

Supporting Information

A comprehensive investigation on the thermal stability of 66 ionic liquids by thermogravimetric analysis

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Table S1. Thermal decomposition kinetics of all the 66 ILs investigated.

NO.	Abbreviate Name	T / °C	k / %·min ⁻¹	E _a / kJ·mol ⁻¹	E _a (lit) / kJ·mol ⁻¹	pre-exponential factor A	pre-exponential factor A (lit)	R ²	t _{0.99} / min	Fitted Curves	T _{0.01/10h} / °C
1	[EMIM][BF ₄]	200	0.000786	110.9 ^e	1.037E ⁹	0.9655			1272.3	y=5.86E+6e ^{-0.04219x} R ² =0.9986	217
		220	0.001887						529.94		
		240	0.003898						256.54		
		260	0.009065						110.31		
		280	0.04254						23.51		
		300	0.1047						9.55		
2	[BMIM][BF ₄]	200	0.000883	108.4 ^e	6.2296E ⁸	0.9828			1131.8	y=3.07E+6e ^{-0.03948x} R ² =0.9958	216
		220	0.001791						558.35		
		240	0.004469						223.76		
		260	0.01277						78.31		
		280	0.03675						27.21		
		300	0.1012						9.88		
3	[HMIM] [BF ₄]	200	0.001407	107.8 ^e	1.0068E ⁹	0.9964			710.73	y=1.33E+7e ^{-0.04919x} R ² =0.9997	203
		220	0.003856						259.34		
		240	0.009493						105.34		
		260	0.02513						39.79		
		280	0.06892						14.51		
		300	0.1667						6.00		
4	[OMIM] [BF ₄]	200	0.001726	116.0 ^e	9.2695E ⁹	0.9968			579.37	y=1.13E+7e ^{-0.04937x} R ² =0.9992	199
		220	0.004455						224.47		
		240	0.01349						74.13		

		260	0.0421				23.75		
		280	0.1143				8.75		
		300	0.2637				3.79		
5	[DMIM] [BF ₄]	200	0.002218				450.86		
		220	0.002674				373.97		
		240	0.006811	96.1 ^e		5.5952E ⁷	0.9511	146.82	y=1.24E+5e ^{-0.02768x} R ² =0.9076
		260	0.01903					52.55	
		280	0.04992					20.03	
		300	0.1277					7.83	
6	[BMIM][PF ₆]	200	0.000307					3258.4	
		220	0.000475					2106.6	
		240	0.001588	137.8 ^e	68±2.8 ^l (137-232 ^o C)	2.6686E ¹¹	0.953	629.72	y=4.32E+6e ^{-0.03575x} R ² =0.9533
		260	0.006159					162.36	
		280	0.02804					35.66	
		300	0.1133					8.83	
7	[HMIM] [PF ₆]	200	0.000388					2578.6	
		220	0.000439					2276.4	
		240	0.001483	135.6 ^e		1.7016E ¹¹	0.9364	674.31	y=1.13E+6e ^{-0.02993x} R ² =0.855
		260	0.007599					131.60	
		280	0.03221					31.05	
		300	0.1042					9.60	
8	[OMIM] [PF ₆]	200	0.000312					3208.2	
		220	0.000400					2500	
		240	0.001378	136.0 ^e		1.6186E ¹¹	0.9455	725.69	y=2.14E+6e ^{-0.03217x} R ² =0.9021
		260	0.00611					163.67	
		280	0.02658					37.62	

9	[EMIM][Tf ₂ N]	300	0.09363	131.6 °C	131 ² (200-300 °C)	1.716E ¹¹	0.9696	10.68	y=1.12E+8e ^{-0.05468x} R ² =0.9884	222
		200	0.000505					1978.2		
		220	0.001298					770.42		
		240	0.01032					96.90		
		260	0.03379					29.59		
		280	0.05578					17.93		
		300	0.1398					7.15		
10	[BMIM] [Tf ₂ N]	200	0.000433	126.4 °C	113 ² (200-300 °C)	3.047E ¹⁰	0.9843	2309.5	y=5.66E+7e ^{-0.05053x} R ² =0.9998	227
		220	0.001175					851.06		
		240	0.00335					298.51		
		260	0.009033					110.71		
		280	0.04227					23.66		
		300	0.109					9.17		
		11	[HMIM] [Tf ₂ N]					200		
220	0.00191			523.56						
240	0.00533			187.62						
260	0.01569			63.73						
280	0.04853			20.61						
300	0.109			9.17						
12	[MIM][Tf ₂ N]			200	0.002128	102.7 °C		4.6614E ⁸	0.9999	469.92
		220	0.006158	162.39						
		240	0.01625	61.54						
		260	0.0403	24.81						
		280	0.09406	10.63						
		300	0.2012	4.97						
		200	0.001105	904.98						

13	[M ₁₂ IM][Tf ₂ N]	220	0.005511	119.5 ^e	2.1472E ¹⁰	0.9932	181.46	y=4.87E+9e ^{-0.0775x} R ² =0.9985	205
		240	0.01668				59.95		
		260	0.04389				22.78		
		280	0.1107				9.03		
		300	0.242				4.13		
14	[M ₁₃ IM][Tf ₂ N]	200	0.000317	116.1 ^e	1.5948E ⁹	0.9803	3155.6	y=2.86E+7e ^{-0.04554x} R ² =0.9996	236
		220	0.000771				1297.5		
		240	0.002039				490.44		
		260	0.004865				205.55		
		280	0.01795				55.71		
15	[MMMIM][Tf ₂ N]	300	0.05626				17.77		
		200	0.000265	116.6 ^e	1.7276E ⁹	0.9965	3779.3	y=1.12E+8e ^{-0.05148x} R ² =0.9997	235.7
		220	0.000743				1345.9		
		240	0.002027				493.34		
		260	0.006138				162.92		
		280	0.01753				57.05		
16	[EMIM][Ac]	300	0.04462				22.41		
		120	0.003929	112.6 ^a 115.8 ³ (105-170 °C)	3.9832E ¹²	2.98E ^{9 3}	254.52	y=1.7E+5e ^{-0.03517x} R ² =0.9441	110.7
		140	0.0254				39.37		
		160	0.1317				7.59		
17	[BMIM][Ac]	180	0.3525				2.84		
		120	0.003395	115.9 ^a	9.9645E ¹²	0.9832	294.55	y=1.7E+7e ^{-0.09261x} R ² =0.9998	112.8
		140	0.0254				39.37		
		160	0.1317				7.59		
		180	0.3525				2.84		

18	[HMIM][Ac]	120	0.004175	111.0 ^a	2.6766E ¹²	0.9823	239.52	y=1.51E+5e ^{-0.09208x} R ² =0.9998	110.1		
		140	0.02667				37.5				
		160	0.1417				7.06				
		180	0.3458				2.89				
19	[OMIM][Ac]	120	0.00353	115.4 ^a	9.3330E ¹²	0.9690	282.97	y=7.2E+7e ^{-0.1037x} R ² =0.9997	112.7		
		140	0.02862				34.94				
		160	0.1556				6.43				
		180	0.3502				2.86				
20	[BMMIM][BF ₄]	200	0.000198	114.7 ^c	88.4 ⁴ (200-360 °C)	1.1465E ⁹	2.876E ⁶⁴	0.992	5047.9	y=2.21E+10e ^{-0.07647x} R ² =0.9978	228
		220	0.000979						1021.4		
		240	0.002774						360.49		
		260	0.006542						152.86		
		280	0.01541						64.89		
		300	0.0383						26.11		
21	[BMMIM][PF ₆]	200	0.0005925	101.7 ^c	8.5532E ⁷	0.9908	1687.7	y=9E+6e ^{-0.04286x} R ² =0.998	224.2		
		220	0.001316				759.88				
		240	0.003764				265.67				
		260	0.008229				121.52				
		280	0.01908				52.41				
		300	0.05705				17.53				
22	[EMMIM][Ac]	120	0.003375	108.6 ^a	8.6660E ¹¹	0.9991	296.30	y=2.5E+6e ^{-0.07544x} R ² =0.9998	110.6		
		140	0.01522				65.70				
		160	0.07176				13.94				
		180	0.2668				3.75				
23	[BMMIM][Ac]	120	0.00272	118.4 ^a	1.3654E ¹³	0.9985	368.32	y=5.8E+6e ^{-0.08058x}	113.9		
		140	0.01351				74.02				

		160	0.0749					13.35	R ² =0.9997	
		180	0.3163					3.16		
24	[BMIM][Cl]	120	0.000285		121 ⁵			6706.9		
		140	0.001579		(150-200 °C)		3.8E ^{10 5}	986.19		
		160	0.011530	132.2 ^b		9.6446E ¹³	2.8E ^{13 6}	0.9978	y= 1.1E+8e ^{-0.08626x}	140.4
		180	0.06149		129 ⁶			35.63	R ² =0.9999	
		200	0.2331		(150-190 °C)			9		
25	[OMIM][Cl]	120	0.0002854					3503.8		
		140	0.001579					633.31		
		160	0.01153	129.9 ^b		9.2169E ¹³		0.9957	y= 2.9E+8e ^{-0.09931x}	131.8
		180	0.06149					16.26	R ² =0.9997	
		200	0.2331					4.29		
26	[BMIM][Br]	120	0.000149					6711.4		
		140	0.001014					986.19		
		160	0.005925	128.2 ^b	212.51 ⁷	1.6428E ¹³	2.43E ^{18 7}	0.9998	y= 6.4E+8e ^{-0.09551x}	145.2
		180	0.02807		(260-300 °C)			35.63	R ² =0.9999	
		200	0.1111					9.00		
27	[BMIM][I]	120	0.000236					4237.3		
		140	0.000976					1024.6		
		160	0.006693	126.5 ^b		1.2292E ¹³		0.9943	y= 2.7E+7e ^{-0.07307x}	146.7
		180	0.03526					28.36	R ² =0.9991	
		200	0.1406					7.11		
28	[BMIM][NO ₃]	160	0.000442					2262.4		
		180	0.00133					751.88		
		200	0.006235	120.7 ^d		7.8583E ¹¹		0.9704	y= 2.4E+7e ^{-0.05811x}	182.9
		220	0.01718					58.21	R ² =0.9981	

		240	0.04892				20.44		
		260	0.1287				7.77		
29	[HMIM][NO ₃]	160	0.001714	120.1 ^d	2.7467E ¹¹	0.9519	583.43	y= 1.7E+5e ^{-0.03517} R ² =0.9441	160.5
		180	0.002564				390.02		
		200	0.008291				120.61		
		220	0.04602				21.73		
		240	0.2179				4.59		
		260	0.5754				1.74		
30	[BMIM][TFO]	160	0.001863	130.5 ^d	1.0686E ¹³	0.9944	536.77	y= 4.5E+8e ^{-0.0853x} R ² =0.9996	158.7
		180	0.0106				94.34		
		200	0.03972				25.18		
		220	0.1547				6.46		
		240	0.5432				1.84		
		260	1.63				0.61		
31	[BMIM][ClO ₄]	200	0.0000845	128.7 ^e	9.3813E ⁹	0.9616	11838	y= 1.5E+8e ^{-0.04714x} R ² =0.9996	263.2
		220	0.0002189				4568.3		
		240	0.00053				1886.8		
		260	0.001395				716.85		
		280	0.006814				146.76		
		300	0.02779				35.98		
32	[BMIM][HSO ₄]	200	0.000902	133.2 ^e	4.2547E ¹¹	0.9855	1111.1	y= 1.0E+9e ^{-0.06858x} R ² =0.9943	208.9
		220	0.00425				250.00		
		240	0.007903				126.53		
		260	0.0318				31.45		
		280	0.132				7.58		
		300	0.357				2.80		

33	[BMIM][TS]	200	0.000787	150.1 ^c	2.3925E ¹³	0.9959	1270.5	y= 2.8E+8e ^{-0.06158x} R ² =0.9995	212.2		
		220	0.002608				383.44				
		240	0.01087				92.00				
		260	0.0437				22.88				
		280	0.1691				5.91				
		300	0.5498				1.82				
34	[AMIM][Cl]	120	0.000382	126.1 ^b	125 ⁶ (150-190°C)	2.1295E ¹³	3E ^{13 6}	0.9993	2617.8	y= 1.9E+8e ^{-0.09339x} R ² =0.9999	135.7
		140	0.002499						400.16		
		160	0.01349						74.13		
		180	0.05898						16.95		
		200	0.2693						3.71		
35	[AMIM][Br]	120	0.000326	111.2 ^b	1.9498E ¹¹	0.9988	3065.6	y= 6.8E+7e ^{-0.08339x} R ² =0.9997	139.5		
		140	0.001771				564.65				
		160	0.00712				140.45				
		180	0.02886				34.65				
		200	0.1067				9.37				
36	[AVIM][Cl]	120	0.004371	92.8 ^b	9.2440E ⁹	0.9903	228.78	y= 6.7E+5e ^{-0.06657x} R ² =0.9998	105.5		
		140	0.01679				59.56				
		160	0.05786				17.28				
		180	0.2222				4.50				
		200	0.4773				2.10				
37	[ABIM][BF ₄]	200	0.005059	92.6 ^e	6.5660E ⁷	0.9760	197.67	y= 1.7E+5e ^{-0.03392x} R ² =0.9956	167.5		
		220	0.009545				104.77				
		240	0.01802				55.49				
		260	0.0471				21.23				
		280	0.1353				7.39				

		300	0.2745				3.64		
		200	0.002135				468.38		
		220	0.007171				139.45		
38	[ABIM][PF ₆]	240	0.02028	110.3 ^e	3.3868E ⁹	0.9994	49.31	y= 5.9E+7e ^{-0.05876x}	195.7
		260	0.05255				19.03	R ² =0.9993	
		280	0.1346				7.43		
		300	0.2818				3.55		
		120	0.000722				1384.5		
		140	0.003832				260.96		
39	[ABIM][Cl]	160	0.01661	115.5 ^b	1.4266E ¹²	0.9996	60.20	y= 2.8E+7e ^{-0.08265x}	130.1
		180	0.07051				14.18	R ² =0.9998	
		200	0.2498				4.00		
		120	0.000531				1881.8		
		140	0.002728				366.57		
40	[ABIM][Br]	160	0.01218	114.9 ^b	8.9388E ¹¹	0.9998	82.10	y= 3.2E+7e ^{-0.08121x}	134.1
		180	0.05159				19.38	R ² =0.9999	
		200	0.1875				5.33		
		160	0.001009				991.08		
		180	0.008066				123.98		
41	[ABIM][NO ₃]	200	0.0327	148.5 ^d	8.8938E ¹⁴	0.9850	30.58	y= 1.3E+10e ^{-0.1024x}	164.9
		220	0.153				6.54	R ² =0.9996	
		240	0.6049				1.65		
		200	0.0029				344.83		
		220	0.01046				95.60		
42	[HOEMIm][BF ₄]	240	0.03001	91.2 ^e	4.1867E ⁷	0.9794	33.32	y= 6.6E+7e ^{-0.06083x}	190.8
		260	0.04689				21.33	R ² =0.9957	

		280	0.08703				11.49		
		300	0.2066				4.84		
43	[HOEMIm][Tf ₂ N]	200	0.000169	126 ^e	1.2607E ¹⁰	0.9969	5910.2	y= 3.3E+8e ^{-0.05459x} R ² =0.9974	242
		220	0.000469				2133.1		
		240	0.002041				489.96		
		260	0.005965				167.64		
		280	0.0161				62.11		
		300	0.04033				24.80		
44	[HOEMIm][Ac]	120	0.000975	132.8 ^a	3.8500E ¹⁴	0.9964	1025.2	y= 3.1E+7e ^{-0.0859x} R ² =0.9998	126.2
		140	0.00536				186.57		
		160	0.03838				26.06		
		180	0.2005				4.99		
45	[HOEMIm][Cl]	120	0.000050	126.2 ^b	2.6885E ¹²	0.9644	19805	y= 3.5E+9e ^{-0.1008x} R ² =0.9985	154.7
		140	0.000402				145.45		
		160	0.001124				889.68		
		180	0.006875				2487.5		
		200	0.039980				25.01		
46	[HOEMIm][NO ₃]	160	0.000039	178.7 ^d	1.4420E ¹⁷	0.9843	25641	y= 2.5E+9e ^{-0.09578x} R ² =0.998	159.2
		180	0.0002591				3859.5		
		200	0.003519				284.17		
		220	0.02389				41.86		
		240	0.09738				10.27		
		260	0.3401				2.94		
47	[HOEMIm][TFO]	160	0.0001157	60.2 ^d	2.125E ⁴	0.9828	8643	y= 2.2E+6e ^{-0.03472x}	236.3
		180	0.0002668				3748.1		
		200	0.0003911				2556.9		

		220	0.0009192				1087.9	$R^2=0.9877$	
		240	0.001898				526.87		
		260	0.002401				416.49		
48	[HOEMIm][ClO ₄]	160	0.000263				3802.3		
		180	0.0006439				1553.1		
		200	0.001818	134.1 ^d	$1.8359E^{12}$	0.8329	550.06	$y= 6.1E+6e^{-0.04612x}$	200.1
		220	0.003489				286.62	$R^2=0.9987$	
		240	0.02712				36.87		
		260	0.5107				1.96		
49	[HOEMIm][DCA]	120	0.006729				148.61		
		140	0.01366				73.21		
		160	0.06055	69.1 ^b	$9.9194E^6$	0.9541	16.52	$y= 2.8E+4e^{-0.04352x}$	88.3
		180	0.1374				7.28	$R^2=0.9807$	
		200	0.1803				5.55		
50	[EPy][Tf ₂ N]	200	0.0001169				8554.3		
		220	0.0002677				3735.5		
		240	0.000696	127.5 ^e	$9.4492E^9$	0.9683	1436.8	$y= 5.7E+7e^{-0.04399x}$	260.5
		260	0.002212				452.08	$R^2=0.9982$	
		280	0.008038				124.41		
		300	0.03503				28.55		
51	[BPy][BF ₄]	200	0.002369				422.12		
		220	0.004955				201.82		
		240	0.012400	106.0 ^e	$9.2285E^8$	0.9860	80.65	$y= 1.3E+6e^{-0.04023x}$	191.4
		260	0.032880				30.41	$R^2=0.9974$	
		280	0.092960				10.76		
		300	0.248200				4.03		

52	[BPy][PF ₆]	200	0.000895	127.1 ^e	8.9054E ¹⁰	0.9961	1117.3	y= 8.2E+7e ^{-0.056x} R ² =0.9993	211.6
		220	0.002638				379.08		
		240	0.0097				103.09		
		260	0.03322				30.10		
		280	0.1022				9.78		
		300	0.2061				4.85		
53	[BPy][Tf ₂ N]	200	0.000123	132.6 ^e	4.6374E ¹⁰	0.995	8123.5	y= 9.4E+8e ^{-0.05829x} R ² =0.9999	244.7
		220	0.000394				2534.8		
		240	0.001272				786.16		
		260	0.00408				245.10		
		280	0.01384				72.25		
		300	0.0441				22.68		
54	[BPy][Br]	120	0.000103	161.9 ^b	4.9961E ¹⁷	0.9860	9699.3	y= 1.6E+12e ^{-0.1576x} R ² =0.9999	137.6
		140	0.002427				412.03		
		160	0.01942				51.49		
		180	0.1177				8.50		
		200	0.4861				2.06		
55	[BPy][NO ₃]	160	0.00135	147.9 ^d	9.9100E ¹⁴	0.9864	740.19	y= 7.4E+8e ^{-0.08636x} R ² =0.9997	162.4
		180	0.00744				134.48		
		200	0.06491				15.41		
		220	0.2607				3.84		
		240	0.6575				1.52		
56	[BPy][TFO]	160	0.0001038	108.8 ^d	9.4829E ⁸	0.9814	9633.9	y= 8.5E+6e ^{-0.04232x} R ² =0.9866	226
		180	0.0002069				4833.2		
		200	0.0006969				1434.9		
		220	0.002756				362.84		

		240	0.009855				101.47		
		260	0.02212				45.21		
57	[BPy][DCA]	120	0.0005179				1930.8		
		140	0.00142				704.23		
		160	0.007165	115.3 ^b	7.5481E ¹¹	0.9784	139.57	$y = 1.5E+6e^{-0.05554x}$	141.1
		180	0.04584				21.82	$R^2=0.9941$	
		200	0.1622				6.17		
58	[BPy][HSO ₄]	160	0.007159				139.68		
		180	0.0126				79.37		
		200	0.04567	101.6 ^d	9.7271E ⁹	0.9525	21.90	$y = 6.8E+4e^{-0.03854x}$	226
		220	0.1096				9.12	$R^2=0.9701$	
		240	0.4909				2.04		
59	[BPy][H ₂ PO ₄]	120	0.001899				526.59		
		140	0.006197				161.37		
		160	0.02077	81.6 ^b	1.3534E ⁸	0.9716	48.15	$y = 6.1E+5e^{-0.05884x}$	117.7
		180	0.04641				21.55	$R^2=0.9997$	
		200	0.1419				7.05		
60	[P ₆₆₆₁₄][Br]	200	0.000242				4132.2		
		220	0.001727				579.04		
		240	0.002862	143.6 ^e	1.7386E ¹²	0.9394	349.41	$y = 3.5E+11e^{-0.0913x}$	221.1
		260	0.009402				106.36	$R^2=0.9929$	
		280	0.0464				21.55		
		300	0.2038				4.91		
61	[P ₄₄₄₄][Gly]	120	0.0022				455.17		
		140	0.00316				316.46		109.5
		160	0.00413	15.04 ^c	3.170	0.8996	241.90	$y = 7.1E+4e^{-0.02263x}$	

		180	0.00917				109.03	$R^2=0.9517$	
		200	0.0244				40.98		
		220	0.06268				15.95		
62	[P ₄₄₄₄][Ala]	120	0.01017				98.33		
		140	0.01527				65.49		
		160	0.02338	33.02 °	230.950	0.9656	42.77	$y=1.1E+3e^{-0.0202x}$	30.7
		180	0.03305				30.26	$R^2=0.9992$	
		200	0.05155				19.40		
		220	0.07957				12.57		
63	[P ₄₄₄₄][Ser]	120	0.02844				35.16		
		140	0.0462				21.65		
		160	0.0491	14.94 °	3.115	0.8952	20.37	$y=118e^{-0.01086x}$	---
		180	0.06432				15.55	$R^2=0.8652$	
		200	0.06871				14.55		
		220	0.07563				13.22		
64	[P ₄₄₄₄][Glu]	120	0.00218				457.67		
		140	0.00455				219.83		
		160	0.00802	50.82 °	1.20E ⁴	0.9567	124.75	$y=2.8E+4e^{-0.03431x}$	112
		180	0.01849				54.08	$R^2=0.9977$	
		200	0.03351				29.84		
		220	0.04394				22.76		
65	[P ₄₄₄₄][Lys]	120	0.00966				103.52		
		140	0.02209				45.27		
		160	0.03914	34.58 °	457.457	0.8868	25.55	$y=4.0E+3e^{-0.03075x}$	61.6
		180	0.04665				21.44	$R^2=0.9519$	
		200	0.06004				16.66		

		220	0.09862				10.14		
		120	0.00766				130.46		
		140	0.01202				83.19		
66	[P ₄₄₄₄][Pro]	160	0.01981	42.78 ^c	3090.93	0.9479	50.48	$y = 2.1E+3e^{-0.02322x}$	54.5
		180	0.02594				38.55	$R^2=0.992$	
		200	0.05674				17.62		
		220	0.1188				8.42		

^a Temperature of isothermal TGA experiment ranges from 120 to 180°C with anion [Ac].

^b Temperature of isothermal TGA experiment ranges from 120 to 200°C with anion [Cl], [Br], [I], [DCA] and [H₂PO₄].

^c Temperature of isothermal TGA experiment ranges from 120 to 220°C with anion [Gly], [Ala], [Ser], [Glu], [Lys] and [Pro].

^d Temperature of isothermal TGA experiment ranges from 160 to 260°C with anion [NO₃], [TFO], [HOEMIm][ClO₄] and [BPy] [HSO₄].

^e Temperature of isothermal TGA experiment ranges from 200 to 300°C with anion [BF₄], [PF₆], [Tf₂N], [TS], [BMIM][ClO₄], [BMIM][HSO₄] and [P₆₆₆₁₄][Br].

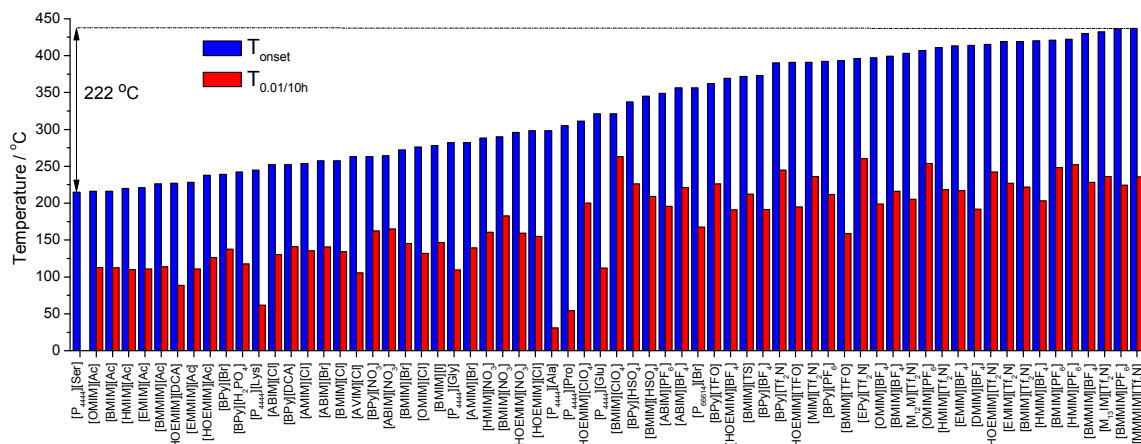


Figure. S1 An overview of thermal stability of 66 ILs ordered as T_{onset} . Note: the

$T_{0.01/10h}$ of $[P_{4444}][\text{Ser}]$ is not available due to its low thermal stability.

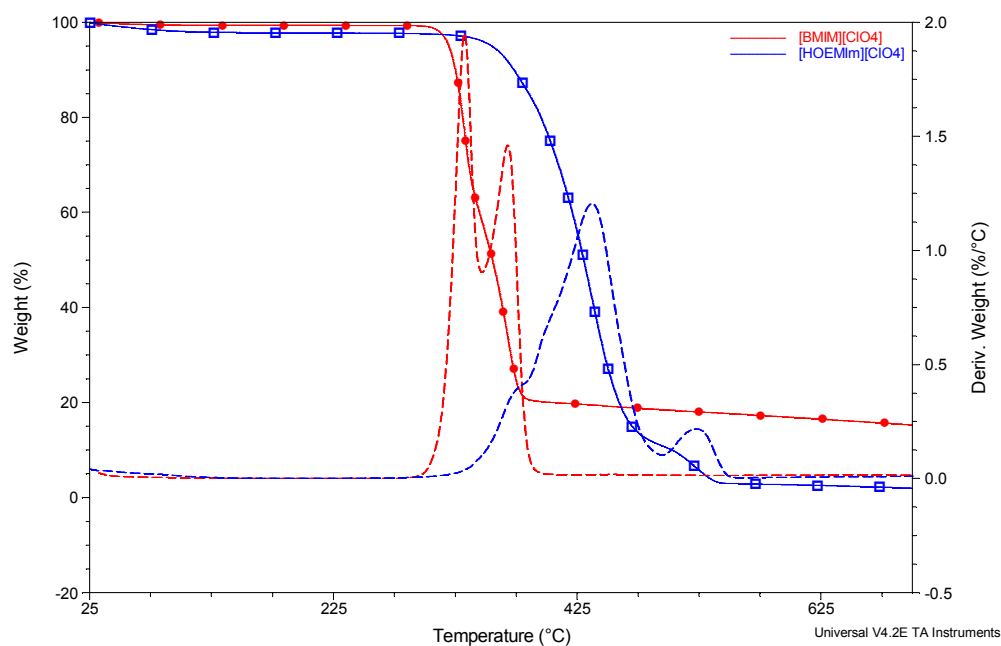


Figure. S2 TG and DTG curves of $[\text{BMIM}][\text{ClO}_4]$ and $[\text{HOEMIm}][\text{ClO}_4]$ with two peaks in

the DTG curves.

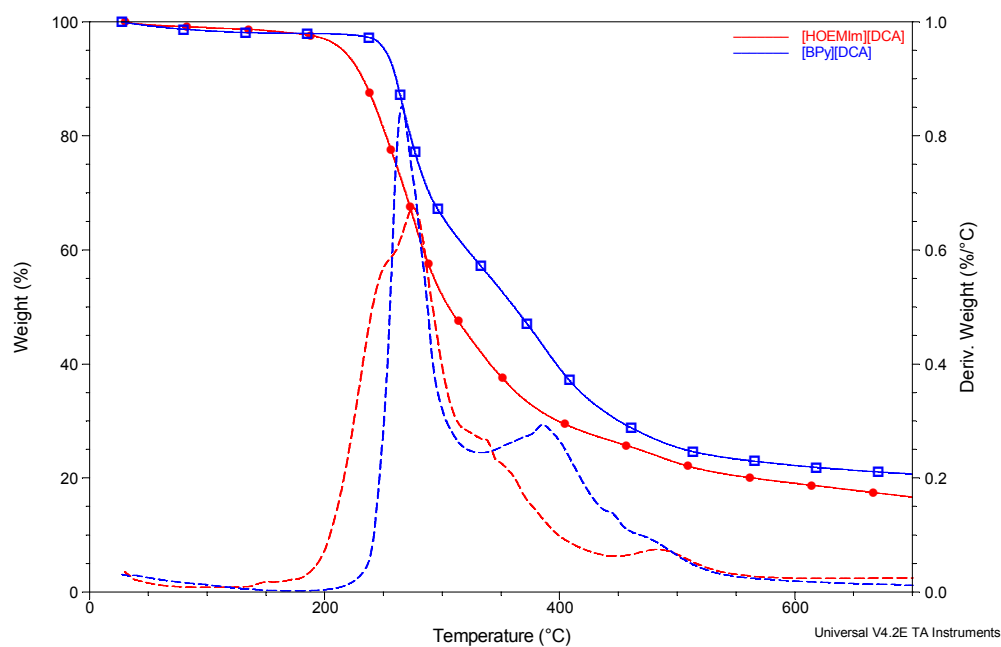


Figure. S3 TG and DTG curves of [HOEMIm][DCA] and [BPy][DCA] with two peaks in the DTG curves.

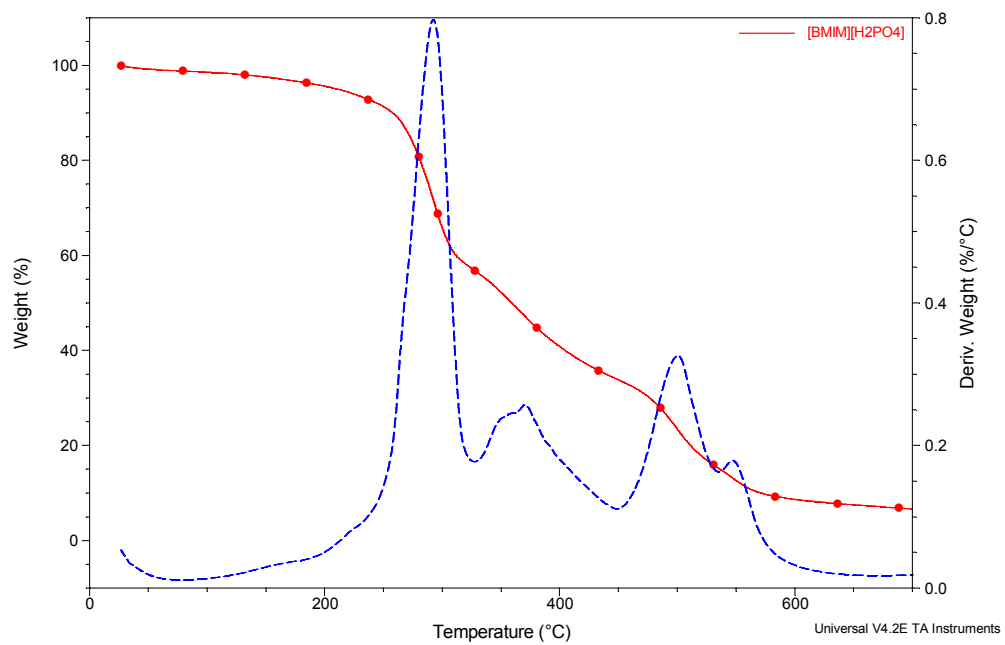


Figure. S4 TG and DTG curves of [BMIM][H₂PO₄] with two peaks in the DTG curves.

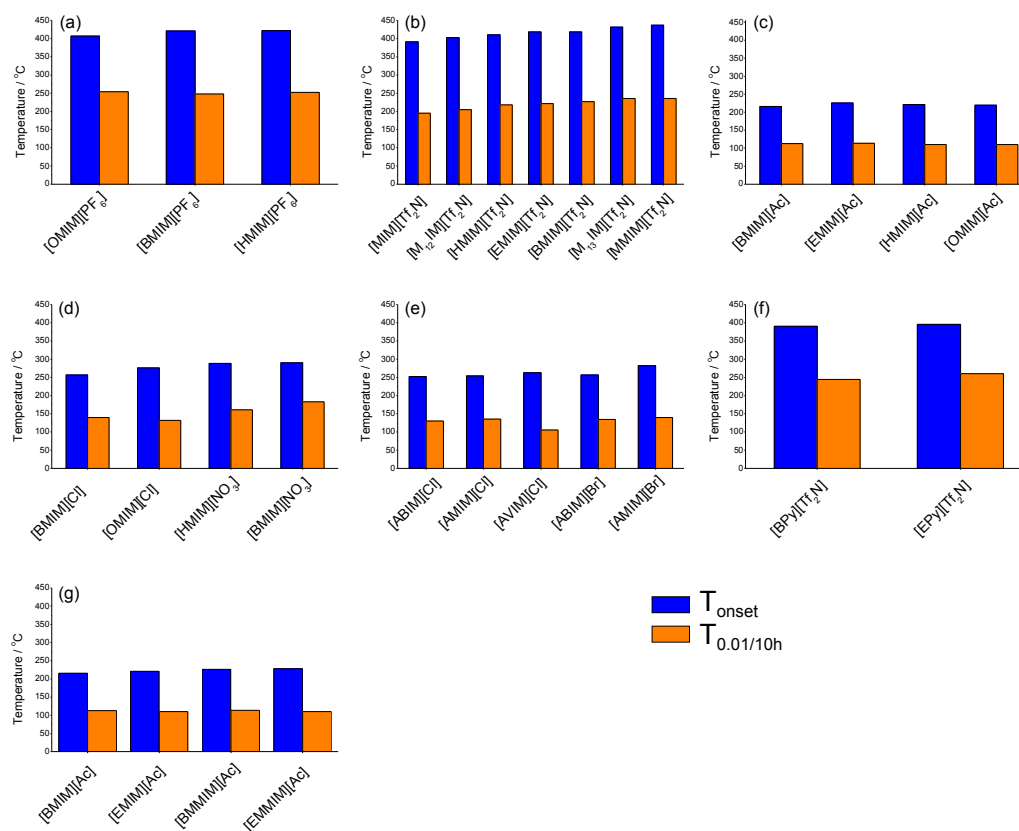


Figure. S5 Effect of chain length, substituent number and C2 methylation (g) on thermal stability of ILs ordered as T_{onset} with anion $[\text{PF}_6]$ (a), $[\text{Tf}_2\text{N}]$ (b), $[\text{Ac}]$ (c), $[\text{Cl}]/[\text{NO}_3]$ (d), $[\text{Cl}]/[\text{Br}]$ (e) and $[\text{Tf}_2\text{N}]$ with pyridinium cation (f).

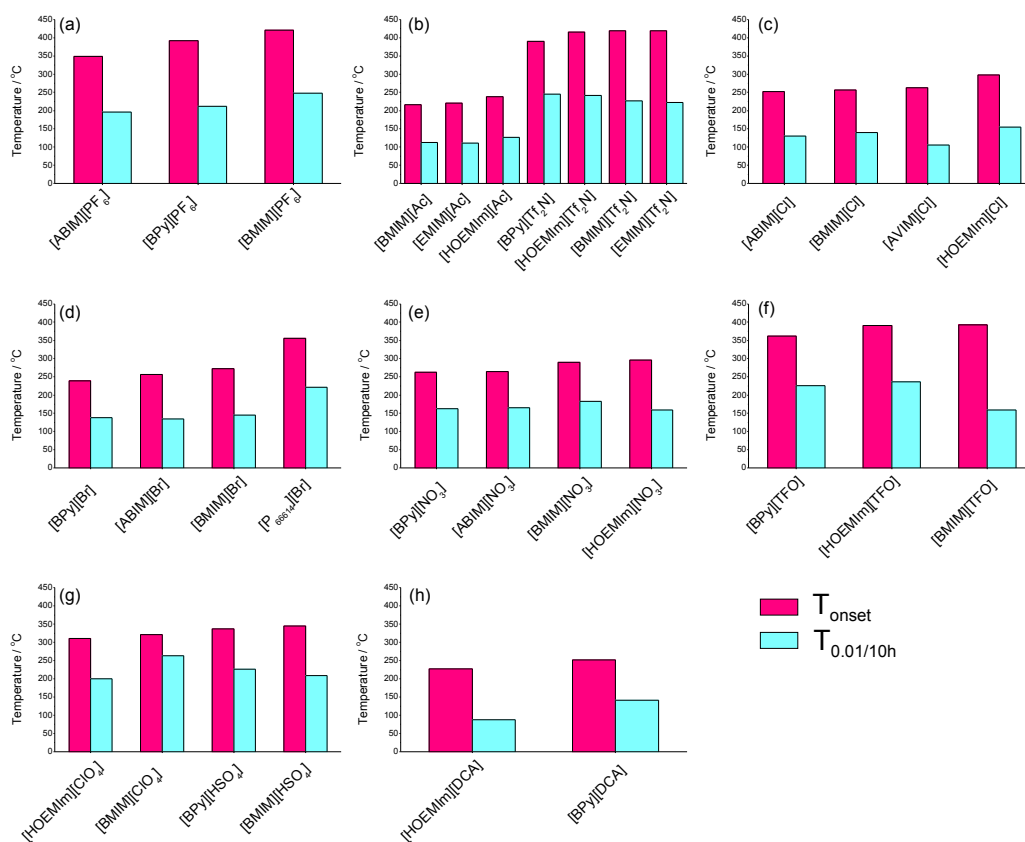


Figure. S6 Effect of cation type on thermal stability of ILs ordered as T_{onset} with anion $[\text{PF}_6]$

(a), $[\text{Tf}_2\text{N}]/[\text{Ac}]$ (b), $[\text{Cl}]$ (c), $[\text{Br}]$ (d), $[\text{NO}_3]$ (e), $[\text{TFO}]$ (f), $[\text{ClO}_4]/[\text{HSO}_4]$ (g), and $[\text{DCA}]$

(h).

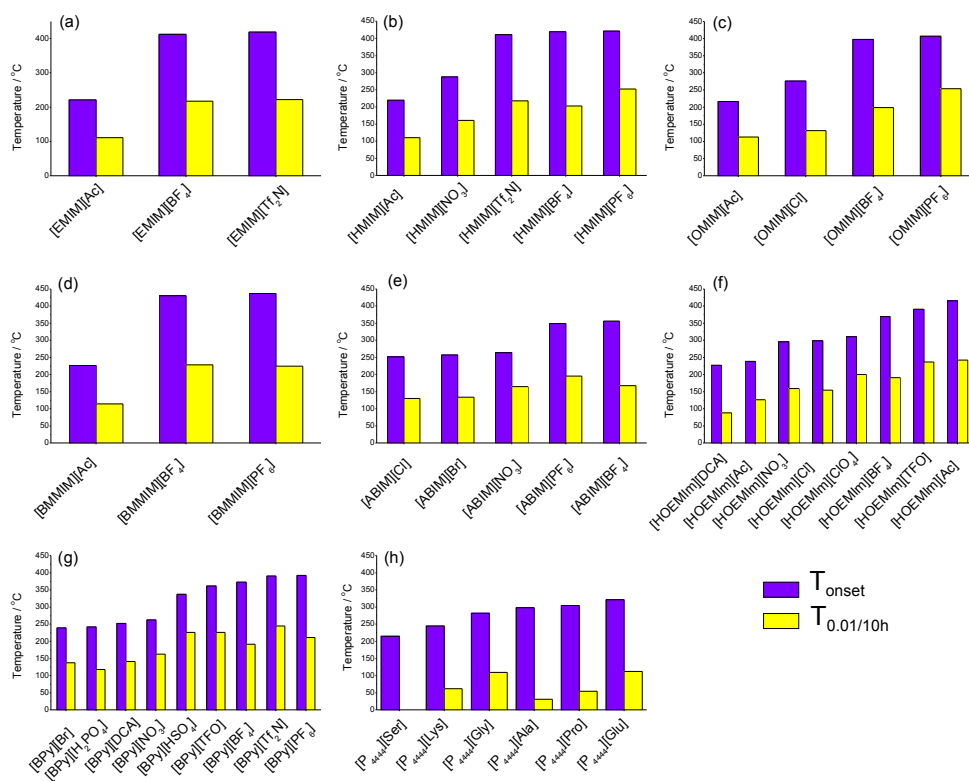


Figure. S7 Effect of anion type on thermal stability of ILs ordered as T_{onset} with cation [EMIM] (a), [HMIM] (b), [OMIM] (c), [BMMIM] (d), [ABIM] (e), [HOEMIm] (f), [BPy] (g), and [P₄₄₄₄] (h).

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