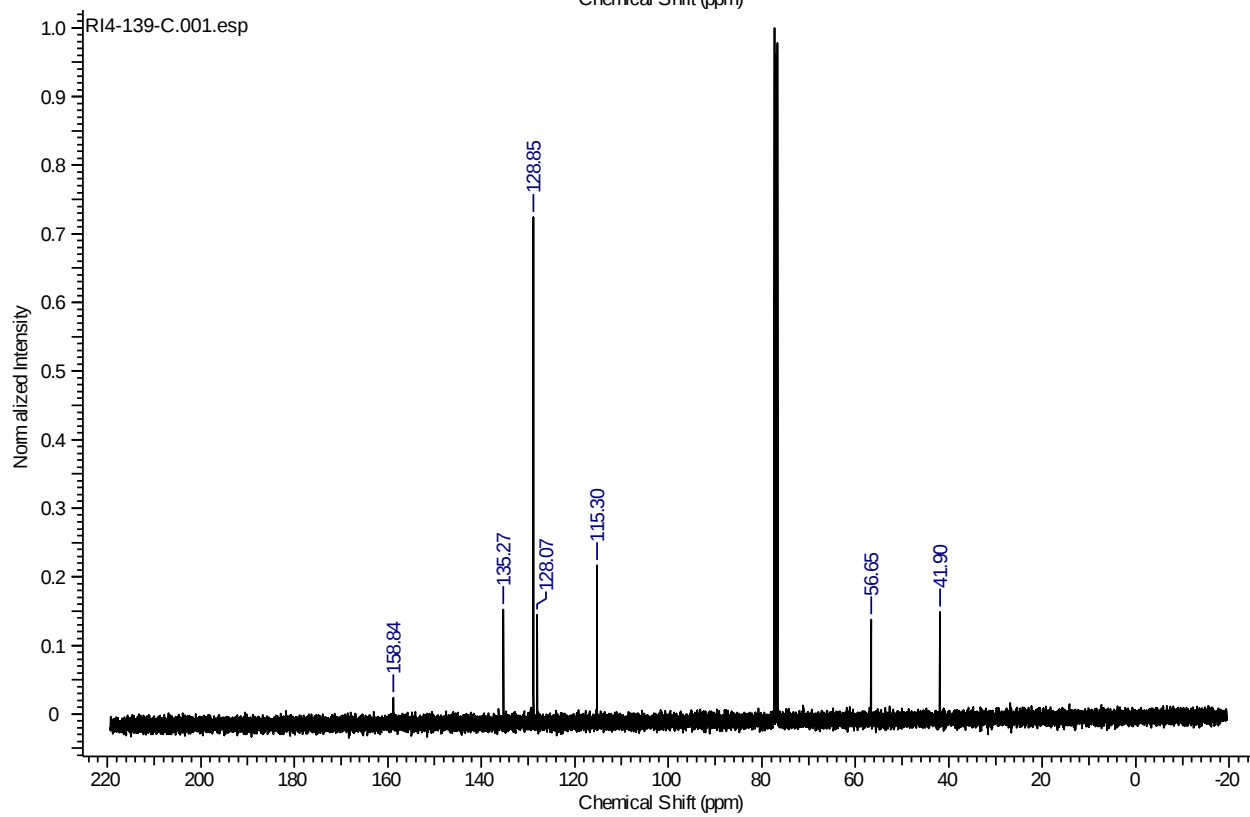
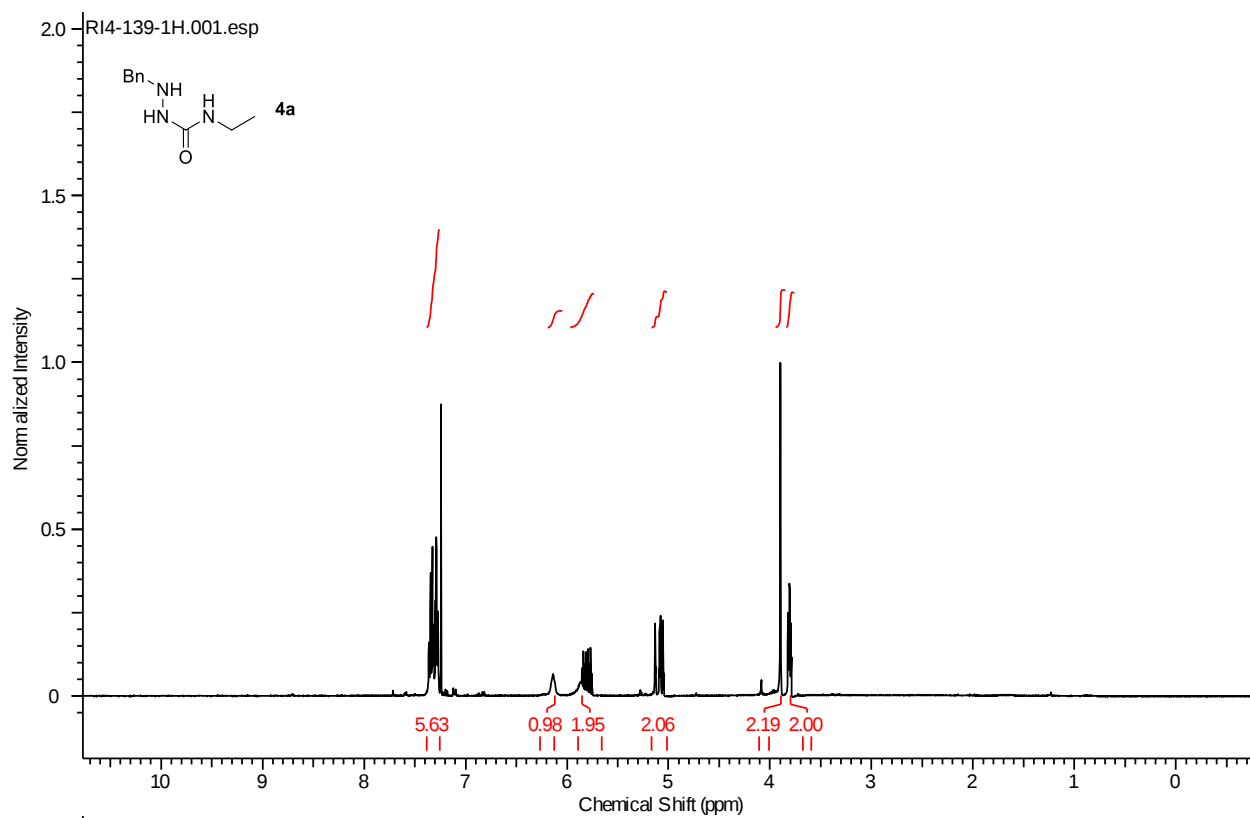
^aConditions: carbazate (1 equiv) stirring at 0 °C in MeCN (0.6 M); then **base 1** (1.1 equiv), then chloroacetyl chloride (1.05 equiv). The solution was warmed to room temp. and stirred for 2 hours. A solution of amine (1.1-2.0 equiv) and **base 2** (2.5 equiv) in MeCN was added to the reaction (0.3 M) and stirred at room temp. for 24 h. ^b1.0 equiv of NaI was added to the reaction before addition of amine/ **base 2**. Yields are NMR yields using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as internal standard. ^cIsolated yield.

Control Experiment (Equation 1)

Scheme 1. Control Experiment for Path A vs. Path B



We inquired if intramolecular cyclization could occur from the resulting semi-carbazide following substitution of an amine on the *N*-isocyanate (see **Scheme 2** in communication, path B). To test this, we decided to implement known *N*-isocyanate substitution technology, 20 mol% DBU in THF, to afford the desired semi-carbazide. It should be noted that when this reaction was attempted in a one-pot fashion, extruded phenol from the generation of the *N*-isocyanate sequestered the chloroacetyl chloride reagent, thus impeding aza-DKP formation. Therefore, the semi-carbazide was isolated and then subjected to the reaction conditions — chloroacetyl chloride and pyridine for 2 h, then Et₃N for 24 h. No aza-DKP product was observed, instead the crude reaction mixture yielded only βN-acyl semicarbazide **4b**.



One-Pot Aza-DKP Sequence: Amine Scope (Table 2)

General procedure 1A: To an oven-dried 10 mL glass vial were added benzyl carbazate **1a**¹ (1.0 equiv, 0.0968 g, 0.0400 mmol,) and MeCN (1.4 mL, 0.60 M). The solution was allowed to stir in an ice bath until reaching 0 °C. To this solution was added pyridine (1.1 equiv, 0.0348 g, 0.0420 mmol), then chloroacetyl chloride (1.05 equiv, 0.0474 g, 0.0440 mmol). Immediately following the addition of these reagents, the reaction was removed from the ice bath and allowed to stir for 2 h. Subsequently, a solution of amine (2.0 equiv, 0.0800 mmol), and triethylamine (2.5 equiv, 0.102 g, 1.00 mmol) in MeCN were added to reach a final concentration of 0.30 M. The reaction was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction contents were concentrated under reduced pressure, and then an aqueous extraction with CH₂Cl₂ and 1.0 M HCl was used to remove excess amine and salts. The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel chromatography to give the corresponding aza-DKP.

General procedure 1B: To an oven-dried 10 mL glass vial were added benzyl carbazate **1a**¹ (1.0 equiv, 0.0968 g, 0.0400 mmol,) and CH₂Cl₂ (1.4 mL, 0.60 M). The solution was allowed to stir in an ice bath until reaching 0 °C. To this solution was added pyridine (1.1 equiv, 0.0348 g, 0.0420 mmol), then chloroacetyl chloride (1.05 equiv, 0.0474 g, 0.0440 mmol). Immediately following the addition of these reagents, the reaction was removed from the ice bath and allowed to stir for 2 h. The reaction contents were concentrated under reduced pressure, and then an aqueous extraction with CH₂Cl₂ and 1.0 M HCl was used to remove salts. The combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄, then concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in THF (0.30 M), then amine (1.1 equiv, 0.0440 mmol), and triethylamine (1.3 equiv, 0.0526 g, 0.520 mmol) were added. The reaction was refluxed in THF overnight for 16 h. The reaction contents were concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by silica gel chromatography to give the corresponding aza-DKP.

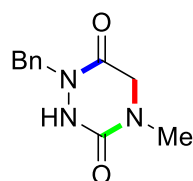


Table 2, entry 3a: 1-Benzyl-4-methyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using methylamine (2.0 M in THF solution, 0.400 mL, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield a white crystalline solid (0.0361 g, 41%). TLC R_f = 0.61 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.37 (br s, 1H), 7.26-7.38 (m, 5H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.2 154.8 (C), 135.8 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 50.3 (CH₂), 48.0 (CH₂), 33.1 (CH₃). IR (film): 3759, 3600, 3033, 1698, 1654, 1647, 1506, 1488, 1446, 1265 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 219.1008. Found: 219.1015.

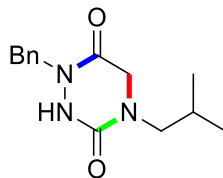


Table 2, entry 3b: 1-Benzyl-4-isobutyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using isobutylamine (0.0585 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0634 g, 60%). TLC R_f = 0.52 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.28 (br s, 1H), 7.19-7.45 (m, 5H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 2H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.83 (dt, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.79 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7 (C), 155.2 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 52.4 (CH₂), 49.2 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 26.1 (CH), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3710, 2968, 1695, 1650, 1500, 1466, 1423, 1267 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 261.1477. Found: 261.1481.

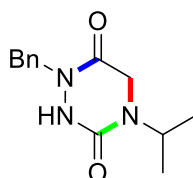


Table 2, entry 3c: 1-Benzyl-4-isopropyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using isopropylamine (0.0473 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0346 g, 35%). TLC R_f = 0.48 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 8.52 (br s, 1H), 7.28-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.02-7.81 (m, 6H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.43 (sept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5 (C), 155.5 (C), 134.3 (C), 128.8 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 49.4 (CH), 45.0 (CH₂), 43.1 (CH₂), 19.1 (CH₃). IR (film): 3861, 3749, 2993, 1730, 1683, 1654, 1647, 1506, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 247.1321. Found: 247.1316.

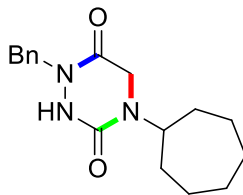


Table 2, entry 3d: 1-Benzyl-4-cycloheptyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using cycloheptylamine (0.0906 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0253 g, 21%). TLC R_f = 0.62 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.56 (br s, 1H), 7.29-7.39 (m, 5H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.16 (tt, *J* = 10.3, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 1.48-1.81 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 160.9 (C), 155.1 (C), 133.9 (C), 128.9 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 55.2 (CH), 49.5 (CH₂), 44.4 (CH₂), 32.0 (CH₂), 27.5 (CH₂), 24.9 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 2921, 2916, 2896, 1772, 1733, 1716, 1683, 1650, 1647, 1506, 1455, 1423, 1299, 1263, 1205, 1180 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₂₃N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 301.1790. Found: 301.1835.

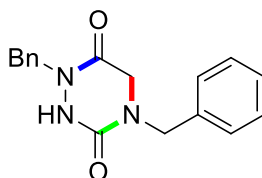


Table 2, entry 3e: 1,4-Dibenzyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using benzylamine (0.0857 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0850 g, 72%). TLC R_f = 0.25 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.28-7.39 (m, 10H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7 (C), 155.3 (C), 135.2 (C), 134.2 (C), 128.9 (CH), 128.8 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 128.4 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 128.1 (CH), 49.9 (CH₂), 49.5 (CH₂), 48.5 (CH₂). IR (film): 3834, 3735, 3687, 3049, 2322, 1663, 1662, 1642, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 295.1321. Found: 295.1300.

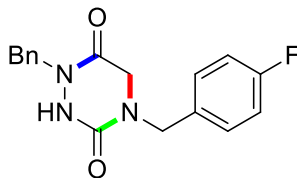


Table 2, entry 3f: 1-Benzyl-4-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.100 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (100% CH₂Cl₂ then 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0526 g, 42%). TLC R_f = 0.80 in 100% EtOAc. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.50 (br s, 1H), 7.21-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.11-7.17 (m, 2H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4 (C), 160.3 (C), 154.8 (C), 135.8 (C), 132.95 (C), 130.0 (CH), 129.9 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 115.4 (CH), 115.2 (CH), 48.2 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 47.9 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 3649, 3004, 2354, 1733, 1683, 1642, 1506, 1455, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆FN₃O₂ [M]⁺: 313.1227. Found: 313.1206.

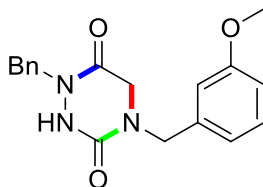


Table 2, entry 3g: 1-Benzyl-4-(3-methoxybenzyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using 3-methoxybenzylamine (0.102 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 2% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0482 g, 37%). TLC R_f = 0.55 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.53 (br s, 1H), 7.26-7.35 (m, 6H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 3H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4 (C), 159.4 (C), 154.9 (C), 138.3 (C), 135.8 (C), 129.7 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.3 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 113.5 (CH), 112.8 (CH), 55.0 (CH₃), 48.5 (CH₂), 48.3 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂). IR (film): 3726, 1791, 1772, 1733, 1684, 1662, 1647, 1488, 1455, 1212 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 325.1426. Found: 325.1442

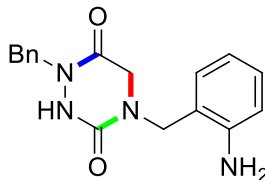


Table 2, entry 3h: 4-(2-Aminobenzyl)-1-benzyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using 2-aminobenzylamine (0.0977 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 2% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid with minor impurities (presumably phenol). TLC R_f = 0.32 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. 50% yield determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as internal standard.

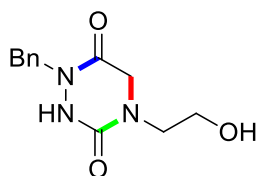


Table 2, entry 3i: 1-Benzyl-4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using ethanolamine (0.0489 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0430 g, 43%). TLC R_f = 0.45 in 10% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 9.30 (br s, 1H), 7.24-7.39 (m, 6H), 4.73 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 3.51 (q, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.1 (C), 156.0 (C), 133.9 (C), 128.9 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 60.5 (CH₂), 50.3 (CH₂), 49.5 (CH₂), 49.4 (CH). IR (film): 3683, 3010, 1868, 1739, 1683, 1652, 1533, 1458, 1419, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 249.1113. Found: 249.1129.

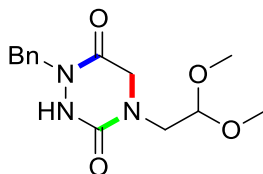


Table 2, entry 3j: 1-Benzyl-4-(2,2-dimethoxyethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using aminoacetaldehyde dimethyl acetal (0.0841 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0730 g, 62%). TLC R_f = 0.38 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 9.45 (br s, 1H), 7.22-7.39 (m, 5H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.48 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.23-3.32 (m, 8H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7 (C), 155.2 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 52.4 (CH₂), 49.2 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 26.1 (CH), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3735, 2935, 1683, 1662, 1647, 1506, 1456, 1265, 1191, 1118, 1047, 1051 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₃O₄ [M]⁺: 293.1376. Found: 293.1379.

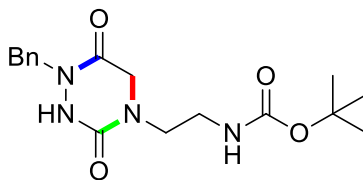


Table 2, entry 3k: *tert*-Butyl (2-(1-benzyl-3,6-dioxo-1,2,4-triazinan-4-yl)ethyl)carbamate: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using *N*-Boc-ethylenediamine (0.128 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0850 g, 61%). TLC R_f = 0.18 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.49 (br s, 1H), 7.31-7.39 (m, 5H), 4.89 (br s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H), 3.40-3.43 (m, 2H), 3.30-3.32 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7 (C), 155.2 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 52.4 (CH₂), 49.2 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 26.1 (CH), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3735, 3666, 3461, 1718, 1683, 1588, 1647, 1506, 1436, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₂₄N₄O₄ [M]⁺: 348.1798. Found: 348.1790.

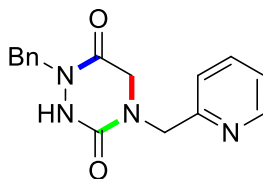


Table 2, entry 3l: 1-Benzyl-4-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using 2-picolylamine (0.0865 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (100% EtOAc then 5% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0870 g, 73%). TLC R_f = 0.18 in 5% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.52 (br s, 1H), 8.46-8.58 (m, 1H), 7.76 (td, *J* = 7.69, 1.86 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.43 (m, 6H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.99 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.4 (C), 156.7 (C), 154.8 (C), 136.8 (C), 135.8 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 122.4 (CH), 121.5 (CH), 50.5 (CH₂), 49.4 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 3670, 3035, 2349, 1733, 1683, 1652, 1647, 1525, 1506, 1455, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 296.1273. Found: 296.1266.

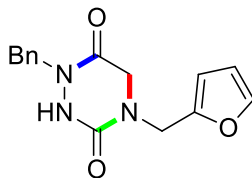


Table 2, entry 3m: 1-Benzyl-4-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using furfurylamine (0.0777 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (20% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0719 g, 63%). TLC R_f = 0.62 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.62 (dd, *J* = 1.86, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.40 (m, 5H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 3.14, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 3.23, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7 (C), 155.2 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 52.4 (CH₂), 49.2 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 26.1 (CH), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3861, 3736, 3649, 1739, 1683, 1652, 1647, 1506, 1456, 1265 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₅N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 285.1113. Found: 285.1115.

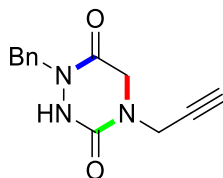


Table 2, entry 3n: 1-Benzyl-4-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1B** using propargylamine (0.0242 g, 0.440 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0691 g, 71%). TLC R_f = 0.30 in 30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 8.95 (br s, 1H), 7.21-7.29 (m, 5H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 2.27 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6 (C), 154.7 (C), 134.1 (C), 128.7 (CH), 128.6 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 76.7 (C), 72.4 (CH), 49.4 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 35.5 (CH₂). IR (film): 3722, 3687, 3629, 3056, 2221, 1868, 1772, 1730, 1683, 1647, 1506, 1395. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₃N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 243.1008. Found: 243.1023.

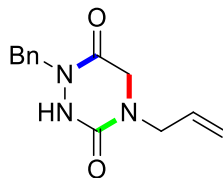


Table 2, entry 3o: 4-Allyl-1-benzyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0736 g, 75%). TLC R_f = 0.40 in 30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 8.80 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.39 (m, 5H), 5.73 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.14-5.31 (m, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.8 (C), 155.2 (C), 134.2 (C), 131.4 (CH), 128.7 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 119.3 (CH₂), 49.4 (CH₂), 48.7 (CH₂), 48.4 (CH₂). IR (film): 3157, 3056, 2939, 1695, 1643, 1608, 1456, 1419, 1303, 1267, 1207, 1186 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₅N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 245.1164. Found: 245.1190.

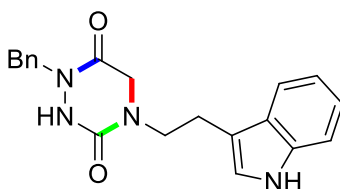


Table 2, entry 3p: 4-(2-(1H-Indol-3-yl)ethyl)-1-benzyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using tryptamine (0.128 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 2% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0795 g, 57%). TLC R_f = 0.25 in 2% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 8.03 (br s, 1H), 7.73 (br s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.37 (m, 6H), 7.18 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5 (C), 154.7 (C), 136.2 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 127.1 (C), 122.7 (C), 120.9 (C), 118.3 (C), 118.3 (C), 111.4 (C), 111.1 (CH), 48.7 (CH₂), 48.0 (CH₂), 46.3 (CH₂), 22.6 (CH₂), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3735, 3670, 1739, 1683, 1644, 1539, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 348.1586. Found: 348.1598.

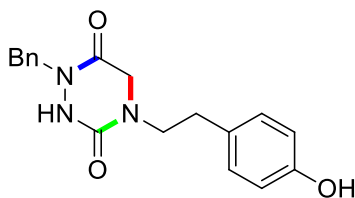


Table 2, entry 3q: 1-Benzyl-4-(4-hydroxyphenethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using tyramine (0.109 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound precipitated out of solution in 100% CH₂Cl₂ as a white solid to give pure product after aqueous extraction (0.0547 g, 42%). TLC R_f = 0.33 in 5% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.31 (br s, 1H), 9.20 (br s, 1H), 7.32 (s, 3H), 7.22 (s, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4 (C), 155.7 (C), 154.6 (C), 135.8 (C), 129.5 (CH), 128.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 115.2 (CH), 48.7 (CH₂), 48.0 (CH₂), 47.2 (CH₂), 31.8 (CH₂). IR (film): 3853, 3735, 3020, 2347, 1739, 1683, 1648, 1525, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 325.1426. Found: 325.1428.

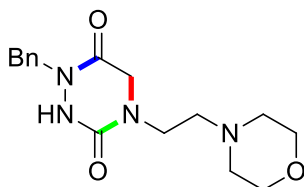
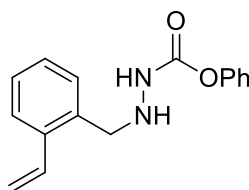


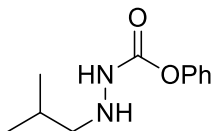
Table 2, entry 3r: 1-Benzyl-4-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using 4-(2-aminoethyl)morpholine (0.104 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (100% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 2% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0980 g, 77%). TLC R_f = 0.12 in 2% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.31 (br s, 1H), 7.22-7.37 (m, 5H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.97 (s, 2H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 3.31 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.29-2.45 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5 (C), 154.7 (C), 135.9 (C), 128.4 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 66.3 (CH₂), 55.4 (CH₂), 53.3 (CH₂), 49.1 (CH₂), 48.1 (CH₂), 42.3 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 2943, 1772, 1733, 1716, 1683, 1647, 1515, 1488, 1456, 1338, 1263, 1244, 1188, 1114, 1070 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₂₂N₄O₃ [M]⁺: 318.1692. Found: 318.1688.

Carbazate Synthesis (S.M. for Table 3)

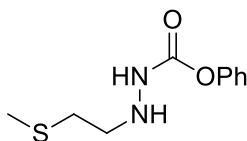
General Procedure 2 (Preparation of substrates): *Carbazate Condensation:* Prepared according to a modified procedure from the Leighton group.² To a solution of the corresponding aldehyde or ketone in MeOH (0.3 M) was added *O*-phenyl carbazate (1.00 equiv). The reaction was carried out at room temperature (aldehyde) or refluxed in MeOH (ketone) until consumption of the aldehyde or ketone was judged complete by TLC. The corresponding crude hydrazones were directly reduced without further purification. *Hydrazone Reduction:* Prepared from a modified procedure by Lane.³ The corresponding hydrazone was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and combined with NaBH₃CN (3 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h. Methanol and excess acetic acid were evaporated and the mixture was dissolved in EtOAc. The pH was increased using saturated sodium bicarbonate solution to reach a pH of 8. The solution was extracted three times with EtOAc and then brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. Volatiles were removed *in-vacuo* and the crude product was purified by column chromatography or filtration.



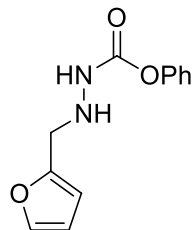
Carbazate 1b: Phenyl 2-(2-vinylbenzyl)hydrazinecarboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (1.33 g, 8.80 mmol) and 2-vinylbenzaldehyde⁴ (1.22 g, 9.23 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (1.66 g, 26.4 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (2.5% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (1.64 g, 70%). TLC R_f = 0.41 in 2.5% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.55-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.45 (m, 10H), 5.74 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.5 (C), 150.6 (C), 137.6 (C), 133.9 (CH), 130.6 (CH), 129.4 (CH), 128.2 (CH), 127.8 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 125.6 (CH), 121.4 (CH), 116.4 (CH₂), 83.8 (C), 53.0 (CH₂). IR (film): 3188, 1683, 1662, 1555, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₂ [M]⁺: 268.1212. Found: 268.1257.



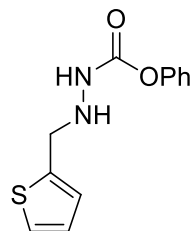
Carbazate 1c: Phenyl 2-isobutylhydrazinecarboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (3.13 g, 20.6 mmol) and isobutyraldehyde (1.49 g, 20.6 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.88 g, 61.8 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (2.5% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ then 10% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (3.24 g, 76%). TLC R_f = 0.15 in 100% CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.32-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.18 (m, 2H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.89 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.6 (C), 129.6 (C), 129.2 (CH), 125.4 (CH), 121.3 (CH), 59.5 (CH₂), 26.7 (CH), 20.4 (CH₃). IR (film): 3350, 2970, 1718, 1652, 1533, 1490, 1455, 1266, 1238, 1203, 1163 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₆N₂O₂ [M]⁺: 208.1212. Found: 208.1225.



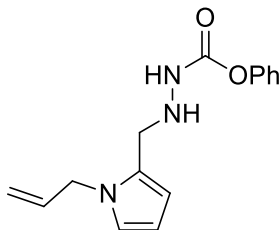
Carbazate 1e: Phenyl 2-(3-(methylthio)propyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.68 g, 17.6 mmol) and 3 (methylthio)propanal (1.83 g, 17.6 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.31 g, 52.8 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (80% Hexane/EtOAc) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.200 g, 5%). TLC R_f = 0.59 in 50% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.33-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.19 (m, 2H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.88 (quin, *J* = 7.02 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.5 (C), 150.6 (C), 129.3 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 121.3 (CH), 50.5 (CH₂), 31.7 (CH₂), 27.0 (CH₂), 15.5 (CH₃). IR (film): 3853, 3836, 3735, 3722, 3712, 3670, 3627, 1874, 1801, 1772, 1733, 1699, 1662, 1647, 1506, 1456, 1361, 1263, 1201, 1163 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₆N₂O₂S [M]⁺: 240.0932. Found: 240.09289.



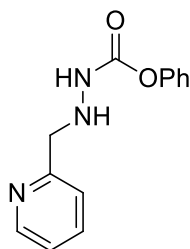
Carbazate 1f: Phenyl 2-(furan-2-ylmethyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.60 g, 17.1 mmol) and furan-2-carbaldehyde (1.64 g, 17.1 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.22 g, 51.3 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (100% CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (3.48 g, 87%). TLC R_f = 0.20 in 100% CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.43 (dd, *J* = 1.76, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.6 (C), 151.3 (C), 150.9 (C), 142.9 (CH), 129.6 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 110.6 (CH), 109.1 (CH), 48.3 (CH₂). IR (film): 3674, 2364, 1733, 1655, 1506, 1490, 1455, 1265, 1203 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₂N₂O₃ [M]⁺: 232.0848. Found: 232.08262.



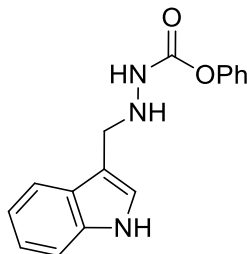
Carbazate 1g: Phenyl 2-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.57 g, 16.9 mmol) and thiophene-2-carbaldehyde (1.89 g, 16.9 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.18 g, 50.7 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (80% Hexane/EtOAc) to yield an amorphous white solid (2.63 g, 63%). TLC R_f = 0.78 in 50% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.35-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 5.00, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.98-7.02 (m, 1H), 4.32 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.3 (C), 150.5 (C), 140.0 (C), 129.3 (CH), 126.9 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 125.6 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 121.3 (CH), 49.9 (CH₂). IR (film): 3751, 3687, 1743, 1731, 1696, 1652, 1558, 1533, 1506, 1456, 1266, 1205, 1164 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₂N₂O₂S [M]⁺: 248.0619. Found: 248.06037.



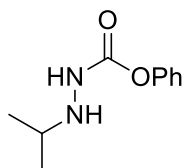
Carbazate 1h: Phenyl 2-((1-allyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methyl)hydrazinecarboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.99 g, 19.6 mmol) and 1-allyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (2.65 g, 19.6 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.70 g, 58.9 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (100% CH₂Cl₂ then 5% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (3.75 g, 74%). TLC R_f = 0.33 in 2.5% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.36-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.17-6.22 (m, 1H), 6.12-6.17 (m, 1H), 6.02 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.3, 5.2, Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.4 (C), 150.5 (C), 134.9 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 127.2 (C), 125.5 (CH), 122.2 (CH), 121.3 (CH), 116.3 (CH₂), 110.0 (CH), 107.1 (CH), 49.0 (CH₂), 46.7 (CH₂). IR (film): 3729, 3654, 2981, 1731, 1699, 1539, 1515, 1490, 1460, 1444, 1265, 1203 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 271.1321. Found: 271.1257.



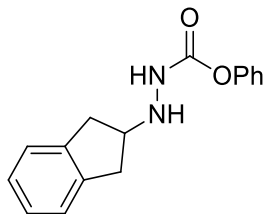
Carbazate i: Phenyl 2-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)hydrazinecarboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (1.89 g, 17.6 mmol) and picolinaldehyde (2.64 g, 17.6 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.32 g, 52.8 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was filtered after reduction, washed with EtOAc and dried under vacuum to yield an amorphous white solid (2.57 g, 60%). TLC R_f = 0.20 in 2% CH₃OH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 8.58 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.2 (C), 154.7 (C), 148.4 (CH), 136.1 (CH), 129.0 (CH), 124.7 (CH), 121.8 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 121.2 (CH), 112.2 (C), 55.5 (CH₂). IR (film): 3555, 3024, 2333, 1728, 1683, 1666, 1541, 1498, 1140, 1266, 1201 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₃N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 243.1008. Found: 243.0947.



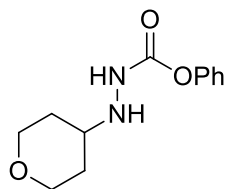
Carbazate 1j: Phenyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.27 g, 14.9 mmol) and 1*H*-indole-2-carbaldehyde (2.17 g, 14.9 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (2.81 g, 44.7 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was filtered after reduction, washed with methanol and dried under vacuum to yield an amorphous white solid (1.48 g, 35%). TLC R_f = 0.47 in 50% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.14 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.03-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.94-7.03 (m, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.1 (C), 150.9 (C), 136.2 (C), 129.2 (CH), 127.1 (C), 124.9 (CH₂), 124.1 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 120.9 (CH), 118.7 (CH), 118.3 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 111.3 (C), 111.0 (CH), 46.0 (CH₂). IR (film): 3726, 3640, 2981, 1676, 1644, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 281.1164. Found: 281.1161.



Carbazate 1k: Phenyl 2-isopropylhydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by refluxing *O*-phenyl carbazate (1.14 g, 19.7 mmol) in acetone (0.3 M) overnight. The crude reaction was concentrated under reduced pressure then diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.71 g, 59.1 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (40% Hexane/EtOAc) to yield an amorphous white solid (1.75 g, 45%). TLC R_f = 0.63 in 50% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.03 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.12 (m, 2H), 4.53 (br s, 1H), 3.01-3.14 (m, 1H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 129.3 (C), 129.2 (C), 124.9 (CH), 121.5 (CH), 115.2 (CH), 49.5 (CH), 20.6 (CH₃). IR (film): 3735, 2970, 2430, 1731, 1705, 1645, 1490, 1456, 1266, 1207, 1164 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₀H₁₄N₂O₂Na [M]⁺: 217.0953. Found: 217.0953.



Carbazate 1l: Phenyl 2-(2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by stirring *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.50 g, 16.4 mmol) and 1,3-dihydro-2H-inden-2-one (2.17 g, 16.4 mmol) at room temperature in MeOH (0.3 M) for 1 h. The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.10 g, 49.2 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was filtered after reduction, washed with methanol and dried under vacuum to yield an amorphous white solid (3.69 g, 83%). TLC R_f = 0.21 in 80% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.18 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.13 (m, 4H), 4.88 (br s, 1H), 3.93 (td, *J* = 6.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.2 (C), 150.9 (C), 141.8 (C), 129.3 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 124.9 (CH), 124.5 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 58.9 (CH), 37.4 (CH₂). IR (film): 3687, 2989, 2380, 1716, 1683, 1643, 1539, 1521, 1456, 1263, 1201 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₂ [M]⁺: 268.1212. Found: 268.12376.



Carbazate 1m: Phenyl 2-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate: Synthesized according to general procedure 2 by refluxing *O*-phenyl carbazate (2.70 g, 17.7 mmol) and tetrahydro-4H-pyran-4-one (1.78 g, 17.7 mmol). The crude reaction was diluted in 2:1 MeOH:AcOH (0.2 M) and NaBH₃CN (3.34 g, 53.1 mmol) was added and allowed to stir for 16 h. The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% Hexane/EtOAc) to yield an amorphous white solid (1.95 g, 47%). TLC R_f = 0.21 in 50% Hexane/EtOAc. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 2H), 4.00 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (td, *J* = 11.4, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 3.14-3.28 (m, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 1.42-1.58 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.4 (C), 150.3 (C), 129.0 (CH), 125.2 (CH), 120.9 (CH), 85.7 (CH₂), 55.0 (CH), 30.8 (CH₂). IR (film): 3753, 2846, 1731, 1718, 1662, 1539, 1456, 1369, 1265, 1240, 1203, 1163, 1093, 1012 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₆N₂O₃ [M]⁺: 236.1161. Found: 236.11563.

One-Pot Aza-DKP Sequence: Carbazate Scope (Table 3)

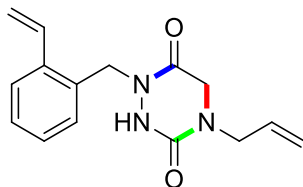


Table 3, entry 3s: 4-Allyl-1-(2-vinylbenzyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1b** (0.107 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0597 g, 55%). TLC R_f = 0.18 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 9.38 (s, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 5.72 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.16-5.24 (m, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 3.78-3.86 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.6 (C), 154.4 (C), 136.0 (C), 133.6 (CH), 132.7 (C), 132.4 (CH), 127.8 (CH), 127.7 (CH), 127.4 (CH), 125.7 (CH), 117.9 (CH₂), 116.7 (CH₂), 48.0 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 45.9 (CH₂). IR (film): 3718, 3336, 2993, 1695, 1683, 1662, 1653, 1647, 1636, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 271.1321. Found: 271.1307.

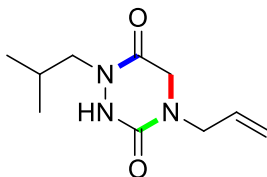


Table 3, entry 3t: 4-Allyl-1-isopropyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1c** (0.0830 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0610 g, 72%). TLC R_f = 0.25 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.30 (br s, 1H), 5.75 (ddt, *J* = 17.6, 9.8, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.23-5.16 (m, 2H), 3.82 (dt, *J* = 5.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (dq, *J* = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 0.82 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.3 (C), 154.8 (C), 132.8 (CH), 117.8 (CH₂), 51.6 (CH₂), 48.2 (CH₂), 47.5 (CH₂), 25.7 (CH), 19.5 (CH₃). IR (film): 3749, 3710, 2960, 2358, 1747, 1733, 1683, 1647, 1489, 1417, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₀H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 211.1321. Found: 211.1327.

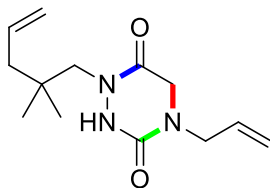


Table 3, entry 3u: 4-Allyl-1-(2,2-dimethylpent-4-en-1-yl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1d**¹ (0.0993 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0704 g, 70%). TLC R_f = 0.62 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 9.17 (s, 1H), 5.69-5.90 (m, 2H), 5.14-5.27 (m, 2H), 4.97-5.10 (m, 2H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 1.90-2.02 (m, 2H), 0.87 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.7 (C), 155.0 (C), 134.8 (CH), 132.9 (CH), 117.6 (CH₂), 54.4 (CH₂), 48.4 (CH₂), 47.5 (CH₂), 44.6 (CH₂), 35.9 (C), 25.1 (CH₃). IR (film): 3735, 3639, 2966, 1733, 1689, 1647, 1515, 1466, 1267 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₂₁N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 251.1634. Found: 251.1622.

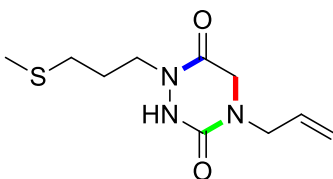


Table 3, entry 3v: 4-Allyl-1-(3-(methylthio)propyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1e** (0.0960 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 60% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0570 g, 62%). TLC R_f = 0.22 in 60% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.33 (br s, 1H), 5.82-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.16 (m, 2H), 3.81 (dt, *J* = 5.9, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.56 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.80 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.3 (C), 154.7 (C), 132.8 (CH), 117.9 (CH₂), 48.1 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 44.1 (CH₂), 30.1 (CH₂), 25.9 (CH₂), 14.6 (CH₃). IR (film): 3853, 3735, 1747, 1733, 1718, 1683, 1662, 1647, 1506, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₀H₁₇N₃O₂S [M]⁺: 243.1041. Found: 243.1041.

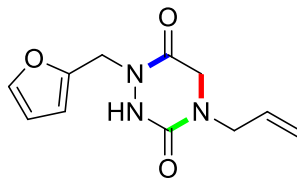


Table 3, entry 3w: 4-Allyl-1-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1f** (0.0930 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0560 g, 60%). TLC R_f = 0.21 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.38 (br s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 3.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.80-5.66 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.12 (m, 2H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.80-3.77 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.6 (C), 154.6 (C), 148.8 (C), 142.9 (CH), 132.7 (CH), 117.8 (CH₂), 110.5 (CH), 109.1 (CH), 48.1 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 41.5 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 2993, 1733, 1683, 1662, 1651, 1647, 1521, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 235.0957. Found: 235.0956.

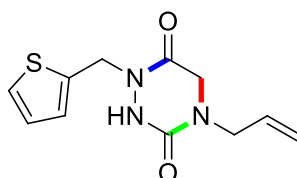


Table 3, entry 3x: 4-Allyl-1-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1g** (0.0990 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0610 g, 61%). TLC R_f = 0.33 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.14 (br s, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.78-5.65 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.10 (m, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 3.79-3.74 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.3 (C), 154.6 (C), 137.4 (C), 132.7 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 126.6 (CH), 126.4 (CH), 117.8 (CH₂), 48.1 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 43.3 (CH₂). IR (film): 3745, 3735, 3666, 2358, 1733, 1683, 1662, 1655, 1647, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₂S [M]⁺: 251.0728. Found: 251.0732.

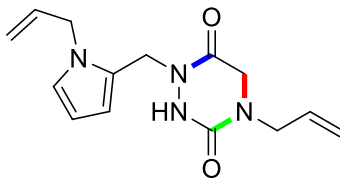


Table 3, entry 3y: 4-Allyl-1-((1-allyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1h** (0.109 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0735 g, 67%). TLC R_f = 0.45 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ ppm 9.19 (s, 1H), 6.70 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.83-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.66-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.13-5.17 (m, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 4.55 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (dt, *J* = 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 159.7 (C), 154.2 (C), 135.6 (CH), 132.7 (CH), 125.5 (C), 122.3 (CH), 118.0 (CH₂), 115.5 (CH₂), 110.2 (CH), 106.9 (CH), 48.5 (CH₂), 48.0 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 40.3 (CH₂). IR (film): 3733, 3020, 1747, 1716, 1683, 1657, 1647, 1506, 1456, 1398, 1263, 1244, 1186 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 274.1430. Found: 274.1418.

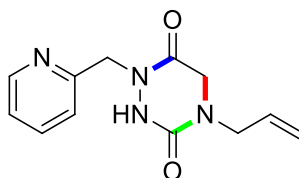


Table 3, entry 3z: 4-Allyl-1-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1i** (0.0970 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a colorless oil (0.0550 g, 56%). TLC R_f = 0.17 in 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.38 (br s, 1H), 8.50-8.47 (m, 1H), 7.76 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.81-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.25-5.15 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 3.82-3.80 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.9 (C), 155.1 (C), 154.5 (C), 149.2 (CH), 136.9 (CH), 132.8 (CH), 122.6 (CH), 121.0 (CH), 117.8 (CH₂), 49.8 (CH₂), 48.1 (CH₂), 47.7 (CH₂). IR (film): 3733, 3610, 3033, 1731, 1706, 1680, 1649, 1642, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 246.1117. Found: 246.1115.

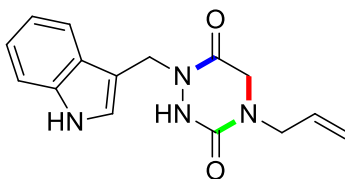


Table 3, entry 3aa: 1-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-allyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1j** (0.113 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The title compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂) to yield an amorphous white solid (0.0705 g, 62%). TLC R_f = 0.37 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ ppm 10.99 (br s, 1H), 9.21 (br s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.01-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.99 (m, 1H), 5.55-5.69 (m, 1H), 4.98-5.13 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 3.56-3.75 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.1 (C), 155.0 (C), 136.7 (C), 133.1 (CH), 126.8 (C), 126.5 (CH), 121.8 (CH), 119.4 (CH), 119.3 (CH), 118.2 (CH₂), 112.0 (CH), 109.1 (C), 48.6 (CH₂), 47.9 (CH₂), 40.5 (CH), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3861, 3735, 3082, 1772, 1739, 1683, 1653, 1533, 1506, 1456, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₆N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 284.1273. Found: 284.1263.

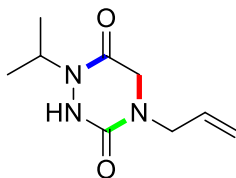


Table 3, entry 3bb: 4-Allyl-1-isopropyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1k** (0.0780 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 16 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0520 g, 66%). TLC R_f = 0.18 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.07 (br s, 1H), 5.82-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.14 (m, 2H), 4.60 (sept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.8 (C), 155.5 (C), 132.9 (CH), 117.8 (CH₂), 49.4 (CH₂), 47.6 (CH₂), 46.0 (CH₂), 18.5 (CH₃). IR (film): 3849, 3715, 2946, 2356, 1757, 1744, 1683, 1647, 1489, 1447, 1266 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₉H₁₅N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 197.1164. Found: 197.1162.

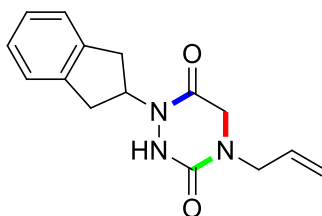


Table 3, entry 3cc: 4-Allyl-1-(2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1l** (0.107 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 72 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0600 g, 55%). TLC R_f = 0.36 in 30% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.07 (br s, 1H), 5.82-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.14 (m, 2H), 4.60 (sept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 162.2 (C), 155.4 (C), 140.4 (C), 132.8 (CH), 126.5 (CH), 124.4 (CH), 118.0 (CH), 54.2 (CH), 49.0 (CH₂), 47.8 (CH₂), 34.2 (CH₂). IR (film): 3851, 3751, 3735, 3649, 3072, 1747, 1733, 1688, 1662, 1647, 1533, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₃O₂ [M]⁺: 271.1321. Found: 271.1322.

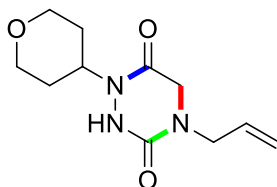


Table 3, entry 3dd: 4-Allyl-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1m** (0.0960 g, 0.400 mmol), allylamine (0.0460 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 16 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 100% EtOAc to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0570 g, 60%). TLC R_f = 0.14 in 100% EtOAc. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.14 (br s, 1H), 5.82-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.22-5.14 (m, 2H), 4.44 (tt, *J* = 12.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (dt, *J* = 5.9, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 3.38-3.30 (m, 2H), 1.95 (qd, *J* = 12.4, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 1.43 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 2.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.7 (C), 155.4 (C), 132.8 (CH), 117.9 (CH₂), 66.2 (CH₂), 51.5 (CH₂), 48.5 (CH₂), 47.7 (CH₂), 28.6 (CH₂). IR (film): 3851, 3735, 1730, 1714, 1683, 1655, 1647, 1506, 1265 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₃O₃ [M]⁺: 239.1270. Found: 239.1279.

Mixed Aza-DKP Synthesis (Table 4)

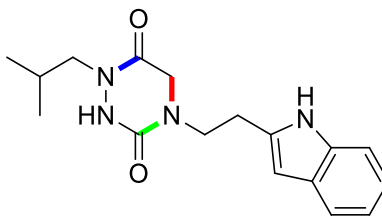


Table 4, entry 3ee: 4-(2-(1H-Indol-2-yl)ethyl)-1-isobutyl-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1c** (0.0830 g, 0.400 mmol), tryptamine (0.128 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 3% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0654 g, 52%). TLC R_f = 0.10 in 3% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 8.55 (br s, 1H), 8.08 (br s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.00-2.21 (sept, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7 (C), 155.8 (C), 136.3 (C), 127.2 (C), 122.3 (CH), 121.9 (CH), 119.6 (CH), 118.5 (CH), 112.4 (C), 111.3 (CH), 53.1 (CH₂), 49.9 (CH₂), 47.43 (CH₂), 26.3 (CH), 23.4 (CH₂), 19.7 (CH₃). IR (film): 3865, 3735, 2993, 1733, 1683, 1652, 1647, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₂₂N₄O₂ [M]⁺: 314.1743. Found: 314.1753.

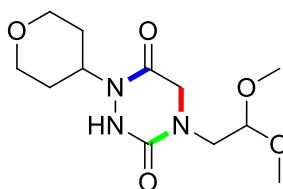


Table 4, entry 3ff: 4-(2,2-Dimethoxyethyl)-1-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1m** (0.0960 g, 0.400 mmol), aminoacetaldehyde dimethyl acetal (0.0840 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 16 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 3% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0400 g, 35%). TLC R_f = 0.10 in 3% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.12 (br s, 1H), 4.49 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45-4.37 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.38-3.26 (m, 10H), 2.04-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.42 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 2.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.7 (C), 155.6 (C), 102.0 (CH), 66.2 (CH₂), 53.7 (CH₃), 51.5 (CH), 50.3 (CH₂), 47.0 (CH₂), 28.6 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 3004, 2354, 1730, 1718, 1683, 1653, 1647, 1506, 1423, 1386, 1299, 1266, 1203, 1147, 1126, 1085, 1070, 1051, 1008 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₂₁N₃O₅ [M]⁺: 287.1481. Found: 287.1456.

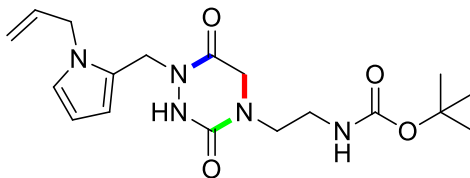


Table 4, entry 3gg: *tert*-Butyl (2-(1-((1-allyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)methyl)-3,6-dioxo-1,2,4-triazinan-4-yl)ethyl)carbamate: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1h** (0.109 g, 0.400 mmol), *N*-Boc ethylenediamine (0.128 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 100% EtOAc to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0700 g, 46%). TLC R_f = 0.38 in 100% EtOAc. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.03 (br s, 1H), 6.81 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.8 Hz, 4H), 5.96 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.93-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.06 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.6 Hz), 4.59-4.55 (m, 4H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 3.22-3.18 (m, 2H), 3.07-3.03 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 159.4 (C), 154.3 (C), 135.6 (CH), 125.5 (C), 122.3 (CH), 115.4 (CH₂), 100.3 (CH), 47.0 (CH₂), 106.9 (CH), 77.7 (C), 48.9 (CH₂), 48.5 (CH₂), 45.3 (CH₂), 40.3 (CH₂), 38.7 (CH₂), 28.2 (CH₃). IR (film): 3853, 3751, 3735, 3629, 1733, 1683, 1647, 1521, 1394, 1265, 1232, 1151 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₂₇N₅O₄ [M]⁺: 377.2063. Found: 377.2047.

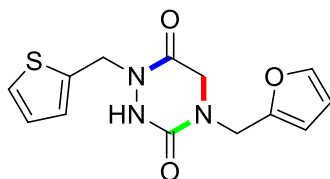


Table 4, entry 3hh: 4-(Furan-2-ylmethyl)-1-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1g** (0.0973 g, 0.400 mmol), furfurylamine (0.0780 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0800 g, 69%). TLC R_f = 0.36 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.56 (br s, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd *J* = 5.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.0 (C), 154.4 (C), 150.0 (C), 142.9 (CH), 137.3 (C), 127.6 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 126.4 (CH), 110.5 (CH), 108.7 (CH), 48.1 (CH₂), 43.3 (CH₂), 41.6 (CH₂). IR (film): 3853, 3735, 3651, 1772, 1743, 1733, 1683, 1662, 1652, 1555, 1506, 1456, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₃N₃O₃S [M]⁺: 291.0678. Found: 291.0684.

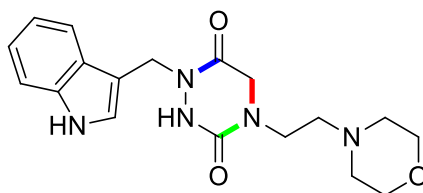


Table 4, entry 3ii: 1-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-4-(2-morpholinoethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1j** (0.113 g, 0.400 mmol), 4-(2-aminoethyl)morpholine (0.104 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 100% EtOAc then 5% CHOH/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.872 g, 61%). TLC R_f = 0.44 in 5% CHOH/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 8.49 (br s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.23 (m, 4H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 3.56-3.74 (m, 4H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.58 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6 (C), 154.9 (C), 136.5 (C), 126.3 (C), 125.5 (CH), 123.0 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.2 (CH), 111.5 (CH), 108.0 (C), 66.9 (CH₂), 56.1 (CH₂), 53.6 (CH₂), 50.1 (CH₂), 43.2 (CH₂), 41.1 (CH₂). IR (film): 3751, 3735, 3670, 1683, 1647, 1506, 1455, 1266, 1186, 1116 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₅O₃ [M]⁺: 357.1801. Found: 357.1828.

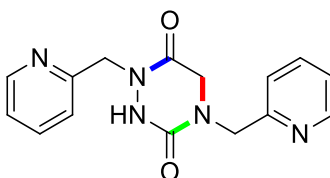
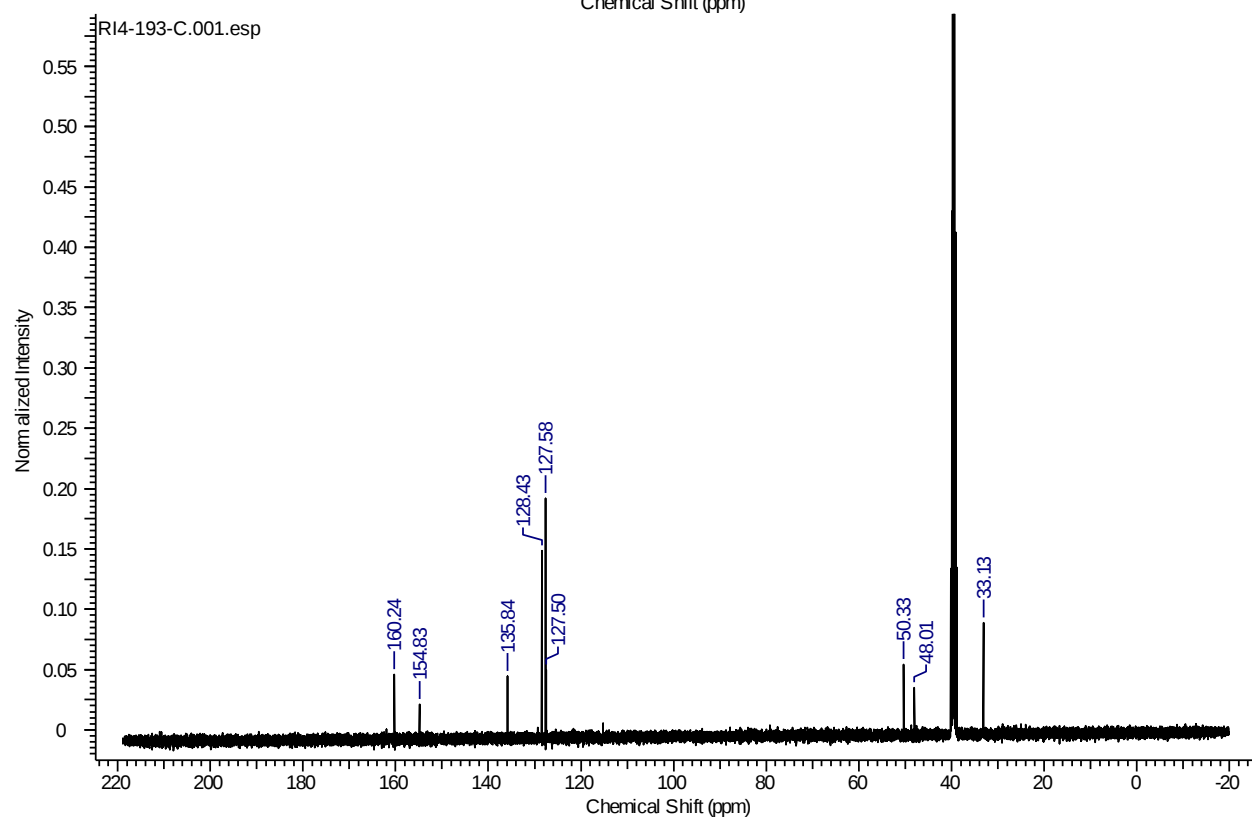
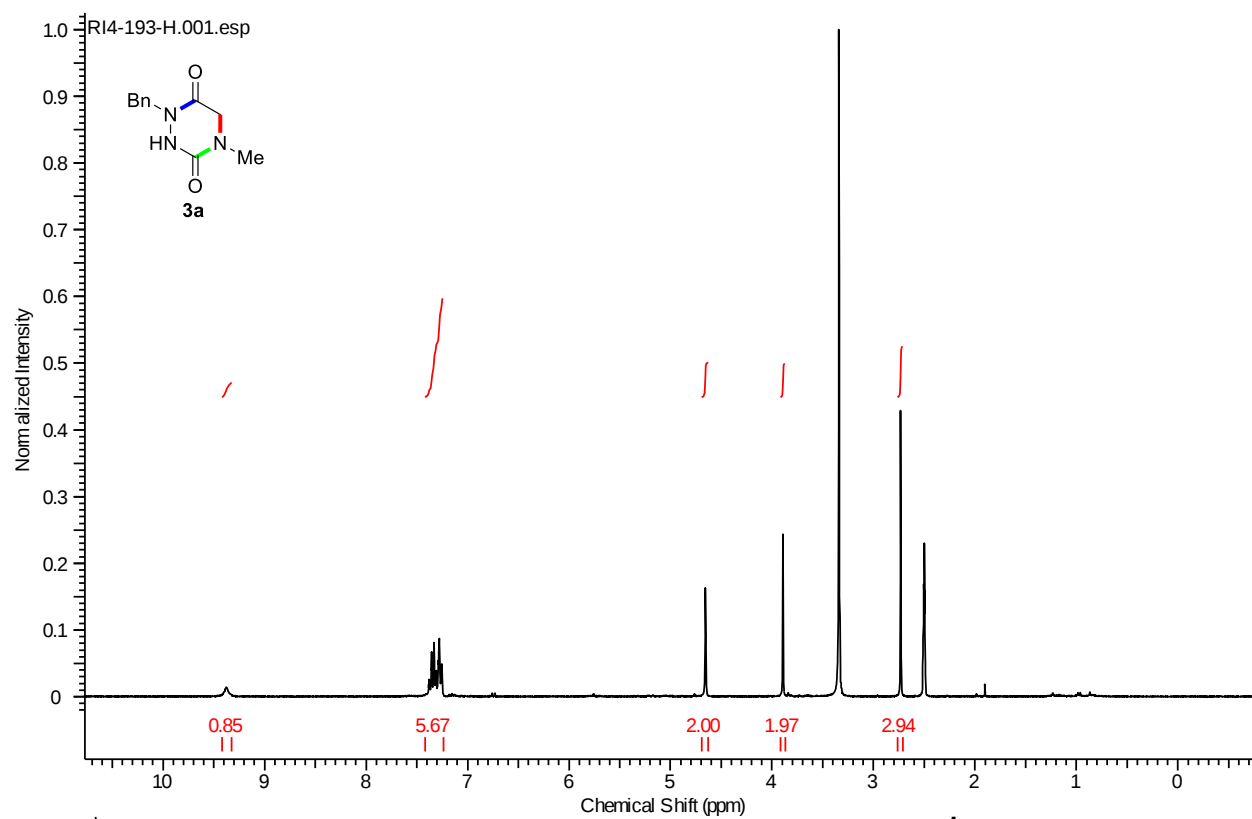


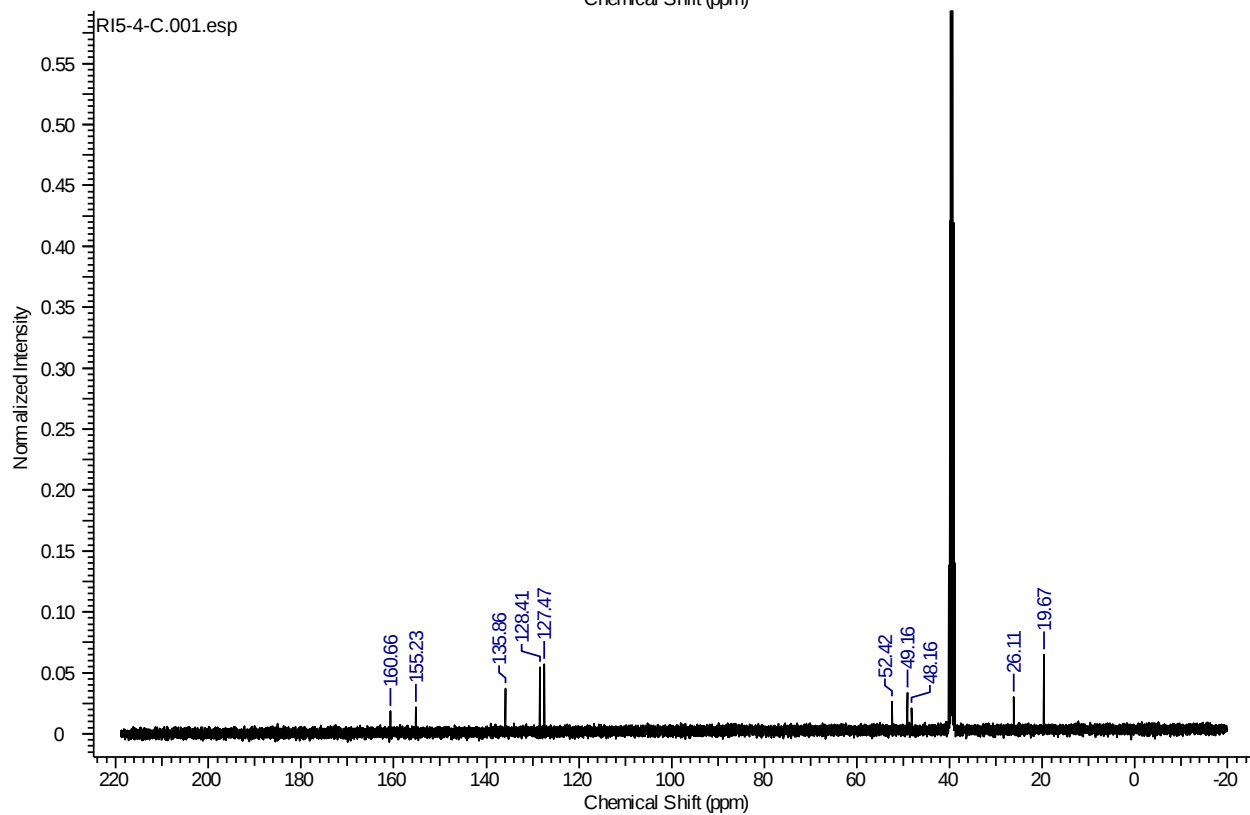
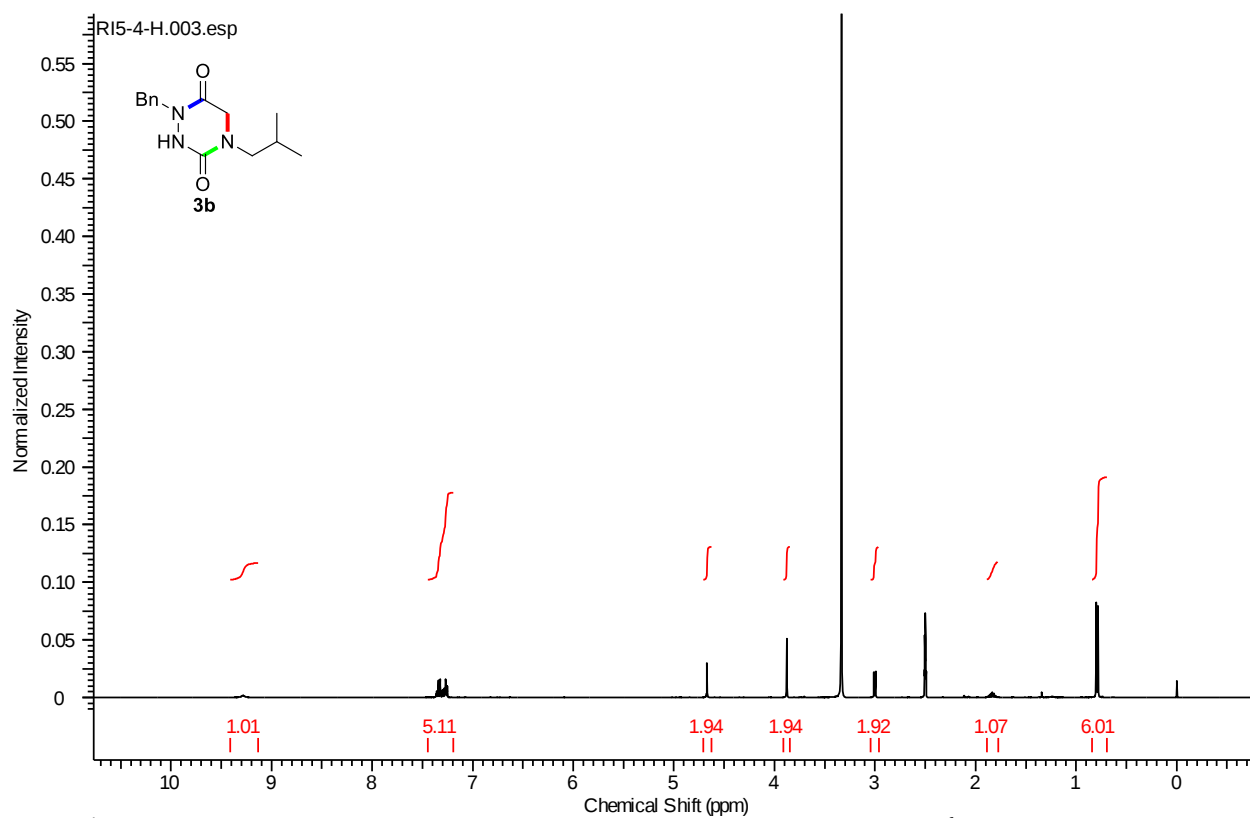
Table 4, entry 3jj: 1,4-Bis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazinane-3,6-dione: Synthesized according to general procedure **1A** using carbazate **1i** (0.0970 g, 0.400 mmol), 2-picolyamine (0.0865 g, 0.800 mmol). The acylation was allowed to stir for 2 h and the amination for 24 h. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ to afford the pure compound as a white solid (0.0392 g, 33%). TLC R_f = 0.36 in 50% EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 8.72 (br s, 1H), 8.49-8.61 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (ddd, *J* = 7.5, 4.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (ddd, *J* = 7.5, 4.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 2H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5 (C), 155.7 (C), 154.6 (C), 154.5 (C), 149.4 (CH), 149.3 (CH), 137.5 (CH), 137.0 (CH), 123.3 (CH), 122.8 (CH), 122.6 (CH), 122.5 (CH), 51.6 (CH₂), 49.5 (CH₂), 49.2 (CH₂). IR (film): 3735, 3612, 3043, 1733, 1716, 1683, 1662, 1652, 1506, 1263 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₅N₅O₂ [M]⁺: 297.1226. Found: 297.1213.

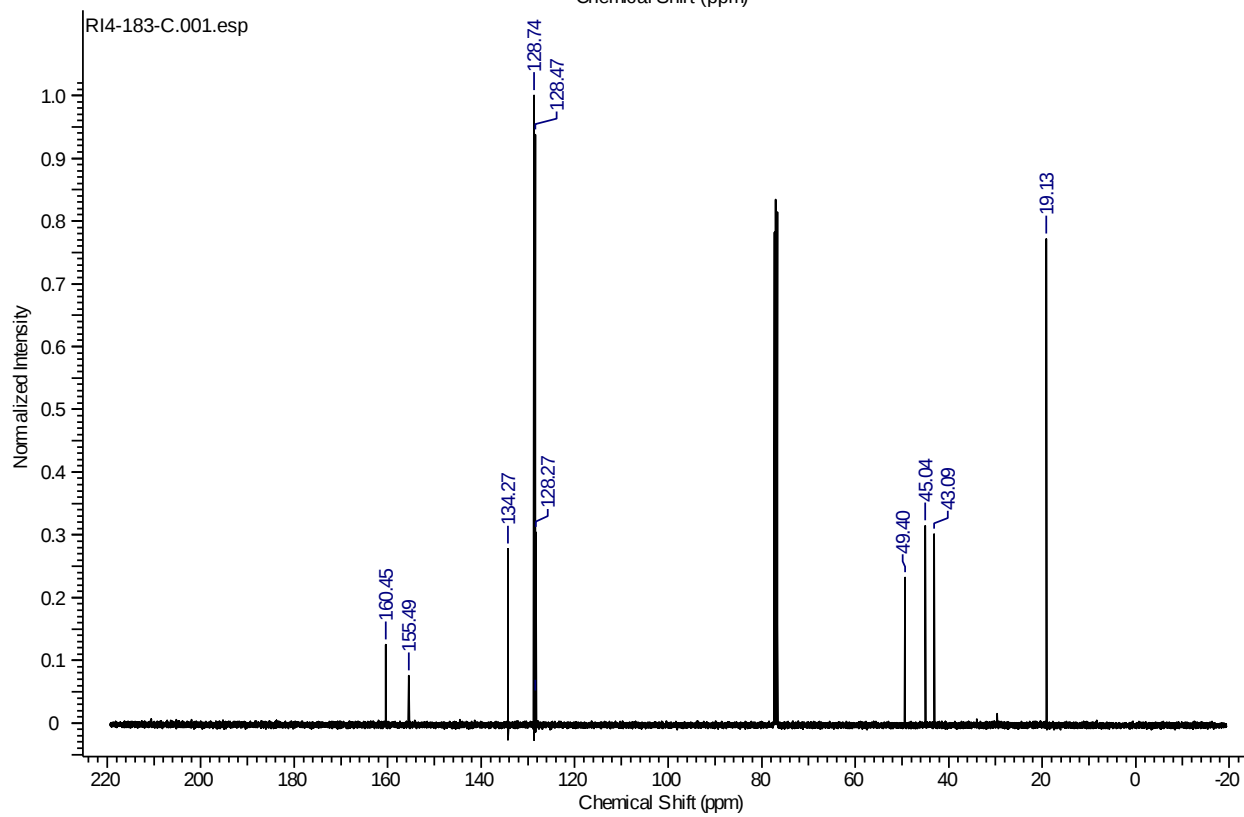
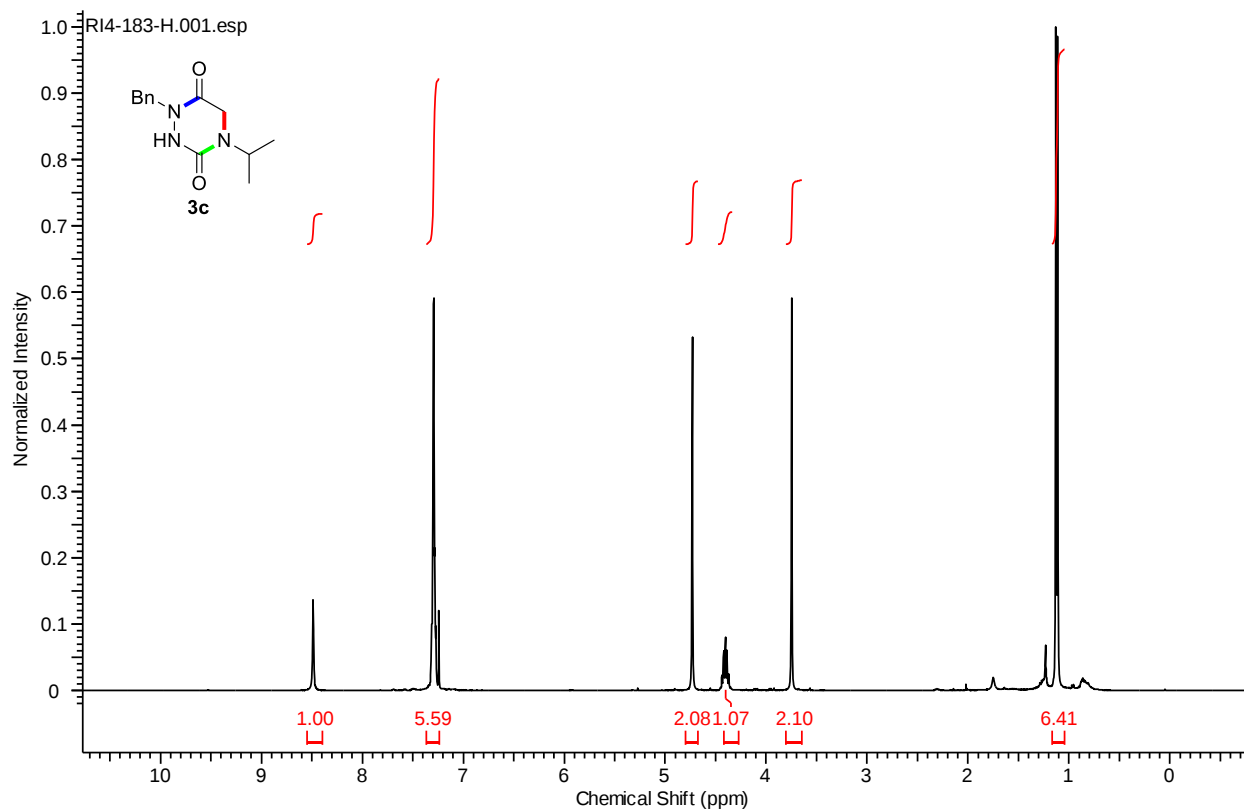
References

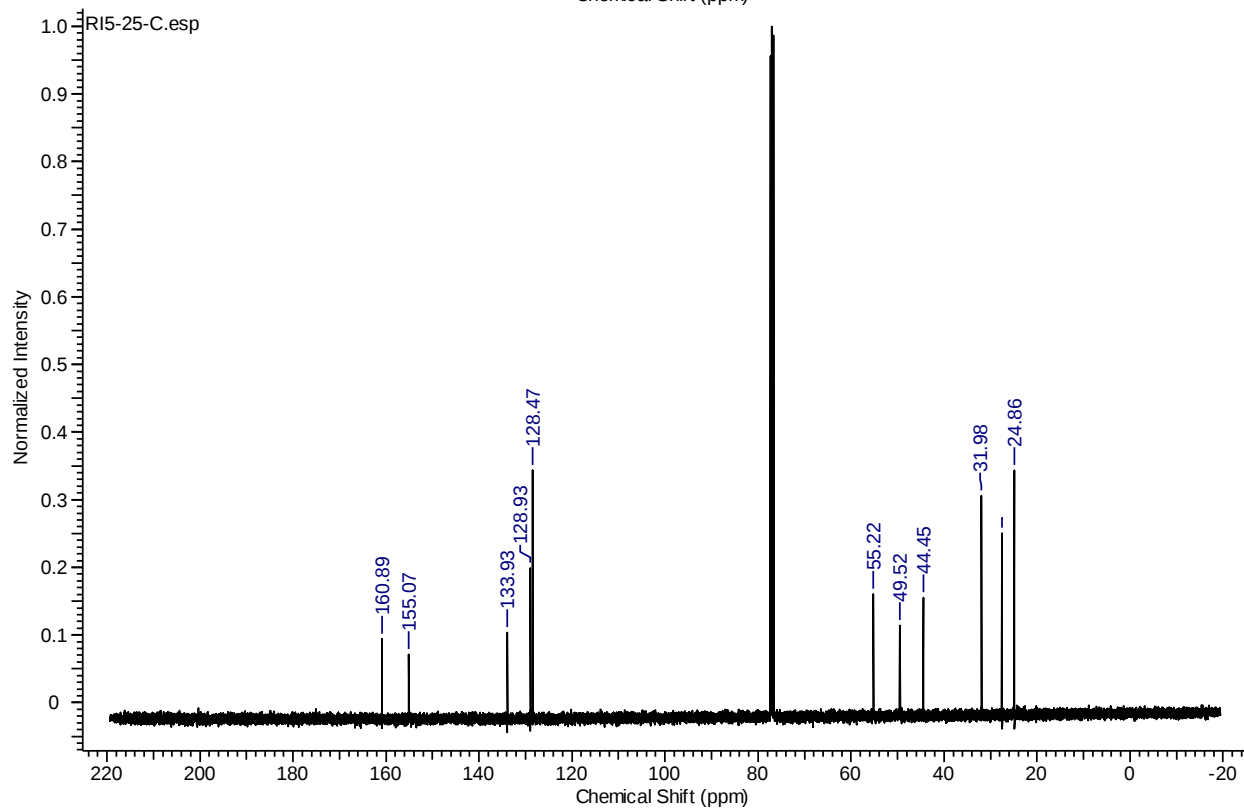
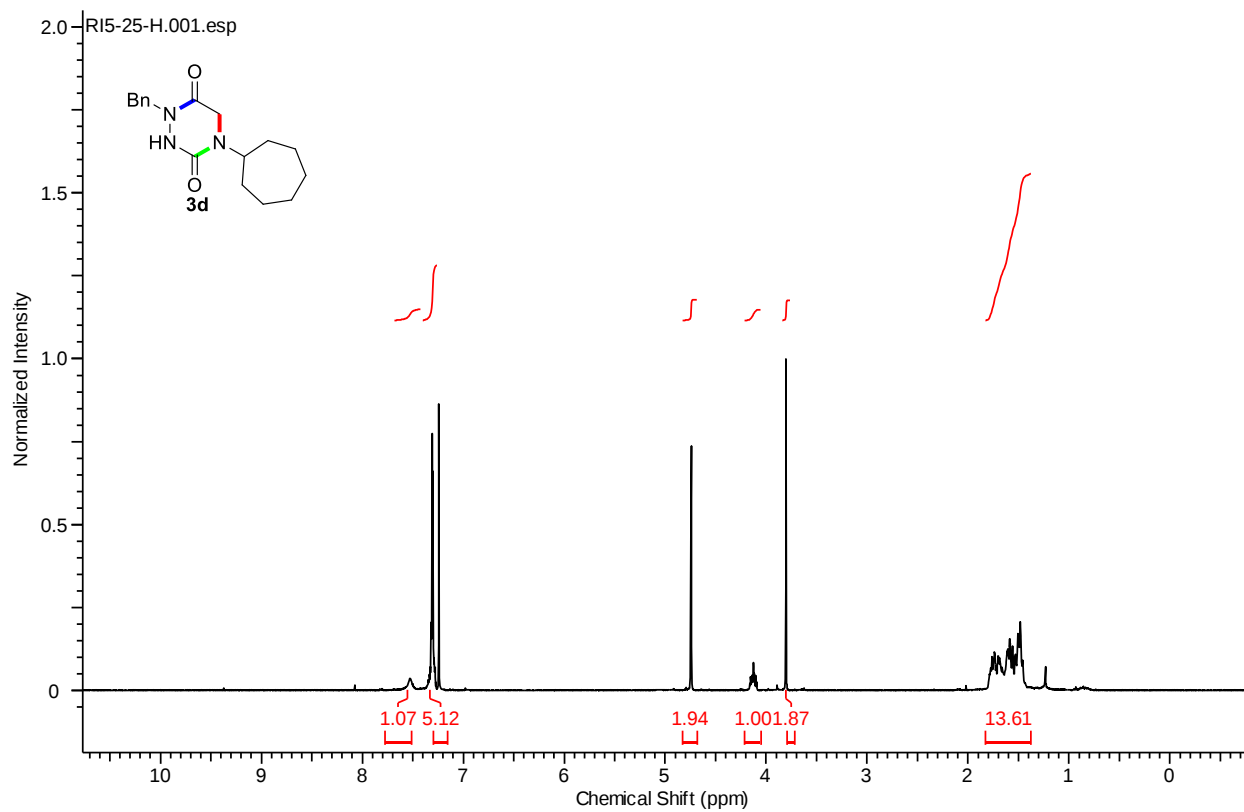
- (1) Clavette, C.; Vincent-Rocan, J.-F.; Beauchemin, A. M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, 52, 12705.
- (2) Leighton, J. L.; Berger, R.; Duff, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, 126, 5686.
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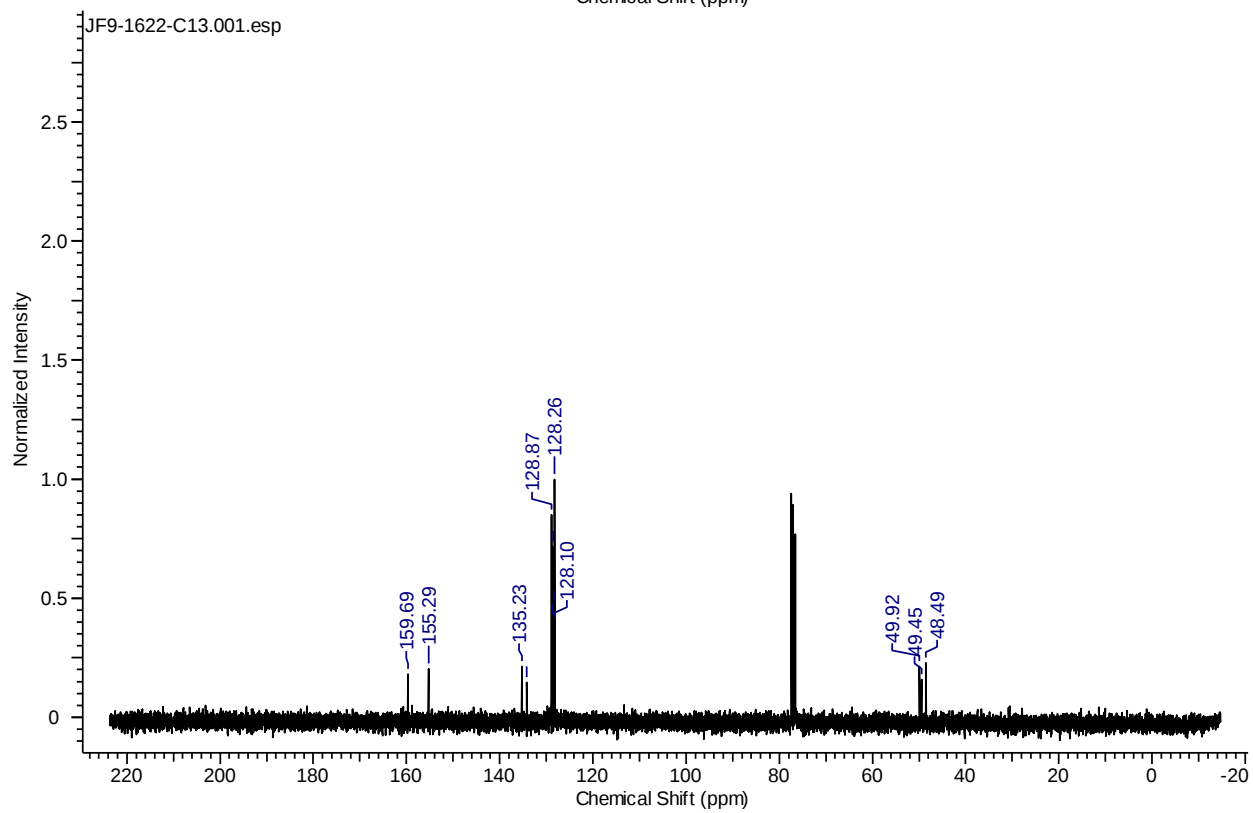
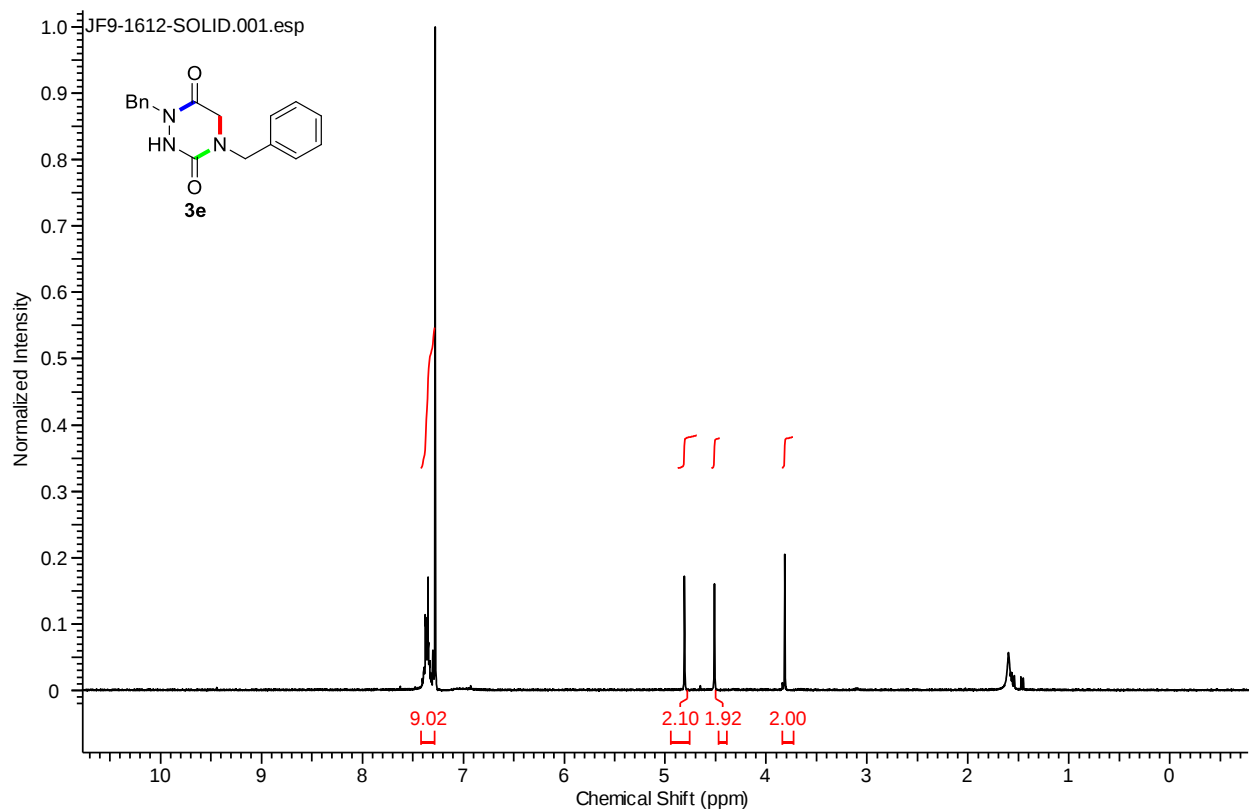
Spectral Data

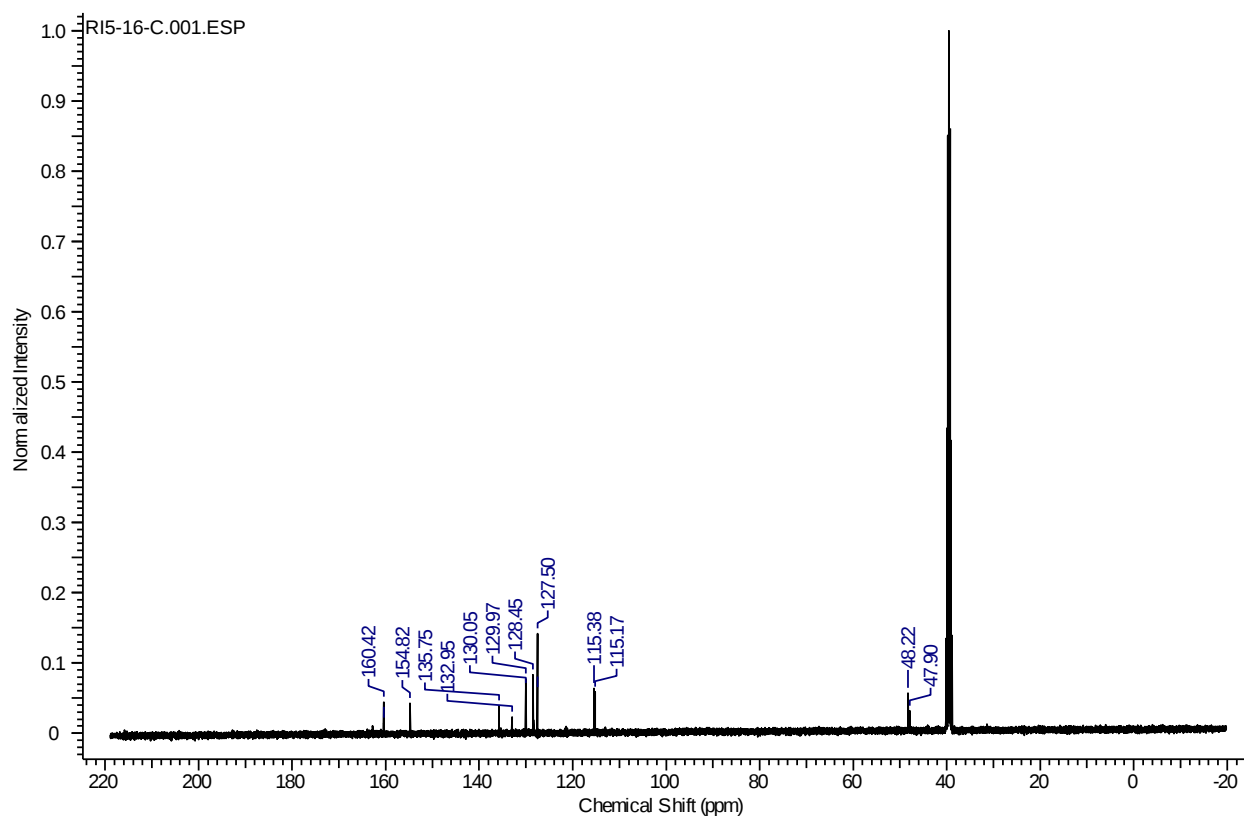
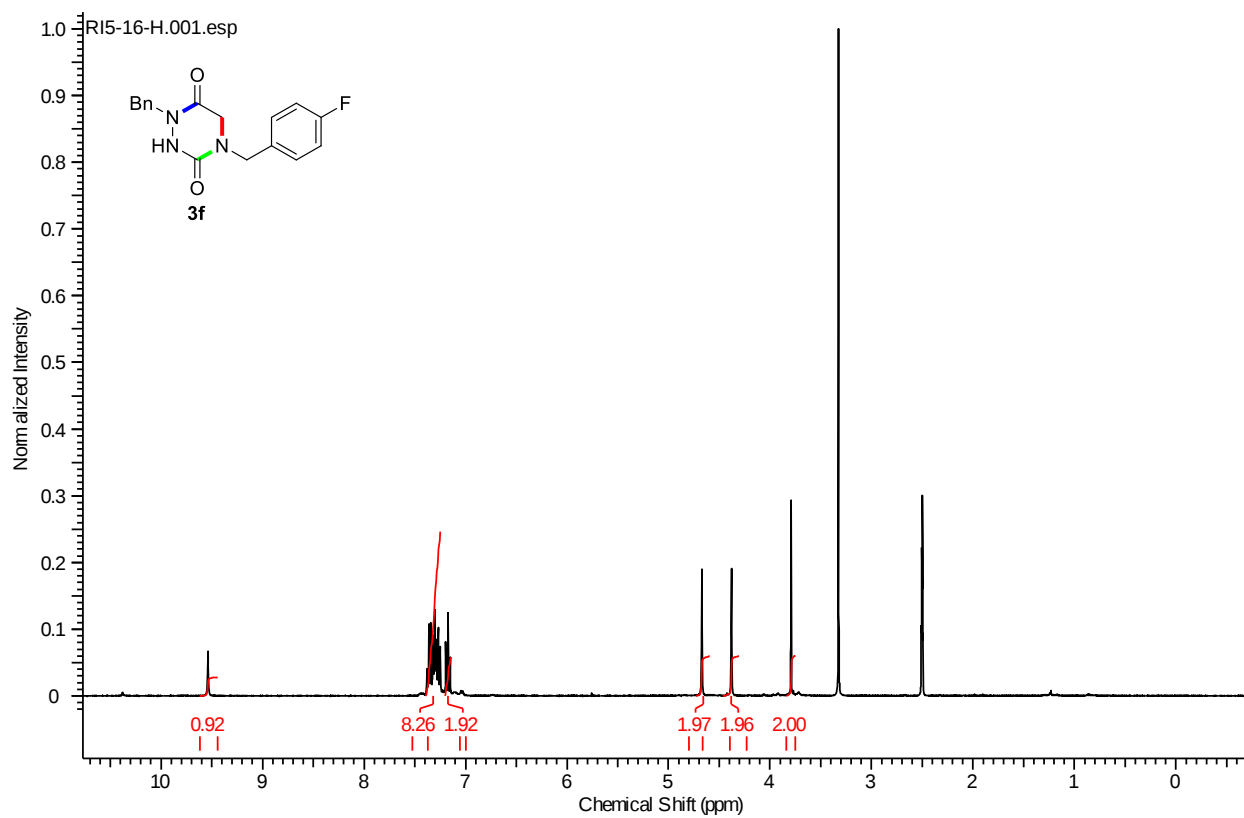


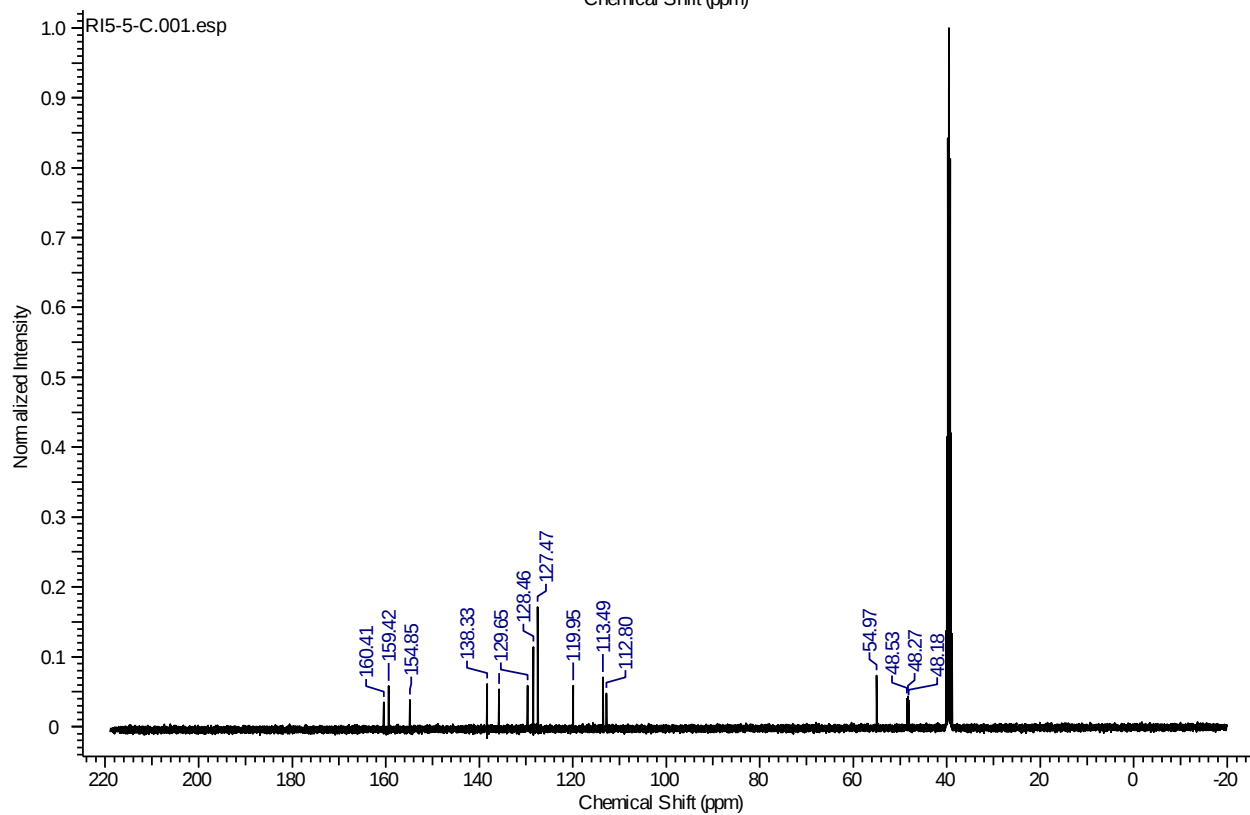
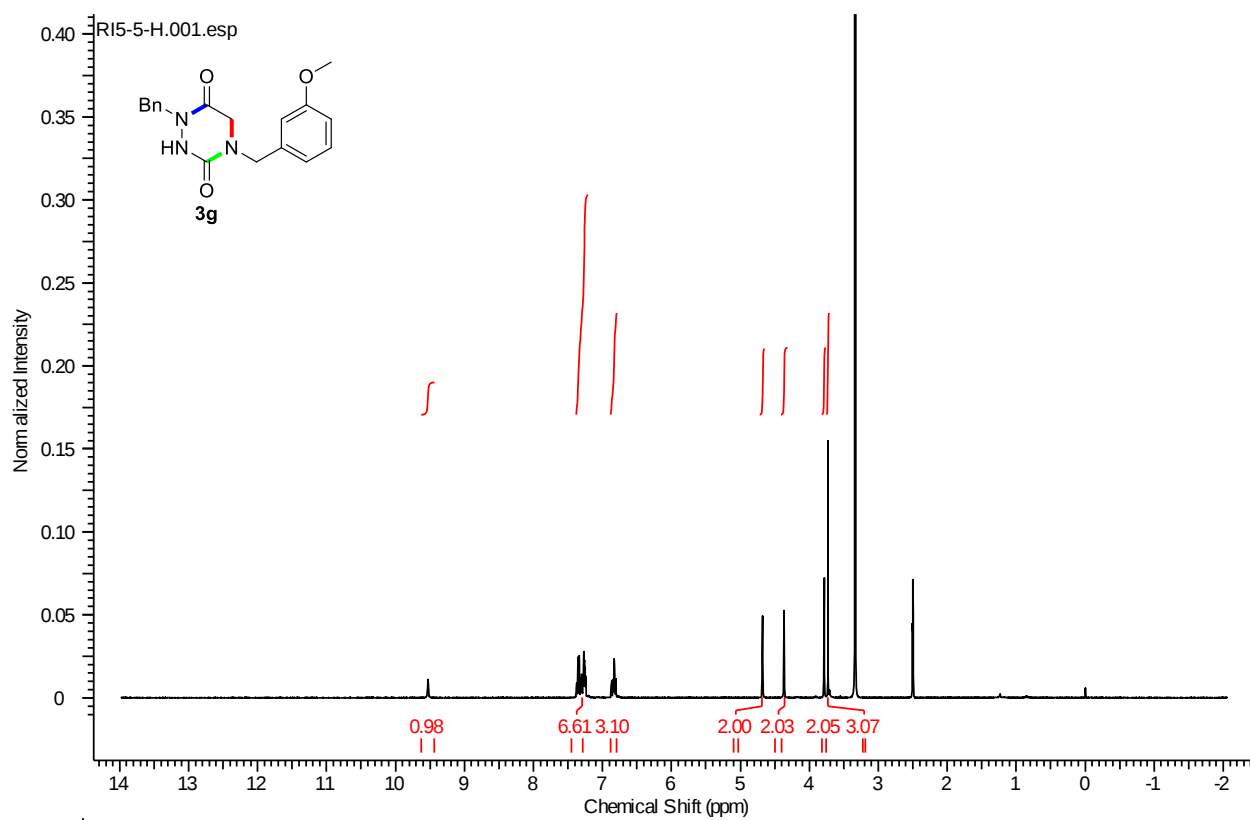


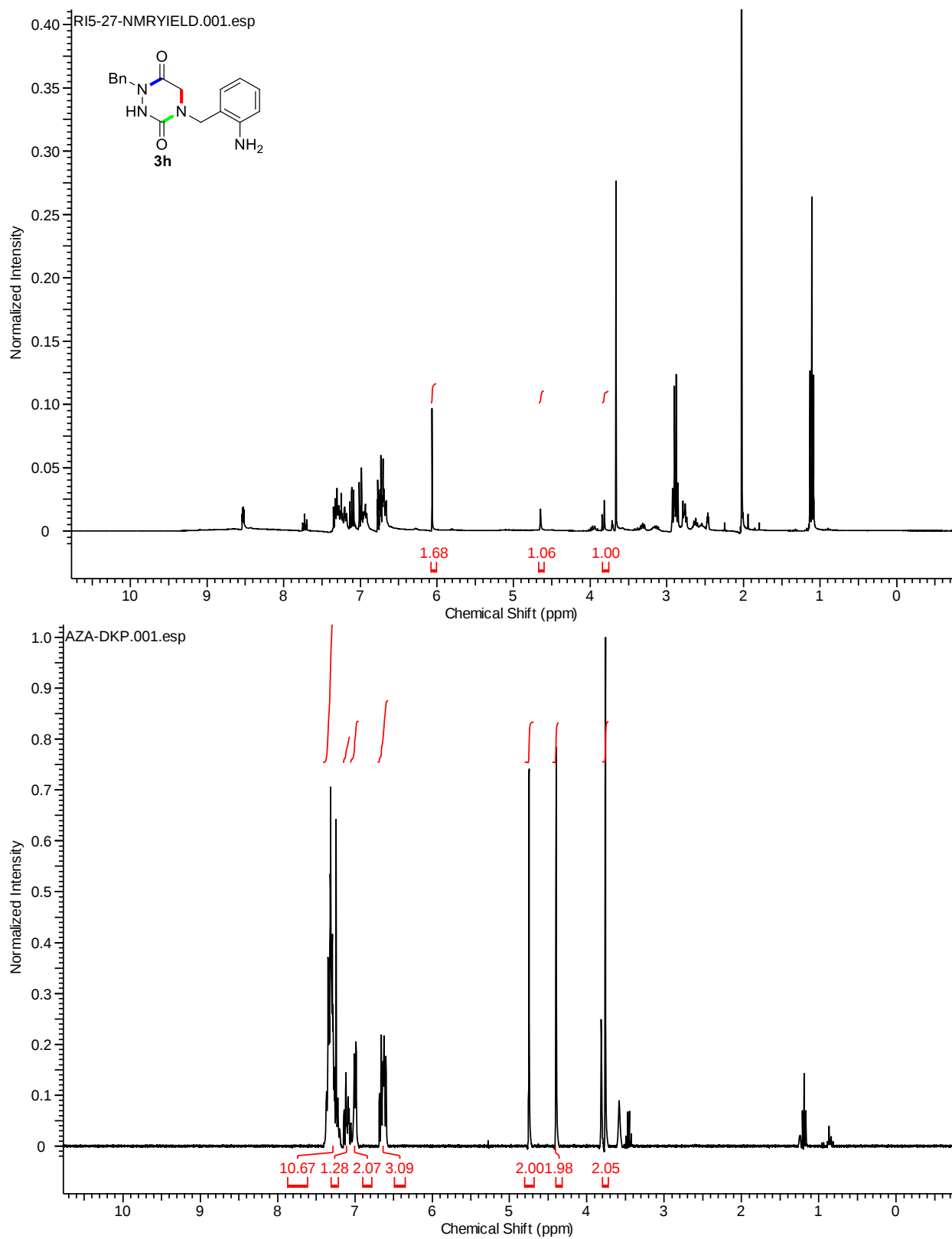












37.8 mg TMB used standard. Top spectra is NMR yield. Bottom spectra is isolation attempt.

